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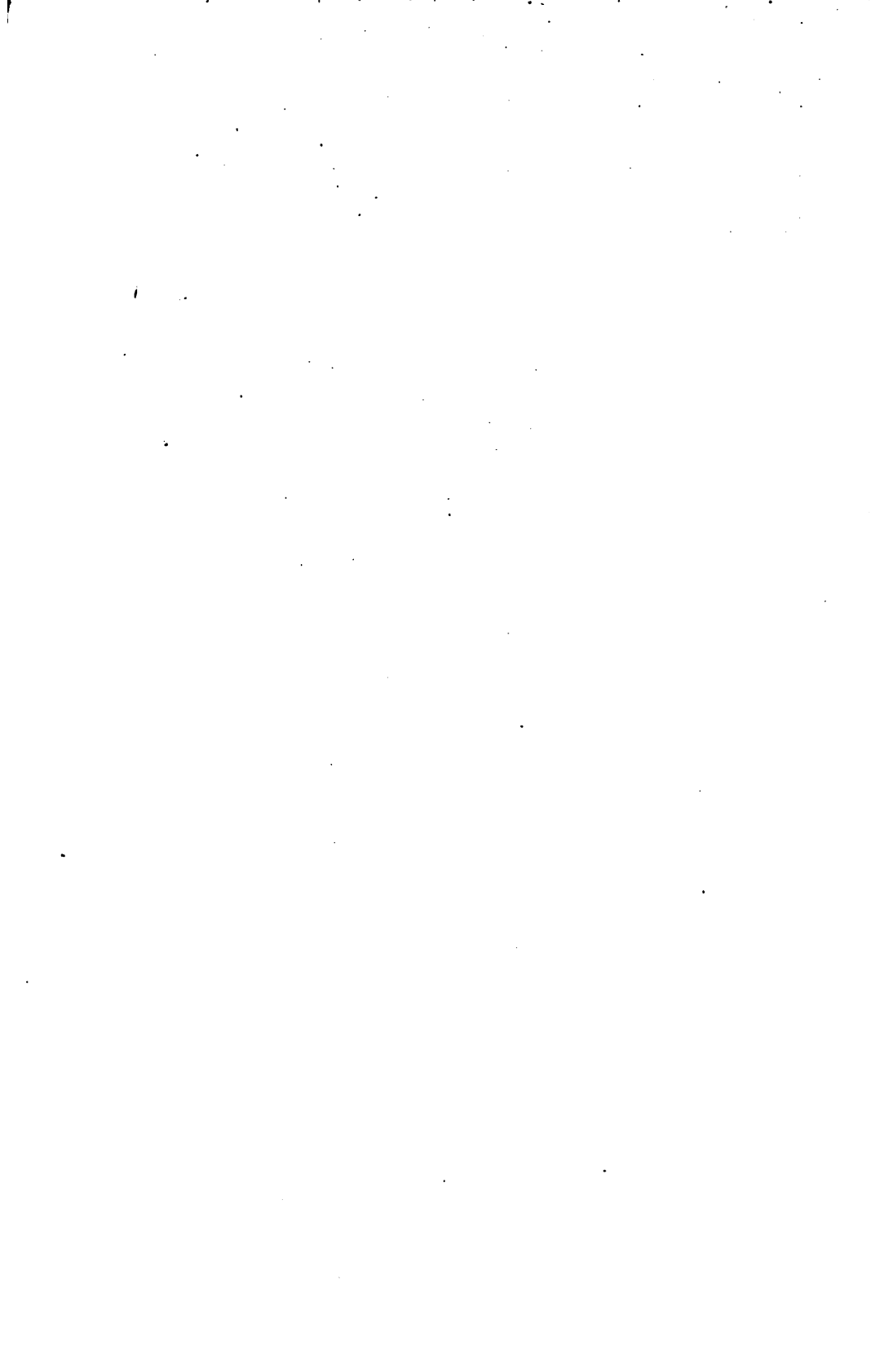
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U. S. Bureau of Labor.

TWENTY-FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR

1906

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STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1907

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## LETTERS OF TRANSMITTAL.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,  
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY,  
*Washington, June 5, 1907.*

Pursuant to the provisions of section 8 of the act of June 13, 1888, and the provisions of the act of February 14, 1903, creating the Department of Commerce and Labor, and placing under its jurisdiction, among other branches of the public service, the former Department of Labor, now the Bureau of Labor; I have the honor to transmit herewith the Twenty-first Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor, which relates to strikes and lockouts in the United States during the years 1881 to 1905.

Respectfully,

OSCAR S. STRAUS,  
*Secretary.*

The SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

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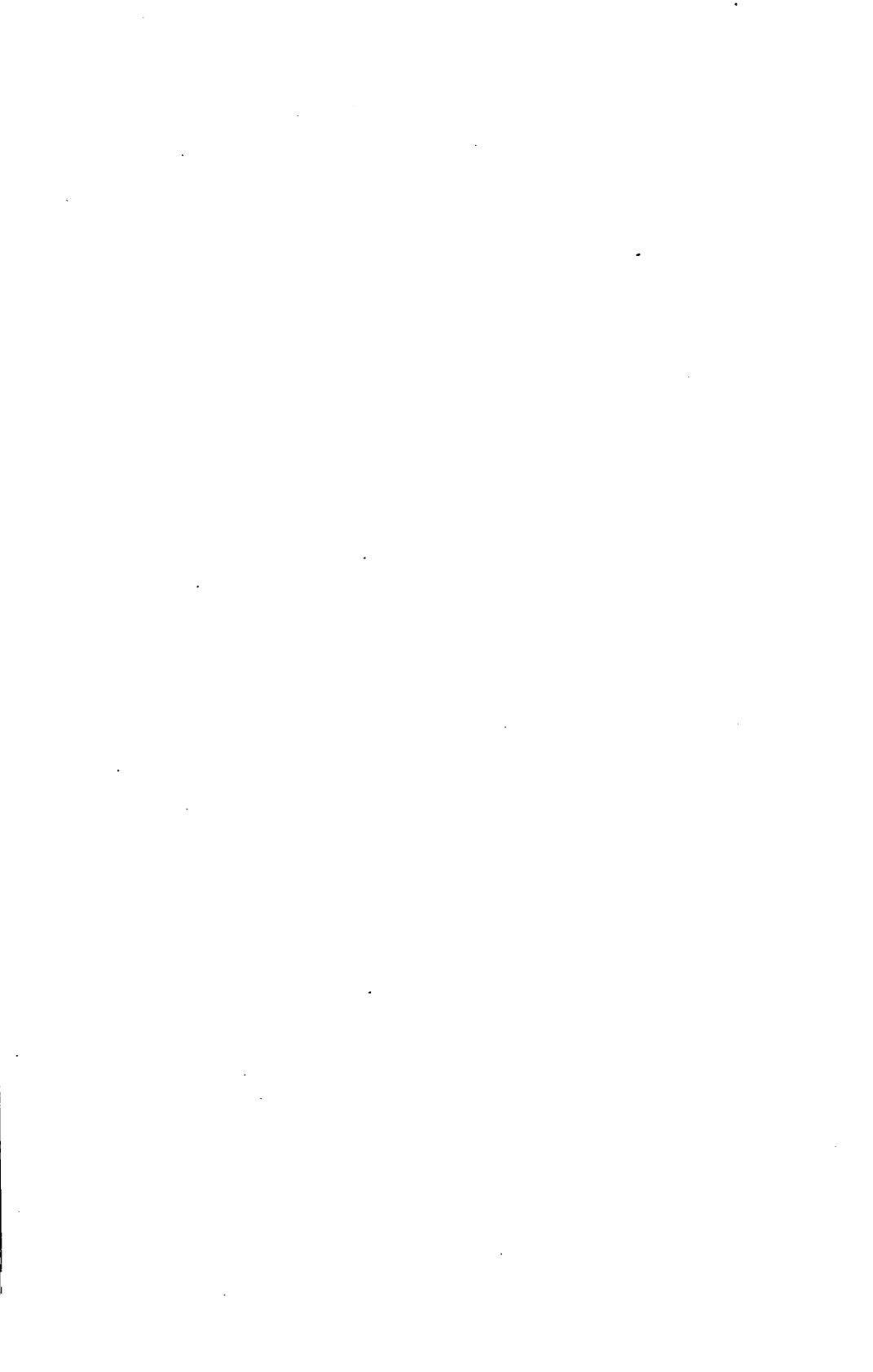
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,  
BUREAU OF LABOR,  
*Washington, June 5, 1907.*

SIR: I have the honor to hand you herewith the Twenty-first Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor, dealing with the subject of strikes and lockouts in the United States during the years 1881 to 1905.

I am, very respectfully,

CHAS. P. NEILL,  
*Commissioner.*

To Hon. OSCAR S. STRAUS,  
*Secretary of Commerce and Labor.*



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## **CHAPTER I.**

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### **INTRODUCTION AND DISCUSSION.**

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# CHAPTER I.

## INTRODUCTION AND DISCUSSION.

### INTRODUCTION.

The present report gives the results of an investigation of strikes and lockouts in the United States for the years 1901 to 1905, inclusive, together with summaries covering the twenty-five-year period from 1881 to 1905.

The terms "strike" and "lockout" as used in this report are thus defined:

A strike is a concerted withdrawal from work by a part or all of the employees of an establishment, or several establishments, to enforce a demand on the part of employees.

A lockout is a refusal on the part of an employer or several employers to permit a part or all of the employees to continue at work, such refusal being made to enforce a demand on the part of employers.

In their industrial effects these two classes of disturbances are practically the same, and the only difference between them is that in a strike the employees take the initiative in putting a stop to work, while in a lockout the initiative is taken by the employer.

Including the present, four investigations of strikes and lockouts have been made by the United States Bureau of Labor. The titles of the several reports and the years covered by each are as follows:

#### PERIODS COVERED BY THE STRIKE AND LOCKOUT REPORTS OF THE BUREAU OF LABOR.

Title of report.	Period covered by the investigation.	Years.
Third Annual.....	January 1, 1881, to December 31, 1886.....	6
Tenth Annual.....	January 1, 1887, to June 30, 1894.....	7½
Sixteenth Annual.....	July 1, 1894, to December 31, 1900.....	6½
Twenty-first Annual.....	January 1, 1901, to December 31, 1905.....	5

The present report gives statistics concerning strikes and lockouts that occurred in the period from 1901 to 1905, inclusive, in as great detail as space permits. In addition, the report summarizes the statistics of strikes and lockouts for the entire period of twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905.

The record of strikes and lockouts in the years preceding 1881 is incomplete. Such information as could be obtained from newspaper



and magazine files and from other publications was included in the Third Annual Report of this Bureau and repeated in the Sixteenth Annual Report, to which reports the reader is referred for the interesting though brief description of these early labor disturbances. From 1881 to 1905, however, the record of strikes and lockouts in the United States is approximately complete. It is believed that no labor disturbance of importance has escaped notice and inclusion in the reports of the Bureau.

In the general tables of this report and in the text tables drawn therefrom no strikes or lockouts are included which lasted less than a single day. These disturbances were considered of minor importance, and therefore were not fully investigated in the preceding investigations. The results of an investigation of these short strikes and lockouts covering the five years 1901 to 1905 are presented in a separate section in the text, pages 101 to 104. In conducting an investigation of this character it is extremely difficult to get any traces of these short disturbances after any considerable period of time has elapsed, and it would be equally difficult to secure any definite information concerning them, even if any traces of them could be obtained.

As strikes of less than a single day are more frequently wholly successful than longer strikes, the inclusion of these shorter strikes would increase to a small extent the percentage of successful strikes as given in the tables; but as these partial day strikes usually involve a comparatively small number of employees and small establishments, there would be very little other change of any consequence in the tables in this report if such strikes had been included.

In this period of twenty-five years there were 36,757 strikes and 1,546 lockouts in the United States, making a total of 38,303 disturbances of this character. As above indicated, disturbances of less than one day's duration are not included in these numbers.

Strikes occurred in 181,407 establishments and lockouts in 18,547 establishments, making a total of 199,954 establishments involved in these disturbances. The total number of persons who went out on strike during the twenty-five years was 6,728,048 and the number of persons locked out was 716,231, making a total of 7,444,279 persons striking and locked out.

Because of the dependence of one occupation upon another the cessation of work by strikers and employees locked out often renders it impossible for fellow-employees in the same establishment to continue work. The number of employees, including strikers, thrown out of work by strikes within this period of twenty-five years was 8,703,824, and the number thrown out of work by lockouts was 825,610, making a total of 9,529,434 persons thrown out of work by these labor disturbances in the establishments involved. In the above figures establishments and employees have been counted each time they were

involved in different strikes and lockouts. On the other hand, no attempt has been made to estimate the number of persons thrown out of work in establishments not involved in the disturbances but closely dependent in many ways on the establishment involved, as in furnishing material, etc.

Of the 36,757 strikes from 1881 to 1905, 68.99 per cent were ordered by labor organizations, and 31.01 per cent were begun either by employees who were not members of organizations, or who, if members of organizations, went on strike without the sanction of their organizations. Of the 181,407 establishments involved in strikes, 90.34 per cent were included in strikes ordered by organizations. Strikes ordered by labor organizations included 79.69 per cent of all strikers and 77.45 per cent of the total persons thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes.

The average duration of strikes per establishment was 25.4 days and of lockouts 84.6 days. The strike or lockout does not, of course, always result in the closing of the establishment affected, but in strikes 111,343, or 61.38 per cent of all establishments involved, were closed an average of 20.1 days. In lockouts 12,658, or 68.25 per cent of all establishments involved, were closed an average of 40.4 days. The days here referred to are calendar days, including Sundays and holidays.

Employees who struck succeeded more often than they failed; they succeeded in winning all the demands for which the strike was undertaken in 47.94 per cent of the establishments, succeeded partly in 15.28 per cent of the establishments, and failed to win any of their demands in 36.78 per cent of the establishments. On the other hand, employers succeeded more often than they failed when they locked out their employees. Lockouts resulted in favor of employers in 57.20 per cent of the establishments thus involved, succeeded partly in 10.71 per cent of the establishments, and failed in 32.09 per cent of the establishments.

Strikes ordered by labor organizations were wholly successful in 49.48 per cent of the establishments involved, partly successful in 15.87 per cent of the establishments, and failed in 34.65 per cent of the establishments. Strikes not ordered by labor organizations were wholly successful in 33.86 per cent of the establishments involved, partly successful in 9.83 per cent of the establishments, and failed in 56.31 per cent of the establishments.

Of the 8,703,824 employees thrown out of work by strikes, 90.57 per cent were males and 9.43 per cent were females. Of the 825,610 thrown out of work by lockouts, 84.18 per cent were males and 15.82 per cent were females.

As might naturally be expected, more strikes were occasioned by demands for increase of wages than for any other one cause. A total

of 11,851 strikes, or 32.24 per cent of all strikes, were for this cause alone. This cause, in combination with other causes, produced 3,117 strikes, making 40.72 per cent of all strikes attributable in whole or in part to demands for increase of wages.

The next most fruitful cause of strikes was disagreement concerning recognition of union and union rules. This cause alone produced 18.84 per cent of all strikes, and both alone and combined with other causes produced 23.35 per cent of all strikes. Objection to reduction of wages alone and combined with other causes produced 11.90 per cent of all strikes. Demands for reduction of hours alone and combined with other causes produced 9.78 per cent of all strikes.

Of the total number of establishments involved in strikes, 57.91 per cent were involved in strikes caused either in whole or in part by demands for increase of wages.

The most important cause of lockouts was disputes concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, which cause, alone and combined with various causes, produced nearly one-half of all lockouts and included more than one-half of all establishments involved in lockouts.

The greatest number of strikes that occurred in any one industry was in the building trades, which embraced 26.02 per cent of all strikes and 38.53 per cent of all establishments involved in strikes. In the coal and coke industry were 9.08 per cent of all strikes and 9.39 per cent of all establishments involved in strikes. Many strikes were found in the following industries: Boots and shoes; clothing, men's; foundry and machine shop; and tobacco (cigars and cigarettes). The coal and coke industry included more strikers than any other industry, also more employees thrown out of work. The second industry in order in this respect was the building trades. In the building trades were 16.49 per cent of all lockouts, more than one-half of all the establishments involved, and about 30 per cent of all the employees locked out and of persons thrown out of work.

In 1903 there were 3,494 strikes, a greater number than in any other year. The number was 471 in 1881, the first year of the period, while in 1905 the number was 2,077. More strikers went out in the year 1902 than in any other year, and more employees were thrown out of work in 1894 than in any other year.

Lockouts were more frequent and included more employees in 1903 than in any other year of the period.

In the North Atlantic division were more than one-half of all strikes, establishments involved, strikers, and employees thrown out of work. In the North Central division were almost one-third of the totals in these items named.

The percentages of the total number of strikes in the principal industrial States were as follows: New York, 27.75 per cent; Pennsylvania, 11.31 per cent; Illinois, 9.86 per cent; Massachusetts, 7.55

per cent, and Ohio, 6.99 per cent. Of the strikers, 25.12 per cent of the total number were in Pennsylvania, 21.15 per cent in New York, 13.31 per cent in Illinois, 6.36 per cent in Ohio, and 5.25 per cent in Massachusetts. These States named were also the States in which the greatest number of lockouts occurred.

A number of interesting tables have been prepared from the general tables shown in the body of the report and are presented in this chapter. These tables, as well as the general tables, do not include strikes or lockouts of less than one day's duration. An explanation of the various terms used in the tables of this report will be found in the discussion and explanation of the general tables, page 107 et seq.

### STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK.

A series of three tables shows the number of strikes, establishments involved, strikers, and employees thrown out of work, and also the average number of establishments involved per strike, the average number of strikers per strike, and the average number of employees thrown out of work per strike. The first table of the series shows these data by years, the second by industries, and the third by States and geographical divisions.

The table by years follows:

STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

Year.	Strikes.	Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Number.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.
1881.....	471	2,928	6.2	101,070	215	129,821	275
1882.....	454	2,105	4.6	120,860	266	154,671	341
1883.....	478	2,759	5.8	122,198	256	149,763	313
1884.....	443	2,367	5.3	117,313	265	147,054	332
1885.....	645	2,284	3.5	158,584	246	242,705	376
1886.....	1,432	10,053	7.0	407,152	284	508,044	355
1887.....	1,436	6,589	4.6	272,776	190	379,676	264
1888.....	906	3,586	3.9	103,218	114	147,704	163
1889.....	1,675	3,786	3.5	205,008	191	249,559	232
1890.....	1,833	9,424	5.1	285,900	156	351,944	192
1891.....	1,717	8,116	4.7	245,042	143	296,939	174
1892.....	1,286	5,540	4.3	163,499	126	206,671	159
1893.....	1,305	4,555	3.5	195,008	149	265,914	204
1894.....	1,349	8,196	6.1	505,049	374	660,425	490
1895.....	1,215	6,973	5.7	285,742	235	392,403	323
1896.....	1,026	5,462	5.3	183,813	179	241,170	235
1897.....	1,078	8,492	7.9	332,570	309	408,391	379
1898.....	1,056	3,899	3.6	182,067	172	249,002	236
1899.....	1,797	11,317	6.3	308,267	172	417,072	232
1900.....	1,779	9,248	5.2	399,696	225	505,066	284
1901.....	2,924	10,908	3.7	396,280	136	543,386	186
1902.....	3,102	14,248	4.5	553,143	175	659,792	209
1903.....	3,494	20,248	5.8	531,062	152	656,065	188
1904.....	2,307	10,202	4.4	375,754	163	517,211	224
1905.....	2,077	8,292	4.0	176,837	85	221,686	107
Total.....	36,757	181,407	4.9	6,728,048	183	8,703,624	237

\* Not including 2 strikes involving 33 establishments not reported.

The total number of strikes during the period from 1881 to 1905 was 36,757, the number of establishments involved 181,407, the number of strikers 6,728,048, and the number of employees thrown out of work 8,703,824.

For the 25-year period from 1881 to 1905 the average number of establishments per strike was 4.9, the average number of strikers per strike was 183, and the average number of employees thrown out of work per strike was 237.

Considering the strikes by the years in which they occurred, it is seen from the above table that the number of strikes per year varied from 443 in 1884 to 3,494 in 1903, the number of establishments involved varied from 2,105 in 1882 to 20,248 in 1903, the number of strikers from 101,070 in 1881 to 553,143 in 1902, and the number of employees thrown out of work from 129,521 in 1881 to 660,425 in 1894. The average number of establishments per strike varied from 3.5 in 1885, 1889, and 1893 to 7.9 in 1897; the number of strikers per strike from 85 in 1905 to 374 in 1894, and the number of employees thrown out of work from 107 in 1905 to 490 in 1894.

The second table of the series presents the statistics by industries:

STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

Industry.	Strikes.	Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Num-ber.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.
Agricultural implements.....	87	93	1.1	16,997	195	22,912	264
Agriculture.....	35	131	3.7	13,065	373	13,227	378
Automobiles and bicycles.....	79	93	1.2	5,379	71	9,073	115
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	10	30	3.0	374	37	374	37
Bakery.....	424	6,423	15.1	29,811	70	32,531	77
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing....	88	2,979	33.9	7,423	84	7,576	86
Boots and shoes.....	1,101	1,555	1.4	88,553	80	160,059	145
Brass and brass goods.....	119	284	2.4	12,536	105	13,729	115
Brewing.....	166	874	5.3	16,651	100	18,177	110
Brick and tile.....	332	1,476	4.4	81,391	245	90,410	272
Brooms and brushes.....	42	65	1.5	1,694	40	2,050	49
Building trades (a).....	9,564	69,899	7.3	917,905	96	1,083,699	113
Canning and preserving.....	48	113	2.4	6,928	144	9,164	191
Car building.....	441	614	1.4	66,181	150	89,277	202
Carpets.....	175	426	2.4	37,830	216	66,109	378
Carriages and wagons.....	125	1,420	11.4	20,542	164	23,351	187
Clothing, men's.....	1,147	15,996	13.9	372,214	325	459,059	400
Clothing, women's.....	640	4,918	7.7	215,595	337	232,154	363
Coal and coke.....	3,336	17,025	5.1	2,006,353	601	2,460,743	738
Coffins and undertakers' goods....	15	27	1.8	441	29	916	61
Confectionery.....	17	39	2.3	1,383	81	2,820	166
Cooperage.....	323	1,086	3.4	25,652	79	27,474	85
Cotton and woolen goods.....	111	440	4.0	38,308	345	64,928	585
Cotton goods.....	665	832	1.3	166,357	250	277,470	417
Cutlery and edge tools.....	93	96	1.0	5,202	56	8,402	90
Domestic service.....	338	2,924	8.7	31,803	94	32,212	95
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	64	111	1.7	6,364	99	6,768	106
Electric light and power.....	82	150	1.8	4,117	50	4,371	53
Flour mill products.....	42	89	2.1	3,880	92	4,723	112
Foundry and machine shop.....	1,668	4,722	2.8	208,352	125	282,706	169
Freight handling and teaming.....	916	5,665	6.2	249,545	272	275,483	301
Furnishing goods, men's.....	202	885	4.4	21,919	109	30,297	150
Furniture and upholstering.....	535	1,551	2.9	54,135	101	61,869	116

<sup>a</sup> Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 2 strikes involving 33 establishments not reported.

## STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Strikes.	Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Num-ber.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.
Gas.....	48	52	1.1	5,593	117	5,618	117
Glass.....	548	1,020	1.9	63,641	116	135,431	247
Gloves and mittens.....	50	241	4.8	11,363	227	15,898	318
Hardware.....	279	305	1.1	20,704	74	37,062	133
Harness and saddlery.....	150	340	2.3	8,126	54	8,784	59
Hats and caps.....	374	600	1.6	30,249	81	44,617	119
Hosiery and knit goods.....	206	251	1.2	11,054	54	28,428	138
Iron and steel.....	835	1,219	1.5	250,125	300	436,647	523
Ironwork, ornamental.....	34	101	3.0	3,336	98	4,173	123
Jewelry and silverware.....	77	315	4.1	6,680	87	8,670	113
Laundry work.....	67	482	7.2	10,893	163	11,201	167
Leather.....	206	346	1.7	22,384	109	29,428	143
Leather goods.....	21	71	3.4	1,325	63	1,334	64
Lime and cement.....	48	82	1.7	4,824	101	7,573	158
Lithographing.....	64	170	2.7	2,773	43	3,264	51
Lumber and timber products.....	269	806	3.0	51,934	193	70,172	261
Metallic goods.....	203	283	1.4	12,725	63	15,728	77
Millinery goods.....	15	24	1.6	1,184	79	1,190	79
Mining, ore.....	227	563	2.5	66,181	292	93,658	413
Musical instruments.....	125	208	1.7	14,517	116	17,961	144
Paper.....	90	177	2.0	15,738	175	20,338	226
Paper goods.....	62	112	1.8	5,329	86	5,830	96
Planing mill products.....	389	1,532	3.9	56,939	146	66,709	171
Pottery.....	84	185	2.3	16,013	191	23,903	285
Printing and publishing.....	1,001	2,999	3.0	44,424	44	58,471	58
Public works.....	146	155	1.1	20,613	141	23,094	158
Railroad and road building.....	378	532	1.4	79,134	209	91,001	242
Railroad transportation.....	506	680	1.3	123,413	244	218,303	431
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	46	53	1.2	5,327	116	9,546	208
Rubber goods.....	77	96	1.1	11,020	143	18,864	245
Shipbuilding.....	270	611	2.3	46,808	173	64,064	237
Silk goods.....	397	582	1.5	58,404	147	93,918	237
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	155	988	6.4	106,078	684	128,980	839
Smelting and refining.....	71	88	1.2	13,267	187	18,069	254
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1,057	4,450	4.2	122,671	116	142,451	135
Stoves and furnaces.....	335	491	1.5	20,877	62	40,073	120
Street railway transportation.....	297	479	1.6	116,896	394	123,557	416
Streets and sewers.....	446	976	2.2	60,748	136	70,682	158
Telegraph and telephone.....	325	433	1.3	21,642	67	22,622	70
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	243	1,067	4.4	25,105	103	27,114	112
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	29	40	1.4	10,415	359	15,406	531
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1,780	7,381	4.1	231,988	130	281,890	158
Trunks and valises.....	53	78	1.5	4,302	81	4,589	87
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	39	39	1.0	3,614	93	10,200	262
Watches and clocks.....	36	43	1.2	3,032	84	3,874	108
Water transportation.....	128	1,551	12.1	17,231	135	50,733	396
Wooden goods.....	79	187	2.4	12,631	160	14,016	177
Wooden goods.....	396	419	1.1	33,056	83	77,940	197
Miscellaneous.....	966	4,463	4.6	106,642	110	124,895	129
Total.....	36,757	181,407	4.9	6,728,048	183	8,703,824	237

a Not including 2 strikes involving 33 establishments not reported.

A greater number of strikes occurred in the building trades than in any other industry. In that industry during the years from 1881 to 1905 there were 9,564 strikes, 69,899 establishments involved, 917,905 strikers, and 1,083,699 employees thrown out of work in the establishments involved in strikes. The size of the strikes in the building trades is indicated by the figures in the average columns. The average number of establishments involved in each strike was 7.3, the average number of strikers per strike 96, and the average number of employees thrown out of work per strike 113.

The coal and coke industry was second in importance so far as number of strikes and establishments involved were concerned, but first in number of strikers and employees thrown out of work. In the coal and coke industry there were 3,336 strikes, 17,025 establishments involved, 2,006,353 strikers, and 2,460,743 employees thrown out of work. The average per strike was 5.1 establishments, 601 strikers, and 738 employees thrown out of work. So far as the average number of establishments involved was concerned, the strikes in the coal and coke industry were considerably smaller than the strikes in the building trades, but both the average number of strikers and the average number of employees thrown out of work were more than six times as great in the coal and coke strikes as in the building trades strikes.

The average number of establishments involved per strike varied from 1 to 33.9. Two industries averaged 1 establishment each, and one industry (blacksmithing and horseshoeing) averaged 33.9 establishments per strike.

The average number of strikers per strike varied from 29 in the manufacture of coffins and undertakers' goods to 684 in slaughtering and meat packing.

The average number of employees thrown out of work per strike varied from 37 in the manufacture of awnings, tents, and sails to 839 in slaughtering and meat packing.

The average number of strikers and of employees thrown out of work indicate the size of a strike, but a strike of only a few men in certain occupations or industries may as successfully tie up the establishment or industry temporarily as a much larger number in other occupations or industries.

The presentation by States and geographical divisions follows:

STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table V, pages 480 to 485, for notes relating to general strikes extending into two or more States.]

State and geographical division.	Strikes.	Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Num-ber.	Average per strike.	Num-ber.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.
Alabama.....	296	737	2.5	63,038	213	80,151	271
Arizona.....	15	28	1.9	3,118	208	4,324	288
Arkansas.....	69	175	2.5	10,529	153	11,323	164
California.....	638	3,357	5.3	84,747	133	102,890	161
Colorado.....	378	3,663	9.7	85,382	226	93,435	247
Connecticut.....	930	2,111	2.3	60,468	65	96,310	104
Delaware.....	77	279	3.6	6,632	86	9,832	128
District of Columbia.....	121	785	6.5	10,525	87	11,437	95
Florida.....	415	1,360	3.3	87,905	212	98,673	238
Georgia.....	263	715	2.7	29,976	114	36,840	140
Idaho.....	21	27	1.3	3,555	169	4,085	195
Illinois.....	3,624	29,176	8.1	895,593	247	1,207,000	333
Indiana.....	1,126	3,533	3.1	160,847	143	222,496	198
Indian Territory.....	13	63	4.8	6,625	510	7,603	585
Iowa.....	446	1,706	3.8	70,241	157	79,515	178
Kansas.....	175	477	2.7	28,914	165	36,991	211

## STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

State and geographical division.	Strikes.	Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Num-ber.	Average per strike.	Num-ber.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.
Kentucky.....	405	1,345	3.3	63,737	157	69,934	173
Louisiana.....	209	2,098	1.0	82,008	392	87,901	421
Maine.....	238	431	1.8	24,132	101	42,407	178
Maryland.....	384	1,565	4.1	64,563	168	75,962	199
Massachusetts.....	2,774	10,009	3.6	353,436	127	520,827	188
Michigan.....	637	2,409	3.8	98,067	154	135,794	213
Minnesota.....	535	2,435	4.6	74,441	139	89,105	167
Mississippi.....	32	87	2.7	2,517	79	2,984	93
Missouri.....	1,004	6,496	6.5	152,413	152	177,062	176
Montana.....	132	230	1.7	14,183	107	19,158	a 146
Nebraska.....	109	498	4.6	19,128	175	28,933	265
Nevada.....	4	5	1.3	240	60	242	61
New Hampshire.....	188	283	1.5	13,675	73	31,334	167
New Jersey.....	1,507	6,722	4.5	182,924	121	257,840	171
New Mexico.....	29	45	1.6	4,154	143	4,764	164
New York.....	10,199	51,597	5.1	1,422,778	140	b 1,674,290	b 164
North Carolina.....	28	49	1.8	4,219	151	5,277	188
North Dakota.....	26	34	1.3	2,074	80	2,084	80
Ohio.....	2,570	10,207	4.0	427,720	166	583,931	227
Oklahoma.....	13	34	2.6	782	60	846	65
Oregon.....	77	678	8.8	14,685	191	19,025	247
Pennsylvania.....	4,159	24,965	6.0	1,690,414	406	2,242,934	539
Rhode Island.....	369	1,376	3.7	34,762	94	65,186	177
South Carolina.....	38	101	2.7	3,833	101	4,173	110
South Dakota.....	22	40	1.8	1,372	62	1,429	65
Tennessee.....	449	1,239	2.8	61,025	136	72,403	161
Texas.....	322	1,343	4.2	31,557	98	34,967	109
Utah.....	63	248	3.9	5,071	80	6,630	105
Vermont.....	68	490	7.2	10,790	159	12,056	177
Virginia.....	214	667	3.1	32,213	151	45,898	214
Washington.....	214	879	4.1	21,410	100	24,808	116
West Virginia.....	292	1,128	3.9	100,879	345	126,457	433
Wisconsin.....	799	3,402	4.3	99,224	124	126,400	158
Wyoming.....	41	60	1.5	5,527	135	7,898	193
Total.....	36,757	181,407	4.9	6,728,048	183	c 8,703,824	c 237
North Atlantic.....	20,432	98,004	4.8	3,793,379	186	d 4,943,184	d 242
South Atlantic.....	1,832	6,649	3.6	340,745	186	414,549	226
North Central.....	11,073	60,413	5.5	2,030,034	183	2,690,730	243
South Central.....	1,808	7,121	3.9	321,818	178	368,112	204
Western.....	1,612	9,220	5.7	242,072	150	e 287,249	e 178

a Not including 1 strike involving 12 establishments not reported.

b Not including 1 strike involving 21 establishments not reported.

c Not including 2 strikes involving 33 establishments not reported.

The largest numbers of strikes occurred, as might be expected, in the most important industrial States of large population. The greatest number of strikes in any one State occurred in New York, the number in that State being 10,199. In Pennsylvania there were 4,159 strikes, and in Illinois 3,624.

The number of establishments involved in strike was 51,597 in New York, 29,176 in Illinois, and 24,985 in Pennsylvania.

In a consideration of strikers and employees thrown out of work, Pennsylvania occupies the first position. The number of strikers was 1,690,414 in Pennsylvania, 1,422,778 in New York, and 895,593 in Illinois. The number of employees thrown out of work was 2,242,934 in Pennsylvania, 1,674,290 in New York, and 1,207,000 in Illinois.

The average number of establishments per strike was 5.1 in New York, 6 in Pennsylvania, and 8.1 in Illinois. The average number



of strikers per strike was 140 in New York, 406 in Pennsylvania, and 247 in Illinois. The average number of employees thrown out of work was 164 in New York, 539 in Pennsylvania, and 333 in Illinois. The largest number of establishments per strike was in Colorado, the average in that State being 9.7.

The presentation by geographical divisions shows that a much larger number of strikes occurred in the North Atlantic and North Central divisions than in the other divisions, which occupy less important positions industrially. The average number of establishments involved per strike was the highest in the Western division and much lower in the South Atlantic and South Central divisions than in the corresponding Northern divisions. The average number of strikers per strike was the highest in the North Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions and the lowest in the Western. The average number of employees thrown out of work per strike was the highest in the North Central division and the lowest in the Western.

### LOCKOUTS, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK.

In the series of three tables which follow are presented for lockouts statistics similar to those shown for strikes in the preceding series of tables.

The first of these tables presents the data by years.

#### LOCKOUTS, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

Year.	Lock-outs.	Establishments.		Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Num-ber.	Average per lockout.	Num-ber.	Average per lockout.	Num-ber.	Average per lockout.
1881.....	6	9	1.5	655	109	655	109
1882.....	22	42	1.9	4,131	188	4,131	188
1883.....	28	117	4.2	20,512	733	20,512	733
1884.....	42	354	8.4	18,121	431	18,121	431
1885.....	50	183	3.7	15,424	308	15,424	308
1886.....	140	1,509	10.8	101,980	728	101,980	728
1887.....	67	1,281	19.1	57,334	859	59,630	890
1888.....	40	180	4.5	13,787	345	15,176	379
1889.....	36	132	3.7	10,471	291	10,731	298
1890.....	64	324	5.1	19,233	301	21,555	337
1891.....	69	546	7.9	14,116	205	31,014	449
1892.....	61	716	11.7	30,050	493	32,014	525
1893.....	70	305	4.4	13,016	186	21,842	312
1894.....	55	875	15.9	28,548	519	29,619	539
1895.....	40	370	9.3	12,754	319	14,785	370
1896.....	40	51	1.3	3,675	92	7,668	192
1897.....	32	171	5.3	7,651	239	7,763	243
1898.....	42	164	3.9	11,038	263	14,217	339
1899.....	41	323	7.9	14,498	358	13,817	361
1900.....	60	2,281	38.0	46,562	776	62,653	1,044
1901.....	88	451	5.1	16,257	185	20,457	232
1902.....	78	1,304	16.7	30,304	389	31,715	407
1903.....	154	3,288	21.4	112,332	729	131,779	856
1904.....	112	2,316	20.7	44,008	401	56,604	505
1905.....	109	1,255	11.5	68,474	628	80,748	741
Total.....	1,546	18,547	12.0	716,231	463	825,610	534

The total number of lockouts during the period from 1881 to 1905 was 1,546, the number of establishments involved 18,547, the number of employees locked out 716,231, and the number of employees thrown out of work 825,610.

The average number of establishments involved per lockout was 12, the average number of employees locked out 463, and the average number of employees thrown out of work 534.

During the 25-year period, the smallest number of lockouts within any one year was 6, in 1881, involving 9 establishments, locking out 655 employees, and throwing out of work 655 employees. In 1903 there were 154 lockouts, the largest number within any one year, involving 3,288 establishments, locking out 112,332 employees, and throwing out of work 131,779 employees.

The average number of establishments per lockout varied from 1.3 in 1896 to 38 in 1900. The average number of employees locked out per lockout varied from 92 in 1896 to 859 in 1887, and the average number of employees thrown out of work from 109 in 1881 to 1,044 in 1900.

Similar data by industries are presented in the table which follows:

LOCKOUTS, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

Industry.	Lock-outs.	Establishments.		Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Num-ber.	Average per lockout.	Num-ber.	Average per lockout.	Num-ber.	Average per lockout.
Agricultural implements.....	9	13	1.4	1,224	136	1,239	138
Automobiles and bicycles.....	4	4	1.0	132	33	152	38
Bakery.....	26	165	6.3	2,707	104	2,734	105
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	6	739	123.2	1,139	190	1,141	190
Boots and shoes.....	67	337	5.0	39,981	597	41,648	622
Brass and brass goods.....	4	8	2.0	246	62	246	62
Brewing.....	19	204	10.7	7,372	388	7,563	398
Brick and tile.....	7	32	7.4	2,341	334	2,391	342
Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	1.0	90	90	90	90
Building trades.....	255	10,142	39.8	221,084	867	245,762	964
Car building.....	11	12	1.1	2,992	272	3,452	314
Carpets.....	4	4	1.0	3,682	921	3,717	929
Carriages and wagons.....	7	214	30.6	3,274	468	3,546	507
Clothing, men's.....	75	1,803	24.0	36,207	483	51,106	681
Clothing, women's.....	24	140	5.8	7,596	317	7,832	326
Coal and coke.....	67	458	6.8	61,302	915	70,449	1,051
Confectionery.....	2	2	1.0	20	10	20	10
Cooperage.....	15	24	1.6	1,131	75	1,203	80
Cotton and woolen goods.....	1	1	1.0	103	103	103	103
Cotton goods.....	26	64	2.5	19,788	761	20,010	770
Cutlery and edge tools.....	9	14	1.6	2,868	319	2,922	325
Domestic service.....	11	61	5.5	1,066	97	1,066	97
Electric and gas apparatus and sup- plies.....	8	24	3.0	2,599	325	2,700	338
Electric light and power.....	3	3	1.0	50	17	50	17
Flour mill products.....	2	3	1.5	82	41	82	41
Foundry and machine shop.....	83	100	1.2	15,675	180	16,657	201
Freight handling and teaming.....	25	404	16.2	14,565	583	15,777	631
Furnishing goods, men's.....	11	40	3.6	14,947	1,359	14,947	1,359
Furniture and upholstering.....	42	193	4.6	7,493	178	11,413	272
Glass.....	47	145	3.1	16,148	344	27,506	585
Gloves and mittens.....	3	72	24.0	1,217	406	19,023	6,341
Hardware.....	18	23	1.3	3,826	213	3,901	217
Harness and saddlery.....	7	7	1.0	119	17	119	17
Hats and caps.....	24	138	5.8	17,039	710	18,232	760
Hosiery and knit goods.....	10	74	7.4	14,526	1,453	14,526	1,453
Iron and steel.....	45	46	1.0	16,545	368	18,005	400

## LOCKOUTS, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Lock-outs.	Establishments.		Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Num-ber.	Average per lockout.	Num-ber.	Average per lockout.	Num-ber.	Average per lockout.
Ironwork, ornamental.....	1	37	37.0	430	430	430	430
Jewelry and silverware.....	5	74	14.8	1,587	317	1,587	317
Laundry work.....	7	31	4.4	1,619	231	1,619	231
Leather.....	16	138	8.6	7,512	470	7,827	489
Lime and cement.....	2	36	18.0	1,675	838	1,675	838
Lithographing.....	4	91	22.8	2,914	729	8,836	2,209
Lumber and timber products.....	6	26	4.3	3,454	576	3,454	576
Metallic goods.....	12	12	1.0	1,273	106	1,326	111
Millinery goods.....	1	19	19.0	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Mining, ore.....	6	11	1.8	4,259	710	4,260	710
Musical instruments.....	8	18	2.3	4,526	566	5,121	640
Paper.....	2	2	1.0	774	387	774	387
Paper goods.....	2	2	1.0	49	25	66	33
Planing mill products.....	14	54	3.9	1,308	93	1,594	114
Pottery.....	6	31	5.2	4,494	749	4,620	770
Printing and publishing.....	115	394	3.4	4,932	43	5,204	45
Public works.....	1	1	1.0	100	100	100	100
Railroad transportation.....	3	3	1.0	90	30	90	30
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	3	3	1.0	259	86	970	323
Rubber goods.....	4	4	1.0	616	154	616	154
Shipbuilding.....	7	11	1.6	2,267	324	2,267	324
Silk goods.....	10	23	2.3	7,954	795	8,079	808
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	11	16	1.5	19,972	1,816	22,555	2,050
Smelting and refining.....	4	7	1.8	2,388	600	2,908	727
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	54	901	16.7	21,803	404	24,518	454
Stoves and furnaces.....	33	57	1.7	5,925	180	7,044	213
Street railway transportation.....	1	9	1.0	441	49	1,686	188
Streets and sewers.....	1	1	1.0	50	50	60	60
Telegraph and telephone.....	5	5	1.0	67	13	75	15
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	9	40	4.4	1,226	136	1,558	173
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	2	9	4.5	1,977	989	1,977	989
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	151	384	2.5	45,678	303	47,616	315
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2	2	1.0	525	263	525	263
Watches and clocks.....	4	5	1.3	746	187	891	223
Water transportation.....	5	125	25.0	1,236	247	1,284	253
Wooden goods.....	4	13	3.3	255	64	255	64
Woolen goods.....	14	27	1.9	14,354	1,025	14,463	1,033
Miscellaneous.....	25	191	7.6	4,330	173	4,360	174
Total.....	1,546	18,547	12.0	716,231	463	825,610	534

The greatest number of lockouts occurred in the building trades. In that industry were 255 lockouts, involving 10,142 establishments, locking out 221,064 employees and throwing out of work 245,762 employees.

The manufacture of cigars and cigarettes occupies second place so far as number of lockouts is concerned, but the second place is occupied by the manufacture of men's clothing so far as establishments involved are concerned, and by the coal and coke industry so far as employees locked out and employees thrown out of work are concerned.

The average number of establishments per lockout varied from 1 to 123.2; the average number of employees locked out from 10 to 2,000, and the average number of employees thrown out of work from 10 to 6,341.

The table by States and geographical divisions follows:

LOCKOUTS, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table XVII, pages 738 to 741, for notes relating to general lockouts extending into two or more States.]

State and geographical division.	Lock-outs.	Establishments.		Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Num-ber.	Average per lockout.	Num-ber.	Average per lockout.	Num-ber.	Average per lockout.
Alabama.....	7	11	1.6	885	126	887	127
Arizona.....	1	1	1.0	15	15	15	15
Arkansas.....	5	14	2.8	102	20	102	20
California.....	41	241	5.9	7,763	189	8,039	196
Colorado.....	23	63	2.7	3,870	168	4,064	177
Connecticut.....	68	207	3.0	25,382	373	26,156	385
Delaware.....	1	1	1.0	188	188	188	188
District of Columbia.....	3	41	13.7	252	84	382	127
Florida.....	16	88	5.5	9,958	622	11,865	742
Georgia.....	14	109	7.8	10,192	728	10,199	729
Idaho.....	1	6	6.0	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Illinois.....	141	4,555	32.3	188,849	1,339	218,285	1,548
Indiana.....	53	233	4.4	4,373	82	4,630	87
Indian Territory.....	1	39	39.0	732	732	732	732
Iowa.....	23	131	5.7	2,788	121	3,328	145
Kansas.....	5	9	1.8	2,516	503	5,103	1,021
Kentucky.....	20	31	1.6	1,612	81	2,046	102
Louisiana.....	5	29	5.8	1,286	257	1,686	319
Maine.....	11	36	7.8	6,951	632	6,636	633
Maryland.....	17	62	3.6	2,061	121	2,066	153
Massachusetts.....	128	825	6.4	40,113	313	42,186	330
Michigan.....	44	241	5.5	7,047	160	8,543	194
Minnesota.....	33	155	4.7	2,276	69	3,482	112
Missouri.....	40	103	2.6	5,508	138	5,544	139
Montana.....	7	24	3.4	1,164	166	1,165	167
Nebraska.....	7	90	12.9	2,821	403	2,121	303
New Hampshire.....	7	45	6.4	1,504	215	1,211	173
New Jersey.....	55	946	17.2	20,397	371	21,741	395
New Mexico.....	1	1	1.0	200	200	200	200
New York.....	326	6,422	19.7	222,853	684	269,415	826
North Carolina.....	3	21	7.0	1,252	417	1,402	467
North Dakota.....	3	3	1.0	15	5	15	5
Ohio.....	110	386	3.5	23,876	217	25,922	236
Oklahoma.....	2	27	13.5	409	205	409	205
Oregon.....	4	81	20.3	1,020	255	1,020	255
Pennsylvania.....	164	2,276	13.9	70,543	430	84,374	514
Rhode Island.....	8	66	8.3	13,377	1,672	13,377	1,672
South Carolina.....	3	18	6.0	837	279	837	279
South Dakota.....	2	2	1.0	73	37	73	37
Tennessee.....	28	37	1.3	2,096	75	2,138	76
Texas.....	19	132	6.9	1,821	96	2,026	107
Utah.....	3	12	4.0	329	110	345	115
Vermont.....	5	394	78.8	8,058	1,612	8,073	1,615
Virginia.....	23	51	2.2	4,322	188	4,408	192
Washington.....	16	112	7.0	1,770	111	1,785	112
West Virginia.....	12	19	1.6	4,125	344	4,910	409
Wisconsin.....	35	99	2.8	5,319	152	5,814	166
Wyoming.....	2	2	1.0	331	166	331	166
Total.....	1,546	18,547	12.0	716,231	463	825,610	534
North Atlantic.....	772	11,267	14.6	409,178	530	474,523	615
South Atlantic.....	92	410	4.5	33,187	361	36,797	400
North Central.....	496	6,007	12.1	245,461	495	283,860	572
South Central.....	87	320	3.7	8,943	103	9,936	114
Western.....	99	543	5.5	19,462	197	20,494	207

The greatest number of lockouts within any one State occurred in New York; in that State were 326 lockouts, 6,422 establishments involved, 222,853 employees locked out, and 269,415 employees thrown out of work. In Pennsylvania were 164 lockouts, 2,276 establishments involved, 70,543 employees locked out, and 84,374

employees thrown out of work. In Illinois were 141 lockouts, 4,555 establishments involved, 188,849 employees locked out, and 218,285 employees thrown out of work.

A large proportion of the lockouts occurred in the North Atlantic and North Central divisions; in those divisions the average number of establishments per lockout, the average number of employees locked out, and the average number of employees thrown out of work were all greater than in the Southern and Western divisions.

### PER CENT OF STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY INDUSTRIES AND BY STATES.

The two text tables here given show the number of strikes, establishments involved, strikers, and employees thrown out of work, grouped by industries, and by States and geographical divisions for the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905, inclusive. In addition to showing the actual numbers for each industry and each State and geographical division, the tables show also the per cent of the total in each industry and the per cent in each State and geographical division.

The following table show these data by industries:

PER CENT OF STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

Industry.	Strikes.		Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Agricultural implements.....	87	0.24	93	0.05	16,997	0.25	22,942	0.26
Agriculture.....	35	.10	131	.07	13,065	.19	13,227	.15
Automobiles and bicycles.....	79	.22	93	.05	5,579	.08	9,073	.10
Awning, tents, and sails.....	10	.03	30	.02	374	.01	374	(a)
Bakery.....	424	1.15	6,423	3.54	29,811	.44	32,531	.37
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	88	.24	2,979	1.64	7,423	.11	7,576	.09
Boots and shoes.....	1,101	3.00	1,555	.86	88,553	1.32	160,059	1.84
Brass and brass goods.....	119	.32	284	.16	12,536	.19	13,729	.16
Brewing.....	166	.45	874	.48	16,651	.25	18,177	.21
Brick and tile.....	332	.90	1,476	.81	81,391	1.21	90,410	1.04
Brooms and brushes.....	42	.11	55	.04	1,684	.03	2,050	.02
Building trades (b).....	9,504	26.02	69,899	38.53	917,905	13.64	1,063,699	12.45
Canning and preserving.....	48	.13	113	.06	6,928	.10	9,164	.10
Car building.....	441	1.20	614	.34	66,181	.98	89,277	1.03
Carpets.....	178	.48	428	.24	37,830	.56	66,109	.76
Carriages and wagons.....	125	.34	1,420	.78	20,542	.31	23,351	.27
Clothing, men's.....	1,147	3.12	15,995	8.92	372,214	5.53	459,059	5.27
Clothing, women's.....	640	1.74	4,918	2.71	215,585	3.20	232,154	2.67
Coal and coke.....	3,336	9.08	17,025	9.30	2,006,353	29.62	2,460,743	28.27
Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	15	.04	27	.02	441	.01	916	.01
Confectionery.....	17	.05	39	.02	1,393	.02	2,820	.03
Cooperage.....	223	.68	1,086	.60	25,652	.38	27,474	.32
Cotton and woolen goods.....	111	.30	440	.24	38,308	.57	64,928	.75
Cotton goods.....	665	1.81	832	.46	196,357	2.47	277,470	3.19
Cutlery and edge tools.....	93	.25	96	.05	5,202	.08	8,402	.10
Domestic service.....	338	.92	2,924	1.61	31,803	.47	32,212	.37

a Less than 0.01 per cent.

b Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades.

c Not including 33 establishments not reported.

## PER CENT OF STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Strikes.		Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	64	.17	111	.06	6,364	.09	6,768	.08
Electric light and power.....	82	.22	150	.08	4,117	.06	4,371	.05
Flour mill products.....	42	.11	89	.05	3,980	.06	4,723	.05
Foundry and machine shop.....	1,668	4.54	4,722	2.60	208,352	3.10	282,706	3.25
Freight handling and teaming.....	916	2.49	5,665	3.12	249,545	3.71	275,483	3.16
Furnishing goods, men's.....	202	.55	885	.49	21,919	.33	30,297	.35
Furniture and upholstery.....	535	1.46	1,551	.86	54,135	.80	61,860	.71
Gas.....	48	.13	52	.03	5,393	.08	5,618	.06
Glass.....	548	1.49	1,020	.56	63,041	.95	135,431	1.50
Gloves and mittens.....	50	.14	241	.13	11,363	.17	15,898	.18
Hardware.....	279	.76	305	.17	20,704	.31	37,062	.43
Harness and saddlery.....	180	.41	340	.19	8,126	.12	8,784	.10
Hats and caps.....	374	1.02	600	.33	30,349	.45	44,617	.51
Hosiery and knit goods.....	206	.56	251	.14	11,054	.16	28,428	.33
Iron and steel.....	835	2.27	1,219	.67	250,125	3.72	436,647	5.02
Ironwork, ornamental.....	34	.09	101	.06	3,136	.05	4,173	.05
Jewelry and silverware.....	77	.21	315	.17	6,380	.10	8,670	.10
Laundry work.....	67	.18	482	.27	10,393	.16	11,201	.13
Leather.....	206	.56	346	.19	22,384	.33	29,428	.34
Leather goods.....	21	.06	71	.04	1,325	.02	1,334	.01
Lime and cement.....	48	.13	82	.05	4,824	.07	7,573	.09
Lithographing.....	64	.17	170	.09	2,773	.04	3,264	.04
Lumber and timber products.....	269	.73	806	.44	51,934	.77	70,172	.81
Metallic goods.....	203	.55	283	.16	12,725	.19	15,728	.18
Millinery goods.....	15	.04	24	.01	1,184	.02	1,190	.01
Mining, ore.....	227	.62	563	.31	66,181	.98	93,668	1.08
Musical instruments.....	125	.34	208	.11	14,517	.22	17,961	.21
Paper.....	90	.24	177	.10	15,738	.23	20,338	.23
Paper goods.....	62	.17	112	.06	5,329	.08	5,930	.07
Planing mill products.....	389	1.06	1,532	.84	56,939	.85	66,709	.77
Pottery.....	84	.23	195	.11	16,013	.24	23,903	.27
Printing and publishing.....	1,001	2.72	2,999	1.65	44,424	.66	58,471	.67
Public works.....	146	.40	155	.09	20,613	.31	23,094	.26
Railroad, canal, and road building.....	378	1.03	532	.29	79,134	1.18	91,604	1.05
Railroad transportation.....	506	1.38	680	.38	123,413	1.83	218,303	2.51
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	46	.12	53	.03	5,327	.08	9,546	.11
Rubber goods.....	77	.21	86	.05	11,020	.16	18,864	.22
Shipbuilding.....	270	.73	611	.34	46,808	.70	64,064	.74
Silk goods.....	397	1.08	592	.33	58,404	.87	93,918	1.08
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	155	.42	988	.54	106,078	1.58	129,989	1.49
Smelting and refining.....	71	.19	88	.05	13,267	.20	18,069	.21
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1,057	2.88	4,450	2.45	122,671	1.82	142,451	1.64
Stoves and furnaces.....	335	.91	491	.27	20,877	.31	40,073	.46
Street railway transportation.....	297	.81	479	.26	116,896	1.74	123,557	1.42
Streets and sewers.....	446	1.21	976	.54	60,748	.90	70,682	.81
Telegraph and telephone.....	325	.88	433	.24	21,642	.32	22,622	.26
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	243	.66	1,067	.59	25,105	.37	27,114	.31
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	29	.08	40	.02	10,415	.15	15,406	.18
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1,780	4.84	7,381	4.07	231,968	3.45	281,890	3.24
Trunks and valises.....	53	.14	78	.04	4,302	.06	4,589	.05
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	39	.11	39	.02	3,614	.05	10,200	.12
Watches and clocks.....	36	.10	43	.02	3,032	.05	3,874	.04
Water transportation.....	128	.35	1,551	.86	17,231	.26	50,733	.58
Wooden goods.....	79	.22	187	.10	12,631	.19	14,016	.16
Woolen goods.....	396	1.08	419	.23	33,056	.49	77,940	.90
Miscellaneous.....	966	2.63	4,463	2.46	106,642	1.59	124,895	1.43
Total.....	36,757	100.00	181,407	100.00	6,728,048	100.00	8,703,824	100.00

a Not including 33 establishments not reported.

By far a larger per cent of strikes occurred in the building trades than in any other industry. Expressed in percentages 26.02 per cent of the strikes, 38.53 per cent of the establishments involved, 13.64 per cent of the strikers and 12.45 per cent of the employees thrown out of work were in the building trades. In the coal and coke industry there were only 9.08 per cent of the strikes and 9.39 per cent

of the establishments involved; but there were more than twice as many strikers and employees thrown out of work as in strikes in the building trades, the percentage of strikers being 29.82 per cent and of employees thrown out of work 28.27 per cent of the total number. So far as the number of strikes is concerned the next industry in importance is the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes, while so far as establishments involved, strikers, and employees thrown out of work are concerned, the manufacture of men's clothing occupies third place.

The table which follows presents similar data by States and geographical divisions:

PER CENT OF STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1906.

[See Table V, pages 480 to 485, for notes relating to general strikes extending into two or more States.]

State and geographical division.	Strikes.		Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Alabama.....	296	0.80	737	0.41	63,038	0.94	80,151	0.92
Arizona.....	15	.04	28	.02	3,118	.05	4,324	.05
Arkansas.....	69	.19	175	.10	10,529	.16	11,323	.13
California.....	638	1.74	3,357	1.85	84,747	1.26	102,890	1.18
Colorado.....	378	1.03	3,663	2.02	85,382	1.27	93,435	1.07
Connecticut.....	930	2.53	2,111	1.16	60,468	.90	96,310	1.11
Delaware.....	77	.21	279	.15	6,632	.10	9,832	.11
District of Columbia.....	121	.33	785	.43	10,525	.16	11,437	.13
Florida.....	415	1.13	1,360	.75	87,905	1.31	98,673	1.13
Georgia.....	263	.72	715	.39	29,976	.44	36,840	.42
Idaho.....	21	.06	27	.02	3,555	.05	4,085	.05
Illinois.....	3,624	9.86	29,178	16.08	885,593	13.31	1,207,000	13.87
Indiana.....	1,126	3.06	3,533	1.95	160,847	2.39	222,496	2.56
Indian Territory.....	13	.04	63	.03	6,625	.10	7,603	.09
Iowa.....	446	1.21	1,706	.94	70,241	1.04	79,515	.91
Kansas.....	175	.48	477	.26	28,914	.43	36,991	.43
Kentucky.....	405	1.10	1,345	.74	63,737	.95	69,934	.80
Louisiana.....	209	.57	2,098	1.16	82,008	1.22	87,901	1.01
Maine.....	238	.65	431	.24	24,132	.36	42,407	.49
Maryland.....	384	1.04	1,565	.86	64,563	.96	75,962	.87
Massachusetts.....	2,774	7.55	10,009	5.52	353,436	5.25	520,827	5.98
Michigan.....	637	1.73	2,409	1.33	98,067	1.46	135,784	1.56
Minnesota.....	535	1.46	2,435	1.34	74,441	1.11	89,105	1.02
Mississippi.....	32	.09	87	.05	2,517	.04	2,984	.03
Missouri.....	1,004	2.73	6,496	3.58	152,413	2.26	177,062	2.04
Montana.....	132	.36	230	.13	14,183	.21	19,158	.22
Nebraska.....	109	.30	498	.27	19,128	.28	28,933	.33
Nevada.....	4	.01	5	(b)	240	(b)	242	(b)
New Hampshire.....	188	.51	283	.16	13,675	.20	31,334	.36
New Jersey.....	1,507	4.10	6,722	3.71	182,924	2.72	257,840	2.96
New Mexico.....	29	.08	45	.02	4,154	.06	4,764	.06
New York.....	10,199	27.75	51,597	28.44	1,422,778	21.15	1,674,290	19.24
North Carolina.....	28	.08	49	.03	4,219	.06	5,277	.06
North Dakota.....	26	.07	34	.02	2,074	.03	2,084	.02
Ohio.....	2,570	6.99	10,207	5.63	427,720	6.36	583,931	6.71
Oklahoma.....	13	.04	34	.02	782	.01	846	.01
Oregon.....	77	.21	678	.37	14,685	.22	19,025	.22
Pennsylvania.....	4,159	11.31	24,985	13.77	1,690,414	25.12	2,242,934	25.77
Rhode Island.....	369	1.00	1,376	.76	34,762	.52	65,186	.75
South Carolina.....	38	.10	101	.06	3,833	.06	4,173	.05
South Dakota.....	22	.06	40	.02	1,372	.02	1,429	.02
Tennessee.....	449	1.22	1,239	.68	61,025	.91	72,403	.83
Texas.....	322	.88	1,343	.74	31,557	.47	34,967	.40
Utah.....	63	.17	248	.14	5,071	.07	6,630	.08
Vermont.....	68	.18	490	.27	10,790	.16	12,056	.14

<sup>a</sup> Not including 12 establishments not reported.

<sup>b</sup> Less than 0.01 per cent.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 21 establishments not reported.

PER CENT OF STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1896—Concluded.

State and geographical division.	Strikes.		Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Virginia.....	214	.58	667	.37	32,213	.48	45,898	.53
Washington.....	214	.58	879	.48	21,410	.32	24,808	.29
West Virginia.....	292	.79	1,128	.62	100,879	1.50	126,457	1.45
Wisconsin.....	799	2.17	3,402	1.88	99,224	1.47	126,400	1.45
Wyoming.....	41	.11	60	.03	5,527	.08	7,898	.09
Total.....	38,757	100.00	181,407	100.00	6,728,048	100.00	8,703,824	100.00
North Atlantic.....	20,432	55.59	98,004	54.02	3,793,379	56.38	4,943,184	56.79
South Atlantic.....	1,832	4.98	6,649	3.67	340,745	5.07	414,549	4.76
North Central.....	11,073	30.12	60,413	33.30	2,030,034	30.17	2,690,730	30.92
South Central.....	1,808	4.92	7,121	3.93	321,818	4.78	368,112	4.23
Western.....	1,612	4.39	9,220	5.08	242,072	3.60	287,249	3.30

<sup>a</sup> Not including 33 establishments not reported.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 21 establishments not reported.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 12 establishments not reported.

An examination of the above table shows that during the twenty-five years a large part of the strikes occurred in a few of the principal manufacturing States of the largest population. In New York were 27.75 per cent of the strikes, 28.44 per cent of the establishments involved, 21.15 per cent of the strikers, and 19.24 per cent of the employees thrown out of work. In Pennsylvania were 11.31 per cent of the strikes, 13.77 per cent of the establishments involved, 25.12 per cent of the strikers, and 25.77 per cent of the employees thrown out of work. In Illinois were 9.86 per cent of the strikes, 16.08 per cent of the establishments involved, 13.31 per cent of the strikers, and 13.87 per cent of the employees thrown out of work. Next in importance were Massachusetts and Ohio.

In the presentation by geographical divisions it is seen that in the North Atlantic division were 55.59 per cent of the strikes, 54.02 per cent of the establishments involved, 56.38 per cent of the strikers, and 56.79 per cent of the employees thrown out of work. In the South Atlantic division were but 4.98 per cent of the strikes, in the South Central 4.92 per cent, and in the Western 4.39 per cent.



# PER CENT OF LOCKOUTS, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY INDUSTRIES AND BY STATES.

Tables relating to lockouts, similar to those immediately preceding relating to strikes, follow. The first table presents the data by industries.

## PER CENT OF LOCKOUTS, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

Industry.	Lockouts.		Establishments.		Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Agricultural implements.....	9	.58	13	.07	1,224	.17	1,239	.15
Automobiles and bicycles.....	4	.26	4	.02	132	.02	152	.02
Bakery.....	26	1.68	165	.89	2,707	.38	2,734	.33
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	6	.39	739	3.98	1,139	.16	1,141	.14
Boots and shoes.....	67	4.33	337	1.82	39,981	5.58	41,648	5.04
Brass and brass goods.....	4	.26	8	.04	246	.03	246	.03
Brewing.....	19	1.23	204	1.10	7,372	1.03	7,563	.92
Brick and tile.....	7	.45	52	.28	2,341	.33	2,391	.29
Brooms and brushes.....	1	.07	1	.01	90	.01	90	.01
Building trades.....	255	16.49	10,142	54.68	221,064	30.87	245,762	29.77
Car building.....	11	.71	12	.06	2,992	.42	3,452	.42
Carpets.....	4	.26	4	.02	3,682	.51	3,717	.45
Carriages and wagons.....	7	.45	214	1.15	3,274	.46	3,546	.43
Clothing, men's.....	75	4.85	1,803	9.72	36,207	5.06	51,106	6.19
Clothing, women's.....	24	1.55	140	.75	7,596	1.06	7,832	.95
Coal and coke.....	67	4.33	458	2.47	61,302	8.56	70,449	8.53
Confectionery.....	2	.13	2	.01	20	(a)	20	(a)
Cooperage.....	15	.97	24	.13	1,131	.16	1,203	.15
Cotton and woolen goods.....	1	.07	1	.01	103	.01	103	.01
Cotton goods.....	26	1.68	64	.34	19,788	2.76	20,010	2.42
Cutlery and edge tools.....	9	.58	14	.07	2,868	.40	2,922	.35
Domestic service.....	11	.71	61	.33	1,066	.15	1,066	.13
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	8	.52	24	.13	2,599	.36	2,700	.33
Electric light and power.....	3	.19	3	.02	50	.01	50	.01
Flour mill products.....	2	.13	3	.02	82	.01	82	.01
Foundry and machine shop.....	83	5.37	100	.54	15,675	2.19	16,657	2.02
Freight handling and teaming.....	25	1.62	404	2.18	14,565	2.03	15,777	1.91
Furnishing goods, men's.....	11	.71	40	.22	14,947	2.09	14,947	1.81
Furniture and upholstery.....	42	2.72	193	1.04	7,493	1.05	11,413	1.38
Glass.....	47	3.04	145	.78	16,148	2.25	27,506	3.33
Gloves and mittens.....	3	.19	72	.39	1,217	.17	19,023	2.30
Hardware.....	18	1.16	23	.12	3,826	.53	3,901	.47
Harness and saddlery.....	7	.45	7	.04	119	.02	119	.01
Hats and caps.....	24	1.55	138	.74	17,039	2.38	18,232	2.21
Hosiery and knit goods.....	10	.65	74	.40	14,526	2.03	14,526	1.76
Iron and steel.....	45	2.91	46	.25	16,545	2.31	18,005	2.18
Ironwork, ornamental.....	1	.07	37	.20	430	.06	430	.05
Jewelry and silverware.....	5	.32	74	.40	1,587	.22	1,587	.19
Laundry work.....	7	.45	31	.17	1,619	.23	1,619	.20
Leather.....	16	1.03	138	.74	7,512	1.05	7,827	.95
Lime and cement.....	2	.13	36	.19	1,675	.23	1,675	.20
Lithographing.....	4	.26	91	.49	2,914	.41	8,836	1.07
Lumber and timber products.....	6	.39	26	.14	3,454	.48	3,454	.42
Metallic goods.....	12	.78	12	.06	1,273	.18	1,326	.16
Millinery goods.....	1	.07	19	.10	2,000	.28	2,000	.24
Mining, ore.....	6	.39	11	.06	4,259	.63	4,260	.52
Musical instruments.....	8	.52	18	.10	4,526	.63	5,121	.62
Paper.....	2	.13	2	.01	774	.11	774	.09
Paper goods.....	2	.13	2	.01	49	.01	66	.01
Planing mill products.....	14	.91	54	.29	1,308	.18	1,594	.19
Lottery.....	6	.39	31	.17	4,494	.63	4,620	.56
Printing and publishing.....	115	7.44	394	2.12	4,932	.69	5,204	.63
Public works.....	1	.07	1	.01	100	.01	100	.01
Railroad transportation.....	3	.19	3	.02	90	.01	90	.01
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	3	.19	3	.02	259	.04	970	.12
Rubber goods.....	4	.26	4	.02	616	.09	616	.08
Shipbuilding.....	7	.45	11	.06	2,267	.32	2,267	.28

a Less than 0.01 per cent.

PER CENT OF LOCKOUTS, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Lockouts.		Establishments.		Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.	Num-ber.	Per cent of total.
Silk goods.....	10	.65	23	.12	7,954	1.11	8,079	.98
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	11	.71	16	.09	19,972	2.79	22,555	2.73
Smelting and refining.....	4	.26	7	.04	2,398	.33	2,908	.35
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	54	3.40	901	4.86	21,903	3.04	24,518	2.97
Stoves and furnaces.....	33	2.13	57	.31	5,925	.83	7,044	.85
Street railway transportation.....	9	.58	9	.05	441	.06	1,696	.21
Streets and sewers.....	1	.07	1	.01	50	.01	60	.01
Telegraph and telephone.....	5	.32	5	.03	67	.01	75	.01
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	9	.58	40	.22	1,226	.17	1,558	.19
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	2	.13	9	.05	1,977	.28	1,977	.24
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	151	9.77	384	2.07	45,678	6.38	47,616	5.77
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2	.13	2	.01	525	.07	525	.06
Watches and clocks.....	4	.26	5	.03	746	.10	891	.11
Water transportation.....	5	.32	125	.67	1,236	.17	1,264	.15
Wooden goods.....	4	.26	13	.07	255	.04	255	.03
Woollen goods.....	14	.91	27	.14	14,354	2.00	14,463	1.75
Miscellaneous.....	25	1.62	191	1.03	4,330	.60	4,360	.53
Total.....	1,546	100.00	18,547	100.00	716,231	100.00	825,610	100.00

The largest number of lockouts occurred in the building trades, being 16.49 per cent of all lockouts. The second industry in importance in the number of lockouts was the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes, with 9.77 per cent, and the third in importance was printing and publishing, with 7.44 per cent. In the building trades were 54.68 per cent of all establishments involved, 30.87 per cent of all employees locked out, and 29.77 per cent of all employees thrown out of work. Second in importance, so far as establishments are concerned, was the manufacture of men's clothing, with 9.72 per cent. Second in importance to the building trades, so far as employees locked out and employees thrown out of work are concerned, was coal and coke, in which industry the employees locked out numbered 8.56 per cent of the whole, and the employees thrown out of work 8.53 per cent of the whole.

In the following table similar statistics are presented by States and geographical divisions:

PER CENT OF LOCKOUTS, ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table XVII, pages 738 to 741, for notes relating to general lockouts extending into two or more States.]

State and geographical division.	Lockouts.		Establishments.		Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Alabama.....	7	0.45	11	0.06	885	0.12	837	0.11
Arizona.....	1	.07	1	.01	15	(a)	15	(a)
Arkansas.....	5	.32	14	.07	102	.01	102	.01
California.....	41	2.65	241	1.30	7,763	1.08	8,039	.97
Colorado.....	23	1.49	63	.34	3,870	.54	4,064	.49
Connecticut.....	68	4.40	207	1.12	25,382	3.54	26,156	3.17
Delaware.....	1	.07	1	.01	188	.03	188	.02
District of Columbia.....	3	.19	41	.22	252	.04	382	.05
Florida.....	16	1.03	88	.47	9,958	1.39	11,865	1.44
Georgia.....	14	.91	109	.59	10,192	1.42	10,199	1.24
Idaho.....	1	.07	6	.03	3,000	.42	3,000	.36
Illinois.....	141	9.12	4,555	24.56	188,849	26.37	218,285	26.44
Indiana.....	53	3.43	233	1.26	4,373	.61	4,630	.56
Indian Territory.....	1	.07	39	.21	732	.10	732	.09
Iowa.....	23	1.49	131	.71	2,788	.39	3,328	.40
Kansas.....	5	.32	9	.05	2,516	.35	5,103	.62
Kentucky.....	20	1.29	31	.17	1,612	.23	2,046	.25
Louisiana.....	5	.32	29	.16	1,286	.18	1,596	.19
Maine.....	11	.71	86	.46	6,951	.97	6,968	.84
Maryland.....	17	1.10	62	.33	2,061	.29	2,606	.32
Massachusetts.....	128	8.28	825	4.45	40,113	5.60	42,298	5.12
Michigan.....	44	2.85	241	1.30	7,047	.98	8,543	1.04
Minnesota.....	33	2.13	155	.84	2,276	.32	3,682	.45
Missouri.....	40	2.59	103	.55	5,508	.77	5,544	.67
Montana.....	7	.45	24	.13	1,164	.16	1,095	.21
Nebraska.....	7	.45	90	.48	2,821	.39	2,921	.35
New Hampshire.....	7	.45	45	.24	1,504	.21	2,121	.26
New Jersey.....	55	3.56	946	5.10	20,397	2.85	21,741	2.63
New Mexico.....	1	.07	1	.01	200	.03	200	.02
New York.....	326	21.09	6,422	34.63	222,853	31.11	269,415	32.63
North Carolina.....	3	.19	21	.11	1,252	.18	1,402	.17
North Dakota.....	3	.19	3	.02	15	(a)	15	(a)
Ohio.....	110	7.12	386	2.08	23,876	3.33	25,922	3.14
Oklahoma.....	2	.13	27	.15	409	.06	409	.05
Oregon.....	4	.26	81	.44	1,020	.14	1,020	.12
Pennsylvania.....	164	10.61	2,276	12.27	70,543	9.85	84,374	10.22
Rhode Island.....	8	.52	66	.36	13,377	1.87	13,377	1.62
South Carolina.....	3	.19	18	.10	837	.12	837	.10
South Dakota.....	2	.13	2	.01	73	.01	73	.01
Tennessee.....	28	1.81	37	.20	2,096	.29	2,138	.26
Texas.....	19	1.23	132	.71	1,821	.25	2,026	.25
Utah.....	3	.19	12	.06	329	.05	345	.04
Vermont.....	5	.32	394	2.12	8,058	1.13	8,073	.98
Virginia.....	23	1.49	51	.27	4,322	.60	4,408	.53
Washington.....	16	1.03	112	.60	1,770	.25	1,785	.22
West Virginia.....	12	.78	19	.10	4,125	.58	4,910	.60
Wisconsin.....	35	2.26	99	.53	5,319	.74	5,814	.70
Wyoming.....	2	.13	2	.01	331	.05	331	.04
Total.....	1,546	100.00	18,547	100.00	716,231	100.00	825,610	100.00
North Atlantic.....	772	49.94	11,267	60.75	409,178	57.13	474,523	57.48
South Atlantic.....	92	5.95	410	2.21	33,187	4.63	36,797	4.46
North Central.....	466	32.08	6,007	32.39	245,461	34.27	283,860	34.38
South Central.....	87	5.63	320	1.72	8,943	1.25	9,936	1.20
Western.....	99	6.40	543	2.93	19,462	2.72	20,494	2.48

\* Less than 0.01 per cent.

The largest number of lockouts occurred in New York, the second largest number in Pennsylvania, and the third largest in Illinois. In New York State were 21.09 per cent of all lockouts, 34.63 per cent of all establishments involved, 31.11 per cent of all employees locked out, and 32.63 per cent of all employees thrown out of work by lockouts. In Pennsylvania were 10.60 per cent of all lockouts, 12.27 per cent of all establishments involved, 9.85 per cent of all employees locked out, and 10.22 per cent of all employees thrown out of work. In Illinois the number of lockouts was less than in Pennsylvania, being but 9.12 per cent of the whole, but the number of establishments was 24.56 per cent, the number of employees locked out 26.37 per cent, and the number of employees thrown out of work 26.44 per cent of the total.

The portion of the table presenting lockouts by geographical divisions shows that 49.94 per cent of the lockouts were in the North Atlantic division; 5.95 per cent in the South Atlantic, 32.08 per cent in the North Central, 5.63 per cent in the South Central, and 6.40 per cent in the Western.

### STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.

The tables which follow show the proportion of strikes ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered, and also compare the results of the two classes of strikes. In these tables all strikes, lasting one day or more, which occurred during the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905 have been tabulated in two classes, so that this comparison can easily be made. The strikes that are tabulated as not having been ordered by labor organizations are not necessarily strikes begun and carried on by employees who were not members of an organization. They include not only this class of strikes, but also strikes carried on by members of organizations, when these strikes were without the authority of such organizations. It would have been desirable, but it was not practicable, to secure sufficiently definite information to separate these last two classes of strikes; therefore, they have been combined under the single head of "Strikes not Ordered by Labor Organizations."

An examination of these tables shows that 68.99 per cent of all strikes during the twenty-five-year period, 1881 to 1905, were ordered by labor organizations and 90.34 per cent of all establishments involved in strikes were included in strikes ordered by labor organizations. Of the strikes ordered by labor organizations the employees were successful in 49.48 per cent, partly successful in 15.87 per cent, and failed in 34.65 per cent of the establishments involved, while in strikes not ordered by labor organizations the employees were successful in 33.86 per cent of all establishments involved, partly successful in 9.83 per cent, and failed in 56.31 per cent. Of all strikers

79.69 per cent were in strikes ordered by labor organizations, and of all employees thrown out of work 77.45 per cent were in establishments involved in strikes ordered by labor organizations.

The first series of three tables shows the number of strikes and of establishments involved in strikes ordered by labor organizations and the number and per cent of strikes and of establishments involved in strikes not ordered by labor organizations. The first table presents these facts by years, the second by industries, and the third by States and geographical divisions.

The table by years follows:

STRIKES AND ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table VII, pages 490 and 491, for notes relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Year.	Strikes—				Establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
1881.....	223	47.35	248	52.65	2,251	76.88	677	23.12
1882.....	220	48.46	234	51.54	1,004	76.20	301	23.80
1883.....	271	56.09	207	43.91	2,338	84.74	421	15.26
1884.....	240	54.18	203	45.82	1,967	83.10	400	16.90
1885.....	357	55.35	288	44.65	1,663	72.81	621	27.19
1886.....	703	53.28	609	46.72	8,334	87.87	1,219	12.13
1887.....	952	66.34	483	33.66	5,746	87.22	842	12.78
1888.....	616	68.14	288	31.86	3,064	87.44	440	12.56
1889.....	724	67.35	351	32.65	3,019	79.74	767	20.26
1890.....	1,306	71.33	525	28.67	8,334	90.58	888	9.42
1891.....	1,284	74.83	432	25.17	7,779	92.00	642	8.00
1892.....	918	70.72	380	29.28	6,950	91.16	490	8.84
1893.....	906	69.43	399	30.57	4,005	87.93	550	12.07
1894.....	847	62.83	501	37.17	7,271	88.72	924	11.28
1895.....	658	54.25	555	45.75	6,100	87.51	871	12.49
1896.....	602	64.59	363	35.41	4,913	89.97	548	10.03
1897.....	596	55.29	482	44.71	7,798	91.83	694	8.17
1898.....	638	60.42	418	39.58	3,220	84.54	599	15.46
1899.....	1,115	62.05	682	37.95	10,439	92.24	878	7.76
1900.....	1,164	65.43	615	34.57	8,422	91.07	826	8.93
1901.....	2,218	75.85	706	24.15	10,032	91.97	876	8.03
1902.....	2,474	78.24	688	21.76	13,413	94.14	835	5.86
1903.....	2,754	78.82	740	21.18	19,334	95.49	914	4.51
1904.....	1,895	82.14	412	17.86	9,735	95.42	467	4.58
1905.....	1,552	74.72	525	25.28	7,064	92.43	628	7.57
Total.....	25,353	68.99	11,394	31.01	163,795	90.34	17,508	9.66

The percentage of strikes ordered by labor organizations varied from 47.35 per cent in 1881 to 82.14 per cent in 1904. The percentage of establishments involved in strikes ordered by labor organizations varied from 72.81 per cent in 1885 to 95.49 per cent in 1903.

The table presenting similar figures by industries follows:

STRIKES AND ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table VI, pages 486 to 489, for notes relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Industry.	Strikes—				Establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
Agricultural implements.....	55	63.22	32	36.78	61	65.59	32	34.41
Agriculture.....	6	17.14	29	82.86	53	40.46	78	59.54
Automobiles and bicycles.....	48	60.76	31	39.24	62	66.67	31	33.33
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	5	50.00	5	50.00	24	80.00	6	20.00
Bakery.....	392	92.45	32	7.55	6,350	98.86	73	1.14
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	83	94.32	5	5.68	2,936	98.56	43	1.44
Boots and shoes.....	786	71.39	315	28.61	1,215	78.14	340	21.86
Brass and brass goods.....	79	66.95	39	33.05	219	77.39	64	22.61
Brewing.....	150	90.36	16	9.64	856	97.94	18	2.06
Brick and tile.....	193	58.13	139	41.87	1,044	70.73	432	29.27
Brooms and brushes.....	32	76.19	10	23.81	54	83.08	11	16.92
Building trades.....	8,836	92.39	728	7.61	408,523	98.03	1,376	1.97
Canning and preserving.....	11	22.92	37	77.08	49	43.36	64	56.64
Car building.....	245	55.56	196	44.44	414	67.43	200	32.57
Carpets.....	62	35.43	113	64.57	161	37.79	265	62.21
Carriages and wagons.....	71	56.80	54	43.20	1,365	96.13	55	3.87
Clothing, men's.....	1,035	90.24	112	9.76	15,779	98.64	217	1.36
Clothing, women's.....	539	84.22	101	15.78	4,780	97.19	138	2.81
Coal and coke.....	1,879	56.38	1,454	43.62	13,757	81.27	3,171	18.73
Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	8	53.33	7	46.67	20	74.07	7	25.93
Confectionery.....	8	47.06	9	52.94	30	76.92	9	23.08
Cooperage.....	230	71.21	93	28.79	860	79.19	226	20.81
Cotton and woolen goods.....	18	16.22	93	83.78	342	77.73	98	22.27
Cotton goods.....	162	24.36	503	75.64	305	36.66	527	63.34
Cutlery and edge tools.....	41	44.09	52	55.91	44	45.83	52	54.17
Domestic service.....	216	63.91	122	36.09	2,780	95.08	144	4.92
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	39	59.38	26	40.62	85	76.58	26	23.42
Electric light and power.....	56	68.29	26	31.71	121	80.67	29	19.33
Flour mill products.....	32	76.19	10	23.81	79	88.76	10	11.24
Foundry and machine shop.....	1,167	70.01	500	29.99	4,201	88.99	520	11.01
Freight handling and teaming.....	504	55.02	412	44.98	4,797	84.68	868	15.32
Furnishing goods, men's.....	146	72.28	56	27.72	596	63.95	319	36.05
Furniture and upholstering.....	443	82.80	92	17.20	1,447	93.29	104	6.71
Gas.....	14	29.17	34	70.83	14	26.92	38	73.08
Glass.....	292	53.28	256	46.72	697	98.33	323	31.67
Gloves and mittens.....	27	54.00	23	46.00	218	90.46	23	9.54
Hardware.....	111	39.78	168	60.22	134	43.93	171	56.07
Harness and saddlery.....	131	87.33	19	12.67	321	94.41	19	5.59
Hats and caps.....	306	82.35	66	17.65	523	87.17	77	12.83
Hosiery and knit goods.....	18	8.74	188	91.26	56	22.31	195	77.69
Iron and steel.....	318	38.08	517	61.92	625	51.27	594	48.73
Ironwork, ornamental.....	30	88.24	4	11.76	90	89.11	11	10.89
Jewelry and silverware.....	59	76.62	18	23.38	297	94.29	18	5.71
Laundry work.....	46	68.66	21	31.34	454	94.19	28	5.81
Leather.....	102	49.51	104	50.49	230	66.47	116	33.53
Leather goods.....	11	52.38	10	47.62	60	84.51	11	15.49
Lime and cement.....	19	39.58	29	60.42	34	41.46	48	58.54
Lithographing.....	58	90.63	6	9.37	164	96.47	6	3.53
Lumber and timber products.....	130	48.51	138	51.49	353	43.85	452	56.15
Metallic goods.....	120	59.11	83	40.89	195	48.90	88	31.10
Millinery goods.....	7	46.67	8	53.33	16	66.67	8	33.33
Mining, ore.....	70	30.97	156	69.03	282	50.18	280	49.82
Musical instruments.....	104	83.20	21	16.80	187	89.90	21	10.10
Paper.....	48	53.33	42	46.67	132	74.58	45	25.42
Paper goods.....	27	43.55	35	56.45	77	68.75	35	31.25
Planing mill products.....	326	83.80	63	16.20	1,438	93.86	94	6.14
Pottery.....	45	53.57	39	46.43	129	66.15	66	33.85
Printing and publishing.....	868	86.71	133	13.29	2,827	94.26	172	5.74
Public work.....	31	21.23	115	78.77	38	24.52	117	75.48
Railroad, canal, and road building.....	40	10.58	338	89.42	187	35.15	345	64.85
Railroad transportation.....	198	39.29	306	60.71	323	47.64	355	52.36
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	8	17.39	38	82.61	14	26.42	39	73.58
Rubber goods.....	21	27.27	56	72.73	30	34.88	56	65.12

a Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades.

STRIKES AND ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Strikes—				Establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
Shipbuilding.....	173	64.07	97	35.93	450	73.05	161	26.35
Silk goods.....	109	42.57	228	57.43	316	53.38	276	46.62
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	115	74.19	40	25.81	934	94.53	54	5.47
Smelting and refining.....	29	40.85	42	59.15	38	43.18	50	56.82
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	777	73.51	290	26.49	3,986	89.80	454	10.20
Stoves and furnaces.....	280	77.61	75	22.39	408	83.10	83	16.90
Street railway transportation.....	206	69.36	91	30.64	379	79.12	100	20.88
Streets and sewers.....	127	28.48	319	71.52	499	51.13	477	48.87
Telegraph and telephone.....	145	44.62	180	55.38	240	55.43	193	44.57
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	189	77.78	54	22.22	991	92.88	76	7.12
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	9	31.03	20	68.97	15	37.50	25	62.50
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1,338	75.17	442	24.83	6,542	88.63	839	11.37
Trunks and valises.....	38	71.70	15	28.30	63	80.77	15	19.23
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	23	58.97	16	41.03	23	58.97	16	41.03
Watches and clocks.....	17	47.22	19	52.78	24	55.81	19	44.19
Water transportation.....	38	45.67	69	54.33	1,454	93.81	96	6.19
Wooden goods.....	46	58.23	33	41.77	150	80.21	37	19.79
Woolen goods.....	64	16.16	332	83.84	79	18.85	340	81.15
Miscellaneous.....	407	42.13	539	57.87	3,670	82.23	793	17.77
Total.....	25,353	68.99	11,894	31.01	163,795	90.34	17,508	9.06

This table shows that the percentage of strikes ordered by labor organizations varied from 8.74 per cent in hosiery and knit goods to 94.32 per cent in blacksmithing and horseshoeing. Some of the principal industries show the following percentages of strikes ordered by labor organizations: Building trades 92.39 per cent, men's clothing 90.24 per cent, coal and coke 56.38 per cent, cotton goods 24.36 per cent, foundries and machine shops 70.09 per cent, railroad transportation 39.29 per cent.

The percentage of establishments involved in strikes ordered by labor organizations varied from 18.85 per cent in woolen goods to 98.86 per cent in the bakery industry. The percentage in building trades was 98.03 per cent, in men's clothing 98.64 per cent, in coal and coke 81.27 per cent, in cotton goods 36.66 per cent, in foundries and machine shops 88.99 per cent, and in railroad transportation 47.64 per cent.

The table presenting similar data by States and geographical divisions follows:

STRIKES AND ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table VIII, pages 492 to 495, for notes relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered and general strikes extending into two or more States.]

State and geographical division.	Strikes—				Establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
Alabama.....	183	61.82	113	38.18	594	80.60	143	19.40
Arizona.....	9	60.00	6	40.00	15	53.57	13	46.43
Arkansas.....	40	57.97	29	42.03	133	76.00	42	24.00
California.....	464	72.73	174	27.27	3,167	94.34	190	5.66
Colorado.....	254	67.20	124	32.80	3,437	93.83	226	6.17
Connecticut.....	431	46.34	499	53.66	1,586	75.13	525	24.87
Delaware.....	32	41.56	45	58.44	215	77.06	64	22.94
District of Columbia.....	93	76.86	28	23.14	754	96.05	31	3.95
Florida.....	247	59.52	168	40.48	919	67.57	441	32.43
Georgia.....	182	69.20	81	30.80	622	86.99	93	13.01
Idaho.....	19	90.48	2	9.52	25	92.59	2	7.41
Illinois.....	2,810	77.54	814	22.46	27,724	96.02	1,452	4.98
Indiana.....	710	63.06	416	36.94	3,014	85.31	519	14.69
Indian Territory.....	11	84.62	2	15.38	61	96.83	2	3.17
Iowa.....	259	58.07	187	41.93	1,360	79.72	346	20.28
Kansas.....	138	78.86	37	21.14	414	86.79	63	13.21
Kentucky.....	282	66.63	123	30.37	1,190	88.46	155	11.52
Louisiana.....	149	71.29	60	28.71	1,953	93.09	145	6.91
Maine.....	138	57.98	100	42.02	315	73.09	116	26.91
Maryland.....	247	64.66	135	35.34	1,307	83.62	256	16.38
Massachusetts.....	1,686	80.78	1,088	39.22	8,718	87.10	1,291	12.90
Michigan.....	426	66.88	211	33.12	1,923	79.83	486	20.17
Minnesota.....	365	68.48	166	31.52	2,073	85.20	360	14.80
Mississippi.....	14	43.75	18	56.25	69	79.31	18	20.69
Missouri.....	817	84.37	187	18.63	6,122	94.24	374	5.76
Montana.....	93	70.45	39	29.55	191	83.04	39	16.96
Nebraska.....	89	81.65	20	18.35	471	94.58	27	5.42
Nevada.....	4	100.00			5	100.00		
New Hampshire.....	87	46.28	101	53.72	167	59.01	116	40.99
New Jersey.....	881	58.46	626	41.54	5,904	87.83	818	12.17
New Mexico.....	21	72.41	8	27.59	37	82.22	8	17.78
New York.....	8,549	83.82	1,650	16.18	48,947	94.86	2,650	5.14
North Carolina.....	19	67.86	9	32.14	38	77.55	11	22.45
North Dakota.....	9	24.62	17	65.38	17	50.00	17	50.00
Ohio.....	1,601	62.30	969	37.70	8,802	86.23	1,405	13.77
Oklahoma.....	11	84.62	2	15.38	32	94.12	2	5.88
Oregon.....	62	80.52	15	19.48	662	97.64	16	2.36
Pennsylvania.....	2,152	51.78	2,004	48.22	21,451	86.19	3,437	13.81
Rhode Island.....	140	37.94	229	62.06	1,130	82.12	246	17.88
South Carolina.....	26	68.42	12	31.58	89	88.12	12	11.88
South Dakota.....	12	54.55	10	45.45	27	67.50	13	32.50
Tennessee.....	299	66.59	150	33.41	1,038	83.78	201	16.22
Texas.....	244	75.78	78	24.22	1,233	91.81	110	8.19
Utah.....	40	63.40	23	36.51	224	90.32	24	9.68
Vermont.....	46	67.65	22	32.35	467	95.31	23	4.69
Virginia.....	132	61.08	82	38.92	565	84.71	102	15.29
Washington.....	165	77.10	49	22.90	792	90.10	87	9.90
West Virginia.....	150	51.55	141	48.45	813	72.14	314	27.86
Wisconsin.....	494	61.98	303	38.02	2,943	86.56	457	13.44
Wyoming.....	21	51.22	20	48.78	40	66.67	20	33.33
Total.....	25,353	68.99	11,394	31.01	163,795	90.34	17,508	9.66
North Atlantic.....	14,110	69.07	6,319	30.93	88,685	90.58	9,222	9.42
South Atlantic.....	1,128	61.67	701	38.33	5,322	80.08	1,324	19.92
North Central.....	7,730	60.83	3,339	30.17	54,890	90.86	5,519	9.14
South Central.....	1,233	68.20	575	31.80	6,303	88.51	818	11.49
Western.....	1,152	71.46	460	28.54	8,595	93.22	625	6.78



The percentage of strikes ordered by labor organizations within each State varied from 34.62 per cent in North Dakota to 100 per cent in Nevada. In the latter State, however, there were but 4 strikes during the period. The percentages of strikes ordered by labor organizations in some of the principal industrial States were as follows: New York 83.82 per cent, Pennsylvania 51.78 per cent, Illinois 77.54 per cent, Ohio 62.30 per cent, and Massachusetts 60.78 per cent.

The percentage of establishments involved in strikes ordered by labor organizations varied from 50 per cent in North Dakota to 100 per cent in Nevada. The percentages in some of the principal industrial States were: New York 94.86 per cent, Pennsylvania 86.19 per cent, Illinois 95.02 per cent, Ohio 86.23 per cent, and Massachusetts 87.10 per cent.

In the North Atlantic division 69.07 per cent of the strikes were ordered by labor organizations, in the South Atlantic 61.67 per cent, in the North Central 69.83 per cent, in the South Central 68.20 per cent, and in the Western 71.46 per cent. In the North Atlantic division 90.58 per cent of the establishments involved were in strikes ordered by labor organizations, in the South Atlantic 80.08 per cent, in the North Central 90.86 per cent, in the South Central 88.51 per cent, and in the Western 93.22 per cent.

The series of three tables which follows shows by years, industries, and States and geographical divisions the percentage of establishments in which strikes ordered by labor organizations succeeded, succeeded partly, and failed, and the percentage of establishments in which strikes not ordered by labor organizations succeeded, succeeded partly, and failed.

The first table of the series shows these percentages by years:

RESULTS OF STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table VII, pages 490 and 491, for notes relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike was not reported.]

Year.	Ordered by labor organization.			Not ordered by labor organization.		
	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	64.99	6.71	28.30	49.33	7.98	42.69
1882.....	56.36	9.54	34.10	44.71	3.79	51.50
1883.....	64.07	18.31	17.62	25.42	3.80	70.78
1884.....	55.62	3.25	41.13	31.25	7.00	61.75
1885.....	62.42	10.58	27.00	27.05	6.60	66.35
1886.....	33.46	20.48	46.06	42.07	7.07	50.86
1887.....	48.36	7.19	44.45	27.08	7.24	65.68
1888.....	56.17	4.99	38.84	25.00	8.86	66.14
1889.....	45.61	21.37	33.02	49.93	9.26	40.81
1890.....	53.99	10.17	35.84	39.86	8.45	51.69
1891.....	38.46	8.10	53.44	36.76	11.68	51.56
1892.....	39.33	8.75	51.92	39.19	8.16	52.65

## RESULTS OF STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Year.	Ordered by labor organization.			Not ordered by labor organization.		
	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1883.....	53.94	10.80	35.17	28.42	6.19	65.39
1884.....	37.35	13.67	48.98	43.94	12.12	43.94
1885.....	59.25	10.05	30.70	27.21	9.18	63.61
1886.....	62.47	6.55	30.98	29.93	15.99	54.38
1887.....	59.67	29.51	10.82	30.83	12.54	56.63
1888.....	69.74	6.15	24.11	33.96	7.64	58.40
1889.....	76.33	14.19	9.48	36.56	14.92	48.52
1890.....	48.06	21.95	29.99	29.94	7.03	63.03
1891.....	50.36	17.19	32.45	30.59	16.44	52.97
1892.....	43.31	23.72	27.97	31.38	8.74	59.88
1893.....	41.72	23.77	34.51	22.86	15.43	61.71
1894.....	35.75	15.50	48.66	25.48	8.78	65.74
1905.....	41.58	11.30	47.12	24.04	13.22	62.74
Total.....	49.48	15.87	34.65	33.86	9.83	56.31

During the twenty-five year period, 1881 to 1905, the percentage of establishments in which strikes ordered by labor organizations were successful either wholly or in part was greatest in 1899, when the striking employees were reported as wholly successful in 76.33 per cent and as having gained a part of their demands in 14.19 per cent of the establishments in which strikes occurred; in the same year, the percentage of establishments in which strikes not ordered by labor organizations were wholly successful was 36.56 per cent, while they were partly successful in 14.92 per cent.

The percentage of establishments in which strikes ordered by labor organizations were successful either wholly or in part was smallest in 1891, when the strikers were wholly successful in 38.46 per cent and gained a part of their demands in 8.10 per cent of the establishments in which they struck; in the same year, the percentage of establishments in which strikes not ordered by labor organizations were wholly successful was 36.76 per cent and in addition a part of the demands were gained in 11.68 per cent.

The percentage of establishments in which strikes succeeded either wholly or in part was greater in strikes ordered by labor organizations than in strikes not so ordered, except in two years, 1891 and 1894.

The table presenting the results by industries follows:

RESULTS OF STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table VI, pages 486 to 490, for notes relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike was not reported.]

Industry.	Ordered by labor organization.			Not ordered by labor organization.		
	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Agricultural implements.....	18.03	18.03	63.94	25.00	12.50	62.50
Agriculture.....	45.28	47.17	7.55	7.69	6.41	85.90
Automobiles and bicycles.....	48.39	1.61	50.00	25.81	3.22	70.97
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	25.00	12.50	62.50	33.33	.....	66.67
Bakery.....	61.28	4.11	34.61	75.34	.....	24.66
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	87.26	4.12	8.62	51.16	.....	48.84
Boots and shoes.....	40.00	11.03	48.97	30.88	6.47	62.65
Brass and brass goods.....	14.15	23.29	62.56	15.62	6.25	78.13
Brewing.....	32.24	32.83	34.93	44.44	.....	55.56
Brick and tile.....	33.81	21.94	44.25	29.17	6.25	64.58
Brooms and brushes.....	48.15	11.11	40.74	36.36	9.09	54.55
Building trades.....	52.50	17.59	29.91	50.85	9.01	40.04
Canning and preserving.....	20.41	2.04	77.55	60.94	4.69	34.37
Car building.....	22.95	27.29	49.76	27.50	11.00	61.50
Carpets.....	45.34	9.94	44.72	20.75	21.51	57.74
Carriages and wagons.....	27.99	27.99	44.02	32.73	16.36	50.91
Clothing, men's.....	76.23	6.49	17.28	23.04	6.45	70.51
Clothing, women's.....	67.01	6.90	26.09	44.20	4.35	51.45
Coal and coke.....	20.35	32.11	47.54	32.59	11.04	56.37
Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	10.00	35.00	55.00	.....	14.29	85.71
Confectionery.....	40.00	.....	60.00	55.56	.....	44.44
Cooperage.....	62.56	8.72	28.72	63.27	2.66	34.07
Cotton and woolen goods.....	9.94	7.31	82.75	26.53	17.35	56.12
Cotton goods.....	13.96	17.82	68.32	21.06	8.16	70.78
Cutlery and edge tools.....	43.18	13.64	43.18	32.69	5.77	61.54
Domestic service.....	18.49	16.65	64.86	10.42	1.39	88.19
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	40.00	2.35	57.65	15.38	.....	84.62
Electric light and power.....	28.92	7.44	63.64	13.79	10.35	75.86
Flour mill products.....	16.45	10.13	73.42	60.00	.....	40.00
Foundry and machine shop.....	39.02	17.26	43.72	27.69	10.58	61.73
Freight handling and teaming.....	24.43	12.05	63.52	31.34	8.64	60.02
Furnishing goods, men's.....	68.96	6.36	23.68	84.91	2.46	11.63
Furniture and upholstering.....	42.43	9.68	47.89	11.54	8.65	79.81
Gas.....	7.14	14.29	78.57	18.42	13.16	68.42
Glass.....	42.58	6.97	50.45	21.67	5.57	72.76
Gloves and mittens.....	34.40	55.51	10.09	21.74	17.39	60.87
Hardware.....	24.63	14.18	61.19	22.81	7.60	69.59
Harness and saddlery.....	46.88	8.12	45.00	31.58	5.28	63.16
Hats and caps.....	44.36	14.91	40.73	41.56	5.19	53.25
Hosiery and knit goods.....	57.14	8.93	33.93	18.46	11.80	69.74
Iron and steel.....	23.20	20.16	56.64	27.15	10.79	62.06
Ironwork, ornamental.....	16.67	16.67	66.66	81.82	.....	18.18
Jewelry and silverware.....	18.52	36.36	45.12	22.22	11.11	66.67
Laundry work.....	22.03	66.30	11.67	21.43	.....	78.57
Leather.....	30.43	1.67	68.90	24.14	5.17	70.69
Leather goods.....	75.00	2.67	22.33	27.27	9.09	63.64
Lime and cement.....	50.00	17.65	32.35	33.33	12.50	54.17
Lithographing.....	23.17	35.37	41.46	33.33	.....	66.67
Lumber and timber products.....	38.24	22.95	38.81	25.22	17.26	57.52
Metallic goods.....	25.64	20.51	53.85	17.05	14.77	68.18
Millinery goods.....	31.25	12.50	56.25	75.00	.....	25.00
Mining, ore.....	14.89	4.61	80.50	23.21	8.21	68.58
Musical instruments.....	32.09	12.83	55.08	23.81	4.76	71.43
Paper.....	31.82	16.67	51.51	24.44	8.89	66.67
Paper goods.....	15.58	54.55	29.87	11.43	11.43	77.14
Planting mill products.....	32.82	12.38	54.80	17.02	4.26	78.72
Pottery.....	11.63	55.81	32.56	16.67	16.67	66.66
Printing and publishing.....	46.58	8.10	45.32	23.25	2.91	73.84
Public works.....	34.21	21.05	44.74	32.48	6.84	60.68
Railroad, canal, and road building.....	17.11	8.56	74.33	26.67	8.11	65.22
Railroad transportation.....	13.66	10.56	75.78	30.14	11.83	58.03
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	50.00	.....	50.00	23.08	15.38	61.54
Rubber goods.....	13.33	10.00	76.67	21.43	14.28	64.29

\* Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Ordered by labor organization.			Not ordered by labor organization.		
	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Shipbuilding.....	33.78	18.22	48.00	30.43	10.56	59.01
Silk goods.....	30.96	11.39	58.55	28.62	17.76	53.62
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	29.55	4.60	65.85	42.59	5.56	51.85
Smelting and refining.....	10.53	13.16	76.31	12.00	10.00	78.00
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	50.63	18.79	30.58	49.12	6.17	44.71
Stoves and furnaces.....	38.37	11.27	49.76	27.71	12.05	60.24
Street railway transportation.....	45.12	12.66	42.22	26.00	15.00	59.00
Streets and sewers.....	70.34	13.43	16.03	36.69	12.79	50.52
Telegraph and telephone.....	27.62	28.87	43.51	17.10	8.29	74.61
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	51.16	15.14	33.70	43.42	7.90	48.68
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	30.00	.....	44.51	40.00	4.00	56.00
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	49.89	5.40	44.51	57.88	10.62	31.50
Trunks and valises.....	19.05	25.40	55.55	33.33	20.00	46.67
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	34.78	.....	65.22	12.50	25.00	62.50
Watches and clocks.....	16.67	12.50	70.83	21.05	5.26	73.69
Water transportation.....	51.24	31.15	17.61	30.21	16.67	53.12
Wooden goods.....	39.33	2.67	58.00	29.73	2.70	67.57
Woolen goods.....	20.25	26.58	53.17	26.47	12.35	61.18
Miscellaneous.....	60.49	13.22	26.29	32.41	12.23	55.36
Total.....	49.48	15.87	34.65	33.86	9.83	56.31

In 49 of the 82 industries the percentage of establishments in which the strike was wholly successful was greater where the strike was ordered by labor organizations than where not so ordered. If those strikes in which the strikers succeeded in winning a part of their demands be also considered, it will be seen that in all but 20 of the 82 industries the per cent of establishments in which strikes succeeded either wholly or in part was greater for the strikes ordered by labor organizations than for those not so ordered.

In strikes ordered by labor organizations the percentage of establishments which succeeded in building trades was 52.50 per cent, with 17.59 per cent partly successful; in men's clothing 76.23 per cent successful and 6.49 partly successful; in coal and coke 20.35 per cent successful and 32.11 partly successful; in cotton goods 13.86 per cent successful and 17.82 partly successful; and in foundries and machine shops 39.02 per cent successful and 17.26 partly successful. Of strikes not ordered by labor organizations the percentage of establishments in which the strike was successful in building trades was 50.95 per cent, with 9.01 per cent partly successful; in men's clothing 23.04 per cent successful and 6.45 per cent partly successful; in coal and coke 32.59 per cent successful and 11.04 per cent partly successful; in cotton goods 21.06 per cent successful and 8.16 partly successful; and in foundries and machine shops 27.69 per cent successful and 10.58 partly successful.

The table presenting the results of strikes by States and geographical divisions follows:

RESULTS OF STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED,  
BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table VIII, pages 492 to 495, for notes relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered, general strikes extending into two or more States, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike was not reported.]

State and geographical division.	Ordered by labor organization.			Not ordered by labor organization.		
	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Alabama.....	25.98	19.35	54.67	25.17	12.59	62.24
Arizona.....	66.67		33.33	7.09	61.54	30.77
Arkansas.....	33.60	14.84	51.56	42.86	9.52	47.62
California.....	33.35	10.68	55.97	33.16	6.31	60.53
Colorado.....	54.96	8.45	36.59	30.53	18.58	50.89
Connecticut.....	41.42	15.11	43.47	35.62	6.67	57.71
Delaware.....	34.42	17.21	48.37	48.44	3.12	48.44
District of Columbia.....	48.01	28.51	23.48	51.61	3.23	45.16
Florida.....	31.33	24.56	44.11	72.11	11.11	16.78
Georgia.....	12.75	19.70	67.55	13.98	3.23	82.79
Idaho.....	25.00	8.33	66.67	100.00		
Illinois.....	53.08	11.89	35.03	42.63	9.09	48.28
Indiana.....	32.41	26.16	41.43	29.48	12.72	57.80
Indian Territory.....	3.28		96.72	50.00	50.00	
Iowa.....	33.70	12.30	54.00	40.00	1.45	58.55
Kansas.....	29.05	34.87	36.08	38.10		61.90
Kentucky.....	46.97	16.39	36.64	27.92	9.74	62.34
Louisiana.....	11.62	6.15	82.23	9.65	6.21	84.14
Maine.....	44.23	11.86	43.91	21.55	7.76	70.69
Maryland.....	45.14	25.71	29.15	38.67	5.08	56.25
Massachusetts.....	39.24	16.11	44.65	30.00	9.61	60.39
Michigan.....	51.20	17.94	30.86	27.37	6.58	66.05
Minnesota.....	50.15	19.09	30.76	34.44	11.39	54.17
Mississippi.....	11.59		88.41	16.67	16.67	66.66
Missouri.....	43.35	14.03	41.72	31.55	9.63	58.82
Montana.....	49.74	28.79	21.47	30.77	7.69	61.54
Nebraska.....	46.29	11.25	42.46	22.22	3.70	74.08
Nevada.....	80.00		20.00			
New Hampshire.....	39.52	10.78	49.70	12.07	18.96	68.97
New Jersey.....	45.03	26.11	28.86	26.53	9.29	64.18
New Mexico.....	59.46	2.70	37.84	12.50		87.50
New York.....	65.99	10.37	23.64	41.47	9.36	49.17
North Carolina.....	25.81		74.19	9.09	9.09	81.82
North Dakota.....	58.82	29.41	11.77	41.18		58.82
Ohio.....	33.33	26.13	40.54	31.03	10.82	58.15
Oklahoma.....	20.00	3.33	76.67	50.00		50.00
Oregon.....	8.46	8.01	83.53	43.75	6.25	50.00
Pennsylvania.....	38.28	25.38	36.34	30.23	10.79	58.98
Rhode Island.....	65.05	13.98	20.97	21.95	5.29	72.76
South Carolina.....	52.27	6.82	40.91	33.33	8.33	58.34
South Dakota.....	85.00		15.00	23.08	15.38	61.54
Tennessee.....	26.30	14.35	59.35	18.91	6.96	74.13
Texas.....	45.88	16.23	37.89	30.00	24.55	45.45
Utah.....	77.23	8.48	14.29	20.83	20.83	58.34
Vermont.....	72.59	20.13	7.28	26.09	4.35	69.56
Virginia.....	30.90	21.02	48.08	29.41	8.82	61.77
Washington.....	36.74	30.43	32.83	48.27	6.90	44.83
West Virginia.....	25.16	20.96	53.88	32.27	15.02	52.71
Wisconsin.....	36.80	18.62	44.58	28.23	12.47	59.30
Wyoming.....	22.50	15.00	62.50	35.00	15.00	50.00
Total.....	49.48	15.87	34.65	33.86	9.83	56.31
North Atlantic.....	54.72	15.80	29.48	32.84	9.75	57.41
South Atlantic.....	34.46	23.19	42.35	46.34	9.52	44.14
North Central.....	45.94	16.31	37.75	34.25	9.50	56.25
South Central.....	29.15	12.67	58.18	22.89	11.14	65.97
Western.....	42.01	11.71	46.28	33.44	12.80	53.76

Of the strikes ordered by labor organizations, the strikes were wholly successful in 65.99 per cent of the establishments in which

strikes occurred and partly successful in 10.37 per cent in New York; in Pennsylvania, wholly successful in 38.28 per cent and partly successful in 25.38 per cent; in Illinois, wholly successful in 53.08 per cent and partly successful in 11.89 per cent; in Ohio, wholly successful in 33.33 per cent and partly successful in 26.13 per cent; and in Massachusetts, wholly successful in 39.24 per cent and partly successful in 16.11 per cent.

The strikes not ordered by labor organizations were wholly successful in 41.47 per cent of the establishments and partly successful in 9.36 per cent in New York; in Pennsylvania, wholly successful in 30.23 per cent and partly successful in 10.79 per cent; in Illinois, wholly successful in 42.63 per cent and partly successful in 9.09 per cent; in Ohio, wholly successful in 31.03 per cent and partly successful in 10.82 per cent; and in Massachusetts, wholly successful in 30.00 per cent and partly successful in 9.61.

The presentation by geographical divisions shows that in the North Atlantic division the ordered strikes were wholly successful in 54.72 per cent of the establishments involved and partly successful in 15.80 per cent; in the South Atlantic, wholly successful in 34.46 per cent and partly successful in 23.19 per cent; in the North Central, wholly successful in 45.94 per cent and partly successful in 16.31 per cent; in the South Central, wholly successful in 29.15 per cent and partly successful in 12.67 per cent; and in the Western division, wholly successful in 42.01 per cent and partly successful in 11.71.

The strikes not ordered were wholly successful in the North Atlantic division in 32.84 per cent of the establishments involved and partly successful in 9.75 per cent; in the South Atlantic, wholly successful in 46.34 per cent and partly successful in 9.52 per cent; in the North Central, wholly successful in 34.25 per cent and partly successful in 9.50 per cent; in the South Central, wholly successful in 22.89 per cent and partly successful in 11.14 per cent; and in the Western division, wholly successful in 33.44 per cent and partly successful in 12.80 per cent. The percentage of wholly successful strikes was considerably greater in strikes ordered by labor organizations than in those not so ordered in each of the geographical divisions except the South Atlantic; the percentage of partly successful strikes was also greater in the strikes ordered by labor organizations, except in the Western division.

The three tables which follow present the number and per cent of strikers and employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered. The first of the three tables present these data by years, the second by industries, and the third by States and geographical divisions.

The table by years follows:

STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY YEARS, 1881 to 1905.

[See Table VII, pages 490 and 491, for notes relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Year.	Strikers in strikes—				Employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1881.....	61,564	60.91	39,506	39.09	72,751	56.17	56,770	43.83
1882.....	83,708	69.26	37,152	30.74	100,461	64.95	54,210	35.05
1883.....	88,062	72.07	34,136	27.93	99,511	66.45	50,252	33.55
1884.....	75,069	63.99	42,244	36.01	88,960	60.49	58,094	39.51
1885.....	107,481	67.78	51,103	32.22	162,371	67.11	79,834	32.89
1886.....	312,216	76.68	94,936	23.32	381,056	75.00	126,988	25.00
1887.....	194,556	71.33	78,216	28.67	279,722	73.67	99,950	26.33
1888.....	71,599	69.41	31,555	30.59	108,182	73.32	39,374	26.68
1889.....	156,469	76.30	48,599	23.70	192,526	77.15	57,033	22.85
1890.....	221,177	77.43	64,481	22.57	264,142	75.10	87,560	24.90
1891.....	191,440	80.42	46,602	19.58	229,437	77.56	65,502	22.44
1892.....	127,103	77.74	36,396	22.26	159,426	77.09	47,345	22.91
1893.....	151,500	77.69	43,508	22.31	200,308	75.52	65,106	24.48
1894.....	437,972	86.73	67,017	13.27	564,099	85.43	96,236	14.57
1895.....	209,040	73.18	76,622	26.82	271,547	69.22	120,771	30.78
1896.....	137,040	74.56	46,758	25.44	174,280	72.27	66,865	27.73
1897.....	256,547	77.14	76,023	22.86	301,945	73.91	106,546	26.09
1898.....	127,479	70.02	54,588	29.98	172,107	69.12	76,885	30.88
1899.....	232,811	75.82	75,456	24.48	296,994	71.14	120,878	28.86
1900.....	344,418	86.18	55,238	13.82	406,253	80.44	98,813	19.56
1901.....	336,167	84.83	60,113	15.17	450,395	82.92	92,791	17.08
1902.....	496,175	89.70	56,968	10.30	580,398	88.00	79,194	12.00
1903.....	456,065	85.78	75,617	14.22	549,020	83.69	107,035	16.31
1904.....	345,328	91.90	30,426	8.10	468,715	90.62	48,496	9.38
1905.....	134,530	76.29	41,807	23.71	162,767	73.42	58,919	26.58
Total.....	5,355,516	79.69	1,365,067	20.31	6,735,273	77.45	1,960,957	22.55

<sup>a</sup> Not including 33 establishments not reported.

The percentage of strikers in strikes ordered by labor organizations varied from 60.91 per cent in 1881 to 91.90 per cent in 1904. The percentage of employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes ordered by labor organizations varied from 56.17 per cent in 1881 to 90.62 per cent in 1904. The years 1894 and 1900 to 1904 inclusive show very large percentages of strikers and of employees thrown out of work in strikes ordered by labor organizations, but during 1905 lower percentages are again shown.

The table by industries follows:

STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table VI, pages 486 to 489, for notes relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Industry.	Strikers in strikes—				Employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural implements.....	12,510	73.60	4,487	26.40	16,858	73.48	6,064	26.52
Agriculture.....	3,105	23.77	9,960	76.23	3,105	23.47	10,122	76.53
Automobiles and bicycles.....	3,671	65.80	1,908	34.20	7,152	78.83	1,921	21.17
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	296	79.14	78	20.86	296	79.14	78	20.86
Bakery.....	23,698	96.27	1,113	3.73	31,219	96.97	1,312	4.03
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	7,272	97.97	151	2.03	7,425	98.01	151	1.99
Boots and shoes.....	75,636	85.41	12,917	14.59	135,924	84.92	24,135	15.08
Brass and brass goods.....	10,126	80.94	2,385	19.06	11,230	81.98	2,469	18.02
Brewing.....	10,398	98.48	253	1.52	17,924	98.61	253	1.39
Brick and tile.....	55,899	68.67	25,502	31.33	61,187	67.68	29,223	32.32
Brooms and brushes.....	1,047	61.81	647	38.19	1,333	65.02	717	34.98
Building trades.....	582,298	96.12	35,607	3.88	61,040,966	96.06	42,733	3.94
Canning and preserving.....	4,160	60.05	2,768	39.95	4,955	54.07	4,209	45.93
Car building.....	41,212	62.27	24,969	37.73	57,078	63.93	32,199	36.07
Carpets.....	18,278	48.32	19,552	51.68	31,579	47.77	34,530	52.23
Carriages and wagons.....	17,598	85.67	2,944	14.33	19,794	84.77	3,557	15.23
Clothing, men's.....	360,813	96.94	11,401	3.06	446,066	97.18	12,963	2.82
Clothing, women's.....	206,822	95.93	8,773	4.07	222,208	95.72	9,946	4.28
Coal and coke.....	1,622,602	81.16	376,681	18.84	1,910,965	77.88	542,698	22.12
Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	296	67.57	143	32.43	768	83.84	148	16.16
Confectionery.....	1,082	78.24	301	21.76	2,519	89.33	301	10.67
Cooperage.....	20,610	80.34	5,042	19.66	22,104	80.45	5,370	19.55
Cotton and woolen goods.....	27,417	71.57	10,891	28.43	41,204	63.46	23,724	36.54
Cotton goods.....	107,416	64.57	58,941	35.43	161,764	58.30	115,706	41.70
Cutlery and edge tools.....	3,074	50.09	2,128	40.91	4,796	56.96	3,616	43.04
Domestic service.....	29,397	92.43	2,406	7.57	29,779	92.45	2,433	7.55
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	4,762	74.83	1,602	25.17	4,848	71.63	1,920	28.37
Electric light and power.....	3,635	88.29	482	11.71	3,799	86.91	572	13.09
Flour mill products.....	7,551	91.52	629	8.48	4,360	82.74	943	7.26
Foundry and machine shop.....	174,540	84.01	33,277	15.99	238,771	84.53	43,700	15.47
Freight handling and teaming.....	190,909	76.38	58,936	23.62	213,810	77.61	61,673	22.39
Furnishing goods, men's.....	13,353	60.92	8,566	39.08	19,490	64.13	10,967	35.87
Furniture and upholstery.....	46,988	86.60	7,252	12.40	52,611	85.04	9,258	14.96
Gas.....	2,136	39.08	3,407	60.92	2,201	39.18	3,417	60.82
Glass.....	43,462	68.29	20,179	31.71	87,319	64.47	48,112	35.53
Gloves and mittens.....	10,485	92.27	878	7.73	14,865	92.50	1,033	6.50
Hardware.....	9,503	45.90	11,201	54.10	20,706	55.87	16,356	44.13
Harness and saddlery.....	7,608	93.63	518	6.37	8,231	93.70	553	6.30
Hats and caps.....	26,964	89.14	3,285	10.86	38,288	85.81	6,329	14.19
Hosiery and knit goods.....	2,006	18.15	9,048	81.85	8,172	28.75	20,256	71.25
Iron and steel.....	166,585	66.60	83,540	33.40	273,863	62.72	162,784	37.28
Ironwork, ornamental.....	2,851	85.46	484	14.54	3,688	88.38	485	11.62
Jewelry and silverware.....	6,078	90.99	602	9.01	7,934	91.51	736	8.49
Laundry work.....	10,152	93.20	741	6.80	10,437	93.18	764	6.82
Leather.....	17,158	76.65	5,226	23.35	21,690	73.71	7,738	26.29
Leather goods.....	1,149	86.72	176	13.28	1,158	86.81	176	13.19
Lime and cement.....	2,162	44.82	2,662	55.18	4,412	58.26	3,161	41.74
Lithographing.....	2,689	96.97	84	3.03	3,144	96.32	120	3.68
Lumber and timber products.....	24,172	46.57	27,728	53.43	29,228	41.70	40,871	58.30
Metallic goods.....	9,023	70.91	3,702	29.09	10,911	69.37	4,817	30.63
Millinery goods.....	725	61.23	459	38.77	731	61.43	459	38.57
Mining, ore.....	25,731	38.92	40,390	61.08	29,093	31.09	64,475	68.91
Musical instruments.....	12,962	89.43	1,535	10.57	16,426	91.45	1,535	8.55
Paper.....	14,552	92.46	1,186	7.54	18,684	91.87	1,654	8.13
Paper goods.....	4,212	79.04	1,117	20.96	4,352	73.39	1,578	26.61
Planing mill products.....	53,330	93.66	3,609	6.34	62,882	94.26	3,827	5.74
Pottery.....	13,091	81.75	2,922	18.25	19,871	83.13	4,032	16.87
Printing and publishing.....	41,913	94.35	2,511	5.65	55,746	95.34	2,725	4.66
Public works.....	4,983	24.17	15,630	75.83	5,495	23.79	17,599	76.21

\* Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades.

\* Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades, and not including 33 establishments not reported.



STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Strikers in strikes—				Employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Railroad, canal, and road building.	27,473	34.72	51,661	65.28	32,193	35.14	59,411	64.86
Railroad transportation.	98,789	88.07	24,560	19.93	186,713	85.56	31,511	14.44
Rope, twine, and bagging.	1,034	19.41	4,293	80.59	1,268	13.28	8,278	86.72
Rubber goods.	3,855	34.98	7,165	65.02	6,231	33.03	12,633	66.97
Shipbuilding.	36,343	77.65	10,460	22.35	46,752	72.93	17,312	27.02
Silk goods.	29,163	49.93	29,241	50.07	54,334	57.85	39,584	42.15
Slaughtering and meat packing.	93,501	88.14	12,577	11.86	111,916	86.10	18,073	13.90
Smelting and refining.	6,465	48.73	6,802	51.27	8,424	46.62	9,645	53.38
Stone quarrying and cutting.	98,979	80.69	23,682	19.31	116,908	82.07	25,543	17.93
Stoves and furnaces.	17,550	84.06	3,327	15.94	33,413	83.38	6,660	16.62
Street railway transportation.	113,120	96.77	3,776	3.23	118,772	96.13	4,785	3.87
Streets and sewers.	22,510	37.05	38,238	62.95	27,780	39.30	42,902	60.70
Telegraph and telephone.	14,581	67.37	7,061	32.63	15,311	67.68	7,311	32.32
Tin and sheet metal goods.	21,405	85.26	3,700	14.74	23,018	84.86	4,096	15.11
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.	2,422	23.25	7,993	76.75	4,457	28.93	10,949	71.07
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.	160,967	68.39	71,021	30.61	197,945	70.22	83,945	29.78
Trunks and valises.	3,968	92.24	334	7.76	4,247	92.55	342	7.45
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.	1,241	34.34	2,373	65.66	6,498	63.71	3,702	36.29
Watches and clocks.	1,466	48.35	1,566	51.65	2,258	58.29	1,616	41.71
Water transportation.	14,018	81.39	3,206	18.61	45,734	90.16	4,992	9.84
Wooden goods.	10,549	83.52	2,082	16.48	10,672	76.14	3,344	23.86
Woolen goods.	12,183	36.86	20,873	63.14	31,288	40.14	46,652	59.86
Miscellaneous.	52,819	49.53	53,823	50.47	61,747	49.44	63,148	50.56
Total.	5,355,516	79.69	1,365,067	20.31	6,735,273	77.45	1,960,957	22.55

a Not including 33 establishments not reported.

In the building trades 96.12 per cent of the strikers and 96.06 per cent of the employees thrown out of work were in ordered strikes. In the manufacture of men's clothing 96.94 per cent of the strikers and 97.18 per cent of the employees thrown out of work were in ordered strikes. In coal and coke the percentages were 81.16 and 77.88 per cent, respectively; in cotton goods, 64.57 and 58.30 per cent; in foundries and machine shops, 84.01 and 84.53 per cent; in railroad transportation, 80.07 and 85.56 per cent.

The table by States and geographical divisions follows:

**STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1903.**

[See Table VIII, pages 492 to 495, for notes relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered and general strikes extending into two or more States.]

State and geographical division.	Strikers in strikes—				Employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama.....	53,353	84.64	9,685	15.36	67,172	83.81	12,979	16.19
Arizona.....	525	16.84	2,593	83.16	660	15.26	3,664	84.74
Arkansas.....	7,844	74.50	2,685	25.50	8,072	71.29	3,251	28.71
California.....	72,251	85.25	12,496	14.75	88,057	85.59	14,823	14.41
Colorado.....	68,388	80.10	16,904	19.90	74,822	80.08	18,613	19.92
Connecticut.....	36,013	59.56	24,455	40.44	56,090	58.24	40,220	41.76
Delaware.....	4,006	60.40	2,626	39.60	5,142	52.30	4,690	47.70
District of Columbia.....	9,197	87.38	1,328	12.62	10,083	88.16	1,354	11.84
Florida.....	51,090	58.12	36,815	41.88	56,624	57.39	42,049	42.61
Georgia.....	20,725	69.14	9,251	30.86	25,356	68.83	11,484	31.17
Idaho.....	2,777	78.12	778	21.88	3,307	80.95	778	19.05
Illinois.....	783,412	87.47	112,181	12.53	1,053,942	87.32	153,058	12.68
Indiana.....	125,876	78.26	34,971	21.74	164,136	73.77	58,360	26.23
Indian Territory.....	6,150	92.83	475	7.17	7,063	92.90	540	7.10
Iowa.....	48,877	69.58	21,364	30.42	54,209	68.17	25,306	31.83
Kansas.....	24,780	85.70	4,134	14.30	31,865	86.14	5,126	13.86
Kentucky.....	51,607	80.97	12,130	19.03	56,339	80.56	13,595	19.44
Louisiana.....	69,962	85.31	12,046	14.69	75,296	85.66	12,605	14.34
Maine.....	15,370	63.69	8,762	36.31	25,964	61.23	16,443	38.77
Maryland.....	51,384	79.64	13,139	20.36	59,633	78.56	16,274	21.44
Massachusetts.....	282,412	79.90	71,024	20.10	394,225	75.69	126,602	24.31
Michigan.....	46,539	47.46	51,528	52.54	58,744	43.26	77,040	56.74
Minnesota.....	49,992	67.19	24,415	32.81	58,554	65.77	30,472	34.23
Mississippi.....	1,923	76.40	594	23.60	2,015	67.53	969	32.47
Missouri.....	129,753	85.13	22,660	14.87	152,009	85.85	25,053	14.15
Montana.....	10,677	75.28	3,506	24.72	12,185	63.60	6,973	36.40
Nebraska.....	13,468	70.41	5,600	29.59	22,297	77.06	6,636	22.94
Nevada.....	240	100.00	.....	.....	242	100.00	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	6,939	50.74	6,736	49.26	11,757	37.52	19,577	62.48
New Jersey.....	119,873	65.53	63,051	34.47	161,800	62.75	96,040	37.25
New Mexico.....	3,159	76.05	995	23.95	3,769	79.11	995	20.89
New York.....	1,239,926	87.15	182,852	12.85	1,454,638	86.88	219,652	13.12
North Carolina.....	3,506	83.10	713	16.90	3,719	70.48	1,558	29.52
North Dakota.....	162	7.81	1,912	92.19	172	8.25	1,912	91.75
Ohio.....	351,541	82.19	76,179	17.81	471,490	80.74	112,441	19.26
Oklahoma.....	412	52.69	370	47.31	474	56.03	372	43.97
Oregon.....	13,217	90.00	1,468	10.00	17,219	90.51	1,806	9.49
Pennsylvania.....	1,294,983	76.94	388,136	23.06	1,631,279	72.97	604,350	27.03
Rhode Island.....	19,097	54.94	15,665	45.06	35,167	53.95	30,019	46.05
South Carolina.....	2,576	67.21	1,257	32.79	2,765	66.26	1,408	33.74
South Dakota.....	747	54.45	625	45.55	784	54.86	645	45.14
Tennessee.....	47,645	78.07	13,380	21.93	55,092	76.09	17,311	23.91
Texas.....	26,061	82.58	5,496	17.42	29,007	82.96	5,960	17.04
Utah.....	3,656	72.10	1,415	27.90	4,193	63.24	2,437	36.76
Vermont.....	9,334	86.51	1,456	13.49	10,308	85.50	1,748	14.50
Virginia.....	21,920	68.05	10,293	31.95	29,704	64.72	16,194	35.28
Washington.....	15,789	73.75	5,621	26.25	17,757	71.58	7,051	28.42
West Virginia.....	67,117	66.57	33,707	33.43	81,633	64.58	44,769	35.42
Wisconsin.....	66,909	67.46	32,274	32.54	85,216	67.46	41,104	32.54
Wyoming.....	2,356	42.63	3,171	57.37	3,227	40.86	4,671	59.14
Total.....	5,355,516	79.69	1,365,067	20.31	6,735,273	77.45	1,960,957	22.55
North Atlantic.....	3,023,947	79.87	762,137	20.13	3,781,228	67.61	1,154,631	23.59
South Atlantic.....	231,521	67.96	109,129	32.04	274,659	66.27	139,780	33.73
North Central.....	1,642,056	80.89	387,903	19.11	2,153,418	80.04	537,153	19.96
South Central.....	264,957	82.33	56,861	17.67	300,530	81.64	67,582	18.36
Western.....	193,035	79.74	49,037	20.26	225,438	78.48	61,811	21.52

<sup>a</sup> Not including 12 establishments not reported.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 21 establishments not reported.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 33 establishments not reported.

In New York 87.15 per cent of the strikers and 86.88 per cent of the employees thrown out of work were in strikes ordered by labor organizations; in Pennsylvania the percentages were 76.94 and 72.97 per cent, respectively; in Illinois, 87.47 and 87.32 per cent; in Ohio, 82.19 and 80.74 per cent; in Massachusetts, 79.90 and 75.69 per cent.

In the North Atlantic division 79.87 per cent of the strikers and 76.61 per cent of the employees thrown out of work were in strikes ordered by labor organizations; in the South Atlantic division the percentages were 67.96 and 66.27 per cent, respectively; in the North Central, 80.89 and 80.04 per cent; in the South Central, 82.33 and 81.64 per cent; and in the Western 79.74 and 78.48 per cent.

### DURATION OF STRIKES, ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED, AND TIME CLOSED.

The following three tables show the average duration of strikes per establishment, the per cent of establishments in which strikes occurred which were closed by strikes, and the average days closed per establishment. The first table of the series presents these data by years, the second by industries, and the third by States and geographical divisions. The table by years follows:

#### DURATION OF STRIKES, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED, AND AVERAGE DAYS CLOSED, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table IV, pages 478 and 479, for notes relating to establishments closed permanently, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which duration or time closed was not reported.]

Year.	Establishments in which strike occurred.	Average days duration per establishment.	Establishments closed by strike.		Average days closed per establishment.
			Number.	Per cent of establishments in which strike occurred.	
1881.....	2,928	12.7	1,636	55.87	12.1
1882.....	2,105	21.9	1,137	54.01	24.9
1883.....	2,759	20.6	1,754	63.57	24.2
1884.....	2,867	30.4	1,532	64.72	32.0
1885.....	2,244	30.0	1,636	71.63	39.9
1886.....	10,053	23.3	5,857	58.26	21.4
1887.....	6,589	20.9	3,792	57.55	17.6
1888.....	3,406	20.3	1,874	53.45	31.2
1889.....	3,786	24.2	2,343	61.80	29.8
1890.....	9,424	24.2	5,301	56.25	16.4
1891.....	8,116	34.9	4,598	56.65	19.1
1892.....	5,540	23.4	3,634	65.60	14.9
1893.....	4,555	20.6	2,990	65.64	16.9
1894.....	8,196	32.4	5,729	69.90	30.9
1895.....	6,973	30.5	5,984	85.82	16.9
1896.....	5,402	22.0	4,570	83.67	20.7
1897.....	8,402	27.4	7,091	83.80	24.7
1898.....	3,909	22.5	2,941	77.21	18.4
1899.....	11,317	15.2	7,669	67.77	15.2
1900.....	9,248	23.1	5,181	56.02	15.1
1901.....	10,908	29.2	5,455	50.01	16.6
1902.....	14,248	25.4	7,991	56.09	22.9
1903.....	20,248	29.1	11,485	56.47	21.0
1904.....	10,202	35.5	5,437	53.29	22.7
1905.....	8,292	23.1	3,776	45.54	14.2
Total.....	181,407	25.4	111,343	61.38	20.1

The presentation of strikes by years shows that the average duration per establishment for the 25 years from 1881 to 1905 was 25.4 days. During these years the average duration of strikes varied from 12.7 days in 1881 to 35.5 days in 1904. Of all establishments involved in strikes during these years 61.38 per cent were closed, and the average number of days closed per establishment was 20.1. The per cent of establishments in which strikes occurred which were closed by strikes varied from 45.54 per cent in 1905 to 85.82 per cent in 1895. The average days closed per establishment varied from 12.1 in 1881 to 36.9 in 1894.

The table presenting these data by industries follows:

DURATION OF STRIKES, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED, AND AVERAGE DAYS CLOSED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table III, pages 472 to 477, for notes relating to establishments closed permanently, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which duration or time closed was not reported.]

Industry.	Establishments in which strike occurred.	Average days duration per establishment.	Establishments closed by strike.		Average days closed per establishment.
			Number.	Per cent of establishments in which strike occurred.	
Agricultural implements.....	93	28.4	23	24.73	25.7
Agriculture.....	131	4.6	62	47.33	4.6
Automobiles and bicycles.....	93	16.6	25	26.88	10.6
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	30	17.5	7	23.33	13.6
Bakery.....	6,423	11.8	2,169	33.77	4.7
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	2,979	8.0	1,095	36.76	3.1
Boots and shoes.....	1,555	24.7	590	37.94	25.0
Brass and brass goods.....	284	24.1	45	15.85	19.8
Brewing.....	874	26.8	290	33.18	12.4
Brick and tile.....	1,476	31.5	1,125	76.22	24.6
Brooms and brushes.....	65	15.4	28	43.08	11.6
Building trades (a).....	69,899	22.9	43,851	62.73	14.5
Canning and preserving.....	113	13.7	26	23.01	18.8
Car building.....	614	38.4	84	13.68	11.2
Carpets.....	426	32.6	187	43.90	23.1
Carriages and wagons.....	1,420	25.8	813	57.25	12.8
Clothing, men's.....	15,996	15.0	13,255	82.86	11.4
Clothing, women's.....	4,918	12.7	4,190	85.20	10.3
Coal and coke.....	17,025	30.9	16,465	96.71	45.0
Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	27	32.5	7	25.93	71.6
Confectionery.....	39	28.9	16	41.03	20.6
Cooperage.....	1,086	22.3	811	74.68	19.0
Cotton and woolen goods.....	440	48.3	240	54.55	56.8
Cotton goods.....	832	27.9	327	39.30	40.0
Cutlery and edge tools.....	96	30.8	29	30.21	16.4
Domestic service.....	2,924	23.5	1,864	63.75	7.3
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	111	23.1	29	26.13	10.4
Electric light and power.....	150	26.2	27	18.00	7.5
Flour mill products.....	89	22.3	28	31.46	27.5
Foundry and machine shop.....	4,722	40.8	1,362	28.84	21.7
Freight handling and teaming.....	5,665	15.2	3,691	65.15	6.5
Furnishing goods, men's.....	885	18.3	707	79.89	14.3
Furniture and upholstery.....	1,551	25.8	690	37.40	23.6
Gas.....	52	8.0	10	19.23	4.3
Glass.....	1,020	48.4	519	50.88	47.6
Gloves and mittens.....	241	54.6	143	59.34	65.9
Hardware.....	305	41.8	102	33.44	74.4
Harness and saddlery.....	340	35.7	169	49.71	27.0
Hats and caps.....	600	18.2	235	39.17	9.0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	251	14.2	86	34.26	16.9
Iron and steel.....	1,219	38.1	737	60.46	39.5
Ironwork, ornamental.....	101	37.5	26	25.74	32.7
Jewelry and silverware.....	315	29.4	147	46.67	22.2
Laundry work.....	482	30.7	404	83.82	31.2
Leather.....	346	37.5	152	43.93	34.3
Leather goods.....	71	6.7	30	42.25	7.8
Lime and cement.....	82	12.9	39	47.56	13.2

<sup>a</sup> Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades.

## DURATION OF STRIKES, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED, AND AVERAGE DAYS CLOSED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Establishments in which strike occurred.	Average days duration per establishment.	Establishments closed by strike.		Average days closed per establishment.
			Number.	Per cent of establishments in which strike occurred.	
Lithographing.....	170	46.8	17	10.00	9.4
Lumber and timber products.....	806	24.4	622	77.17	26.1
Metallic goods.....	293	36.5	96	33.92	30.7
Millinery goods.....	24	20.3	12	50.00	12.3
Mining, ore.....	563	83.2	476	84.55	47.7
Musical instruments.....	208	25.9	101	48.56	15.9
Paper.....	177	23.2	110	62.15	21.7
Paper goods.....	112	14.8	33	29.46	10.7
Planing mill products.....	1,532	27.5	729	47.58	15.6
Pottery.....	195	66.5	100	51.28	103.4
Printing and publishing.....	2,999	23.1	427	14.24	6.8
Public works.....	155	6.9	86	55.48	6.2
Railroad, canal, and road building.....	532	13.5	293	55.08	14.5
Railroad transportation.....	680	8.6	147	21.62	9.4
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	53	18.2	27	50.94	20.5
Rubber goods.....	86	21.5	30	34.88	17.5
Shipbuilding.....	611	30.5	198	32.41	28.2
Silk goods.....	592	28.5	361	60.05	29.5
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	988	11.3	96	9.72	7.3
Smelting and refining.....	88	34.2	55	62.50	31.4
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4,450	36.2	2,512	56.45	28.5
Stoves and furnaces.....	491	36.2	204	41.55	37.0
Street railway transportation.....	479	11.0	302	63.05	3.7
Streets and sewers.....	976	23.4	625	64.04	18.5
Telegraph and telephone.....	433	18.0	77	17.78	8.5
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1,067	26.4	472	44.24	13.8
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	40	11.0	16	40.00	16.6
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	7,381	27.7	3,431	46.48	27.6
Trunks and valises.....	78	30.8	39	50.00	30.2
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	39	24.5	7	17.95	25.0
Watches and clocks.....	43	48.4	9	20.93	21.6
Water transportation.....	1,551	31.2	1,434	92.46	30.3
Wooden goods.....	187	22.7	66	35.29	22.5
Woolen goods.....	419	18.3	155	36.99	21.7
Miscellaneous.....	4,463	15.7	1,101	24.67	46.2
Total.....	181,407	25.4	111,343	61.38	20.1

The above table shows that the average duration of strikes per establishment varied from 4.6 days in agriculture to 83.2 days in ore mining. Industries showing high averages are pottery, 66.5 days; gloves and mittens, 54.6 days; coal and coke, 50.9 days.

An interesting column in this table is the one showing the per cent of establishments involved which were closed by strike. The percentages varied from 9.72 per cent in slaughtering and meat packing to 96.71 per cent in coal and coke. Industries showing a low percentage of establishments closed are lithographing 10 per cent and car building 13.68 per cent. Industries showing a high percentage of establishments closed are water transportation 92.46 per cent, women's clothing 85.20 per cent, ore mining 84.55 per cent, laundry work 83.82 per cent, and men's clothing 82.86 per cent. The average days closed varied from 3.1 in blacksmithing and horse-shoeing to 103.4 in the manufacture of pottery.

The table showing similar data by States and geographical divisions follows:

**DURATION OF STRIKES, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED, AND AVERAGE DAYS CLOSED, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.**

[See Table V, pages 480 to 485, for notes relating to general strikes extending into two or more States, establishments closed permanently, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which duration or time closed was not reported.]

State and geographical division.	Establishments in which strike occurred.	Average days duration per establishment.	Establishments closed by strike.		Average days closed per establishment.
			Number.	Per cent of establishments in which strike occurred.	
Alabama.....	737	43.6	458	62.14	41.3
Arizona.....	28	24.1	15	53.57	9.2
Arkansas.....	175	55.9	124	70.86	34.5
California.....	3,357	44.8	1,441	42.93	12.9
Colorado.....	3,663	32.9	1,483	40.49	31.2
Connecticut.....	2,111	24.2	815	38.61	16.6
Delaware.....	279	44.8	166	59.50	19.8
District of Columbia.....	785	34.2	155	19.75	17.6
Florida.....	1,360	37.2	1,105	81.25	34.4
Georgia.....	715	24.8	357	49.93	17.3
Idaho.....	27	46.4	20	74.07	36.9
Illinois.....	29,176	23.0	19,848	68.03	19.1
Indiana.....	3,533	28.5	2,426	68.67	27.4
Indian Territory.....	63	159.8	34	53.97	95.1
Iowa.....	1,706	32.5	1,334	78.19	30.1
Kansas.....	477	56.9	303	63.52	47.7
Kentucky.....	1,345	36.6	660	49.07	39.5
Louisiana.....	2,098	14.7	1,458	69.49	5.4
Maine.....	431	24.3	187	43.39	24.2
Maryland.....	1,565	34.5	773	49.39	27.9
Massachusetts.....	10,009	22.6	5,166	51.61	16.5
Michigan.....	2,409	26.2	1,326	55.04	19.8
Minnesota.....	2,435	25.9	1,384	56.84	11.6
Mississippi.....	87	36.5	41	47.13	36.4
Missouri.....	6,466	28.1	3,804	58.56	24.3
Montana.....	230	34.9	111	48.26	24.1
Nebraska.....	498	44.6	372	74.70	33.1
Nevada.....	5	175.5	5	100.00	175.5
New Hampshire.....	263	25.6	147	51.94	13.8
New Jersey.....	6,722	19.4	4,269	63.51	17.1
New Mexico.....	45	31.7	21	46.67	41.4
New York.....	51,597	15.5	32,654	63.29	11.9
North Carolina.....	49	24.8	17	34.69	7.3
North Dakota.....	34	16.9	17	50.00	9.3
Ohio.....	10,207	28.9	6,025	59.03	26.9
Oklahoma.....	34	31.5	5	14.71	4.8
Oregon.....	678	28.4	457	67.40	17.9
Pennsylvania.....	24,985	37.8	16,446	65.82	32.5
Rhode Island.....	1,376	36.9	406	29.43	19.9
South Carolina.....	101	21.0	45	44.55	6.8
South Dakota.....	40	47.6	27	67.50	41.7
Tennessee.....	1,239	39.1	543	43.83	41.5
Texas.....	1,343	25.4	529	39.39	13.2
Utah.....	248	13.6	197	79.44	10.4
Vermont.....	490	50.6	249	50.82	13.1
Virginia.....	667	30.3	215	32.23	14.0
Washington.....	879	46.3	581	66.10	13.0
West Virginia.....	1,128	38.0	953	84.49	36.4
Wisconsin.....	3,402	23.2	2,141	62.93	15.8
Wyoming.....	60	41.5	29	48.33	10.3
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>181,407</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>111,343</b>	<b>61.38</b>	<b>20.1</b>
North Atlantic.....	98,004	22.9	60,338	61.57	18.4
South Atlantic.....	6,649	34.4	3,786	56.94	29.1
North Central.....	60,413	25.9	39,007	64.57	21.6
South Central.....	7,121	31.3	3,852	54.09	23.7
Western.....	9,220	37.9	4,360	47.29	20.1

The presentation by States shows that the average duration of strikes was 13.6 days in Utah and 175.5 days in Nevada. The percentage of establishments closed was 14.71 per cent in Oklahoma and 100 per cent in Nevada. The average days closed were 4.8 in Oklahoma and 175.5 in Nevada. Considering the States in which the largest number of strikes occurred, the average duration per establishment was 15.5 days in New York, 37.8 in Pennsylvania, and 23 in Illinois. The percentage of establishments closed was 63.29 per cent in New York, 65.82 per cent in Pennsylvania, and 68.03 per cent in Illinois. The average days closed were 11.9 in New York, 32.5 in Pennsylvania, and 19.1 in Illinois. That part of the table presenting the facts by geographical divisions shows that the average duration of strikes was greatest in the Western division and least in the North Atlantic division. The percentage of establishments closed was highest in the North Central division and lowest in the Western division. The average days closed were highest in the South Atlantic division and lowest in the Western division.

#### DURATION OF LOCKOUTS, ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED, AND TIME CLOSED.

The succeeding three tables present the average duration of lockouts per establishment, the number and per cent of establishments involved which were closed, and the average days closed per establishment. The first of the series of three tables presents these data by years, as follows:

DURATION OF LOCKOUTS, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED,  
AND AVERAGE DAYS CLOSED, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table XVI, pages 736 and 737, for notes relating to establishments closed permanently, establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which duration or time closed was not reported.]

Year.	Establishments in which lock-out occurred.	Average days duration per establishment.	Establishments closed by lockout.		Average days closed per establishment.
			Number.	Per cent of establishments in which lock-out occurred.	
1881.....	9	32.2	3	33.33	50.7
1882.....	42	105.0	25	59.52	56.7
1883.....	117	56.8	68	58.12	72.5
1884.....	354	41.4	134	37.85	41.8
1885.....	183	28.0	145	79.23	24.2
1886.....	1,509	32.2	1,025	67.93	23.5
1887.....	1,281	49.8	1,074	83.84	44.9
1888.....	180	74.9	99	55.00	13.4
1889.....	132	57.5	78	59.09	53.5
1890.....	324	73.9	207	63.89	37.8
1891.....	546	37.8	360	65.93	21.1
1892.....	716	72.0	479	66.90	29.1
1893.....	305	34.7	125	40.98	30.1
1894.....	875	39.7	535	61.14	47.2
1895.....	370	32.3	333	90.00	30.9
1896.....	51	65.1	21	41.18	49.9
1897.....	171	38.6	136	79.53	30.7
1898.....	164	48.8	105	64.02	28.7
1899.....	323	37.5	99	30.65	26.0
1900.....	2,281	265.1	2,096	91.89	95.8
1901.....	451	27.0	330	73.17	10.4
1902.....	1,304	158.9	461	35.35	25.0
1903.....	3,288	53.5	1,963	59.70	27.0
1904.....	2,316	69.4	1,829	78.97	21.3
1905.....	1,255	41.7	928	73.94	33.0
Total.....	18,547	84.6	12,658	68.25	40.4

The average duration of all lockouts per establishment during the twenty-five-year period, 1881 to 1905, was 84.6 days, the percentage of establishments involved which were closed was 68.25 per cent, and the average days closed per establishment were 40.4.

The average duration per establishment varied from 27 days in 1901 to 265.1 days in 1900, the percentage of establishments closed from 30.65 per cent in 1899 to 91.89 per cent in 1900, and the average days closed from 10.4 days in 1901 to 95.8 days in 1900.

The second table of the series presents the data by industries.



**DURATION OF LOCKOUTS, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED,  
AND AVERAGE DAYS CLOSED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.**

[See Table XV, pages 732 to 735, for notes relating to establishments closed permanently, establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which duration or time closed was not reported.]

Industry.	Establishments in which lockout occurred.	Average days duration per establishment.	Establishments closed by lockout.		Average days closed per establishment.
			Number.	Per cent of establishments in which lockout occurred.	
Agricultural implements.....	13	25.8	3	23.08	4.3
Automobiles and bicycles.....	4	109.3			
Bakery.....	165	14.3	23	13.94	16.0
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	739	253.0	31	4.19	21.7
Boots and shoes.....	337	23.7	255	75.67	23.3
Brass and brass goods.....	8	79.5	3	37.50	86.0
Brewing.....	204	74.0	80	39.22	2.3
Brick and tile.....	52	34.2	22	42.31	19.0
Brooms and brushes.....	1	9.0	1	100.00	9.0
Building trades.....	10,142	105.3	7,352	72.49	49.3
Car building.....	12	32.1	4	33.33	5.5
Carpets.....	4	88.8	1	25.00	109.0
Carriages and wagons.....	214	37.4	208	97.20	28.8
Clothing, men's.....	1,803	33.8	1,556	86.30	32.5
Clothing, women's.....	140	42.4	94	67.14	40.0
Coal and coke.....	458	20.0	438	95.63	16.8
Confectionery.....	2	16.5			
Cooperage.....	24	36.8	11	45.83	39.8
Cotton and woolen goods.....	1	30.0	1	100.00	30.0
Cotton goods.....	64	39.3	54	84.38	29.1
Cutlery and edge tools.....	14	18.4	11	78.57	11.1
Domestic service.....	61	20.6	41	67.21	7.0
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	24	30.8	16	66.67	34.1
Electric light and power.....	3	4.0			
Flour mill products.....	3	10.0	2	66.67	14.0
Foundry and machine shop.....	100	53.8	50	50.00	33.6
Freight handling and teaming.....	404	39.1	283	70.05	21.0
Furnishing goods, men's.....	40	28.6	5	12.50	17.0
Furniture and upholstery.....	193	67.5	95	49.22	35.0
Glass.....	145	87.6	130	89.66	86.3
Gloves and mittens.....	72	120.3	71	98.61	73.2
Hardware.....	23	68.1	14	60.87	68.5
Harness and saddlery.....	7	43.9	1	14.29	42.0
Hats and caps.....	138	36.2	93	67.39	36.0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	74	56.7	71	95.95	37.2
Iron and steel.....	46	47.4	32	69.57	42.2
Ironwork, ornamental.....	37	21.0			
Jewelry and silverware.....	74	35.1	2	2.70	11.5
Laundry work.....	31	28.8	14	45.16	27.4
Leather.....	138	82.2	68	49.28	31.5
Lime and cement.....	36	47.3	36	100.00	47.3
Lithographing.....	91	32.9	1	1.10	14.0
Lumber and timber products.....	26	26.7	24	92.31	21.1
Metallic goods.....	12	42.8	4	33.33	12.8
Millinery goods.....	19	29.0	19	100.00	29.0

## DURATION OF LOCKOUTS, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED, AND AVERAGE DAYS CLOSED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Establishments in which lockout occurred.	Average days duration per establishment.	Establishments closed by lockout.		Average days closed per establishment.
			Number.	Per cent of establishments in which lock-out occurred.	
Mining, ore.....	11	109.3	11	100.00	105.9
Musical instruments.....	18	75.8	14	77.78	82.4
Paper.....	2	25.5	2	100.00	25.5
Paper goods.....	2	6.0	2	100.00	6.0
Planing mill products.....	54	45.9	11	20.37	9.5
Pottery.....	31	172.0	18	58.06	169.3
Printing and publishing.....	384	25.6	205	52.03	6.1
Public works.....	1	53.0	1	100.00	36.0
Railroad transportation.....	3	9.0			
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	3	18.3	1	33.33	25.0
Rubber goods.....	4	34.3	3	75.00	35.7
Shipbuilding.....	11	73.7	3	27.27	32.3
Silk goods.....	23	16.7	23	100.00	13.8
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	16	15.9	7	43.75	5.7
Smelting and refining.....	7	30.7	7	100.00	30.7
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	901	53.6	654	72.59	25.6
Stoves and furnaces.....	57	46.8	43	75.44	45.8
Street railway transportation.....	9	11.0	1	11.11	1.0
Streets and sewers.....	1	8.0	1	100.00	8.0
Telegraph and telephone.....	5	13.4	1	20.00	5.0
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	40	61.9	3	7.50	30.7
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	9	21.7	8	88.89	17.0
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	384	45.7	233	60.68	30.5
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2	91.0	1	50.00	1.0
Watches and clocks.....	5	71.8	3	60.00	118.7
Water transportation.....	125	7.7	123	98.40	7.6
Wooden goods.....	13	97.5	1	7.69	7.0
Woolen goods.....	27	34.2	24	88.89	32.6
Miscellaneous.....	191	34.3	34	17.80	17.6
Total.....	18,547	84.6	12,658	68.25	40.4

In the building trades—the industry in which lockouts were of most frequent occurrence—the average days of duration per establishment was 105.3, the percentage of establishments closed was 72.49 per cent, and the average days closed per establishment 49.3. In men's clothing the average duration was 33.8 days, the per cent closed 86.30, and the average days closed 32.5. The third of this series of tables relating to lockouts presents the facts by States and geographical divisions.

DURATION OF LOCKOUTS, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS CLOSED, AND AVERAGE DAYS CLOSED, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Table XVII, pages 738 to 741, for notes relating to general lockouts extending into two or more States, establishments closed permanently, establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which duration or time closed was not reported.]

State and geographical division.	Establishments in which lockout occurred	Average days duration per establishment.	Establishments closed by lockout.		Average days closed per establishment.
			Number.	Per cent of establishments in which lockout occurred	
Alabama.....	11	32.9	4	36.36	10.5
Arizona.....	1	3.0			
Arkansas.....	14	85.4	4	28.57	10.3
California.....	241	139.6	122	50.62	8.9
Colorado.....	63	23.1	39	61.90	14.6
Connecticut.....	207	45.4	136	65.70	40.3
Delaware.....	1	59.0	1	100.00	50.0
District of Columbia.....	41	10.1	38	92.68	9.6
Florida.....	88	47.8	78	88.64	33.4
Georgia.....	109	20.2	60	55.05	20.6
Idaho.....	6	199.0	6	100.00	199.0
Illinois.....	4,555	150.2	4,065	89.24	64.8
Indiana.....	233	39.8	148	63.52	23.1
Indian Territory.....	39	49.0			
Iowa.....	131	35.7	119	90.84	18.8
Kansas.....	9	107.2	8	88.89	15.8
Kentucky.....	31	59.8	11	35.48	87.0
Louisiana.....	29	20.7	6	20.69	7.0
Maine.....	86	85.4	62	72.09	77.0
Maryland.....	62	20.6	57	91.94	12.0
Massachusetts.....	825	55.6	458	55.52	28.2
Michigan.....	241	35.6	163	67.63	12.0
Minnesota.....	155	37.9	53	34.19	22.5
Missouri.....	103	42.8	71	68.93	49.1
Montana.....	24	41.2	23	95.83	29.0
Nebraska.....	90	48.8	78	86.67	37.1
New Hampshire.....	45	24.0	42	93.33	22.3
New Jersey.....	946	76.2	824	87.10	25.0
New Mexico.....	1	45.0	1	100.00	20.0
New York.....	6,422	73.0	3,295	51.31	28.1
North Carolina.....	21	39.2	15	71.43	15.9
North Dakota.....	3	13.0			
Ohio.....	398	82.0	169	42.78	60.5
Oklahoma.....	27	83.1			
Oregon.....	81	64.4	81	100.00	14.9
Pennsylvania.....	2,276	50.8	1,719	75.53	36.6
Rhode Island.....	66	81.9	23	34.85	44.3
South Carolina.....	18	114.4			
South Dakota.....	2	50.5	2	100.00	50.5
Tennessee.....	37	70.7	13	35.14	56.2
Texas.....	132	56.9	87	65.91	16.3
Utah.....	12	8.3	8	66.67	7.1
Vermont.....	394	12.2	375	95.18	6.3
Virginia.....	51	27.7	19	37.25	20.6
Washington.....	112	36.7	98	87.50	30.4
West Virginia.....	19	89.1	18	94.74	93.9
Wisconsin.....	99	25.6	57	57.58	10.1
Wyoming.....	2	25.0	2	100.00	25.0
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>18,547</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>12,658</b>	<b>68.25</b>	<b>40.4</b>
North Atlantic.....	11,267	64.8	6,934	61.54	29.4
North Atlantic.....	410	34.5	286	69.76	25.4
North Central.....	6,007	126.1	4,933	82.12	58.8
South Central.....	320	57.1	125	39.06	25.6
Western.....	543	85.8	380	69.98	19.7

The average duration of lockouts per establishment in the States in which lockouts were of most frequent occurrence was 73.0 days in New York, 50.8 days in Pennsylvania, and 150.2 days in Illinois. The percentage of establishments in which lockouts occurred which were closed was 51.31 per cent in New York, 75.53 per cent in Pennsylvania, and 89.24 per cent in Illinois. The average number of days closed per establishment was 28.1 in New York, 36.6 in Pennsylvania, and 64.8 in Illinois.

In the presentation by geographical divisions, it is seen that the average duration was 126.1 days in the North Central and 34.5 days in the South Atlantic division. The percentage of establishments closed was 82.12 per cent in the North Central and 39.06 per cent in the South Central division. The average number of days closed was 58.8 in the North Central and 19.7 in the Western division.

### CAUSES OF STRIKES.

In the four tables which follow, certain data relating to strikes have been tabulated according to the causes for which undertaken. The classification into 14 causes is explained on pages 112 to 114. These four tables show statistics for strikes due solely to each of the 14 causes and also for strikes in which each of the 14 causes was only a partial or contributing cause. Strikes resulting from two or more causes have been counted under each of those causes combined with various causes—thus, for example, strikes for increase of wages and reduction of hours have been included in the cause “for increase of wages combined with various causes” and also in the cause “for reduction of hours combined with various causes,” as such strikes were due in part to both of these causes.

The first table shows the number and per cent of strikes due to each cause during each year from 1881 to 1905. The second table shows similar data for establishments involved in strikes, and the third table similar data for strikers. The fourth table of the series is a summary for the entire period from 1881 to 1905. This series of tables renders easy a comparison of the relative importance of each of the 14 causes considered both separately and combined with various causes during each year of the period from 1881 to 1905. The tables are presented in order, and the discussion follows the tables.

**NUMBER AND PER CENT OF STRIKES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE  
14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.**

[For explanation of this table see text statement, page 55. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table X, where each strike was counted but once.]

Cause or object.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1900
		(Total strikes 471.)	(Total strikes 454.)	(Total strikes 478.)	(Total strikes 443.)	(Total strikes 645.)	(Total strikes 1,432.)	(Total strikes 1,436.)	(Total strikes 906.)	(Total strikes 1,075.)	(Total strikes 1,833.)
For increase of wages.....	Number..	288	247	217	131	242	597	483	235	322	577
	Per cent..	61.15	54.41	45.40	29.57	37.52	41.69	33.64	25.94	29.95	31.48
For increase of wages com- bined with various causes.	Number..	25	11	16	16	30	124	71	41	46	115
	Per cent..	5.31	2.42	3.35	3.61	4.65	8.66	4.94	4.58	4.28	6.27
Against reduction of wages	Number..	49	67	118	157	170	117	158	187	220	181
	Per cent..	10.40	14.76	24.69	35.44	26.36	8.17	11.07	20.64	20.47	9.87
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	Number..	8	6	8	12	15	19	14	15	23	18
	Per cent..	1.70	1.32	1.67	2.71	2.33	1.33	.97	1.66	2.14	.98
For reduction of hours.....	Number..	14	12	5	6	14	138	113	50	52	166
	Per cent..	2.97	2.64	1.05	1.35	2.17	9.64	7.87	5.52	4.84	9.22
For reduction of hours com- bined with various causes.	Number..	12	5	3	7	6	105	47	22	16	59
	Per cent..	2.55	1.10	.63	1.58	.98	7.33	3.27	2.45	1.49	3.22
Against increase of hours.....	Number..	1	1	3	3	16	5	10	5	7	7
	Per cent..	.22	.21	.68	.81	1.12	.35	1.10	.47	.38	.38
Against increase of hours combined with various causes.....	Number..	1	1	2	1	1	7	4	1	2	3
	Per cent..	.21	.21	.42	.23	.15	.49	.28	.11	.19	.16
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	Number..	27	27	36	30	48	125	224	124	136	236
	Per cent..	5.73	5.95	7.53	6.77	7.44	8.73	15.60	13.69	12.65	12.88
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	Number..	5	4	10	12	6	40	41	19	25	50
	Per cent..	1.06	.88	2.09	2.71	.93	2.79	2.86	2.10	2.33	2.73
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	Number..	33	28	22	17	52	113	119	92	75	136
	Per cent..	7.01	6.17	4.60	3.84	8.06	7.89	8.29	10.15	6.98	7.42
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) com- bined with various causes.	Number..	3	4	4	5	3	22	11	13	10	16
	Per cent..	.64	.88	.84	1.13	.47	1.54	.77	1.43	.93	.87
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	Number..	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	2	10
	Per cent..	.21	.21	.21	.23	.15	.21	.14	.11	.19	.55
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	Number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
	Per cent..	.21	.21	.21	.23	.15	.21	.14	.11	.19	.05
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	Number..	1	3	1	1	3	6	18	7	6	7
	Per cent..	.21	.66	.21	.23	.47	.42	1.25	.77	.56	.38
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	Number..	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	5	1	4
	Per cent..	.21	.21	.21	.23	.15	.35	.28	.55	.09	.22
Concerning method and time of payment.....	Number..	4	6	6	7	7	22	28	8	12	20
	Per cent..	.85	1.32	1.26	1.58	1.09	1.54	1.95	.88	1.12	1.09
Concerning method and time of payment com- bined with various causes.	Number..	1	1	2	4	3	12	10	2	4	10
	Per cent..	.21	.22	.42	.90	.47	.84	.70	.22	.37	.55
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	Number..	1	1	1	1	1	2	8	5	3	6
	Per cent..	.21	.21	.21	.23	.15	.14	.56	.55	.28	.33
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	Number..	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	4
	Per cent..	.21	.21	.21	.23	.15	.21	.11	.11	.09	.22
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	Number..	3	3	3	4	3	9	15	8	2	17
	Per cent..	.66	.63	.63	.90	.47	.63	1.04	.88	.19	.93
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	Number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	1
	Per cent..	.21	.21	.21	.23	.15	.14	.07	.11	.37	.05
Concerning working con- ditions and rules (a).....	Number..	6	18	20	18	25	47	41	31	30	42
	Per cent..	1.27	3.96	4.18	4.06	3.88	3.28	2.86	3.42	3.63	2.29
Concerning working con- ditions and rules (a) com- bined with various causes.	Number..	6	2	1	3	7	19	3	8	13	16
	Per cent..	1.27	.44	.21	.68	1.09	1.33	.21	.88	1.21	.87
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	Number..	2	3	2	6	16	26	67	34	65	181
	Per cent..	.42	.66	.42	1.35	2.48	1.82	4.67	3.75	6.05	9.87
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, combined with various causes.....	Number..	2	1	1	3	4	15	1	1	1	1
	Per cent..	.42	.22	.21	.68	.62	1.05	.07	.11	.09	.05
Other causes (not above specified).....	Number..	15	21	22	30	25	31	48	46	50	93
	Per cent..	3.18	4.63	4.60	6.77	3.88	2.16	3.34	5.08	5.49	5.07
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	Number..	2	2	1	3	3	11	9	12	8	11
	Per cent..	.42	.44	.21	.68	.47	.77	.63	1.32	.74	.60

a Not involving union rules.

NUMBER AND PER CENT OF STRIKES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE  
14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see statement, page 55. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table X, where each strike was counted but once.]

1881. (Total strikes 1,717.)	1882. (Total strikes 1,296.)	1883. (Total strikes 1,305.)	1884. (Total strikes 1,349.)	1885. (Total strikes 1,215.)	1886. (Total strikes 1,028.)	1887. (Total strikes 1,078.)	1888. (Total strikes 1,056.)	1889. (Total strikes 1,797.)	1900. (Total strikes 1,779.)	1901. (Total strikes 2,924.)	1902. (Total strikes 3,162.)	1903. (Total strikes 3,494.)	1904. (Total strikes 2,307.)	1905. (Total strikes 2,077.)	Total. (Total strikes 36,757.)
458 26.67	378 29.12	316 24.21	412 30.54	510 41.96	275 26.80	386 35.81	384 36.36	698 38.84	586 32.94	849 29.04	1,039 32.86	1,103 31.67	535 28.19	583 28.07	11,851 32.24
125 7.28	67 5.16	51 4.06	52 3.85	70 5.76	82 8.09	73 6.77	89 8.48	208 11.57	261 14.67	294 10.05	387 12.24	434 13.85	199 8.68	177 8.52	3,117 8.48
185 10.77	151 11.63	151 11.63	326 24.98	350 25.95	221 18.19	196 19.10	207 19.20	100 15.15	101 5.62	102 5.78	127 4.34	117 3.70	121 3.46	175 7.69	1,033 4.96
17 .99	18 1.39	20 1.53	13 .96	13 .66	20 .66	12 1.11	8 .57	7 .45	8 .39	7 .27	13 .41	13 .26	10 .78	10 .48	308 .84
85 4.95	71 5.47	52 3.98	21 1.56	14 1.15	13 1.27	20 1.86	26 2.46	54 3.01	87 4.89	171 7.01	205 5.41	205 5.41	80 3.47	80 3.47	1,797 4.89
72 4.19	43 3.31	23 1.76	36 2.68	32 2.46	36 3.12	36 3.34	41 3.89	130 7.23	179 10.06	227 6.29	227 7.18	227 6.29	105 4.59	87 4.19	1,797 4.89
15 .87	13 1.00	17 1.30	8 .59	4 .33	4 .68	5 .46	5 .47	9 .33	5 .28	9 .41	9 .28	9 .40	10 .82	10 .48	199 .54
1 .06	3 .23	3 .23	2 .15	2 .08	1 .09	2 .19	2 .19	2 .12	4 .22	4 .13	4 .13	4 .13	8 .35	2 .10	56 .15
245 14.27	198 15.25	179 13.72	168 12.45	150 12.35	225 21.93	140 12.99	166 15.72	351 19.53	273 15.35	818 27.98	799 25.27	812 23.24	748 32.42	641 30.86	6,926 18.84
53 3.09	40 3.08	40 3.07	22 1.63	53 4.12	35 5.17	48 3.25	49 4.55	97 5.40	103 5.79	149 5.10	215 6.80	254 8.41	143 6.50	97 4.67	1,658 4.51
167 9.73	95 7.32	100 7.66	60 4.45	88 7.24	81 7.89	71 6.59	77 7.29	124 6.90	168 9.44	224 7.66	208 6.58	254 7.27	143 6.20	146 7.08	2,693 7.33
21 1.22	12 .92	8 .61	10 .74	13 1.07	13 1.27	15 1.39	8 .76	31 1.73	26 1.46	38 1.30	47 1.49	47 1.40	26 1.13	16 .77	424 1.15
14 .82	12 .92	11 .84	13 .96	6 1.46	15 1.46	8 .74	10 .95	16 .89	15 .84	31 1.06	32 1.01	52 1.49	33 1.43	27 1.30	315 .86
1 .06	1 .06	3 .23	1 .07	1 .10	1 .09	1 .09	1 .09	2 .11	3 .10	3 .09	3 .09	3 .09	1 .04	2 .10	27 .07
17 .99	11 .85	16 1.23	12 .89	11 .91	7 .68	7 .65	7 .66	10 .56	19 1.07	9 .31	12 .38	17 .49	16 .69	14 .67	238 .65
3 .17	2 .15	2 .54	1 .07	5 .41	5 .49	5 .49	5 .47	14 .78	39 2.19	34 1.16	33 1.04	33 1.20	16 .69	25 1.20	252 .69
22 1.28	22 1.69	19 1.46	9 .67	9 .74	13 1.27	18 1.67	10 .95	14 .78	24 1.35	24 .82	15 .22	15 .43	5 .22	11 .58	342 .93
12 .70	5 .39	11 .84	11 .82	11 .91	9 .88	11 1.02	11 .88	14 .78	12 .67	17 .58	10 .32	10 .29	8 .35	2 .10	196 .53
5 .29	6 .46	3 .23	1 .08	1 .08	1 .08	1 .08	1 .08	2 .19	5 .28	3 .21	6 .25	8 .26	9 .26	5 .24	82 .22
7 .41	3 .23	4 .31	1 .08	1 .10	1 .08	1 .08	1 .08	9 .50	16 .90	12 .41	19 .60	35 1.00	10 .43	21 1.01	150 .41
19 1.11	14 1.08	8 .61	12 .89	12 1.40	13 1.27	20 1.86	20 .161	18 1.00	33 1.85	20 .68	11 .35	15 .43	7 .30	20 .96	308 .84
2 .12	2 .15	2 .16	3 .22	5 .41	6 .68	4 .37	4 .19	7 .45	7 .39	7 .24	7 .22	4 .11	6 .26	6 .29	80 .22
39 2.27	42 3.24	24 2.06	28 2.22	27 2.16	17 1.89	30 2.78	20 2.34	42 2.41	55 1.88	55 2.56	81 2.56	65 2.16	73 2.16	51 2.46	922 2.51
12 .70	5 .39	13 1.00	11 .82	7 .58	2 .19	10 .93	5 .47	18 1.00	20 1.12	16 .55	21 .66	20 .57	18 .78	19 .91	275 .75
198 11.53	116 8.94	59 4.52	118 8.75	7 .58	6 .68	8 .74	8 .66	26 1.45	27 1.52	68 2.33	81 2.56	85 2.85	85 3.68	56 2.70	1,346 3.66
1 .09	1 .09	2 .08	1 .08	1 .08	1 .08	1 .08	1 .08	1 .09	1 .08	2 .08	2 .08	1 .08	1 .08	1 .08	31 .08
86 5.01	70 5.39	80 6.13	64 4.74	50 4.12	57 5.56	61 5.66	58 5.49	77 4.28	81 4.55	116 3.97	116 3.67	126 3.61	110 4.77	82 3.95	1,624 4.42
8 .47	5 .39	6 .46	4 .30	12 .99	7 .68	12 1.11	8 .76	7 .39	17 .96	26 .89	19 .60	39 1.12	26 1.13	14 .67	272 .74

# NUMBER AND PERCENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see text statement, page 55. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table X, where each establishment was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	1881. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 2,928.)	1882. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 2,165.)	1883. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 2,759.)	1884. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 2,367.)	1885. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 2,284.)	1886. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 10,653.)	1887. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 6,389.)	1888. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 3,065.)	1889. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 3,786.)	1890. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 3,624.)
For increase of wages.....	Number.. 1,630	1,618	1,678	821	1,101	2,747	1,899	1,489	1,433	3,418
	Per cent.. 55.67	76.86	60.82	24.69	48.20	27.33	28.82	42.47	37.85	36.27
For increase of wages com- bined with various causes.....	Number.. 287	113	504	698	331	1,848	1,259	242	663	1,434
	Per cent.. 9.80	5.37	18.27	29.49	14.49	18.38	19.11	6.90	17.51	15.22
Against reduction of wages.....	Number.. 112	187	350	410	433	321	401	292	601	500
	Per cent.. 3.83	8.88	12.69	17.82	18.96	3.19	6.09	8.33	15.87	6.26
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	Number.. 82	12	40	31	82	281	188	19	36	19
	Per cent.. 2.80	.57	1.45	1.31	3.59	2.80	2.85	.54	.95	.29
For reduction of hours.....	Number.. 62	45	5	256	154	3,425	1,124	289	383	1,973
	Per cent.. 2.12	2.14	.18	10.82	6.74	24.07	17.06	8.24	10.12	20.94
For reduction of hours com- bined with various causes.....	Number.. 835	13	309	576	144	1,817	773	669	399	1,195
	Per cent.. 28.52	.62	11.20	24.83	6.50	18.07	11.73	19.08	10.54	12.68
Against increase of hours.....	Number.. 1	1	1	3	2	123	8	39	5	7
	Per cent.. .05	.04	.13	.09	.12	.12	.11	.18	.07	.07
Against increase of hours combined with various causes.....	Number.. 1	32	8	152	160	152	160	12	3	3
	Per cent.. .06	1.16	.34	1.61	2.48	1.61	2.48	.32	.06	.06
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	Number.. 27	36	80	30	67	308	616	233	254	610
	Per cent.. .92	1.71	2.90	1.27	2.98	3.06	9.35	6.65	6.71	6.47
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	Number.. 104	4	147	124	130	361	481	398	478	353
	Per cent.. 3.55	.19	5.33	5.24	5.69	3.59	7.50	11.55	12.63	9.75
Concerning employment of certain persons(a).....	Number.. 36	30	38	17	54	118	168	95	84	172
	Per cent.. 1.23	1.43	1.38	.72	2.36	1.17	2.53	2.71	2.22	1.88
Concerning employment of certain persons(a) com- bined with various causes.....	Number.. 5	81	4	8	3	57	11	28	13	16
	Per cent.. .17	3.85	.14	.34	.13	.57	.17	.80	.34	.17
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	Number.. 3	1	1	3	1	3	2	1	2	34
	Per cent.. .11	.04	.03	.03	.03	.03	.03	.05	.05	.26
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	Number.. 4	3	1	4	3	4	3	1	3	1
	Per cent.. .11	.08	.01	.11	.08	.11	.08	.01	.08	.01
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	Number.. 2	3	1	8	5	11	18	66	6	7
	Per cent.. .07	.14	.04	.34	.22	.11	.27	1.88	.16	.07
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	Number.. 2	3	1	8	5	11	18	66	6	7
	Per cent.. .10	.11	.04	.34	.22	.11	.27	1.88	.16	.07
Concerning method and time of payment.....	Number.. 4	6	7	7	7	29	395	14	23	27
	Per cent.. .14	.29	.22	.30	.31	.29	5.99	.40	.61	.29
Concerning method and time of payment com- bined with various causes.....	Number.. 1	1	48	12	4	117	107	3	23	21
	Per cent.. .03	.05	1.74	.51	.18	1.16	1.62	.09	.61	.22
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	Number.. 5	8	6	5	8	6	8	6	3	6
	Per cent.. .05	.12	.17	.05	.12	.17	.12	.16	.08	.06
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	Number.. 16	13	80	38	24	87	2.11	.40	.40	.40
	Per cent.. .24	.37	2.11	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	Number.. 3	3	4	4	4	10	17	8	2	21
	Per cent.. .14	.11	.17	.18	.18	.10	.26	.23	.05	.22
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	Number.. 1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	Per cent.. .04	.02	.02	.04	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02
Concerning working condi- tions and rules(a).....	Number.. 6	32	21	18	60	464	76	34	115	93
	Per cent.. .20	1.52	.76	.76	2.63	4.62	1.15	.97	3.04	.99
Concerning working condi- tions and rules(a) com- bined with various causes.....	Number.. 733	5	1	4	7	382	3	484	13	83
	Per cent.. 25.03	.24	.04	.17	.31	3.80	.05	13.80	.34	.88
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	Number.. 2	3	2	25	27	118	278	121	89	752
	Per cent.. .07	.14	.07	1.06	1.18	1.17	4.22	3.45	2.32	7.96
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, combined with various causes.....	Number.. 15	8	2	266	16	190	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Per cent.. .51	.38	.07	11.24	.70	1.89	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other causes (not above specified).....	Number.. 15	21	27	33	27	41	56	49	61	126
	Per cent.. .51	1.00	.98	1.39	1.18	.41	.85	1.40	1.61	1.84
Other causes combined with various above specified causes.....	Number.. 2	1	4	9	50	83	27	8	13	13
	Per cent.. .07	.10	.04	.17	.39	.50	1.26	.77	.21	.14

\* Not involving union rules.

## NUMBER AND PERCENT OF ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

For explanation of this table see text statement, page 55. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table X, where each establishment was counted but once.]

1881. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 8,116.)	1882. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 5,549.)	1883. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 4,555.)	1884. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 4,296.)	1885. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 6,973.)	1886. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 5,462.)	1887. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 8,492.)	1888. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 3,909.)	1889. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 11,317.)	1900. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 9,248.)	1901. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 10,906.)	1902. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 14,248.)	1903. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 20,248.)	1904. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 10,262.)	1905. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 8,292.)	Total. (Total estab- lish- ments involved 121,407.)
2,778	1,167	1,324	2,841	2,040	1,218	3,854	1,104	3,296	2,215	3,073	4,585	7,126	2,996	2,908	60,359
34.23	21.04	29.07	34.66	29.26	22.80	45.26	28.98	29.12	23.95	28.17	32.18	35.19	29.37	35.07	33.27
1,952	475	382	663	1,404	1,613	2,100	747	5,880	3,976	2,502	4,317	6,692	2,347	2,171	44,700
24.05	8.57	8.61	8.09	21.43	29.53	24.78	19.61	51.96	42.99	22.94	30.30	33.05	23.01	26.19	24.64
330	521	662	1,125	947	688	462	409	333	156	166	136	173	522	183	10,536
4.07	9.51	14.53	13.78	18.58	12.60	5.65	10.74	2.94	1.69	1.52	.95	.86	6.12	2.21	5.81
57	34	41	240	32	753	35	49	39	7	13	54	41	660	39	2,884
.70	.61	.90	2.93	.46	13.79	.41	1.29	.84	.06	.12	.38	.20	6.47	.47	1.59
1,030	589	568	227	130	369	586	194	292	991	1,972	774	1,114	324	871	17,747
12.69	10.13	12.47	2.77	1.86	6.76	6.90	5.09	2.58	10.72	18.08	5.48	5.50	3.18	10.50	9.78
1,288	568	183	1,366	1,837	735	1,968	589	3,964	3,222	1,790	2,437	4,550	1,089	1,405	33,721
15.87	10.25	4.02	16.67	26.34	13.46	23.17	15.46	35.03	34.84	16.41	17.10	22.47	10.67	16.94	18.57
45	75	27	32	128	7	9	5	15	47	12	9	44	163	10	819
.55	1.35	.59	.39	1.84	.13	.11	.13	.13	.51	.11	.06	.22	1.60	.12	.45
6	22	3	6	1	.....	2	2	.....	4	.....	25	25	630	29	1,123
.07	.40	.07	.07	.01	.....	.02	.05	.....	.04	.....	.18	.12	6.18	.85	.62
465	1,474	767	207	186	474	1,111	574	575	717	1,771	1,275	3,458	1,981	1,138	18,614
5.73	26.61	16.84	2.53	2.67	8.68	13.09	19.80	5.08	7.75	16.24	8.95	17.08	19.42	13.72	10.26
691	341	286	175	1,061	1,016	558	178	1,531	1,684	1,144	2,467	3,671	1,920	697	20,000
8.51	6.16	6.28	2.14	15.22	13.60	6.57	4.67	12.53	18.21	10.49	17.31	18.13	18.82	8.41	11.02
195	109	104	79	105	110	75	100	151	191	232	1,298	278	149	151	4,139
2.40	1.97	2.28	.96	1.51	2.01	.88	2.63	1.23	2.07	2.13	9.11	1.37	1.46	1.82	2.28
22	27	8	19	120	13	20	14	62	40	77	161	112	97	19	1,037
.27	.49	.18	.23	1.72	.24	.24	.37	.55	.43	.71	1.13	.55	.95	.23	.57
21	32	25	13	25	40	8	27	17	18	89	47	69	33	49	559
.26	.58	.55	.16	.36	.73	.09	.71	.15	.19	.82	.33	.34	.32	.59	.31
1	8	7	1	.....	1	6	.....	.....	4	3	99	35	16	2	191
.01	.14	.15	.01	.....	.02	.07	.....	.....	.04	.03	.69	.17	.16	.02	.11
17	28	17	19	14	7	9	7	192	32	9	24	17	24	31	574
.21	.51	.37	.23	.20	.13	.11	.18	1.70	.35	.08	.17	.08	.24	.37	.32
39	21	16	11	13	82	.....	59	262	850	292	217	474	117	154	3,605
.48	.33	.35	.13	.19	15.12	.....	1.55	2.82	10.27	2.68	1.52	2.31	1.15	1.86	1.99
106	37	78	14	10	33	18	15	14	39	33	7	16	5	11	953
1.29	.67	1.71	.17	.14	.60	.21	.39	.12	.42	.30	.05	.08	.05	.13	.53
82	80	38	105	207	151	226	10	45	411	151	24	94	17	2	2,170
1.01	1.44	.83	1.28	6.69	2.76	2.66	.26	.40	4.44	1.38	.17	.46	.17	.02	1.20
12	51	17	.....	1	.....	.....	2	5	8	6	55	25	43	13	266
.15	.92	.37	.01	.....	.....	.....	.05	.04	.09	.06	.39	.12	.42	.16	.15
290	45	16	.....	1	1	.....	61	1,330	311	370	653	883	391	275	4,774
3.57	.81	.35	.....	.01	.02	.....	1.60	11.75	3.36	3.39	4.58	4.36	3.83	3.32	2.63
19	42	12	22	36	16	26	20	24	41	39	11	24	22	23	449
.23	.76	.26	.27	.52	.29	.31	.58	.21	.44	.36	.08	.12	.22	.28	.25
2	65	2	3	8	10	33	2	42	359	28	90	35	29	8	725
.02	1.17	.04	.04	.11	.18	.39	.05	.37	3.88	.26	.63	.17	.28	.10	.40
180	89	33	37	965	30	45	61	90	46	75	158	159	149	53	3,089
2.22	1.61	.72	.45	13.84	.55	.53	1.60	.80	.50	.69	1.11	.79	1.46	.64	1.70
222	10	42	1,114	92	2	97	5	146	71	76	145	631	97	72	4,537
2.74	.18	.92	13.59	1.32	.04	1.14	.13	1.29	.77	.70	1.02	3.12	.95	.87	2.50
540	370	272	1,593	9	18	17	30	89	135	432	640	294	183	323	6,361
6.65	6.66	5.97	19.44	.13	.23	.20	.79	.79	1.46	3.96	4.49	1.45	1.79	3.90	3.51
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	1	16	1	.....	.....	521
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.16	.....	.....	.01	.11	(b)	.....	.....	.29
104	177	138	160	303	62	114	223	89	194	186	423	305	328	129	3,391
1.28	3.19	3.03	1.95	4.35	1.14	1.34	5.85	.79	2.10	1.71	2.97	1.51	3.22	1.56	1.87
70	19	9	31	107	18	25	95	38	34	232	187	565	197	96	1,922
.86	.24	.20	.38	1.53	.23	.29	2.49	.34	.37	2.13	1.31	2.79	1.93	1.16	1.06

<sup>b</sup> Less than 0.01 per cent.



**NUMBER AND PER CENT OF STRIKERS IN STRIKES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.**

[For explanation of this table see text statement, page 55. The tables entered in the box headings are taken from Table X, where each striker was counted but once.]

Cause or object.		1881. (Total 101,070.)	1882. (Total 190,860.)	1883. (Total 122,198.)	1884. (Total 117,313.)	1885. (Total 168,564.)	1886. (Total 407,152.)	1887. (Total 272,776.)	1888. (Total 103,218.)	1890. (Total 205,068.)
For increase of wages.....	Number..	64,260	77,667	52,857	43,435	63,368	100,941	87,444	33,915	80,679
	Per cent..	63.58	64.26	43.26	37.02	39.96	24.79	32.06	32.86	39.24
For increase of wages combined with various causes.....	Number..	8,506	4,671	18,566	10,835	24,409	103,124	23,142	6,417	11,547
	Per cent..	8.42	2.86	15.20	9.24	15.39	25.33	8.48	6.22	5.63
Against reduction of wages.....	Number..	9,464	23,095	32,847	42,953	36,783	17,776	37,043	20,430	73,927
	Per cent..	9.36	19.11	26.88	36.61	23.18	4.37	13.58	19.79	36.05
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	Number..	2,897	1,846	522	1,122	16,413	8,929	8,149	1,243	2,204
	Per cent..	2.87	1.53	.43	.96	10.35	2.19	2.99	1.20	1.07
For reduction of hours.....	Number..	4,959	2,578	263	8,466	8,663	76,178	16,584	3,820	4,857
	Per cent..	4.91	2.13	.22	7.22	6.46	18.71	6.08	3.70	2.37
For reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	Number..	8,472	262	14,211	8,905	8,326	91,614	15,537	4,355	3,289
	Per cent..	8.38	.22	11.63	7.59	5.25	22.50	5.70	4.22	1.60
Against increase of hours.....	Number..		300	37	151	64	20,832	325	445	296
	Per cent..		.25	.03	.13	.04	5.12	.12	.43	.14
Against increase of hours combined with various causes.....	Number..	102		383	132		9,445	3,394		775
	Per cent..	.10		.31	.11		2.32	1.24		.38
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	Number..	2,623	3,672	9,375	877	3,718	16,268	27,709	6,236	13,562
	Per cent..	2.60	3.04	7.67	.75	2.34	4.00	10.16	6.04	6.61
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	Number..	1,008	132	3,780	1,972	5,336	22,399	9,584	4,176	9,095
	Per cent..	1.00	.11	3.09	1.68	3.36	5.50	8.51	4.05	4.44
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	Number..	4,188	2,689	2,666	1,791	5,641	15,273	21,616	10,013	6,404
	Per cent..	4.14	2.22	2.18	1.53	3.56	3.75	7.92	9.70	3.12
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) combined with various causes.....	Number..	609	2,227	238	496	95	2,374	2,720	2,836	948
	Per cent..	.60	1.84	.19	.42	.06	.58	1.00	2.75	.46
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	Number..			21	125		66	1,045	8	55
	Per cent..			.02	.11		.02	.38	.01	.08
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	Number..								62	162
	Per cent..								.06	.08
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	Number..	110	374	25	529	26	1,610	1,660	280	501
	Per cent..	.11	.31	.02	.45	.02	.40	.61	.27	.24
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	Number..		42	6,270			1,306	403	1,197	80
	Per cent..		.03	5.13			.82	.15	1.16	.04
Concerning method and time of payment.....	Number..	151	652	319	482	165	1,665	11,827	2,752	3,004
	Per cent..	.15	.54	.26	.41	.10	.41	4.34	2.67	1.46
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	Number..	24	640	442	727	72	9,792	6,931	47	399
	Per cent..	.02	.53	.36	.62	.05	2.40	2.54	.05	.19
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	Number..						285	340	589	84
	Per cent..						.07	.12	.57	.04
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	Number..							431	122	150
	Per cent..							.16	.12	.07
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	Number..		341	175	423	237	1,224	1,307	955	33
	Per cent..		.28	.14	.36	.15	.30	.48	.93	.02
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	Number..					30	450	38		646
	Per cent..					.02	.11	.01		.32
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	Number..	224	1,870	3,192	1,477	6,529	5,966	3,839	1,477	2,904
	Per cent..	.22	1.55	2.61	1.26	4.12	1.47	1.41	1.43	1.43
Concerning working conditions and rules (a) combined with various causes.....	Number..	3,656	82	12	405	2,641	3,375	80	4,390	827
	Per cent..	3.62	.07	.01	.35	1.67	.83	.03	4.25	.40
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	Number..	529	154	200	510	4,447	26,983	19,720	6,326	1,364
	Per cent..	.52	.13	.16	.43	2.90	6.63	7.23	6.13	.67
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, combined with various causes.....	Number..	1,050	1,299	19	6,337	532	8,500			
	Per cent..	1.04	1.07	.02	5.40	.34	2.09			
Other causes (not above specified).....	Number..	1,150	1,277	1,130	3,603	2,972	6,883	5,360	3,384	3,161
	Per cent..	1.14	1.06	.92	3.07	1.87	1.69	1.96	3.23	1.54
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	Number..	510	1,240	6	96	1,563	10,430	5,235	2,481	421
	Per cent..	.50	1.03	(b)	.08	.99	2.56	1.92	2.40	.21

<sup>a</sup> Not involving union rules.

<sup>b</sup> Less than 0.01 per cent.

## NUMBER AND PER CENT OF STRIKERS IN STRIKES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

[For explanation of this table see text statement, page 55. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table X, where each striker was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	1880. (Total strikers 285,900.)	1891. (Total strikers 245,042.)	1892. (Total strikers 162,489.)	1893. (Total strikers 195,008.)	1894. (Total strikers 305,049.)	1895. (Total strikers 285,742.)	1896. (Total strikers 183,813.)	1897. (Total strikers 332,576.)	1898. (Total strikers 182,067.)
For increase of wages.....	Number.. 128,632	118,531	32,292	44,851	226,832	120,813	47,131	188,082	56,460
For increase of wages.....	Per cent.. 44.99	48.37	19.75	23.00	44.91	42.28	25.64	56.55	31.01
For increase of wages combined with various causes.....	Number.. 32,515	31,807	14,320	24,284	15,065	33,117	30,968	50,949	25,161
For increase of wages combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. 11.37	12.98	8.76	12.45	2.98	11.59	16.85	15.32	13.82
Against reduction of wages.....	Number.. 25,393	16,719	22,422	45,286	125,280	57,492	45,017	50,387	34,609
Against reduction of wages.....	Per cent.. 8.88	6.82	13.71	23.22	24.81	20.12	24.49	15.15	19.01
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	Number.. 838	3,505	1,012	3,767	4,112	2,658	10,355	2,957	6,875
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. .29	1.43	.62	1.93	.81	.93	5.63	.89	3.78
For reduction of hours.....	Number.. 38,758	20,116	15,529	7,319	1,558	7,270	3,748	2,641	3,437
For reduction of hours.....	Per cent.. 13.56	8.21	9.50	3.75	.81	2.54	2.04	.79	1.89
For reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	Number.. 22,504	20,809	13,305	5,995	23,399	41,320	10,397	43,010	17,005
For reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. 7.87	8.49	8.14	3.07	4.63	14.46	5.66	12.93	9.34
Against increase of hours.....	Number.. 178	781	1,127	1,112	1,012	574	88	410	99
Against increase of hours.....	Per cent.. .06	.32	.69	.57	.20	.20	.05	.12	.05
Against increase of hours combined with various causes.....	Number.. 127	748	98	447	172	50	.....	241	57
Against increase of hours combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. .04	.31	.06	.23	.06	.02	.....	.07	.03
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	Number.. 12,562	12,390	34,796	19,634	7,243	8,502	19,554	10,982	16,643
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	Per cent.. 4.39	5.06	21.28	10.07	1.43	2.98	10.64	3.30	9.14
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	Number.. 8,623	12,192	9,632	17,759	6,174	26,367	20,335	11,834	12,369
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. 3.02	4.98	5.89	9.11	1.22	9.23	11.06	3.56	6.79
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	Number.. 19,404	13,198	8,446	10,869	6,258	10,067	7,881	5,601	6,920
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	Per cent.. 6.79	5.39	5.17	5.57	1.24	3.52	4.29	1.68	3.80
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) combined with various causes.....	Number.. 4,876	2,063	5,134	649	1,061	9,264	1,679	2,496	2,585
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. 1.71	.85	3.14	.33	.21	3.24	.91	.75	1.42
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	Number.. 357	262	619	1,576	873	622	1,290	248	532
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	Per cent.. .12	.11	.38	.81	.17	.22	.70	.07	.29
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	Number.. 12	8	910	76	75	.....	10	800	.....
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. (b)	(b)	.56	.04	.01	.....	.01	.24	.....
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	Number.. 207	1,490	2,375	1,879	1,539	1,492	156	316	290
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	Per cent.. .07	.61	1.45	.96	.30	.52	.08	.10	.14
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	Number.. 468	528	44	1,059	40	394	10,655	.....	3,030
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. .16	.22	.03	.54	.01	.14	5.80	.....	1.66
Concerning method and time of payment.....	Number.. 1,371	2,340	2,767	11,757	908	1,021	3,341	1,998	1,910
Concerning method and time of payment.....	Per cent.. .48	.95	1.69	6.08	.18	.36	1.82	.60	1.05
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	Number.. 3,001	3,761	3,686	2,912	5,356	8,223	3,550	9,423	1,820
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. 1.06	1.53	2.19	1.49	1.06	2.88	1.93	2.83	1.00
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	Number.. 634	102	382	74	.....	12	.....	.....	152
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	Per cent.. .22	.04	.23	.04	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.08
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	Number.. 842	2,123	224	103	.....	5	420	.....	3,615
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. .29	.87	.14	.05	.....	(b)	.23	.....	1.99
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	Number.. 2,129	1,984	1,391	293	2,466	3,951	1,575	4,080	1,546
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	Per cent.. .74	.81	.85	.15	.49	1.38	.86	1.23	.85
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	Number.. 18	33	1,654	225	266	493	4,117	1,015	32
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. .01	.01	1.01	.12	.05	.17	.77	.31	.02
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	Number.. 3,746	4,356	3,006	1,423	2,396	17,556	2,954	2,832	5,236
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	Per cent.. 1.31	1.78	1.84	.78	.47	6.14	1.61	.85	2.88
Concerning working conditions and rules (a) combined with various causes.....	Number.. 4,565	1,054	263	848	18,595	2,812	56	4,780	332
Concerning working conditions and rules (a) combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. 1.60	.43	.16	.43	3.68	.98	.03	1.44	.18
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	Number.. 7,086	5,999	10,264	8,489	83,332	633	739	1,040	1,464
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	Per cent.. 2.48	2.45	6.28	4.35	16.50	.22	.40	.31	.80
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, combined with various causes.....	Number.. ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, combined with various causes.....	Per cent.. ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04
Other causes (not above specified).....	Number.. 6,104	7,102	4,442	10,612	10,159	6,989	7,562	5,717	16,688
Other causes (not above specified).....	Per cent.. 2.14	2.90	2.72	5.44	2.01	2.45	4.11	1.72	9.17
Other causes combined with various above specified causes.....	Number.. 2,051	2,863	2,200	1,776	906	2,659	1,750	5,516	4,550
Other causes combined with various above specified causes.....	Per cent.. .72	1.17	1.35	.91	.18	.93	.95	1.66	2.50

\* Not involving union rules.

b Less than 0.01 per cent.

# NUMBER AND PER CENT OF STRIKERS IN STRIKES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

[For explanation of this table see text statement, page 55. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table X, where each striker was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	1890. (Total strikers 306,267.)	1900. (Total strikers 300,656.)	1901. (Total strikers 306,290.)	1902. (Total strikers 353,143.)	1903. (Total strikers 531,682.)	1904. (Total strikers 375,754.)	1905. (Total strikers 176,337.)	Total. (Total strikers, 6,728,063.)
For increase of wages.....	Number.. 120,797	65,530	82,171	115,758	140,432	61,691	57,646	2,212,195
	Per cent.. 32.19	16.49	20.74	20.93	26.41	16.42	32.69	32.88
For increase of wages combined with various causes.....	Number.. 73,198	210,382	66,986	250,958	147,701	77,198	30,329	1,331,158
	Per cent.. 25.37	52.64	16.90	45.87	27.78	20.54	17.20	19.79
Against reduction of wages.....	Number.. 10,637	14,168	12,587	16,907	15,307	63,364	7,074	856,947
	Per cent.. 3.45	3.55	3.18	3.06	2.88	16.86	4.01	12.74
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	Number.. 5,516	1,231	902	3,844	1,945	5,688	1,168	99,098
	Per cent.. 1.79	.81	.28	.69	.37	1.51	.66	1.48
For reduction of hours.....	Number.. 12,374	10,558	56,478	21,004	45,597	5,828	11,295	389,876
	Per cent.. 4.01	2.64	14.25	3.80	8.58	1.55	6.41	5.79
For reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	Number.. 46,777	54,159	39,167	208,086	112,054	19,578	18,158	850,694
	Per cent.. 15.17	18.55	9.88	37.62	21.09	5.21	10.30	12.64
Against increase of hours.....	Number.. 872	1,644	982	136	19,740	14,344	334	65,883
	Per cent.. .28	.41	.25	.02	3.71	3.82	.19	.96
Against increase of hours combined with various causes.....	Number..	446		423	562	3,962	609	22,164
	Per cent..	.11		.08	.11	1.05	.34	.33
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	Number.. 21,362	24,514	86,176	54,921	65,713	100,807	30,249	610,088
	Per cent.. 6.33	6.13	21.75	9.93	12.36	26.83	17.15	9.07
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	Number.. 32,550	179,366	35,531	196,054	88,247	70,031	11,181	796,727
	Per cent.. 10.56	44.88	8.97	35.44	16.40	18.64	6.34	11.88
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	Number.. 14,990	15,614	21,605	33,097	20,367	10,864	12,421	287,883
	Per cent.. 4.86	3.91	5.45	6.98	3.83	2.89	7.04	4.28
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) combined with various causes.....	Number.. 6,911	11,396	6,715	16,350	12,729	42,261	1,045	139,767
	Per cent.. 2.24	2.85	1.69	2.96	2.39	11.25	.59	2.08
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	Number.. 693	399	1,820	12,192	3,744	1,222	1,353	29,112
	Per cent.. .22	.10	.46	2.20	.70	.33	.77	.43
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	Number..	34	19	502	1,101	245	204	4,220
	Per cent..	.01	(b)	.09	.21	.07	.12	.06
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	Number.. 1,073	1,806	715	695	669	635	2,435	22,857
	Per cent.. .35	.45	.18	.13	.13	.17	1.38	.34
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	Number.. 4,205	18,199	7,790	7,672	6,848	2,640	2,067	74,967
	Per cent.. 1.31	4.65	1.97	1.89	1.29	.70	1.18	.87
Concerning method and time of payment.....	Number.. 2,626	5,515	8,382	590	1,916	1,053	623	69,025
	Per cent.. .82	1.88	2.12	.10	.36	.28	.35	1.06
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	Number.. 4,023	147,007	10,679	1,101	10,683	1,411	58	235,668
	Per cent.. 1.31	36.78	2.69	.20	2.01	.38	.06	3.50
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	Number.. 514	482	180	896	495	640	282	6,154
	Per cent.. .17	.12	.05	.16	.09	.17	.16	.09
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	Number.. 11,148	5,117	9,570	5,875	14,785	5,220	3,166	62,916
	Per cent.. 3.62	1.28	2.41	1.06	2.78	1.39	1.80	.94
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	Number.. 6,474	3,109	2,447	1,087	2,230	501	2,270	42,228
	Per cent.. 2.10	.78	.62	.20	.42	.13	1.29	.63
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	Number.. 6,175	141,585	723	12,531	581	3,138	354	171,494
	Per cent.. 2.00	35.43	.18	2.27	.11	.84	.20	2.56
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	Number.. 7,741	3,820	4,366	8,491	7,025	6,569	3,710	112,705
	Per cent.. 2.51	.96	1.10	1.54	1.32	1.75	2.10	1.63
Concerning working conditions and rules (a) combined with various causes.....	Number.. 3,777	6,935	1,824	2,436	32,122	4,443	1,354	101,664
	Per cent.. 1.23	1.74	.46	.44	6.04	1.18	.77	1.51
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	Number.. 7,180	8,385	19,708	12,103	16,659	7,150	8,852	259,316
	Per cent.. 2.33	2.10	4.97	2.19	3.13	1.90	5.02	3.85
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, combined with various causes.....	Number..		110	340	152			18,420
	Per cent..		.03	.06	.03			.27
Other causes (not above specified).....	Number.. 9,370	11,895	22,554	13,309	18,209	10,029	4,396	194,057
	Per cent.. 3.04	2.98	5.69	2.41	3.42	2.67	2.49	2.88
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	Number.. 1,899	3,829	4,674	28,519	12,643	6,763	1,581	106,161
	Per cent.. .62	.96	1.18	5.16	2.38	1.80	.90	1.58

a Not involving union rules.

b Less than 0.01 per cent.

**SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO  
EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, 1881 TO 1985.**

[This table shows statistics for strikes due solely to each of the 14 causes enumerated on page 112, and also for strikes in which each of the 14 causes was only a partial or contributing cause. A strike due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table XI, where each strike was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	Strikes.		Establishments involved.		Number of establishments in which strike—		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of total (36,757).	Num-ber.	Per cent of total (181,407).	Succeed-ed.	Succeed-ed partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	11,861	32.24	60,359	33.27	a 30,142	a 11,277	a 18,922
For increase of wages combined with various causes.....	3,117	8.48	44,700	24.64	b 20,947	b 11,251	b 12,401
Against reduction of wages.....	4,067	11.06	10,536	5.81	c 3,609	c 1,337	c 5,492
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	308	.84	2,884	1.59	1,944	179	761
For reduction of hours.....	1,797	4.89	17,747	9.78	d 8,775	d 1,745	d 6,790
For reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	1,797	4.89	33,721	18.59	e 17,653	e 7,394	e 8,673
Against increase of hours.....	199	.54	817	.45	409	106	302
Against increase of hours combined with various causes.....	56	.15	1,123	.62	691	69	363
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6,096	18.84	18,614	10.26	f 10,307	f 305	f 7,966
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	1,658	4.51	20,000	11.02	g 7,730	g 4,916	g 7,350
Concerning employment of certain persons (A).....	2,693	7.33	4,139	2.28	1,027	68	3,044
Concerning employment of certain persons (A) combined with various causes.....	424	1.15	1,037	.57	301	191	545
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	315	.86	559	.31	280	12	267
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	27	.07	191	.11	63	114	14
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	238	.65	574	.32	291	43	246
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	262	.69	3,606	1.99	2,174	787	644
Concerning method and time of payment.....	342	.93	963	.53	377	31	545
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	196	.53	2,170	1.20	1,302	599	369
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	82	.22	266	.15	116	4	146
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	150	.41	4,774	2.63	h 2,487	h 1,118	h 1,163
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	308	.84	449	.25	218	38	192
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	80	.22	725	.40	160	431	134
Concerning working conditions and rules (A).....	922	2.51	3,089	1.70	1,296	123	1,680
Concerning working conditions and rules (A) combined with various causes.....	275	.75	4,537	2.50	2,316	953	1,268
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1,346	3.66	6,361	3.51	i 1,315	i 177	i 4,866
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, combined with various causes.....	31	.08	521	.29	58	29	434
Other causes (not above specified).....	1,624	4.42	3,391	1.87	g 2,058	g 220	g 1,109
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	272	.74	1,922	1.06	844	503	575

a Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.

b Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

d Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

e Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

f Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

g Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

h Not involving union rules.

i Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

j Not including 3 establishments not reported.

## SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Suc- ceed- ed.	Suc- ceed- ed partly.	Failed.	Num- ber.	Per cent of total (6,728,048).	Num- ber.	Per cent of total (8,703,824).
For increase of wages.....	49.95	18.60	31.36	2,212,195	32.88	2,940,804	33.79
For increase of wages combined with various causes.....	46.87	25.18	27.95	1,331,158	19.79	1,596,199	18.36
Against reduction of wages.....	34.95	2.74	45.31	856,947	12.74	1,158,485	13.31
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	67.40	6.21	26.39	99,098	1.48	134,744	1.55
For reduction of hours.....	50.69	10.08	39.23	389,876	5.79	514,496	5.91
For reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	52.35	21.93	25.72	850,604	12.64	1,004,135	11.54
Against increase of hours.....	50.06	12.85	37.09	65,883	.98	82,808	.95
Against increase of hours combined with various causes.....	61.53	6.15	32.32	22,164	.33	28,686	.33
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	55.48	1.64	42.88	610,088	9.07	743,523	8.54
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	38.66	24.58	36.76	795,727	11.83	896,814	10.30
Concerning employment of certain per- sons (j).....	24.81	1.64	73.55	287,883	4.28	402,339	4.62
Concerning employment of certain per- sons (j) combined with various causes	29.03	18.42	52.55	139,767	2.08	163,268	1.88
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	50.09	2.15	47.76	29,112	.43	36,556	.42
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	32.98	59.69	7.33	4,220	.06	6,079	.07
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	50.70	7.49	41.81	22,857	.34	30,639	.35
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	60.31	21.83	17.86	74,957	1.11	101,918	1.17
Concerning method and time of pay- ment.....	39.56	3.25	57.19	60,025	1.03	80,918	.93
Concerning method and time of pay- ment combined with various causes	55.39	27.00	17.01	235,668	3.50	251,995	2.90
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	43.61	1.50	54.89	6,154	.09	7,622	.09
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	52.16	23.45	24.39	62,916	.94	69,244	.80
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	48.55	8.46	42.99	42,228	.63	61,952	.71
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	22.07	59.45	18.48	171,404	2.55	177,740	2.04
Concerning working conditions and rules (j).....	41.63	3.98	54.39	112,705	1.68	150,709	1.73
Concerning working conditions and rules (j) combined with various causes	51.05	21.00	27.95	101,664	1.51	131,990	1.52
In sympathy with strikers and em- ployees locked out elsewhere.....	20.68	2.79	76.53	259,316	3.85	373,968	4.30
In sympathy with strikers and em- ployees locked out, elsewhere, com- bined with various causes.....	11.13	5.57	83.30	18,420	.27	21,079	.24
Other causes (not specified above).....	60.76	6.50	32.74	194,057	2.88	233,584	2.68
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	43.91	26.17	29.92	106,161	1.58	144,844	1.66

<sup>a</sup> Not including 33 establishments not reported.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>d</sup> Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>e</sup> Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>f</sup> Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>g</sup> Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>h</sup> Not including 21 establishments not reported.

<sup>i</sup> Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>j</sup> Not involving union rules.

<sup>k</sup> Not including 12 establishments not reported.

<sup>l</sup> Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>m</sup> Not including 3 establishments not reported.

In the first table of the series the total number of strikes in each year is shown in the box heading. Opposite each cause is shown the number of strikes arising from that cause, and the percentage which that number is of the total for the year as shown in the box heading.

In the year 1881 the predominant cause of strikes as measured by the number of strikes was for increase of wages. This cause alone produced 61.15 per cent of the 471 strikes that occurred in that year; in combination with other causes it produced 5.31 per cent of all strikes in that year. The second cause in importance was against a reduction of wages. This as a sole cause produced 10.40 per cent of all strikes in that year. Strikes concerning the recognition of union and union rules as a sole cause constituted 5.73 per cent of all strikes in that year, and alone and in combination with other causes, 6.79 per cent of all strikes in that year.

In the year 1905, the last year of the period covered by the table, a material change is seen in the relative importance of certain causes. In that year the leading cause was concerning the recognition of union and union rules. The 641 strikes for that cause alone constituted 30.86 per cent of the 2,077 strikes in that year; while alone and in combination with other causes it led to 35.53 per cent of all strikes in that year. The second cause in importance in the year 1905 was for increase of wages; 28.07 per cent of all strikes in that year were due to that cause alone, and 36.59 per cent of all strikes in that year were due to that cause alone and combined with other causes.

A comparison of the relative importance each year of some of the causes is especially interesting. The percentage of strikes for increase of wages alone was 61.15 per cent in 1881, 54.41 per cent in 1882, 45.40 per cent in 1883, 29.57 per cent in 1884, etc. The percentage fluctuated from year to year, but the general tendency was downward. The percentage of strikes against a reduction of wages solely shows a tendency to decrease. The percentage of strikes due to recognition of union and union rules alone was 5.73 per cent in 1881 and fluctuated from year to year, but generally increased until the highest point, 32.42 per cent, was reached in 1904. That cause in combination with other causes also showed a decided increase during the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905.

Strikes for a reduction of hours varied in importance throughout the period; the years when they were relatively the most frequent were 1886, 1887, and 1890, while as a sole and contributing cause they were quite important in the years 1899 to 1903.

The percentage of strikes concerning the employment of certain persons, not involving union rules, did not vary materially throughout the period. Strikes because of employees working out of regular occupation were of rare occurrence in the earlier years of the period, but became something of a factor in the later years.

The difference in the percentage of sympathetic strikes is very noticeable. In 1891, 11.53 per cent of all strikes were sympathetic, and for a few years before and after 1891 they frequently occurred. Between 1895 and 1898 there were few for this cause. In 1904, however, they constituted 3.68 per cent of all strikes in the year.

The second table of the series shows the number and per cent of establishments involved in strikes due wholly or in part to each of the fourteen causes during each year from 1881 to 1905. When measured by the number of establishments involved, the most important cause of strikes was for increase of wages. In every year except four a greater number was due to that cause than to any other. The percentage of strikes due to that cause varied from 21.06 per cent in 1892 to 76.86 per cent in 1882, varying decidedly from year to year but showing a general downward tendency during the period. A comparison of strikes undertaken for increase of wages combined with various causes showed a decided tendency to increase during the twenty-five years covered by the investigation. The strikes against a reduction of wages when measured by establishments involved showed a tendency to decrease. The per cent of establishments involved, due to disputes concerning the recognition of union and union rules, increased materially during the period covered.

The third table of the series shows the number and per cent of strikers in strikes due wholly or partly to each of the 14 causes and their combinations in each of the years from 1881 to 1905.

So far as the number of strikers was concerned the most important cause of strike was for increase of wages. The percentage of strikers in strikes due wholly to that cause was 63.58 per cent in 1881, 64.26 per cent in 1882, 43.26 per cent in 1883, etc. The per cent varied materially from year to year, but generally tended to decrease during the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905.

The percentage of strikers in strikes due to a demand for increase of wages, combined with other causes, increased materially during the period covered by the investigation. The percentage of strikers in strikes due wholly to disputes concerning recognition of union and union rules was 2.60 per cent in 1881, the first year of the period covered in the investigation, and 17.15 per cent in 1905. The per cent varied materially from year to year yet showed a decided increase during the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905. The percentage of strikers in strikes due to disputes concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with other causes also showed a decided increase during the period covered by the investigation.

The fourth table of the series is a summary of the period from 1881 to 1905.

A study of that table shows that during the twenty-five years more strikes were undertaken for increase of wages than for any other cause. This alone led to 11,851 strikes, or 32.24 per cent of all strikes, while combined with other causes it led to 3,117 strikes, making 14,968 strikes, or 40.72 per cent of all strikes, attributable in whole or in part to demands for increase of wages.

Disputes concerning the recognition of union and union rules produced 6,926 strikes, or 18.84 per cent of all strikes, while that cause combined with other causes produced 1,658 strikes, making a total of 8,584 strikes, or 23.35 per cent of all strikes, due in whole or in part to disputes concerning recognition of union and union rules.

Nearly three times as many strikes were caused by demands for increase of wages as were caused by reduction of wages on the part of the employer. Strikes against increase of hours were few in number as compared with strikes for reduction of hours. Sympathetic strikes numbered less than 4 per cent of all strikes. The question of working conditions and rules, not involving unionism, entered into a little more than 3 per cent of all strikes.



One-third of all establishments involved in strikes were involved in strikes solely for increase of wages, and if strikes for increase of wages in combination with other causes be included, nearly 58 per cent of all establishments were involved in strikes due wholly or in part to demands for increase of wages. Measured by establishments involved, demands for reduction of hours alone and combined with other causes were second in importance among the causes, and disputes concerning recognition of union and union rules were third.

In practically one-half of all establishments involved, strikes for increase of wages succeeded, and in nearly 19 per cent of all establishments involved strikes for the same cause succeeded partly, while they failed in a little more than 31 per cent of the establishments. Strikes concerning recognition of union and union rules succeeded in 55 per cent of all establishments involved.

When the question of reduction of wages was alone at issue strikes failed more often than they succeeded. The same was true when the disputes were concerning the employment of certain persons, both alone and combined with other causes; concerning method and time of payment; concerning Saturday part holiday; concerning working conditions and rules; and in sympathetic strikes, both alone and combined with other causes.

When measured by the number of strikers and by the number of employees thrown out of work, disputes concerning wages, hours, and recognition of union and union rules were, in the order named, the most important causes of strikes.

### CAUSES OF LOCKOUTS.

In the series of four tables which follows, certain data relating to lockouts have been tabulated according to the causes for which undertaken. The 14 causes and their combinations correspond to those shown for strikes in the preceding tables. The wording of the causes has been changed only so far as was necessary to make them applicable to lockouts.

The first table shows the number of lockouts due to each cause during each year from 1881 to 1905; the second table shows similar data for establishments involved in lockouts; and the third table similar data for employees locked out. These three tables show numbers only. No percentages, as in the similar tables for strikes, were computed for the reason that owing to the comparatively small number of lockouts no particular difficulty will be found in comparing the figures without percentages.

The fourth table of the series is a summary of lockouts for the period from 1881 to 1905 and shows both numbers and percentages.

The tables follow:

NUMBER OF LOCKOUTS DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES,  
BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each of the 14 causes enumerated on pages 112 and 113, and also for lockouts in which each of the 14 causes was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total for the year can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table XIX, where each lockout was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	1881. (Total lock- outs 6.)	1882. (Total lock- outs 22.)	1883. (Total lock- outs 28.)	1884. (Total lock- outs 42.)	1885. (Total lock- outs 50.)	1886. (Total lock- outs 100.)	1887. (Total lock- outs 67.)	1888. (Total lock- outs 40.)	1889. (Total lock- outs 36.)	1890. (Total lock- outs 64.)
Against demand for increase of wages.	2	6	4	4	11	42	5	5	3	5
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes.										
To enforce reduction of wages.	1	2	13	1	1	2	2	3	1	3
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes.				21	14	15	9	5	13	8
Against demand for reduction of hours.	1	2					1	2		
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes.		3			1	11				1
To enforce increase of hours.		1		2	1	6	3	1		
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes.		1					2			
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.	1	6	9	7	13	45	31	19	11	29
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes.		1		1			3	1	1	3
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).				3	1	3	3		1	
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) combined with various causes.					1			1		
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.									1	
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.										
Concerning overtime work and pay.						1		1		1
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.										
Concerning method and time of payment.	1	1								2
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.						1	1			
Concerning Saturday part holiday.						3	1			1
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.										
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.							1			1
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.										
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).		1	1	1	1	4	3			1
Concerning working conditions and rules (a) combined with various causes.						1		2	1	
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.					4	7	4		2	7
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere, combined with various causes.							1			
Other causes (not above specified).			1	3	3	1	3	3	3	5
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.										

a Not involving union rules.

NUMBER OF LOCKOUTS DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES,  
BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each of the 14 causes enumerated on pages 112 and 113, and also for lockouts in which each of the 14 causes was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total for the year can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table XIX, where each lockout was counted but once.]

**NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN LOCKOUTS DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY  
TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.**

[This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each of the 14 causes enumerated on pages 112 and 113, and also for lockouts in which each of the 14 causes was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total for the year can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table XIX, where each establishment was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	1881. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 9.)	1882. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 42.)	1883. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 117.)	1884. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 354.)	1885. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 183.)	1886. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 1,306.)	1887. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 1,281.)	1888. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 120.)	1889. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 152.)	1890. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 324.)
Against demand for increase of wages.	2	16	8	29	94	211	45	5	21	26
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes.				1	1	2	13	3	9	3
To enforce reduction of wages.	1	2	37	114	29	46	40	6	55	25
To enforce reduction of wages com- bined with various causes.		2					1	8	16	
Against demand for reduction of hours.	1	3			5	36				1
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes.								1		
To enforce increase of hours.		1		2	1	10	130	11		
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes.		1								
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organiza- tion.	1	16	57	11	21	778	251	143	16	160
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organiza- tion combined with various causes.		1		1			713	1	9*	3
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).				3	1	3	3		1	
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) combined with various causes.					1			1		
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.									1	
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.										
Concerning overtime work and pay.						1		1		1
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.										
Concerning method and time of pay- ment.	4	1								2
Concerning method and time of pay- ment combined with various causes.						1	1			
Concerning Saturday part holiday.						7	11			18
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.										
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.							1			1
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.										
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).		1	1	173	1	393	4			2
Concerning working conditions and rules (a) combined with various causes.						1		8	16	
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.					27	21	15		10	80
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere, combined with var- ious causes.							700			5
Other causes (not above specified).			14	21	3	1	67	3	3	5
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.										

\* Not involving union rules.

**NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN LOCKOUTS DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY  
TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.**

[This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each of the 14 causes enumerated on pages 112 and 113, and also for lockouts in which each of the 14 causes was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total for the year can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table XIX, where each establishment was counted but once.]

1881. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 586.)	1882. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 716.)	1883. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 305.)	1884. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 875.)	1885. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 370.)	1886. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 31.)	1887. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 171.)	1888. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 164.)	1889. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 323.)	1890. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 2,391.)	1901. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 457.)	1902. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 1,304.)	1903. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 3,288.)	1904. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 2,318.)	1905. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 1,355.)	Total. (Total estab- lish- ments in- volved 18,567.)
88	30	38	4	20	11	4	48	2	45	12	30	226	255	75	1,345
59	5	12	6	.....	1	.....	.....	1	44	32	77	236	135	7	647
8	30	7	172	10	6	7	22	7	4	12	1	28	11	384	1,064
24	28	10	10	1	10	44	1	.....	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	135
.....	33	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	36	21	22	19	23	241
.....	24	6	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	44	23	91	17	82	1	295
62	2	8	5	.....	.....	12	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	2	9	260
15	.....	1	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	28
241	307	144	266	328	18	100	66	231	2,122	167	1,017	1,018	563	303	8,345
74	4	7	11	1	1	1	1	.....	1	23	83	245	217	20	1,417
.....	21	1	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	4	3	2	49
.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	9
.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	8
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	44
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	4
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	1	1	.....	.....	2
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80
.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	8
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
3	2	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	6	5	34	59	5	704
.....	.....	9	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	20	10	1	6	73
42	5	29	12	.....	1	1	22	52	14	123	29	844	472	44	1,843
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	700
2	247	51	302	8	.....	2	2	27	31	4	75	850	713	348	2,809
1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	43	.....	1	.....	12	3	19	17	12	109

**NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT IN LOCKOUTS DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.**

[This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each of the 14 causes enumerated on pages 112 and 113, and also for lockouts in which each of the 14 causes was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total for the year can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table XIX, where each employee locked out was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	1881. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 655.)	1882. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 4,121.)	1883. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 20,532.)	1884. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 19,121.)	1885. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 15,424.)	1886. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 191,669.)	1887. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 57,534.)	1888. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 13,787.)	1889. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 10,471.)	1890. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 19,333.)
Against demand for increase of wages.	200	968	361	2,989	3,195	26,972	3,569	522	2,050	4,943
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes.				5	380	855	148	2,536	1,530	27
To enforce reduction of wages.	150	60	4,126	10,244	4,103	10,154	3,156	153	2,916	1,499
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes.		129					14	907	1,462	
Against demand for reduction of hours.	150	254			981	3,746				50
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes.								26		
To enforce increase of hours.		7		44	315	16,242	3,177	76		
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes.		19								
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.	20	2,642	14,001	377	3,598	30,418	12,467	7,815	536	5,221
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes.		110		5			30,243	10	1,530	27
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).				265	550	1,957	477		24	
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) combined with various causes.					390			3,500		
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.									80	
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.										
Concerning overtime work and pay.							33			62
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.								35		
Concerning method and time of payment.	135	9								96
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.							335	14		
Concerning Saturday part holiday.							229	1,493		250
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.										
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.							70			225
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.										
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).		62	40	902	169	8,375	103			8
Concerning working conditions and rules (a) combined with various causes.						520		907	1,462	
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.					1,472	2,929	1,859		1,819	5,818
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere, combined with various causes.							30,095			
Other causes (not above specified).			1,984	3,295	659	70	846	743	54	1,044
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.										

a Not involving union rules.

**NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT IN LOCKOUTS DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO  
EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.**

[This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each of the 14 causes enumerated on pages 112 and 113, and also for lockouts in which each of the 14 causes was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total for the year can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table XIX, where each employee locked out was counted but once.]

1891. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 14,176.)	1892. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 37,600.)	1893. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 13,016.)	1894. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 26,589.)	1895. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 22,754.)	1896. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 3,675.)	1897. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 7,651.)	1898. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 11,089.)	1899. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 14,088.)	1900. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 46,862.)	1901. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 16,257.)	1902. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 30,304.)	1903. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 112,332.)	1904. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 44,908.)	1905. (Total em- ploy- ees locked out 68,474.)	Total. (Total employ- ees locked out 716,231.)
1,428	2,655	721	1,086	5,524	356	387	6,294	748	1,573	676	536	1,358	2,242	4,329	75,714
1,146	37	562	27	.....	41	.....	.....	1,210	655	1,209	2,008	6,107	905	212	20,600
194	4,042	418	7,279	361	367	1,044	1,089	1,634	219	72	10	561	427	47,142	101,412
.....	1,125	190	154	9	500	836	9	.....	.....	56	520	32	.....	6	5,949
1,041	1,420	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	40	.....	359	2,216	322	2,925	423	290	14,262
.....	1,060	117	20	.....	41	.....	.....	655	394	3,787	1,511	.....	647	20	8,268
1,014	4	63	63	.....	.....	400	.....	30	.....	54	12	.....	169	33	21,703
225	.....	260	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	1,013
7,168	9,365	8,700	10,540	6,163	2,277	3,175	1,839	2,136	38,283	7,354	5,241	30,966	11,938	9,272	231,562
1,371	65	501	161	9	66	36	9	.....	20	1,027	3,417	5,666	1,468	383	46,124
.....	42	55	4	20	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	1,442	1,566	71	163	6,733
.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	.....	.....	.....	6	3,979
.....	585	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	20	.....	10	748
390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	690	1,210
.....	590	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	.....	.....	744
.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	285
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	349
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	420	4	43	.....	.....	.....	2,439
.....	590	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	815
.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	366
39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
40	103	290	73	55	4	400	30	25	320	774	692	303	682	418	13,868
.....	.....	134	.....	.....	66	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	225	105	10	203	3,652
1,151	88	982	365	.....	20	1,000	1,540	7,364	4,520	2,521	9,923	13,158	12,494	1,252	70,275
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,095
280	9,959	775	8,890	622	.....	409	107	1,551	523	704	7,849	54,822	14,970	4,480	114,732
79	.....	280	.....	.....	.....	800	.....	1,210	.....	90	22	339	95	151	3,006



## SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905.

[This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each of the 14 causes enumerated on pages 112 and 113, and also for lockouts in which each of the 14 causes was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from Table XX, where each lockout was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	Lockouts.		Establishments involved.		Number of establishments in which lockout—		
	Number.	Per cent of total (1,546).	Number.	Per cent of total (18,547).	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against demand for increase of wages.....	185	11.97	1,345	7.25	508	310	527
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes.....	63	4.06	647	3.49	331	76	240
To enforce reduction of wages.....	199	12.87	1,064	5.74	292	482	289
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	21	1.36	135	.73	34	5	96
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	64	4.14	241	1.30	173	16	52
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	34	2.20	295	1.59	84	157	54
To enforce increase of hours.....	37	2.39	200	1.40	209		51
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes.....	5	.32	28	.15	26		2
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	669	43.27	8,345	44.99	5,798	349	2,051
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes.....	70	4.53	1,417	7.64	321	162	934
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	30	1.94	49	.26	46		3
Concerning employment of certain persons (c) combined with various causes.....	5	.32	9	.05	8	1	
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	5	.32	8	.04	7		1
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	5	.32	44	.24	1		43
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	.19	4	.02	3	1	
Concerning method and time of payment.....	6	.39	9	.05	6		3
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	2	.13	2	.01	2		
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	9	.58	80	.43	5		75
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	2	.13	8	.04	1	7	
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	5	.32	9	.05	5	2	2
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	1	.06	1	.01			1
Concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	55	3.56	704	3.80	44	63	597
Concerning working conditions and rules (c) combined with various causes.....	14	.91	73	.39	30	5	38
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	73	4.72	1,843	9.94	1,378	165	300
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere, combined with various causes.....	1	.06	700	3.77			700
Other causes (not above specified).....	91	5.89	2,869	15.47	1,035	375	859
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	16	1.03	109	.59	33	25	51

a Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

b Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not involving union rules.

## SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES DUE WHOLLY OR PARTLY TO EACH OF THE 14 CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Per cent of establishments in which lockout—			Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Number.	Per cent of total (716,231).	Number.	Per cent of total (825,610).
Against demand for increase of wages.....	37.77	23.05	39.18	75,714	10.57	83,420	10.10
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes.....	51.16	11.75	37.09	20,600	2.88	21,236	2.57
To enforce reduction of wages.....	27.47	45.34	27.19	101,412	14.16	111,261	13.48
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	25.19	3.70	71.11	5,949	.83	6,604	.81
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	71.78	6.64	21.58	14,262	1.99	14,919	1.81
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	28.47	53.22	18.31	8,268	1.15	9,220	1.12
To enforce increase of hours.....	80.38	.....	19.62	21,703	3.03	22,371	2.71
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes.....	92.86	.....	7.14	1,013	.14	1,519	.18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	70.72	4.26	25.02	231,562	32.33	301,948	36.57
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes.....	22.65	11.43	65.92	46,124	6.44	48,699	5.90
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	93.88	.....	6.12	6,733	.94	7,783	.94
Concerning employment of certain persons (c) combined with various causes.....	88.89	11.11	.....	3,979	.56	3,979	.48
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	87.50	.....	12.50	748	.10	948	.11
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	2.27	.....	97.73	1,210	.17	1,225	.15
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	75.00	25.00	.....	744	.10	744	.09
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	66.67	.....	33.33	285	.04	298	.04
Concerning method and time of payment.....	100.00	.....	.....	349	.05	349	.04
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	6.25	.....	93.75	2,439	.34	2,708	.33
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	12.50	87.50	.....	815	.11	815	.10
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	55.56	22.22	22.22	366	.05	405	.05
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	.....	.....	100.00	39	.01	39	(d)
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	6.25	8.95	84.80	13,868	1.94	14,666	1.78
Concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	41.10	6.85	52.05	3,652	.51	4,790	.58
Concerning working conditions and rules (c) combined with various causes.....	74.77	8.95	16.28	70,275	9.81	75,276	9.12
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	.....	.....	100.00	30,095	4.20	30,095	3.65
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere, combined with various causes.....	56.99	13.07	29.94	114,732	16.02	124,293	15.05
Other causes (not above specified).....	30.27	22.94	46.79	3,006	.42	3,208	.39
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

b Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not involving union rules.

d Less than 0.01 per cent.

The first table of the series shows that a much greater number of lockouts arose from disputes concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization than from any other one cause. A greater number of lockouts were undertaken for that cause than for any other in eighteen of the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905, and not only was the actual number generally increasing during those years but the proportion of lockouts from this cause was also increasing.

The second cause in importance, so far as number of lockouts was concerned, was to enforce reduction of wages. A greater number of lockouts were undertaken for that cause than for any other one in five of the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905. That cause appears to be of decreasing importance when measured by the number of lockouts.

Considering the number of establishments involved, as shown in the second table of the series, the largest number was due to lockouts from disputes concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization. A greater number of establishments were involved in lockouts due to that cause than to any other one cause in sixteen of the twenty-five years included in this report.

Another important cause when considered in connection with the number of establishments involved was in sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.

The third table, relating to the employees locked out, shows that in thirteen of the twenty-five years included in the report the largest number of employees were locked out by reason of disputes concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization. Comparatively large numbers of employees were locked out by reason of lockouts to enforce reduction of wages, and against demand for increase of wages, also by reason of sympathetic lockouts.

The cause of the greatest number of lockouts, as shown in the fourth table of the series, which is a summary of the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905, was disputes concerning the recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization. This cause alone accounted for 669 lockouts, or 43.27 per cent of the total of 1,546 lockouts that occurred in the twenty-five-year period from 1881 to 1905. Alone and combined with other causes it accounted for 47.80 per cent of all lockouts. The lockouts to enforce reduction of wages numbered 199 and those against demands for increase of wages 185.

Practically one-half of all establishments involved in lockouts were so involved because of disputes concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization either as a whole or partial cause. Lockouts for this cause succeeded in 70.72 per cent of the establishments involved and partly succeeded in 4.26 per cent of the

establishments. Where this cause was combined with other causes, however, lockouts were failures in about two-thirds of the establishments involved.

Lockouts against demand for increase of wages, both alone and combined with various causes, succeeded in whole or in part more often than they failed. Sympathetic lockouts were successful in nearly three-fourths of the establishments involved. Lockouts because of disputes concerning the employment of certain persons were even more generally successful.

About one-third of all employees locked out and of all employees thrown out of work were included in lockouts due to disputes concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.

Lockouts due to disputes concerning wages were next in importance when measured by the number of employees locked out or thrown out of work.

### RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.

The following tables present the results of both strikes and lockouts, the first of the three tables presenting these data by years, the second by industries, and the third by States and geographical divisions.

A strike in an establishment was reported as successful, when the *employees* succeeded in enforcing full compliance with all of their demands; partly successful, when they succeeded in enforcing compliance with a part of their demands or partial compliance with some or all of their demands; and failed, when they did not succeed in enforcing even partial compliance with any of their demands.

A lockout in an establishment was reported as successful, when the *employer* succeeded in enforcing full compliance with all of his demands; partly successful, when he succeeded in enforcing compliance with a part of his demands or partial compliance with some or all of his demands; and failed, when he did not succeed in enforcing even partial compliance with any of his demands.

The table presenting the results of strikes and lockouts by years follows:

RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Tables IV, pages 478 and 479, and XVI, pages 736 and 737, for notes relating to establishments in which strike or lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike or lockout was not reported.]

Year.	Strikes.				Lockouts.			
	Total establishments involved.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments involved.	Per cent of establishments in which lockout—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	2,928	61.37	7.00	31.63	9	88.89	11.11	.....
1882.....	2,105	53.59	8.17	38.24	42	64.29	.....	35.71
1883.....	2,759	58.17	16.09	25.74	117	56.41	.....	43.59
1884.....	2,367	51.50	3.89	44.61	354	27.97	.28	71.75
1885.....	2,284	52.80	9.50	37.70	183	38.25	3.28	58.47
1886.....	10,053	34.51	18.85	46.64	1,509	21.18	13.11	65.71
1887.....	6,589	45.64	7.19	47.17	1,281	34.19	1.25	64.56
1888.....	3,606	52.22	5.48	42.30	180	74.44	3.89	21.67
1889.....	3,786	46.49	18.91	34.60	132	40.91	25.76	33.33
1890.....	9,424	52.65	10.01	37.34	324	66.74	5.56	28.70
1891.....	8,116	37.88	8.29	53.83	546	63.92	14.29	21.79
1892.....	5,540	39.31	8.70	51.99	716	69.13	25.28	5.59
1893.....	4,555	50.86	10.32	38.82	305	41.90	18.31	39.79
1894.....	8,196	38.09	13.50	48.41	875	11.31	2.40	86.29
1895.....	6,973	55.24	9.94	34.82	370	13.24	.27	86.49
1896.....	5,462	59.19	7.47	33.34	51	80.39	1.96	17.65
1897.....	8,492	57.31	28.12	14.57	171	60.82	3.51	35.67
1898.....	3,809	64.21	6.38	29.41	164	63.41	.61	35.96
1899.....	11,317	73.24	14.25	12.51	323	18.01	.62	81.37
1900.....	9,248	46.43	20.62	32.95	2,281	94.30	.31	5.39
1901.....	10,908	48.77	17.13	34.10	451	37.03	42.13	20.84
1902.....	14,248	47.31	22.85	29.84	1,304	78.22	4.06	17.72
1903.....	20,248	40.87	23.40	35.73	3,288	81.59	5.17	13.44
1904.....	10,202	35.28	15.28	49.44	2,316	55.91	23.06	21.03
1905.....	8,292	40.17	11.45	48.38	1,255	31.60	32.64	35.76
Total.....	181,407	47.94	15.28	36.78	18,547	57.20	10.71	32.09

During the twenty-five-year period from 1881 to 1905 the employees won their demands in 47.94 per cent of the 181,407 establishments involved in strikes; they won their demands in part in 15.28 per cent of the establishments, and they failed entirely in 36.78 per cent. In 57.20 per cent of the 18,547 establishments involved in lockouts the employers succeeded in forcing compliance with their demands; in 10.71 per cent there was partial compliance, and in 32.09 per cent of the establishments the employers failed.

The percentage of establishments involved in strikes in which the employees were either wholly or partly successful varied greatly from year to year, reaching as high as 73.24 per cent successful and 14.25 per cent partly successful in 1899 and falling as low as 34.51 per cent successful and 18.85 per cent partly successful in 1886, and 37.88 per cent successful and 8.29 per cent partly successful in 1891. In 1905, the last year of the investigation, the employees succeeded in enforcing their demands in 40.17 per cent of the establishments involved in strikes, succeeded partly in 11.45 per cent, and failed in 48.38 per cent. In 1905 the employers succeeded in enforcing their demands in 31.60 per cent of the establishments involved in lockouts, succeeded partly in 32.64 per cent, and failed in 35.76 per cent.

The second table of this series presents results of strikes and lockouts by industries:

## RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

[See Tables III, pages 472 to 477, and XV, pages 732 to 735, for notes relating to establishments in which strike or lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike or lockout was not reported.]

Industry.	Strikes.				Lockouts.			
	Total establishments involved.	Percent of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments involved.	Percent of establishments in which lockout—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Agricultural implements.....	93	20.43	16.13	63.44	13	92.31	.....	7.69
Agriculture.....	131	22.90	22.90	54.20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Automobiles and bicycles.....	93	40.86	2.15	56.99	4	75.00	.....	25.00
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	30	26.67	10.00	63.33	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bakery.....	6,423	61.44	4.06	34.50	165	40.00	46.06	13.94
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	2,979	86.74	4.06	9.20	739	99.46	.....	0.54
Boots and shoes.....	1,555	38.01	10.03	51.96	337	39.17	12.76	48.07
Brass and brass goods.....	284	14.44	19.36	66.20	8	87.50	.....	12.50
Brewing.....	874	32.49	32.15	35.36	204	69.12	.....	30.88
Brick and tile.....	1,476	32.45	17.35	50.20	52	55.77	.....	44.23
Brooms and brushes.....	65	46.15	10.77	43.08	1	100.00	.....	.....
Building trades.....	469,899	52.47	17.42	30.11	10,142	66.23	4.47	29.30
Canning and preserving.....	113	43.36	3.54	53.10	.....	.....	.....	.....
Car building.....	614	24.43	21.99	53.58	12	91.67	8.33	.....
Carpets.....	426	30.05	17.13	52.82	4	75.00	.....	25.00
Carriages and wagons.....	1,420	28.17	27.53	44.30	214	6.54	93.46	.....
Clothing, men's.....	15,996	75.51	6.49	18.00	1,803	9.00	10.49	79.91
Clothing, women's.....	4,918	66.37	6.83	26.80	140	40.71	.....	59.29
Coal and coke.....	17,025	22.52	28.00	49.48	458	10.26	85.37	4.37
Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	27	7.41	29.63	62.96	.....	.....	.....	.....
Confectionery.....	39	43.59	.....	56.41	2	50.00	.....	50.00
Cooperage.....	1,086	62.71	7.46	29.83	24	79.17	.....	20.83
Cotton and woolen goods.....	440	13.64	9.54	76.82	1	.....	.....	100.00
Cotton goods.....	832	18.43	11.69	69.88	64	65.62	4.69	29.69
Cutlery and edge tools.....	96	37.50	9.37	53.13	14	71.43	.....	28.57
Domestic service.....	2,624	18.09	15.90	66.01	61	45.90	.....	54.10
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	111	34.24	1.80	63.96	24	50.00	.....	50.00
Electric light and power.....	150	20.00	8.00	66.00	3	100.00	.....	.....
Flour mill products.....	89	21.35	8.99	69.66	3	100.00	.....	.....
Foundry and machine shop.....	4,722	37.76	16.52	45.72	100	78.00	1.00	21.00
Freight handling and teaming.....	5,665	25.49	11.53	62.98	404	73.02	14.85	12.13
Furnishing goods, men's.....	885	75.34	5.32	19.34	40	77.50	2.50	20.00
Furniture and upholstery.....	1,551	40.36	9.61	50.03	193	69.43	5.70	24.87
Gas.....	52	15.39	13.46	71.15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Glass.....	1,020	35.81	6.52	57.67	145	59.00	.....	44.00
Gloves and mittens.....	241	33.19	51.87	14.94	72	54.17	.....	45.83
Hardware.....	305	23.61	10.49	65.90	23	65.22	21.74	13.04
Harness and saddlery.....	340	46.02	7.96	46.02	7	85.71	.....	14.29
Hats and caps.....	600	44.00	13.67	42.33	138	55.80	7.2	43.48
Hosiery and knit goods.....	251	27.09	11.16	61.75	74	94.60	1.35	4.05
Iron and steel.....	1,219	25.12	15.60	59.28	46	84.45	2.22	13.33
Ironwork, ornamental.....	101	23.76	14.85	61.39	37	100.00	.....	.....
Jewelry and silverware.....	315	18.73	34.92	46.35	74	100.00	.....	.....
Laundry work.....	482	21.99	62.45	15.56	31	77.42	19.35	3.23
Leather.....	346	28.33	16.76	54.91	138	85.51	7.2	13.77
Leather goods.....	71	67.60	2.82	29.58	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lime and cement.....	82	40.24	14.64	45.12	36	11.11	.....	88.89
Lithographing.....	170	23.53	34.12	42.35	91	3.30	96.70	.....
Lumber and timber products.....	806	30.89	19.73	49.38	26	73.08	.....	26.92
Metallic goods.....	283	22.97	18.73	58.30	12	100.00	.....	.....
Millinery goods.....	24	45.83	8.34	45.83	19	100.00	.....	.....
Mining, ore.....	563	19.01	6.39	74.60	11	63.64	.....	36.36
Musical instruments.....	208	31.25	12.02	56.73	18	100.00	.....	.....
Paper.....	177	29.94	14.69	55.37	2	100.00	.....	.....
Paper goods.....	112	14.29	41.07	44.64	2	50.00	.....	50.00
Planting mill products.....	1,532	31.85	11.88	56.27	54	57.41	1.85	40.74
Pottery.....	195	13.33	42.57	44.10	31	35.48	61.29	3.23
Printing and publishing.....	2,999	45.01	7.75	47.24	394	37.79	2.6	61.95
Public works.....	155	32.90	10.32	56.78	1	100.00	.....	.....
Railroad, canal, and road building.....	532	23.31	8.27	68.42	.....	.....	.....	.....

• Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Strikes.				Lockouts.			
	Total establishments involved.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments involved.	Per cent of establishments in which lockout—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Railroad transportation.....	680	22.24	11.19	66.57	3	100.00		
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	53	30.19	11.32	58.49	3	100.00		
Rubber goods.....	86	18.60	12.79	68.61	4	75.00		25.00
Shipbuilding.....	611	32.90	16.20	50.90	11	81.82		18.18
Silk goods.....	592	29.39	14.36	56.25	23	82.61	4.35	13.04
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	988	30.26	4.66	65.08	16	43.75	6.25	50.00
Smelting and refining.....	88	11.36	11.36	77.28	7	14.29	14.29	71.42
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4,450	50.47	17.51	32.02	901	63.04	31.41	5.55
Stoves and furnaces.....	491	37.07	11.40	51.53	57	68.42		31.58
Street railway transportation.....	479	41.13	13.15	45.72	9	66.67		33.33
Streets and sewers.....	976	53.89	13.22	32.89	1	100.00		
Telegraph and telephone.....	433	22.92	19.67	57.41	5	60.00		40.00
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1,067	50.61	14.62	34.77	40	47.50	27.50	25.00
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	40	55.00	2.50	42.50	9	11.11		88.89
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	7,381	50.80	6.17	43.03	384	42.45	5.47	52.08
Trunks and valises.....	78	21.79	24.36	53.85				
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	30	25.64	10.26	64.10	2	50.00		50.00
Watches and clocks.....	43	18.61	9.30	72.09	5	80.00		20.00
Water transportation.....	1,551	49.90	30.24	19.86	125	16.00		84.00
Wooden goods.....	187	37.43	2.68	59.89	13	92.31		7.69
Woollen goods.....	419	25.30	15.03	59.67	27	81.48	11.11	7.41
Miscellaneous.....	4,463	55.50	13.04	31.46	191	28.27	52.88	18.85
Total.....	181,407	47.94	15.28	36.78	18,547	57.20	10.71	32.09

In some of the important industries most affected by labor disturbances the results were as follows: In the strikes in the building trades the employees succeeded in enforcing their demands in 52.47 per cent of the establishments involved, succeeded partly in 17.42 per cent, and failed in 30.11 per cent. In coal and coke the employees succeeded in 22.52 per cent of the establishments involved, succeeded partly in 28 per cent, and failed in 49.48 per cent. In the manufacture of men's clothing the employees succeeded in 75.51 per cent of the establishments involved, succeeded partly in 6.49 per cent, and failed in 18 per cent.

In lockouts in the building trades the result was favorable to the employers in 66.23 per cent of the establishments involved, partially so in 4.47 per cent, and against them in 29.30 per cent. In coal and coke the employers succeeded in 10.26 per cent of the establishments involved, succeeded partly in 85.37 per cent, and failed in 4.37 per cent. In men's clothing the employers succeeded in 9.60 per cent of the establishments involved, succeeded partly in 10.49 per cent, and failed in 79.91 per cent. The third table of this series shows the results of strikes and lockouts by States and geographical divisions.

RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS,  
1881 TO 1905.

[See Tables V, pages 480 to 485, and XVII, pages 738 to 741, for notes relating to general strikes or lockouts extending into two or more States, establishments in which strike or lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike or lockout was not reported.]

State and geographical division.	Strikes.				Lockouts.			
	Total establishments involved.	Percent of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments involved.	Percent of establishments in which lockout—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Alabama.....	737	25.82	18.03	56.15	11	27.27	45.46	27.27
Arizona.....	28	39.29	28.57	32.14	1	100.00		
Arkansas.....	175	35.88	13.53	50.59	14	35.71		64.29
California.....	3,357	33.34	10.43	56.23	241	48.96	2.49	48.55
Colorado.....	3,663	53.45	9.08	37.47	63	69.84	6.35	23.81
Connecticut.....	2,111	39.96	12.99	47.05	207	62.80	9.66	27.54
Delaware.....	279	37.63	13.98	48.59	1	100.00		
District of Columbia.....	785	48.15	27.52	24.33	41	2.44		97.56
Florida.....	1,360	44.58	20.19	35.23	88	46.59	2.27	51.14
Georgia.....	715	12.91	17.50	69.59	109	51.38	1.83	46.79
Idaho.....	27	20.77	7.69	61.54	6	66.67		33.33
Illinois.....	29,176	52.56	11.75	35.69	4,555	53.82	15.26	30.92
Indiana.....	3,533	31.98	24.18	43.84	233	74.25	4.72	21.03
Indian Territory.....	63	4.76	1.59	93.65	39	100.00		
Iowa.....	1,706	34.98	10.09	54.93	131	43.65		56.35
Kansas.....	477	30.25	30.25	39.50	9	88.89	11.11	
Kentucky.....	1,345	44.79	15.63	39.58	31	80.64	3.23	16.13
Louisiana.....	2,098	11.49	6.15	82.36	29	37.93	62.07	
Maine.....	431	38.08	10.75	51.17	86	50.00	6.98	43.02
Maryland.....	1,565	44.03	22.30	33.67	62	19.35		80.65
Massachusetts.....	10,009	38.05	15.27	46.68	825	33.82	23.27	42.91
Michigan.....	2,409	46.29	15.60	38.11	241	34.03	41.49	24.48
Minnesota.....	2,435	47.73	17.90	34.37	155	60.00	5.16	34.84
Mississippi.....	87	12.64	3.45	83.91				
Missouri.....	6,496	42.67	14.02	42.71	103	41.75	8.74	49.51
Montana.....	230	46.52	25.22	28.26	24	33.33	4.17	62.50
Nebraska.....	498	44.98	10.84	44.18	90	98.89		1.11
Nevada.....	6	80.00		20.00				
New Hampshire.....	283	28.27	14.13	57.60	45	95.56	4.44	
New Jersey.....	6,722	42.77	24.06	33.17	946	57.72	7.40	34.88
New Mexico.....	45	51.11	2.22	46.67	1	100.00		
New York.....	51,597	64.73	10.52	24.95	6,422	49.80	10.95	39.25
North Carolina.....	49	21.43	2.38	76.19	21	100.00		
North Dakota.....	34	50.00	14.71	35.29	3	100.00		
Ohio.....	10,207	33.01	24.01	42.98	386	58.81	5.96	35.23
Oklahoma.....	34	21.87	3.13	75.00	27	96.30		3.70
Oregon.....	678	9.29	7.97	82.74	81	100.00		
Pennsylvania.....	24,985	37.03	23.27	39.70	2,276	83.29	.31	16.40
Rhode Island.....	1,376	57.34	12.43	30.23	66	50.50	26.37	23.33
South Carolina.....	101	50.00	7.00	43.00	18	100.00		
South Dakota.....	40	60.61	6.06	33.33	2	50.00		50.00
Tennessee.....	1,259	25.10	13.16	61.74	37	72.22	19.45	8.33
Texas.....	1,343	44.56	16.92	38.52	132	90.15		9.85
Utah.....	248	71.77	9.68	18.55	12	100.00		
Vermont.....	490	70.41	19.39	10.20	394	90.39	9.64	
Virginia.....	607	30.66	19.11	50.23	51	54.90	3.92	41.18
Washington.....	879	37.88	28.10	34.02	112	77.68	13.39	8.93
West Virginia.....	1,128	27.20	19.29	53.51	19	84.21		15.79
Wisconsin.....	3,402	35.63	17.78	46.59	99	61.62	11.11	27.27
Wyoming.....	60	26.67	15.00	58.33	2	50.00		50.00
Total.....	181,407	47.94	15.28	36.78	18,547	57.20	10.71	32.09
North Atlantic.....	98,004	52.60	15.22	32.18	11,267	57.83	9.43	32.74
South Atlantic.....	6,649	36.84	20.44	42.72	410	47.32	1.46	51.22
North Central.....	60,413	44.87	15.68	39.45	6,007	54.76	14.30	30.94
South Central.....	7,121	28.42	12.50	59.08	320	79.62	9.72	10.66
Western.....	9,220	41.43	11.78	46.79	543	65.74	4.79	29.47



In New York the employees succeeded in enforcing their demands in 64.73 per cent of the establishments involved in strikes, succeeded partly in 10.32 per cent, and failed in 24.95 per cent. The employers succeeded in enforcing their demands in 49.80 per cent of the establishments involved in lockouts, succeeded partly in 10.95 per cent, and failed in 39.25 per cent. In Pennsylvania the employees succeeded in 37.03 per cent of the establishments involved in strikes, succeeded partly in 23.27 per cent, and failed in 39.70 per cent. The employers succeeded in 83.29 per cent of the establishments involved in lockouts, succeeded partly in 0.31 per cent, and failed in 16.40 per cent. In Illinois the employees were successful in 52.56 per cent of the establishments involved in strikes, partly successful in 11.75 per cent, and failed in 35.69 per cent. The employers were successful in 53.82 per cent of the establishments involved in lockouts, partly successful in 15.26 per cent, and failed in 30.92 per cent.

In the second part of the table, relating to geographical divisions, it is seen that the employees were successful in the largest percentage of establishments involved in strikes in the North Atlantic division and failed in the largest percentage in the South Central division, while in lockouts the employers were successful in the largest percentage of establishments in the South Central division and failed in the largest percentage in the South Atlantic division.

#### SETTLEMENT BY JOINT AGREEMENT AND BY ARBITRATION.

In recent years there has been an increasing disposition on the part of employers to unite in associations or organizations to promote their mutual interests, so that a labor organization in entering a strike or lockout often has to meet the opposition not only of the individual employer but of an entire association of employers. Where such an association of employers exists strikes and lockouts are sometimes settled by the joint agreement of officials of the organizations on both sides rather than by the action of the employers and employees directly involved.

Another form of settlement of strikes and lockouts sometimes resorted to is that of arbitration, wherein the parties submit their dispute to the decision of a disinterested third party. The facts relating to these two methods of settling strikes and lockouts were secured in the present investigation for the years 1901 to 1905.

These facts are set forth in Tables I, II, XIII, and XIV, and are here summarized in a series of three tables.

The first table shows by years the number of strikes and lockouts which occurred in the United States during the years 1901 to 1905, the number settled by joint agreement, and the number settled by arbitration:

**NUMBER OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS SETTLED BY JOINT AGREEMENT AND BY  
ARBITRATION, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.**

Year.	Strikes.			Lockouts.		
	Number.	Number settled by joint agree-ment.	Number settled by arbi-tration.	Number.	Number settled by joint agree-ment.	Number settled by arbi-tration.
1901.....	2,924	149	49	88	10	2
1902.....	3,162	204	58	78	11	3
1903.....	3,484	246	66	154	18	3
1904.....	2,807	130	23	112	17	2
1905.....	2,077	74	27	109	10	3
Total.....	13,964	803	223	541	66	11

Of the 13,964 strikes which occurred during the years 1901 to 1905, a total of 803 strikes, or 5.75 per cent of all strikes, were settled by joint agreement between organizations on both sides, and a total of 223 strikes, or 1.60 per cent of the entire number, were settled by arbitration.

Of the 541 lockouts in the five-year period, 66, or 12.20 per cent, were settled by joint agreement between organizations on both sides, and 11, or 2.03 per cent, were settled by arbitration.

Computing percentages from the figures of the table, it is seen that the percentage of strikes settled by joint agreement was 5.10 per cent in 1901, 6.45 per cent in 1902, 7.04 per cent in 1903, 5.64 per cent in 1904, and 3.56 per cent in 1905. The percentage of lockouts settled by joint agreement was 11.36 per cent in 1901, 14.10 per cent in 1902, 11.69 per cent in 1903, 15.18 per cent in 1904, and 9.17 per cent in 1905.

The second table of this series shows by industries the number of strikes and lockouts that occurred in the United States during the years 1901 to 1905, the number settled by joint agreement, and the number settled by arbitration:

**NUMBER OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS SETTLED BY JOINT AGREEMENT AND BY  
ARBITRATION, BY INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905.**

Industry.	Strikes.			Lockouts.		
	Number.	Number settled by joint agree-ment.	Number settled by arbi-tration.	Number.	Number settled by joint agree-ment.	Number settled by arbi-tration.
Agricultural implements.....	34	1		5		
Agriculture.....	10					
Automobiles and bicycles.....	20	2				
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	4	1				
Bakery.....	180	8	3	13	1	
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	30	5	1	2		
Boots and shoes.....	236	5	10	8		1
Brass and brass goods.....	47	3	1	2		
Brewing.....	78	11	3	3	1	
Brick and tile.....	131		6	3		
Brooms and brushes.....	17			1		
Building trades.....	5,076	397	58	160	43	4
Canning and preserving.....	18	1				

## NUMBER OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS SETTLED BY JOINT AGREEMENT AND BY ARBITRATION, BY INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Strikes.			Lockouts.		
	Number.	Number settled by joint agreement.	Number settled by arbitration.	Number.	Number settled by joint agreement.	Number settled by arbitration.
Car building.....	251	3	4	9		
Carpets.....	39	1	1			
Carriages and wagons.....	64	3	1	4		
Clothing, men's.....	281	20	3	24	1	2
Clothing, women's.....	339	1	1	11		
Coal and coke.....	823	111	29	22	1	2
Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	12					
Confectionery.....	5			2	1	
Cooperage.....	84	1		3		
Cotton and woolen goods.....	16					
Cotton goods.....	165		3	6		
Cutlery and edge tools.....	14		1	1		
Domestic service.....	137	8	1	3		
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	42			5		
Electric light and power.....	56			2		
Flour mill products.....	18					
Foundry and machine shop.....	830	18	6	47		
Freight handling and teaming.....	341	33	11	11	6	
Furnishing goods, men's.....	34					
Furniture and upholstery.....	143	8	1	9	1	
Gas.....	21	1	1			
Glass.....	172	2	2	7		
Gloves and mittens.....	26		2	2		1
Hardware.....	63			1		
Harness and saddlery.....	100	2	1	5		
Hats and caps.....	140	6	2	3		
Hosiery and knit goods.....	55		2	4		
Iron and steel.....	182	4	3	6		1
Ironwork, ornamental.....	16	2	1			
Jewelry and silverware.....	34	2		3	1	
Laundry work.....	29	1		2		
Leather.....	55		1	2		
Leather goods.....	10					
Lime and cement.....	28	1				
Lithographing.....	31	3		4	1	
Lumber and timber products.....	88	2		1		
Metallic goods.....	100	3	1	7		
Millinery goods.....	5					
Mining, ore.....	85	1	3	2	1	
Musical instruments.....	31			4		
Paper.....	69	2	3	2		
Paper goods.....	28	1		1		
Planing mill products.....	140	11	8	4		
Pottery.....	26	4	1	1		
Printing and publishing.....	278	14	4	27		
Public works.....	41	2				
Railroad, canal, and road building.....	130	2				
Railroad transportation.....	101		1	1		
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	15			1		
Rubber goods.....	19		1	4		
Shipbuilding.....	119	4	1	4		
Silk goods.....	110		2	5		
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	81	3	3	2		
Smelting and refining.....	31	1	2	1		
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	216	25	5	11	4	
Stoves and furnaces.....	100	1	1	5		
Street railway transportation.....	90	1	5	5		
Streets and sewers.....	182	1	4	1		
Telegraph and telephone.....	228	3	3	4		
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	122	6	2	4	1	
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	5					
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	307	25	2	29	2	
Trunks and valises.....	14					
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	22			1		
Watches and clocks.....	14			2		
Water transportation.....	58	4	2	2		
Wooden goods.....	35	2		2		
Woolen goods.....	115		4	2		
Miscellaneous.....	422	19	6	10	1	
Total.....	13,964	803	223	541	66	11

Of the strikes settled by joint agreement, 397, or practically one-half, were in the building trades, 111 were in the coal and coke industry, 33 in freight handling and teaming, 25 in stone quarrying and cutting, 25 in tobacco (cigars and cigarettes). In several industries no strikes were thus settled.

Of the 223 strikes settled by arbitration, 58 were in the building trades, 29 in coal and coke, 11 in freight handling and teaming, and 10 in boots and shoes. In 32 of the 82 industries no strike was settled by arbitration.

The next table shows, by States and geographical divisions, the number of strikes and lockouts that occurred in the United States during the years 1901 to 1905, the number settled by joint agreement, and the number settled by arbitration.

NUMBER OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS SETTLED BY JOINT AGREEMENT AND BY ARBITRATION, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1901 TO 1905.

State and geographical division.	Strikes.			Lockouts.		
	Number.	Number settled by joint agreement.	Number settled by arbitration.	Number.	Number settled by joint agreement.	Number settled by arbitration.
Alabama.....	86	3		4		
Arizona.....	12		1			
Arkansas.....	38	4		3		
California.....	297	24	10	19	2	
Colorado.....	165	11	11	14	4	
Connecticut.....	344	10	10	9		1
Delaware.....	32	1				
District of Columbia.....	59	14		1	1	
Florida.....	184	16	1	8	1	
Georgia.....	73	1	3	3		
Idaho.....	8					
Illinois.....	984	113	26	46	4	2
Indiana.....	574	87	30	37	5	1
Indian Territory.....	6			1		
Iowa.....	95			9		
Kansas.....	74		1	2		
Kentucky.....	182	13	2	7		
Louisiana.....	145	3	1	5	1	
Maine.....	66		1	3		
Maryland.....	142	7		4		
Massachusetts.....	1,069	51	41	31	3	2
Michigan.....	293	22	7	22	5	1
Minnesota.....	152	7	3	8	1	
Mississippi.....	22					
Missouri.....	598	5	5	20		
Montana.....	89	2	1	2		
Nebraska.....	32	2	1	3	1	
Nevada.....	3		1			
New Hampshire.....	60			2		
New Jersey.....	702	62	8	31	11	
New Mexico.....	12					
New York.....	3,739	106	12	110	11	3
North Carolina.....	19			2		
North Dakota.....	4					
Ohio.....	999	84	13	30	3	1
Oklahoma.....	11					
Oregon.....	49	1	1	2		
Pennsylvania.....	1,313	74	12	47	6	
Rhode Island.....	170	9	1	3		
South Carolina.....	16	1	1	2		
South Dakota.....	4					
Tennessee.....	213	20	5	12		
Texas.....	178	7	6	6		
Utah.....	30	1		1		
Vermont.....	36	8	1	4	4	
Virginia.....	99	3		10		

NUMBER OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS SETTLED BY JOINT AGREEMENT AND BY ARBITRATION, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1901 TO 1905—  
Concluded.

State and geographical division.	Strikes.			Lockouts.		
	Number.	Number settled by joint agreement.	Number settled by arbitration.	Number.	Number settled by joint agreement.	Number settled by arbitration.
Washington.....	116	5	2	5	1	.....
West Virginia.....	112	2	.....	3	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	243	23	4	7	2	.....
Wyoming.....	15	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Total.....	13,964	803	223	541	66	11
North Atlantic.....	7,499	321	86	240	35	6
South Atlantic.....	736	45	5	33	2	.....
North Central.....	4,052	343	90	184	21	5
South Central.....	881	50	14	40	1	.....
Western.....	796	44	28	44	7	.....

Of the 803 strikes settled by joint agreement between organizations on both sides, 113 were in Illinois, 106 in New York, 87 in Indiana, 84 in Ohio, 74 in Pennsylvania, 62 in New Jersey, and 51 in Massachusetts. The percentage of all strikes thus settled in each of these States was as follows: Illinois, 11.48 per cent; New York, 2.83 per cent; Indiana, 15.16 per cent; Ohio, 8.41 per cent; Pennsylvania, 5.64 per cent; New Jersey, 8.83 per cent; and Massachusetts, 4.77 per cent. Of the 223 strikes settled by arbitration, 41 were in Massachusetts, 30 in Indiana, 26 in Illinois, 13 in Ohio, and 12 each in New York and Pennsylvania.

Eleven lockouts were settled by joint agreement in New York and in New Jersey, 6 in Pennsylvania, and 5 in Indiana and in Michigan. Three lockouts were settled by arbitration in New York, 2 in Massachusetts and in Illinois, and 1 each in Connecticut, Indiana, Michigan; and Ohio.

### SEX OF STRIKERS.

The following tables show, by sex, the number of persons employed immediately preceding strikes in establishments involved in strikes, and also the number and per cent of employees striking. The three tables which relate to strikes and the three which follow, relating to lockouts, cover the years from 1887 to 1905 only, for the reason that the first investigation of strikes and lockouts conducted by the Bureau, covering the years from 1881 to 1886, did not include an inquiry as to the sex of strikers or employees locked out. Data for strikes are tabulated under years in the first table, under industries in the second, and under States and geographical divisions in the third.

The table by years follows:

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX BEFORE STRIKE IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH STRIKES OCCURRED, AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX STRIKING, BY YEARS, 1887 TO 1905.

Year.	Male.			Female.		
	Employees before strike.	Strikers.	Per cent of employees striking.	Employees before strike.	Strikers.	Per cent of employees striking.
1887.....	530,415	255,623	48.19	53,503	17,153	32.06
1888.....	306,791	95,250	31.05	34,943	7,968	22.80
1889.....	404,157	190,750	47.20	44,495	14,318	32.18
1890.....	542,173	261,882	48.30	59,362	24,018	40.46
1891.....	443,596	235,506	53.09	44,630	9,536	21.37
1892.....	466,912	154,263	32.90	46,487	9,236	19.87
1893.....	469,909	187,038	39.80	51,747	7,970	15.40
1894.....	<sup>a</sup> 933,198	<sup>b</sup> 402,390	<sup>b</sup> 49.55	<sup>a</sup> 98,540	<sup>b</sup> 42,637	<sup>b</sup> 43.27
1895.....	<sup>c</sup> 456,936	<sup>d</sup> 258,040	<sup>d</sup> 56.47	<sup>c</sup> 90,576	<sup>d</sup> 27,615	<sup>d</sup> 30.49
1896.....	316,629	167,589	52.93	63,874	16,224	25.40
1897.....	482,290	306,254	63.50	68,872	26,316	38.21
1898.....	<sup>e</sup> 315,173	<sup>f</sup> 161,233	<sup>f</sup> 51.16	<sup>e</sup> 59,399	<sup>f</sup> 20,337	<sup>f</sup> 34.24
1899.....	<sup>a</sup> 713,794	<sup>b</sup> 284,868	<sup>b</sup> 39.91	<sup>a</sup> 93,057	<sup>b</sup> 23,259	<sup>b</sup> 24.99
1900.....	842,225	382,742	45.44	73,081	16,914	23.14
1901.....	971,765	372,781	38.36	95,856	23,499	24.51
1902.....	1,113,384	527,852	47.41	150,342	25,291	16.82
1903.....	1,218,600	482,741	39.61	149,594	48,941	32.72
1904.....	788,200	339,133	43.03	84,296	36,621	43.44
1905.....	464,545	165,375	35.60	89,593	10,962	12.24
Total.....	<sup>g</sup> 11,782,692	<sup>h</sup> 5,291,310	<sup>h</sup> 44.91	<sup>g</sup> 1,452,247	<sup>h</sup> 408,815	<sup>h</sup> 28.15

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 establishment not reported.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 1 establishment in which number employed before strike was not reported.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 5 establishments not reported.

<sup>d</sup> Not including 5 establishments in which number employed before strike was not reported.

<sup>e</sup> Not including 33 establishments not reported.

<sup>f</sup> Not including 33 establishments in which number employed before strike was not reported.

<sup>g</sup> Not including 40 establishments not reported.

<sup>h</sup> Not including 40 establishments in which number employed before strike was not reported.

Considering all strikes in the United States during the nineteen-year period from 1887 to 1905, the above table shows that of the 11,782,692 male employees in the establishments involved immediately preceding strikes, 44.91 per cent struck, while of the 1,452,247 female employees before the strike but 28.15 per cent struck. In 1905, the last year covered by the investigation, 35.60 per cent of the male employees and 12.24 per cent of the female employees in establishments involved struck. In every one of the nineteen years included in the table the percentage of male employees striking was greater than that of female employees striking, except in 1904, when 43.03 per cent of the males and 43.44 per cent of the females struck.

The table presenting these data by industries follows:

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX BEFORE STRIKE IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH STRIKES OCCURRED, AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX STRIKING, BY INDUSTRIES, 1887 TO 1905.

Industry.	Male.			Female.		
	Em- ployees before strike.	Strikers.	Per cent of em- ployees striking.	Em- ployees before strike.	Strikers.	Per cent of em- ployees striking.
Agricultural implements.....	48,477	10,198	21.04	2,992	700	23.40
Agriculture.....	16,397	11,450	69.83	2,452	1,435	58.52
Automobiles and bicycles.....	28,797	5,372	18.65	660	57	8.64
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1,217	337	27.69	87	22	25.29
Bakery.....	35,890	23,842	66.43	3,954	1,555	39.33
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	18,540	5,830	31.49			
Boots and shoes.....	200,899	52,967	26.36	91,810	15,213	16.57
Brass and brass goods.....	35,632	9,688	27.19	2,361	56	2.37
Brewing.....	47,729	12,380	25.96	1,104	82	7.43
Brick and tile.....	86,473	62,157	71.88	745	225	30.20
Brooms and brushes.....	2,281	1,302	57.08	230	15	6.52
Building trades.....	a 1,428,545	b 820,129	b 57.41	a 2,988	b 1,183	b 39.59
Canning and preserving.....	9,346	4,692	50.20	5,895	1,871	31.74
Car building.....	309,804	54,058	14.62	1,479	100	6.76
Carpets.....	59,185	19,066	32.21	52,383	8,331	15.90
Carriages and wagons.....	31,769	16,432	51.72	600	51	8.50
Clothing, men's.....	337,112	275,222	81.64	179,429	77,259	43.06
Clothing, women's.....	160,564	139,593	86.94	81,146	50,399	62.11
Coal and coke.....	2,337,307	1,772,640	75.84			
Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	2,859	391	13.68	507		
Confectionery.....	1,541	456	29.59	2,185	893	40.87
Cooperage.....	31,512	14,684	46.60	64		
Cotton and woolen goods.....	64,198	19,393	30.21	62,081	15,136	24.38
Cotton goods.....	256,428	76,218	29.72	265,298	73,200	27.59
Cutlery and edge tools.....	11,336	3,446	30.40	1,043		
Domestic service.....	38,585	26,883	69.67	14,242	4,210	29.56
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	27,195	5,663	20.82	4,757	530	11.14
Electric light and power.....	25,087	4,117	16.41	1,484		
Flour mill products.....	9,591	3,682	38.39	973	196	20.14
Foundry and machine shop.....	917,714	180,130	19.63	10,931	718	6.57
Freight handling and teaming.....	309,087	193,849	62.72	798	20	2.51
Furnishing goods, men's.....	19,855	10,080	50.77	56,536	10,741	19.00
Furniture and upholstering.....	86,024	29,750	34.58	3,030	731	24.13
Gas.....	10,980	5,068	46.12			
Glass.....	160,690	54,904	32.36	8,948	732	8.18
Gloves and mittens.....	11,466	3,064	26.72	14,612	2,925	20.02
Hardware.....	78,400	13,617	17.37	8,081	614	7.60
Harness and saddlery.....	11,544	6,433	55.73	555	200	36.04
Hats and caps.....	51,745	24,187	46.74	18,086	3,817	21.10
Hosiery and knit goods.....	23,832	3,148	13.21	46,688	7,139	15.29
Iron and steel.....	680,681	172,909	25.03	2,301	223	9.69
Ironwork, ornamental.....	6,185	3,336	53.94			
Jewelry and silverware.....	15,836	6,360	40.16	3,718	103	2.77
Laundry work.....	3,926	3,306	84.21	8,612	7,349	85.33
Leather.....	53,377	19,703	36.91	1,401	119	8.49
Leather goods.....	4,279	1,245	29.10	876	80	9.13
Lime and cement.....	13,498	4,336	32.12	1		
Lithographing.....	11,403	2,598	22.78	3,835	9	.23
Lumber and timber products.....	64,793	35,877	55.37	43		
Metallic goods.....	42,645	9,046	21.32	5,504	476	8.65
Millinery goods.....	363	268	73.83	924	846	91.56
Mining, ore.....	109,216	62,679	57.39			
Musical instruments.....	28,065	8,206	29.24	296	58	19.59
Paper.....	24,590	11,479	46.68	5,768	4,211	73.01
Paper goods.....	5,106	1,649	32.30	5,214	3,220	61.76
Planing mill products.....	87,406	45,191	51.70	478	73	15.27
Pottery.....	26,897	12,030	44.73	8,410	3,252	38.67
Printing and publishing.....	c 137,688	d 35,434	d 25.73	c 39,747	d 3,454	d 8.69
Public works.....	29,362	15,590	53.10	2		
Railroad, canal, and road building.....	151,139	68,227	45.14			
Railroad transportation.....	891,789	102,184	11.46	4,104	166	4.04
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	6,074	1,903	31.33	6,743	2,393	35.49
Rubber goods.....	14,224	3,840	27.00	11,229	2,587	23.04
Shipbuilding.....	c 256,940	d 43,728	d 17.02	c 68		
Silk goods.....	63,011	32,676	51.86	70,741	21,473	30.35

a Not including 39 establishments not reported.

b Not including 38 establishments in which number employed before strike was not reported.

c Not including 1 establishment not reported.

d Not including 1 establishment in which number employed before strike was not reported.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX BEFORE STRIKE IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH STRIKES OCCURRED, AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX STRIKING, BY INDUSTRIES, 1887 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Male.			Female.		
	Em- ployees before strike.	Strikers.	Per cent of em- ployees striking.	Em- ployees before strike.	Strikers.	Per cent of em- ployees striking.
Slaughtering and meat packing....	436,658	67,867	15.54	31,577	2,812	8.91
Smelting and refining.....	23,842	12,522	52.52			
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	170,101	109,455	64.35	72		
Stoves and furnaces.....	54,020	12,754	23.61	211		
Street railway transportation.....	127,655	65,729	51.49	77	2	2.60
Streets and sewers.....	84,904	56,374	66.40	1		
Telegraph and telephone.....	42,968	13,828	32.18	9,411	944	10.03
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	44,316	19,534	44.08	4,334	2,072	47.81
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	9,892	3,607	36.46	9,571	4,647	48.55
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	169,227	123,541	73.00	90,368	41,045	45.42
Trunks and valises.....	4,732	3,341	70.60	365	93	25.48
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	33,120	3,569	10.78	4,837	40	.83
Watches and clocks.....	13,239	1,540	11.63	6,905	275	4.04
Water transportation.....	69,583	15,055	21.64	277		
Wooden goods.....	16,814	9,998	59.46	903	473	52.38
Woolen goods.....	89,543	16,758	18.72	71,798	12,976	18.07
Miscellaneous.....	238,943	74,593	31.22	90,402	12,988	14.37
Total.....	11,782,692	5,291,310	44.91	1,452,247	408,815	28.15

<sup>a</sup> Not including 40 establishments not reported.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 40 establishments in which number employed before strike was not reported.

In the industries in which large numbers of employees of both sexes are found the table shows that in a majority of industries a larger per cent of the males than of the females in the establishments involved went on strike. In the manufacture of men's clothing 81.64 per cent of the male employees and 43.06 per cent of the female employees struck. In the manufacture of women's clothing 86.94 per cent of the male employees and 62.11 per cent of the female employees struck. In cotton goods 29.72 per cent of the male employees and 27.59 per cent of the female employees struck. In the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes 73 per cent of the male employees and 45.42 per cent of the female employees struck. In hosiery and knit goods 13.21 per cent of the male employees and 15.29 per cent of the female employees struck. The presentation of these data by States and geographical divisions follows:



NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX BEFORE STRIKE IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH STRIKES OCCURRED, AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX STRIKING, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1887 TO 1905.

[See Table V, pages 480 to 485, for notes relating to general strikes extending into two or more States.]

State and geographical division.	Male.			Female.		
	Em- ployees before strike.	Strikers.	Per cent of em- ployees striking.	Em- ployees before strike.	Strikers.	Per cent of em- ployees striking.
Alabama.....	107,709	61,362	56.97	444	25	5.63
Arizona.....	5,721	3,018	44.80	3		7.69
Arkansas.....	17,469	10,268	58.78	39	3	
California.....	a 208,028	b 72,664	b 35.44	a 11,219	b 5,180	b 46.17
Colorado.....	115,845	73,522	63.47	1,879	1,137	60.51
Connecticut.....	188,572	48,930	25.93	55,203	7,067	12.80
Delaware.....	40,455	4,440	10.98	2,143	605	28.23
District of Columbia.....	8,478	4,847	57.17	41		
Florida.....	94,219	74,238	78.79	14,960	7,490	50.06
Georgia.....	55,883	24,284	43.46	9,595	3,856	40.19
Idaho.....	4,313	3,554	82.40	3	1	33.33
Illinois.....	2,194,068	685,866	31.26	154,945	33,735	21.77
Indiana.....	322,917	143,487	44.43	6,972	2,255	32.34
Indian Territory.....	9,041	6,625	73.28			
Iowa.....	73,337	53,150	72.47	3,636	1,155	31.77
Kansas.....	a 87,586	b 26,521	b 30.28	a 1,522	b 88	b 5.78
Kentucky.....	109,119	58,054	53.20	4,702	2,001	42.56
Louisiana.....	89,730	63,191	70.42	9,191	1,980	21.54
Maine.....	54,345	18,358	33.78	17,623	3,306	18.76
Maryland.....	129,207	43,460	33.64	17,448	4,756	27.26
Massachusetts.....	700,203	233,930	33.41	346,903	81,023	23.36
Michigan.....	159,641	71,728	44.93	7,038	2,419	34.37
Minnesota.....	121,890	64,044	52.54	2,094	605	22.46
Mississippi.....	3,586	2,274	63.41	203	46	22.66
Missouri.....	218,734	114,119	52.17	13,788	3,478	25.22
Montana.....	c 25,064	d 13,108	d 52.30	c 230	d 134	d 58.26
Nebraska.....	31,501	18,207	57.80	1,011	168	16.62
Nevada.....	243	240	98.77			
New Hampshire.....	34,992	8,757	25.03	26,459	3,406	12.88
New Jersey.....	370,540	136,205	36.76	102,352	29,637	28.96
New Mexico.....	8,350	3,539	42.38			
New York.....	e 1,885,281	f 989,228	f 52.47	e 363,007	f 145,247	f 40.01
North Carolina.....	8,996	3,963	44.05	612	146	23.86
North Dakota.....	766	195	25.46	5		
Ohio.....	765,920	344,241	44.94	43,014	10,193	23.70
Oklahoma.....	1,108	766	69.13	48	16	33.33
Oregon.....	22,538	13,513	59.96	1,173	587	50.04
Pennsylvania.....	2,719,978	1,450,522	53.33	159,254	41,366	25.96
Rhode Island.....	93,663	24,565	26.23	48,909	7,280	14.92
South Carolina.....	5,728	2,391	41.74	736	398	54.08
South Dakota.....	1,580	1,272	80.51	12	3	25.00
Tennessee.....	112,385	58,853	52.37	1,501	220	14.66
Texas.....	78,202	23,582	30.16	2,261	1,153	51.00
Utah.....	16,298	4,663	28.61	303	281	92.74
Vermont.....	16,272	10,187	62.60	1,468	501	34.13
Virginia.....	70,620	24,669	34.93	6,368	1,372	21.55
Washington.....	31,920	18,845	59.04	747	394	52.74
West Virginia.....	146,070	93,317	63.89	2,066	711	34.41
Wisconsin.....	208,436	80,597	38.67	8,617	3,410	39.57
Wyoming.....	8,136	4,951	60.85			
Total.....	a 11,782,692	b 5,291,310	b 44.91	a 1,452,247	b 408,915	b 28.15
North Atlantic.....	c 6,063,846	d 2,915,682	d 48.08	c 1,121,078	d 318,815	d 28.44
South Atlantic.....	559,656	275,600	49.25	53,909	19,333	35.82
North Central.....	a 4,186,385	b 1,603,427	b 38.30	a 243,254	b 57,509	b 23.64
South Central.....	528,349	284,975	53.94	18,389	5,444	29.60
Western.....	f 444,456	f 211,617	f 47.61	f 15,557	f 7,714	f 49.59

a Not including 1 establishment not reported.

b Not including 1 establishment in which number employed before strike was not reported.

c Not including 12 establishments not reported.

d Not including 12 establishments in which number employed before strike was not reported.

e Not including 26 establishments not reported.

f Not including 26 establishments in which number employed before strike was not reported.

g Not including 40 establishments not reported.

h Not including 40 establishments in which number employed before strike was not reported.

i Not including 13 establishments not reported.

j Not including 13 establishments in which number employed before strike was not reported.

In the States where the largest number of labor disturbances occurred the percentage of male employees striking was greater than that of the female employees. In New York 52.47 per cent of the males employed in establishments involved and 40.01 per cent of the females struck; in Pennsylvania, 53.33 per cent of the males and 25.96 per cent of the females; in Illinois, 31.26 per cent of the males and 21.77 per cent of the females.

The portion of the table by geographical divisions shows that in the Western division 47.61 per cent of the males employed in establishments involved struck and 49.59 per cent of the females. In each of the other geographical divisions the percentage of males who struck was much larger than that of the females.

### SEX OF EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT.

The three tables following present data for lockouts similar to that presented for strikes in the series of three tables preceding. These three tables, like the three immediately preceding, cover the years from 1887 to 1905 only. The first of the tables is a compilation by years, the second by industries, and the third by States and geographical divisions. The table for years follows:

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX BEFORE LOCKOUT IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH LOCKOUTS OCCURRED, AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX LOCKED OUT, BY YEARS, 1887 TO 1905.

Year.	Male.			Female.		
	Em- ployees before lockout.	Em- ployees locked out.	Per cent of em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees before lockout.	Em- ployees locked out.	Per cent of em- ployees locked out.
1887.....	70,108	54,670	77.98	4,081	2,864	70.18
1888.....	18,087	10,720	59.27	3,251	3,067	94.34
1889.....	9,846	7,798	79.20	3,614	2,673	73.96
1890.....	21,252	13,489	63.47	7,109	5,744	80.80
1891.....	29,140	12,573	43.15	13,928	1,543	11.08
1892.....	37,859	28,792	76.06	1,843	1,258	68.26
1893.....	28,494	11,478	40.28	4,907	1,538	31.34
1894.....	33,178	24,149	72.79	5,178	4,399	84.96
1895.....	13,430	8,432	62.78	5,151	4,322	83.91
1896.....	9,086	3,432	37.77	1,651	243	14.72
1897.....	7,814	7,035	90.03	907	616	67.92
1898.....	16,350	9,479	57.98	2,499	1,559	62.38
1899.....	17,545	13,702	78.10	1,167	996	85.35
1900.....	78,118	42,674	54.63	6,089	3,888	63.85
1901.....	24,132	14,083	58.36	2,758	2,174	78.83
1902.....	26,772	20,649	77.13	10,749	9,655	89.82
1903.....	133,718	106,641	79.75	17,780	5,691	32.01
1904.....	66,134	42,170	63.76	6,071	2,738	45.10
1905.....	93,812	67,583	72.05	2,626	881	33.55
Total.....	734,875	499,550	67.98	101,359	55,840	55.10

Considering the lockouts in the United States during the nineteen-year period from 1887 to 1905, 67.98 per cent of the male employees and 55.10 per cent of the female employees in establishments involved in lockouts were locked out. In 1905, the last year of the period

investigated, 72.05 per cent of the male employees in establishments involved in lockouts were locked out, while 33.55 per cent of the females were locked out. In nine out of the nineteen years presented the per cent of female employees locked out was greater than the per cent of male employees. The table showing these data for lockouts by industries follows:

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX BEFORE LOCKOUT IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH LOCKOUTS OCCURRED, AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX LOCKED OUT, BY INDUSTRIES, 1887 TO 1905.

Industry.	Male.			Female.		
	Em- ployees before lockout.	Em- ployees locked out.	Per cent of em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees before lockout.	Em- ployees locked out.	Per cent of em- ployees locked out.
Agricultural implements.....	1,152	359	31.16			
Automobiles and bicycles.....	1,917	132	6.89			
Bakery.....	2,629	1,957	74.44	818	735	89.85
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing...	1,185	1,122	94.68			
Boots and shoes.....	22,737	15,086	66.35	10,394	7,034	67.67
Brass and brass goods.....	210	22	10.48			
Brewing.....	19,503	7,371	37.79	506	1	.20
Brick and tile.....	294	227	77.21			
Brooms and brushes.....	90	90	100.00			
Building trades.....	263,575	215,737	81.85	367	300	81.74
Car building.....	5,097	1,662	33.20			
Carpets.....	1,553	1,382	88.99	2,603	2,300	88.36
Carriages and wagons.....	3,882	3,236	83.36	140	38	27.14
Clothing, men's.....	21,840	17,067	78.15	22,386	9,540	42.62
Clothing, women's.....	7,545	4,000	53.14	5,114	3,587	70.14
Coal and coke.....	71,998	57,877	80.39			
Confectionery.....	63	7	11.11	57	13	22.81
Cooperage.....	843	524	62.16			
Cotton and woolen goods.....						
Cotton goods.....	9,350	6,407	68.52	8,007	5,744	64.49
Cutlery and edge tools.....	2,358	2,126	90.16	428	402	93.93
Domestic service.....	965	814	84.35	264	230	87.12
Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	4,079	2,549	62.49	155	50	32.26
Electric light and power.....	249	50	20.08	2		
Flour mill products.....	130	82	63.07			
Foundry and machine shop.....	23,204	12,744	54.92	23	4	17.39
Freight handling and teaming.....	26,410	14,288	54.10	8		
Furnishing goods, men's.....	657	412	62.71	1,041	429	41.21
Furniture and upholstery.....	20,796	6,682	32.13	383		
Glass.....	21,474	11,300	52.62	1,923	102	5.30
Gloves and mittens.....	10,230	1,217	11.90	8,920		
Hardware.....	2,309	782	33.87	166	12	7.23
Harness and saddlery.....	307	119	38.76	12		
Hats and caps.....	13,254	10,628	80.19	5,284	4,453	84.27
Hosiery and knit goods.....	451	451	100.00	794	794	100.00
Iron and steel.....	14,322	8,223	57.42	126		
Ironwork, ornamental.....	1,140	430	37.72			
Jewelry and silverware.....	1,625	1,553	95.57	254	34	13.39
Laundry work.....	180	110	57.89	730	508	69.59
Leather.....	6,507	5,357	80.01	13		
Lime and cement.....	400	400	100.00			
Lithographing.....	10,265	2,914	28.39	386		
Lumber and timber products.....	2,522	2,473	98.06			
Metallic goods.....	2,706	990	36.59	65	15	23.08
Millinery goods.....				2,000	2,000	100.00
Mining, ore.....	4,300	4,259	99.05			
Musical instruments.....	5,762	4,521	78.46	48	5	10.42
Paper.....	764	764	100.00	10	10	100.00
Paper goods.....	14	8	57.14	11		
Planing mill products.....	3,449	858	24.73	1		
Pottery.....	2,590	2,385	92.08	921	799	86.75
Printing and publishing.....	15,671	3,889	24.82	4,120	584	14.17
Public works.....	100	100	100.00			
Railroad transportation.....	371	90	24.26	2		
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	985	168	17.06	1,145	91	7.95
Rubber goods.....	768	516	67.36	150	100	66.67
Shipbuilding.....	2,197	2,070	94.22			
Silk goods.....	3,279	3,257	99.33	3,788	3,679	97.12
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	19,800	2,562	12.94	1,140	710	62.28
Smelting and refining.....	3,099	2,398	77.38			

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX BEFORE LOCKOUT IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH LOCKOUTS OCCURRED, AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX LOCKED OUT, BY INDUSTRIES, 1887 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry.	Male.			Female.		
	Em- ployees before lockout.	Em- ployees locked out.	Per cent of em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees before lockout.	Em- ployees locked out.	Per cent of em- ployees locked out.
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	26,294	21,308	81.04	63	57	90.48
Stoves and furnaces.....	5,623	2,834	50.40	20	.....	.....
Street railway transportation.....	2,746	434	15.80	.....	.....	.....
Streets and sewers.....	60	50	83.33	.....	.....	.....
Telegraph and telephone.....	138	67	48.55	10	.....	.....
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2,201	1,226	55.70	200	.....	.....
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	1,908	1,474	77.25	1,108	503	45.40
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	13,526	10,447	77.24	7,033	4,732	67.28
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	674	525	77.89	3	.....	.....
Watches and clocks.....	1,334	606	45.43	291	75	25.77
Water transportation.....	1,463	1,039	71.02	14	.....	.....
Wooden goods.....	1,447	255	17.62	.....	.....	.....
Woolen goods.....	7,785	7,013	90.08	5,965	5,420	90.86
Miscellaneous.....	4,496	2,938	65.35	1,047	759	72.49
Total.....	734,875	499,559	67.98	101,359	55,849	55.10

In the industries in which a comparatively large number of both males and females are employed, the per cent of females locked out was in many cases equal to, or greater than, that of the males. Such industries are boots and shoes, women's clothing, hats and caps, and woolen goods. In the manufacture of men's clothing 78.15 per cent of the male employees and 42.62 per cent of the female employees in the establishments involved were locked out. The presentation by States and geographical divisions follows:

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX BEFORE LOCKOUT IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH LOCKOUTS OCCURRED, AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX LOCKED OUT, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1887 TO 1905.

[See Table XVII, pages 738 to 741, for notes relating to general lockouts extending into two or more States.]

State and geographical division.	Male.			Female.		
	Em- ployees before lockout.	Em- ployees locked out.	Per cent of em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees before lockout.	Em- ployees locked out.	Per cent of em- ployees locked out.
Alabama.....	1,107	847	76.51	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	23	15	65.22	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	136	102	75.00	4	.....	.....
California.....	6,949	4,553	65.52	653	444	67.99
Colorado.....	4,882	3,836	78.57	131	34	25.95
Connecticut.....	16,395	13,561	82.71	4,867	4,350	89.38
Delaware.....	188	188	100.00	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	444	252	56.76	7	.....	.....
Florida.....	10,635	8,597	80.84	1,864	1,361	73.02
Georgia.....	6,428	5,128	79.78	3,178	3,136	98.68
Idaho.....	3,000	3,000	100.00	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	229,595	160,488	69.80	10,229	6,964	68.08
Indiana.....	9,141	3,937	43.07	472	56	11.86
Indian Territory.....	1,000	732	73.20	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	2,977	2,277	76.49	252	163	64.68
Kansas.....	4,844	2,328	48.02	413	190	46.00
Kentucky.....	2,577	1,296	50.29	63	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	2,021	1,286	63.63	.....	.....	.....

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX BEFORE LOCKOUT IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH LOCKOUTS OCCURRED, AND NUMBER AND PER CENT OF EMPLOYEES OF EACH SEX LOCKED OUT, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1887 TO 1905—Concluded.

State and geographical division.	Male.			Female.		
	Em- ployees before lockout.	Em- ployees locked out.	Percent of em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees before lockout.	Em- ployees locked out.	Percent of em- ployees locked out.
Maine.....	4,453	3,676	82.55	585	75	15.46
Maryland.....	2,224	1,447	65.06	250	250	100.00
Massachusetts.....	36,397	21,019	57.75	10,704	4,766	44.53
Michigan.....	8,153	4,173	51.18	276	110	39.86
Minnesota.....	5,543	2,091	37.72	270	129	47.78
Missouri.....	8,084	2,635	32.55	1,433	528	36.85
Montana.....	1,470	939	63.88			
Nebraska.....	2,891	2,518	87.10	369	303	82.11
New Hampshire.....	2,498	1,284	51.40	786	220	37.54
New Jersey.....	19,308	14,519	75.20	4,104	3,433	83.65
New Mexico.....	200	200	100.00			
New York.....	181,634	134,357	73.97	43,161	17,294	40.07
North Carolina.....	1,566	777	48.99	1,275	475	37.25
North Dakota.....	10	5	50.00	2		
Ohio.....	23,362	14,385	61.57	2,549	2,004	78.62
Oklahoma.....	560	407	72.68	2	2	100.00
Oregon.....	615	600	97.56	420	420	100.00
Pennsylvania.....	90,138	51,884	57.56	5,106	1,926	37.72
Rhode Island.....	8,109	7,887	97.26	5,460	5,490	100.00
South Carolina.....	1,632	770	47.18	401	67	16.71
South Dakota.....	73	73	100.00			
Tennessee.....	3,604	1,931	53.78	130	160	76.92
Texas.....	2,421	1,756	72.53	16	13	81.25
Utah.....	345	329	95.36			
Vermont.....	8,153	8,078	98.73			
Virginia.....	3,405	2,870	84.58	1,446	1,426	98.62
Washington.....	2,230	1,760	78.61	40	10	25.00
West Virginia.....	1,342	570	43.96	53	1	1.89
Wisconsin.....	11,743	3,847	32.76	658	109	16.57
Wyoming.....	331	331	100.00			
Total.....	734,875	499,559	67.97	101,359	55,849	55.10
North Atlantic.....	367,085	256,245	69.81	74,503	37,554	50.41
South Atlantic.....	27,884	20,639	74.02	8,474	6,716	79.25
North Central.....	306,426	198,755	64.86	16,923	10,556	62.38
South Central.....	13,426	8,357	62.24	215	115	53.49
Western.....	20,054	15,563	77.61	1,244	908	72.96

In the States where lockouts are of most frequent occurrence the percentages of male and female employees locked out are as follows: In New York, in those establishments involved in lockouts, 73.97 per cent of male employees and 40.07 per cent of female employees were locked out; in Pennsylvania, 57.57 per cent of the males and 37.72 per cent of the females; in Illinois, 69.90 per cent of the males and 68.08 per cent of the females. In the South Atlantic division, 74.02 per cent of the male employees and 79.25 per cent of the female employees in establishments involved in lockouts were locked out. In each of the other geographical divisions the per cent of males exceeded the per cent of females.

## SEX OF EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK.

In the next series of three tables the sex of the employees thrown out of work by labor disturbances in establishments in which disturbances occurred is shown for both strikes and lockouts by years, by industries, and by States and geographical divisions. These tables cover the entire twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905. The table showing these data by years follows:

SEX OF EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS OCCURRED, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

Year.	Employees thrown out of work by strike.					Employees thrown out of work by lockout.				
	Number.			Per cent of each sex.		Number.			Per cent of each sex.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1881	121,857	7,664	129,521	94.08	5.92	545	110	655	83.21	16.79
1882	142,535	12,136	154,671	92.15	7.85	3,875	256	4,131	93.80	6.20
1883	131,283	18,480	149,763	87.66	12.34	15,093	5,419	20,512	73.58	26.42
1884	130,559	16,495	147,054	88.78	11.22	14,302	3,819	18,121	78.93	21.07
1885	213,013	29,692	242,705	87.77	12.23	12,920	2,504	15,424	83.77	16.23
1886	437,777	70,267	508,044	86.17	13.83	64,263	37,717	101,980	63.02	36.98
1887	348,420	31,256	379,676	91.77	8.23	56,507	3,123	59,630	94.76	5.24
1888	135,156	12,548	147,704	91.50	8.50	12,070	3,106	15,176	79.53	20.47
1889	225,804	23,755	249,559	90.48	9.52	7,931	2,800	10,731	73.91	26.09
1890	318,613	33,331	351,944	90.53	9.47	15,626	5,929	21,555	72.49	27.51
1891	283,681	15,258	298,939	94.90	5.10	18,339	12,675	31,014	59.13	40.87
1892	193,376	13,295	206,671	93.57	6.43	30,741	1,273	32,014	96.02	3.98
1893	247,471	18,443	265,914	93.06	6.94	18,555	3,287	21,842	84.95	15.05
1894	595,300	65,125	660,425	90.14	9.86	25,158	4,461	29,619	84.94	15.06
1895	331,827	90,578	422,405	84.56	15.44	9,916	4,869	14,785	67.07	32.93
1896	210,001	31,169	241,170	87.08	12.92	6,997	771	7,768	89.95	10.05
1897	363,000	45,391	408,391	88.89	11.11	7,091	672	7,763	91.34	8.66
1898	213,604	35,398	249,002	85.78	14.22	12,632	1,585	14,217	88.85	11.15
1899	372,942	44,130	417,072	89.42	10.58	13,909	1,008	14,917	93.20	6.80
1900	478,791	26,275	505,066	94.80	5.20	58,372	4,281	62,653	93.17	6.83
1901	506,083	35,303	541,386	93.50	6.50	18,165	2,292	20,457	88.80	11.20
1902	617,241	42,551	659,792	93.55	6.45	22,054	9,661	31,715	69.54	30.46
1903	588,785	67,270	656,055	89.75	10.25	117,196	14,583	131,779	88.93	11.07
1904	471,942	45,269	517,211	91.25	8.75	53,195	3,409	56,604	93.98	6.02
1905	201,782	19,904	221,686	91.02	8.98	79,714	1,034	80,748	98.72	1.28
Total	7,882,843	820,981	8,703,824	90.57	9.43	604,966	130,644	735,610	84.18	15.82

<sup>a</sup> Not including 33 establishments not reported.

Considering the totals for the twenty-five-year period from 1881 to 1905, 90.57 per cent of the employees thrown out of work by strikes were males and 9.43 per cent were females. Of the employees thrown out of work by lockouts 84.18 per cent were males and 15.82 per cent were females. In 1905, the last year covered by the investigation, 91.02 per cent of the employees thrown out of work by strikes were males and 8.98 were females, while of the employees thrown out of work by lockouts 98.72 per cent were males and 1.28 per cent were females. The table showing the data by industries follows.

## SEX OF EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS OCCURRED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

Industry.	Employees thrown out of work by strike.					Employees thrown out of work by lockout.				
	Number.			Per cent of each sex.		Number.			Per cent of each sex.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Agricultural imple- ments.....	22,112	830	22,942	96.38	3.62	1,239		1,239	100.00	
Agriculture.....	11,702	1,535	13,237	88.47	11.53					
Automobiles and bi- cycles.....	9,016	57	9,073	99.37	.63	152		152	100.00	
Awnings, tents, and sails.....	352	22	374	94.12	5.88					
Bakery.....	30,723	1,908	32,531	94.44	5.56	1,998	736	2,734	73.08	26.92
Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	7,576		7,576	100.00		1,141		1,141	100.00	
Boots and shoes.....	117,933	42,126	160,059	73.68	26.32	28,232	13,416	41,648	67.79	32.21
Brass and brass goods.....	13,393	336	13,729	97.55	2.45	246		246	100.00	
Brewing.....	18,067	110	18,177	99.39	.61	7,562	1	7,563	99.99	.01
Brick and tile.....	89,915	495	90,410	99.45	.55	2,391		2,391	100.00	
Brooms and brushes.....	1,990	70	2,050	96.59	3.41	90		90	100.00	
Building trades.....	1,082,037	1,662	1,083,699	99.85	.15	245,452	310	245,762	99.87	.13
Canning and preserv- ing.....	6,511	2,653	9,164	71.05	28.95					
Car building.....	89,167	110	89,277	99.88	.12	3,452		3,452	100.00	
Carpets.....	37,102	29,007	66,109	56.12	43.88	1,392	2,325	3,717	37.45	62.55
Carriages and wagons.....	23,189	182	23,351	99.22	.78	3,444	102	3,546	97.12	2.88
Clothing, men's.....	301,676	157,383	459,059	65.72	34.28	27,234	23,872	51,106	53.29	46.71
Clothing, women's.....	157,111	75,043	232,154	67.68	32.32	4,194	3,638	7,832	53.55	46.45
Coal and coke.....	2,460,743		2,460,743	100.00		70,449		70,449	100.00	
Coffins and undertak- ers' goods.....	916		916	100.00						
Confectionery.....	1,183	1,637	2,820	41.95	58.05	7	13	20	35.00	65.00
Cooperage.....	27,471	3	27,474	99.99	.01	1,203		1,203	100.00	
Cotton and woolen goods.....	34,545	30,383	64,928	53.21	46.79	25	78	103	24.27	75.73
Cotton goods.....	135,435	142,035	277,470	48.81	51.19	9,946	10,064	20,010	49.71	50.29
Cutlery and edge tools.....	8,106	296	8,402	96.48	3.52	2,488	434	2,922	85.15	14.85
Domestic service.....	27,789	4,423	32,212	86.27	13.73	836	230	1,066	78.42	21.58
Electric and gas ap- paratus and sup- plies.....	6,028	740	6,768	89.07	10.93	2,660	50	2,700	98.15	1.85
Electric light and power.....	4,371		4,371	100.00		50		50	100.00	
Flour mill products.....	4,527	196	4,723	95.85	4.15	82		82	100.00	
Foundry and machine shop.....	281,349	1,357	282,706	99.32	.68	16,653	4	16,657	99.98	.02
Freight handling and teaming.....	275,388	95	275,483	99.97	.03	15,777		15,777	100.00	
Furnishing goods, men's.....	12,120	18,177	30,297	40.00	60.00	851	14,096	14,947	5.69	94.31
Furniture and uphol- stering.....	60,673	1,196	61,869	98.07	1.93	11,413		11,413	100.00	
Gas.....	5,018		5,018	100.00						
Glass.....	129,008	5,823	135,431	95.70	4.30	25,694	1,812	27,506	93.41	6.59
Gloves and mittens.....	6,504	9,394	15,898	40.91	59.09	10,217	8,806	19,023	53.71	46.29
Hardware.....	35,746	1,316	37,062	96.45	3.55	8,827	74	8,901	98.10	1.90
Harness and saddlery.....	8,570	214	8,784	97.56	2.44	119		119	100.00	
Hats and caps.....	35,022	9,985	44,617	78.49	21.51	13,209	5,023	18,232	72.45	27.55
Hosiery and knit goods.....	9,587	18,841	28,428	33.72	66.28	5,490	9,036	14,526	37.79	62.21
Iron and steel.....	435,375	1,272	436,647	99.71	.29	17,984	21	18,005	99.99	.01
Ironwork, ornamental.....	4,173		4,173	100.00		430		430	100.00	
Jewelry and silver- ware.....	7,496	1,175	8,670	86.45	13.55	1,553	34	1,587	97.86	2.14
Laundry work.....	3,421	7,790	11,201	30.54	69.46	1,89	1,430	1,619	11.67	88.33
Leather.....	28,892	536	29,428	98.18	1.82	7,827		7,827	100.00	
Leather goods.....	1,248	86	1,334	93.55	6.45					
Lime and cement.....	7,573		7,573	100.00		1,675		1,675	100.00	
Lithographing.....	3,156	108	3,264	96.69	3.31	8,651	185	8,836	97.91	2.09
Lumber and timber products.....	70,143	29	70,172	99.96	.04	3,454		3,454	100.00	
Metallic goods.....	15,198	530	15,728	96.63	3.37	1,311	15	1,326	98.87	1.13
Millinery goods.....	274	916	1,190	23.03	76.97		2,000	2,000		100.00
Mining, ore.....	93,658		93,658	100.00		4,260		4,260	100.00	
Musical instruments.....	17,817	144	17,961	99.20	.80	5,113	8	5,121	99.84	.16
Paper.....	15,731	4,607	20,338	77.35	22.65	764	10	774	98.71	1.29

\* Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades, but not including 33 establishments not reported.

## SEX OF EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS OCCURRED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1906—Concluded.

Industry.	Employees thrown out of work by strike.					Employees thrown out of work by lockout.					
	Number.			Per cent of each sex.		Number.			Per cent of each sex.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Male.	Fe-male.	
Paper goods.....	2,464	3,466	5,930	41.55	58.45	20	46	66	30.30	69.70	
Planing mill products.	66,089	620	66,709	99.07	.93	1,594		1,594	100.00		
Pottery.....	19,124	4,779	23,903	80.01	19.99	3,597	1,023	4,620	77.86	22.14	
Printing and publishing.....	50,313	8,158	58,471	86.05	13.95	4,524	680	5,204	86.93	13.07	
Public works.....	23,094		23,094	100.00		100		100	100.00		
Railroad, canal, and road building.....	91,604		91,604	100.00							
Railroad transportation.....	218,136	167	218,303	99.92	.08	90		90	100.00		
Rope, twine, and bagging.....	4,265	5,181	9,446	45.73	54.27	345	625	970	35.57	64.43	
Rubber goods.....	11,037	7,827	18,864	58.51	41.49	516	100	616	83.77	16.23	
Shipbuilding.....	64,064		64,064	100.00		2,267		2,267	100.00		
Silk goods.....	46,224	47,094	93,318	49.22	50.78	3,825	4,254	8,079	47.34	52.66	
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	126,357	3,682	129,999	97.21	2.79	21,625	930	22,555	95.88	4.12	
Smelting and refining.....	18,069		18,069	100.00		2,908		2,908	100.00		
Stone quarrying and cutting.....	142,451		142,451	100.00		24,461	57	24,518	99.77	.23	
Stoves and furnaces.....	40,062	21	40,073	99.95	.05	7,044		7,044	100.00		
Street railway transportation.....	123,553	4	123,557	100.00	(a)	1,096		1,096	100.00		
Streets and sewers.....	70,682		70,682	100.00		60		60	100.00		
Telegraph and telephone.....	21,272	1,350	22,622	94.03	5.97	75		75	100.00		
Tin and sheet metal goods.....	24,907	2,117	27,114	92.19	7.81	1,558		1,558	100.00		
Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	7,437	7,969	15,406	48.27	51.73	1,474	503	1,977	74.56	25.44	
Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	186,221	95,669	281,890	66.06	33.94	30,300	17,316	47,616	63.63	36.37	
Trunks and valises.....	4,422	167	4,589	96.36	3.64						
Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	9,537	663	10,200	93.50	6.50	525		525	100.00		
Watches and clocks.....	3,128	746	3,874	80.74	19.26	766	125	891	85.97	14.03	
Water transportation.....	50,729	4	50,733	99.99	.01	1,260	4	1,264	99.68	.32	
Wooden goods.....	12,948	1,068	14,016	92.38	7.62	255		255	100.00		
Woolen goods.....	44,227	33,713	77,940	56.74	43.26	8,077	6,386	14,463	55.85	44.15	
Miscellaneous.....	105,262	19,643	124,905	84.27	15.73	3,588	772	4,360	82.29	17.71	
Total.....	67,882,843	820,981	68,703,824	90.57	9.43	694,966	120,644	825,610	84.18	15.82	

(a) Less than 0.01 per cent.

b Not including 33 establishments not reported.

In the industries where the largest numbers of employees were thrown out of work by strikes most of the employees thrown out were males. But in such industries as coal and coke, building trades, iron and steel, railroad transportation, and street railway transportation very few females are employed. In 11 of the 82 industries more than half of the employees thrown out of work by strikes were females. These industries were confectionery; cotton goods; men's furnishing goods; gloves and mittens; hosiery and knit goods; laundry work; millinery goods; paper goods; rope, twine, and bagging; silk goods, and tobacco (chewing and smoking). For the percentages in each industry, both for strikes and lockouts, the reader is referred to the table. The corresponding data, by States and geographical divisions, are given in the following table.



**SEX OF EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS IN WHICH  
STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS OCCURRED, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS,  
1881 TO 1905.**

[See Tables V, pages 480 to 485, and XVII, pages 738 to 741, for notes relating to general strikes or lockouts extending into two or more States.]

State and geographical division.	Employees thrown out of work by strike.					Employees thrown out of work by lockout.				
	Number.			Percent of each sex.		Number.			Percent of each sex.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Alabama.....	80,068	83	80,151	99.90	0.10	887		887	100.00	
Arizona.....	4,324		4,324	100.00		15		15	100.00	
Arkansas.....	11,310	13	11,323	99.89	.11	102		102	100.00	
California.....	97,058	5,822	102,880	94.34	5.66	7,326	713	8,039	91.13	8.87
Colorado.....	92,276	1,159	93,435	98.76	1.24	4,030	34	4,064	99.16	.84
Connecticut.....	75,456	20,854	96,310	78.35	21.65	19,306	6,850	26,156	73.81	26.19
Delaware.....	8,344	1,488	9,832	84.87	15.13	188		188	100.00	
District of Columbia.....	11,425	12	11,437	99.90	.10	3-2		382	100.00	
Florida.....	83,409	15,204	98,673	84.59	15.41	10,057	1,808	11,865	84.76	15.24
Georgia.....	31,043	5,797	36,840	84.26	15.74	6,109	4,060	10,169	59.60	40.10
Idaho.....	4,084	1	4,085	99.98	.02	3,000		3,000	100.00	
Illinois.....	1,162,494	44,506	1,207,000	96.31	3.69	211,202	7,083	218,285	96.76	3.24
Indiana.....	218,503	3,993	222,496	98.21	1.79	4,574	56	4,630	98.79	1.21
Indian Territory.....	7,603		7,603	100.00		732		732	100.00	
Iowa.....	77,715	1,800	79,515	97.74	2.26	3,165	163	3,328	95.10	4.90
Kansas.....	36,827	164	36,991	99.56	.44	4,660	413	5,103	91.91	8.09
Kentucky.....	87,816	2,118	89,934	96.97	3.03	2,043	3	2,046	99.85	.15
Louisiana.....	85,152	2,749	87,901	96.87	3.13	1,596		1,596	100.00	
Maine.....	30,874	11,533	42,407	72.80	27.20	5,820	1,148	6,968	83.52	16.48
Maryland.....	70,217	5,745	75,962	92.44	7.56	2,355	251	2,606	10.37	9.63
Massachusetts.....	368,048	152,779	520,827	70.67	29.33	33,448	8,850	42,298	79.08	20.92
Michigan.....	131,551	4,233	135,784	96.88	3.12	8,209	334	8,543	96.09	3.91
Minnesota.....	88,427	6,788	95,215	92.24	7.76	3,546	137	3,682	96.28	3.72
Mississippi.....	2,822	162	2,984	94.57	5.43					
Missouri.....	171,673	5,389	177,062	96.96	3.04	5,005	539	5,544	50.28	9.72
Montana.....	19,020	a 138	a 19,158	a 99.28	a 7.2	1,695		1,695	100.00	
Nebraska.....	28,763	170	28,933	99.41	.59	2,618	303	2,921	90.63	10.37
Nevada.....	242		242	100.00						
New Hampshire.....	18,966	12,368	31,334	60.53	39.47	1,714	407	2,121	80.81	19.19
New Jersey.....	197,173	60,667	257,840	76.47	23.53	17,475	4,206	21,741	80.38	19.62
New Mexico.....	4,764		4,764	100.00		200		200	100.00	
New York.....	b 1,375,929	b 298,361	b 1,674,290	b 82.18	b 17.82	195,657	73,758	269,415	72.62	27.38
North Carolina.....	5,081	196	5,277	96.29	3.71	827	575	1,402	58.99	41.01
North Dakota.....	2,070	14	2,084	99.33	.67	15		15	100.00	
Ohio.....	564,674	19,257	583,931	96.70	3.30	22,082	3,840	25,922	85.19	14.81
Oklahoma.....	830	16	846	98.11	1.89	407	2	409	99.51	.49
Oregon.....	18,280	745	19,025	96.08	3.92	600	420	1,020	58.82	41.18
Pennsylvania.....	2,137,882	105,052	2,242,934	95.32	4.68	77,112	7,262	84,374	91.39	8.61
Rhode Island.....	44,480	20,706	65,186	68.24	31.76	7,887	5,460	13,377	58.96	41.04
South Carolina.....	3,774	399	4,173	90.44	9.56	770	67	837	92.00	8.00
South Dakota.....	1,423	6	1,429	99.56	.44	73		73	100.00	
Tennessee.....	71,799	604	72,403	99.17	.83	2,038	100	2,138	95.32	4.68
Texas.....	33,814	1,153	34,967	96.70	3.30	2,010	16	2,026	99.21	.79
Utah.....	6,349	281	6,630	95.76	4.24	345		345	100.00	
Vermont.....	11,340	716	12,056	94.06	5.94	8,073		8,073	100.00	
Virginia.....	42,475	3,423	45,898	92.54	7.46	2,982	1,426	4,408	67.65	32.35
Washington.....	24,334	474	24,808	98.00	1.91	1,775	10	1,785	99.44	.56
West Virginia.....	124,910	1,547	126,457	98.78	1.22	4,789	121	4,910	97.54	2.46
Wisconsin.....	117,994	8,406	126,400	93.35	6.65	5,705	109	5,814	98.13	1.87
Wyoming.....	7,898		7,898	100.00		331		331	100.00	
Total.....	c 7,882,843	c 820,981	c 8,703,824	c 90.57	c 9.43	604,966	130,644	735,610	84.18	15.82
North Atlantic.....	b 4,200,148	b 683,036	b 4,943,184	b 86.18	b 13.82	366,492	108,031	474,523	77.23	22.77
South Atlantic.....	380,738	33,811	414,549	91.84	8.16	28,459	8,338	36,797	77.34	22.66
North Central.....	2,602,114	88,616	2,690,730	96.71	3.29	270,883	12,977	283,860	95.43	4.57
South Central.....	361,214	6,898	368,112	98.13	1.87	9,815	121	9,936	98.78	1.22
Western.....	a 278,629	a 8,620	a 287,249	a 97.00	a 3.00	19,317	1,177	20,494	94.26	5.74

a Not including 12 establishments not reported.

b Not including 21 establishments not reported.

c Not including 33 establishments not reported.

## STRIKES BY SEMIMONTHLY PERIODS.

A table has been prepared showing the number of strikes that began in each half month during the years 1901 to 1905.

NUMBER OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES BEGUN DURING EACH HALF MONTH, 1901 to 1905.

Half month.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	Total strikes.	
						Number.	Per cent begun during each half month.
January 1 to 15.....	101	99	107	97	62	466	3.34
January 16 to 31.....	75	92	84	69	40	360	2.58
February 1 to 15.....	89	103	97	115	72	476	3.41
February 16 to 28.....	56	89	82	58	55	340	2.43
March 1 to 15.....	107	133	179	107	99	625	4.48
March 16 to 31.....	74	102	156	95	76	503	3.60
April 1 to 15.....	247	264	419	245	167	1,342	9.61
April 16 to 30.....	117	138	177	102	66	600	4.30
May 1 to 15.....	299	382	485	245	245	1,656	11.86
May 16 to 31.....	177	164	154	108	72	675	4.83
June 1 to 15.....	165	203	197	126	111	802	5.74
June 16 to 30.....	109	*132	116	77	68	502	3.59
July 1 to 15.....	184	178	179	124	101	766	5.49
July 16 to 31.....	143	130	105	81	65	524	3.75
August 1 to 15.....	179	170	129	97	132	707	5.06
August 16 to 31.....	135	93	87	70	88	473	3.39
September 1 to 15.....	111	141	142	104	105	603	4.32
September 16 to 30.....	76	90	95	64	74	399	2.86
October 1 to 15.....	109	112	116	73	67	477	3.42
October 16 to 31.....	75	67	75	59	75	351	2.51
November 1 to 15.....	99	107	105	64	79	454	3.25
November 16 to 30.....	77	48	67	48	45	285	2.04
December 1 to 15.....	71	75	88	52	67	353	2.53
December 16 to 31.....	49	50	53	27	46	225	1.61
Total.....	2,924	3,162	3,494	2,307	2,077	13,964	100.00

From this table it is seen that more strikes occurred each year except 1904 in the first half of May than in any other half month; in 1904 the same number began during the first half of May as during the first half of April. During the five years 1,656, or 11.86 per cent of all strikes, began in the first half of May. The next highest period of frequency was the first half of April, which half month was the second highest in each of the five years except in 1904 when it was equal to the first half of May. In this period, within the five years there occurred 1,342, or 9.61 per cent of all strikes. The third highest period of frequency varied in the several years, but for the entire five years it was the first half of June, there being in that period 802 strikes, or 5.74 per cent of the total number of strikes. As a rule more strikes occurred in the first half of each month than in the second half. In only one month in the five years was there an exception to this rule.

## STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS OF LESS THAN ONE DAY'S DURATION.

In the present investigation covering the years 1901 to 1905 data were collected for strikes and lockouts of less than one day's duration. These fractional-day strikes and lockouts are not included in any of the general tables nor in any of the text tables previously shown

in this report. The principal facts that could be obtained relating to these brief labor disturbances are here presented. No disturbances are included unless there was an actual, well-defined cessation of work for the express purpose of enforcing a demand. The period of cessation of work ranged from a few minutes to several hours. It is probable that this presentation for fractional-day strikes and lock-outs is not complete, as, owing to the comparative insignificance of such disturbances, some of them may have escaped notice and the memory of the persons consulted.

Data for 641 strikes lasting less than one day were obtained for the five years from 1901 to 1905. The reports relating to the fractional-day strikes show the following facts:

Number of strikes.....	641
Number of strikes—	
Ordered by labor organizations.....	395
Not ordered by labor organizations.....	246
Establishments—	
Closed.....	326
Not closed.....	464
Total.....	790
Establishments in which strike—	
Succeeded.....	551
Succeeded partly.....	42
Failed.....	197
Strikes settled by—	
Joint agreement.....	6
Arbitration.....	1
Employees before strike—	
Male.....	70,794
Female.....	12,197
Total.....	82,991
Strikers—	
Male.....	20,995
Female.....	1,175
Total.....	22,170
Employees thrown out of work—	
Male.....	24,924
Female.....	2,081
Total.....	27,005
Employees after strike (not including 3 establishments not reported)—	
Male.....	70,440
Female.....	11,831
Total.....	82,271

Of the 641 fractional-day strikes which occurred during the years 1901 to 1905, 324, or 50.55 per cent, were in the building trades, 33, or 5.15 per cent, in telegraph and telephone construction and operation, 28, or 4.37 per cent, in freight handling and teaming, 17, or 2.65 per cent, in domestic and personal service, and 16, or 2.50 per cent, in street railway transportation. In no industry other than the 5 just enumerated were more than 14 fractional-day strikes reported for the five years from 1901 to 1905.

In the following table are presented certain facts under each of the causes for which fractional-day strikes were undertaken:

**SUMMARY OF STRIKES LASTING LESS THAN ONE DAY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905.**

[This table shows statistics for strikes due solely to each of the 14 causes enumerated on page 112, and also for strikes in which each of the 14 causes was only a partial or contributing cause. A strike due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table.]

Cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—				Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.	Total.		
For increase of wages.....	158	156	14	66	236	4,779	6,552
For increase of wages combined with various causes.....	21	12	20	6	38	1,635	1,685
Against reduction of wages.....	16	10	.....	8	18	482	507
For reduction of hours.....	17	12	2	5	19	547	1,579
For reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	10	2	19	4	25	1,331*	1,273
Against increase of hours.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	55	55
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	268	265	.....	33	298	8,709	9,685
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	8	7	.....	3	10	585	585
Concerning employment of certain persons(*).....	61	32	1	28	61	2,940	3,733
Concerning employment of certain persons(*) combined with various causes.....	6	1	2	3	6	260	268
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	14	10	3	2	15	291	314
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	9	5	1	3	9	413	414
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	3	2	1	.....	3	77	77
Concerning method and time of payment.....	2	1	.....	2	3	62	124
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	2	1	.....	1	2	42	42
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	125	125
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	6	6
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	4	4	.....	.....	4	107	187
Concerning working conditions and rules(*).....	14	5	1	26	32	876	933
Concerning working conditions and rules(*) combined with various causes.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	29	29
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	12	10	.....	2	12	205	205
Other causes (not above specified).....	36	25	.....	11	36	759	782
Other causes combined with various above specified causes.....	3	2	.....	1	3	89	89

\* Not involving union rules.

The above presentation by causes shows that of the 641 fractional-day strikes, 268, or 41.81 per cent, were concerning recognition of union and union rules, and that 158, or 24.65 per cent, were for increase of wages.

The fractional-day strikes were successful in an unusually large per cent of the establishments involved. Of the 790 establishments involved, the strike was successful in 551, or 69.75 per cent, and partly successful in 42, or 5.32 per cent.

For the five years, 1901 to 1905, data were reported for six lockouts lasting less than one day. The facts shown are as follows:

Number of lockouts.....	6
Number of lockouts—	
Ordered by employers' organizations.....	1
Not ordered by employers' organizations.....	5
Establishments—	
Closed.....	3
Not closed.....	6
Total.....	9
Establishments in which lockouts—	
Succeeded.....	7
Failed.....	2
Employees before lockout, male.....	431
Employees locked out, male.....	381
Employees thrown out of work, male.....	411
Employees after lockout, male.....	427

Data relating to these lockouts are presented by causes in the following table:

SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS LASTING LESS THAN ONE DAY FOR THE UNITED STATES,  
BY CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905.

Cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike				Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.	Total.		
Against demand for increase of wages.....	2	5			5	60	90
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	3	2		1	3	51	51
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	270	270

This report does not show the wage loss of employees, the loss of employers, or the amount of assistance given to employees in strikes and lockouts. The figures that can be obtained for these items are not entirely satisfactory, as was stated in the last preceding report on strikes and lockouts. For this reason and because of the amount of time that would be required to obtain such figures they are omitted from this report.

Figures concerning days of work lost are nearly as difficult to obtain and when obtained are also unsatisfactory; hence they are omitted.

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## CHAPTER II

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### EXPLANATION OF TABLES

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## CHAPTER II.

### EXPLANATION OF TABLES.

#### LIST OF TABLES.

The statistical portion of this report is presented in a series of tables the titles of which are shown below:

TABLE I.—Strikes for each State, by years and industries, 1901 to 1905.

TABLE II.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by industries and years, 1901 to 1905.

TABLE III.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by industries, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE IV.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by years, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE V.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by States and geographical divisions, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE VI.—Summary of strikes for the United States, ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered, by industries, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE VII.—Summary of strikes for the United States, ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered, by years, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE VIII.—Summary of strikes for the United States, ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered, by States and geographical divisions, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE IX.—Strikes for each State, by years and causes, 1901 to 1905.

TABLE X.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by years and causes, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE XI.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by causes, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE XII.—Results of strikes for each cause, by years, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE XIII.—Lockouts for each State, by years and industries, 1901 to 1905.

TABLE XIV.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by industries and years, 1901 to 1905.

TABLE XV.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by industries, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE XVI.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by years, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE XVII.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by States and geographical divisions, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE XVIII.—Lockouts for each State, by years and causes, 1901 to 1905.

TABLE XIX.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by years and causes, 1881 to 1905.

TABLE XX.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by causes, 1881 to 1905.

#### GENERAL EXPLANATION.

The salient features of the investigation have been stated and discussed in Chapter I of this report. The present chapter is devoted to an explanation of the several tables and the terms used therein, so that they may be readily understood.

The method followed by the Bureau in conducting an investigation of strikes and lockouts has been to make a thorough examination of the leading newspapers, trade journals, labor publications,



etc., published in various parts of the United States, and to take therefrom all data referring to strikes and lockouts during the period included in the particular investigation. Furnished with these preliminary data, which in most cases located the strikes and lockouts and in many cases supplied even the names of the firms involved, the agents of the Bureau were assigned districts for canvassing. In addition to the information contained in these preliminary data, the agents were instructed to make every possible effort, by personal inquiry and consultation with labor organizations, manufacturers' associations, etc., to learn of any other labor disturbances which had occurred in the districts assigned them during the period under consideration, so that all strikes and lockouts might be investigated.

The present investigation, like the three preceding investigations, covers only the continental United States. A few strikes and lockouts are known to have occurred in Alaska, Hawaii, the Philippines, and Porto Rico, but it was not deemed advisable to take the time and incur the expense necessary to investigate them and include them in this report.

The facts relating to each strike and lockout were collected by an agent of the Bureau at the place where the disturbance occurred, both sides to the controversy being consulted wherever possible, and the discrepancies reconciled with the greatest possible fairness. It is believed that the statements presented in the following general tables are substantially correct.

The definitions of a strike and a lockout are given in the introduction, and as there stated these two disturbances are practically the same, the only real difference being that in a strike the employees take the initiative while in a lockout the initiative is taken by the employer. This distinction has been observed in separating the various labor disturbances into strikes and lockouts for tabulation in the reports of the Bureau. Some difficulty was experienced in classifying certain disturbances, owing to the inadequate information obtainable and because of the very slight difference between a strike and a lockout, as explained above. Particular care, however, has been taken in the classification.

A "general strike" is a strike involving two or more establishments and entered into by the concerted action of employees of the several establishments. A "general lockout" is a lockout involving two or more establishments and entered into by the concerted action of employers or operators of the several establishments.

In general strikes or lockouts extending into two or more States the strike or lockout in each State has been considered a separate and distinct strike where it was possible to make a proper division of the facts under each of the States involved.

General strikes and lockouts involving two or more States, where it was impossible to make such division of the facts as would allow of their tabulation in proper proportion under each of the States involved, have been tabulated under the State most affected and cross references made to the other States involved.

In the Third Annual Report the establishment and not the strike or lockout was made the unit of the tabular presentation. In including the data of that report in the summaries of this report the data for all general strikes in the period covered by that report have been assembled so as to make the strike or lockout the unit for the entire twenty-five-year period, from 1881 to 1905.

The number of strikes ordered by labor organizations includes all strikes ordered by direct vote of a labor organization and also all ordered by a business agent or committee of such organization acting under powers conferred by the organization. Lockouts ordered by organizations are those which were ordered by some organization of the employers.

The word "establishment" as used in this report means the place or places of work operated by a person, firm, or corporation in a locality. The plants of different employers in the same locality, or of the same employer in different localities, are considered separate establishments.

An establishment was considered closed when its usual productive work was discontinued. Aggregate days closed represent the sum of the calendar days each of the establishments was closed. The figures indicating average days closed per establishment were found by dividing the aggregate days closed by the number of establishments closed.

Aggregate days until strikers or employees locked out were reemployed or places filled by others represent the sum of the calendar days' duration of the strike or lockout in each establishment. The average per establishment was found by dividing the aggregate by the number of establishments involved. In computing duration the day on which employees first ceased their work was regarded as the beginning of a strike or lockout. The day when the employees went back to work, or when a sufficient number of new employees had been taken on to put the establishment in practically good running order, was regarded as the end. Duration of strikes or lockouts should not be considered a measure of time lost by employees, because a few, and possibly all, employees may secure work elsewhere during the disturbance, or a temporary closing of an establishment by a strike or lockout may mean a prolongation of the working season or more regular work during the remainder of the year, and thus as many days may be worked within the year as though no strike or lockout had occurred.

In general strikes and lockouts the employees in the various establishments often did not strike on the same day and often did not return to work on the same day. In all such disturbances the aggregate days' duration for the general strike or lockout was found by adding the days' duration in the individual establishments. Under like conditions where establishments were closed the aggregate days closed were computed in the same way.

The results of strikes and lockouts are shown by establishments, for the reason that a strike or lockout involving several establishments may be successful in some of the establishments, partly successful in others, and fail in others. A strike is successful in an establishment when the employees striking accomplish that for which they struck. A lockout is successful in an establishment when the employer accomplishes that for which the lockout was undertaken. In the column "succeeded partly" are included all strikes and lockouts which met with success in a part of the demands, or with partial success in some or all demands.

"Settled by joint agreement," as shown in Tables I, II, XIII, and XIV, means that the strike or lockout was settled by an agreement made between organizations on both sides and not between the employers and employees who were actually parties to the labor disturbance.

"Settled by arbitration" means that the issue which caused the strike or lockout was referred to and settled by a disinterested third party. The arbitration may be by one person, several persons, a State bureau or official, or a tribunal appointed by a court at the request of the contending parties.

Under "employees before strike or lockout" are shown, by sex, the number of employees in the establishments involved immediately preceding the strike or lockout. All employees in the establishment are included, except in a few instances where in large industries the work of the various departments are so radically different as to partake of the nature of separate establishments. In such cases, only the number in the particular department in which the strike or lockout occurred was reported. Thus, for instance, when a strike or lockout occurred in a railroad car shop only the number of employees in the car shop was reported and not the number employed on the whole railroad system.

The number of strikers includes only those who actually joined in the demand and followed their demand by a cessation of work. Employees locked out are those against whom the demand of the employer is directed and who are refused work by reason of noncompliance with the demand.

"Employees thrown out of work by strike or lockout" include the strikers or the employees locked out, and in addition all other

employees in the establishments involved who are thrown out of their employment by reason of the strike or lockout. The number thrown out of work is usually larger than the number of strikers or employees locked out. The reason is that the nature of the employment of a very few strikers or employees locked out may be such that the strike or lockout will throw out of work all or a large part of the employees in the establishment.

The number of employees after strikes or lockouts, as shown in the tables covering only the period from 1901 to 1905, is the number employed by the establishments immediately after the strike or lockout was ended.

In the Third and Tenth Annual Reports of the Bureau each covering strikes and lockouts for a period of years, the facts for each disturbance were presented in detail and then summarized. In the Sixteenth Annual Report, covering strikes and lockouts, the facts were summarized by industries no data being shown for individual disturbances because of the great amount of space that would have been required.

The classification of industries used in the Tenth and Sixteenth Annual Reports is the same as that adopted for the Third Annual Report. That classification, fairly satisfactory at the time it was made, became more and more subject to objection in later years as disturbances became more frequent in other industries and new industries developed.

An entirely new classification has been prepared for this report. All strikes and lockouts covered in preceding reports have been reclassified in accordance therewith and are included in the summaries on this report.

In making a new classification of industries the object has been to bring together in groups or classes, as nearly as practicable, those establishments and industries in which the employees and employers, respectively, have a common interest and consequently are likely to act together.

Strikes and lockouts at times occur in practically every industry in which men sustain the relation of employer and employee and, in the handling of a great mass of data, classification is necessary. Any classification of establishments and industries is subject to criticism. This criticism may be because the grouping is too comprehensive or, on the other hand, because it is too narrow. There also may be criticism because of classifying establishments in certain industries. It is believed that the classification used in this report is as satisfactory as any that can be devised. This classification comprises 82 groups of industries. Should the reader desire to make a more general classification by combining any of these groups, little difficulty will be experienced in doing so.

In the tables where the presentation is made by years all strikes and lockouts have been tabulated under the calendar year in which they began, although in many cases they were not settled within the year.

Anything that may produce a disagreement between employer and employee may be the cause of a strike or lockout; yet, while there are many differently stated causes, an examination shows that nearly all of them fall within a comparatively few leading causes or groups of causes.

Space does not permit the publication in this report of all causes in detail. For all practical purposes a study of causes can better be made when they are classified. All causes have been classified under 14 groups, 13 of them being specific and the fourteenth being a miscellaneous group. These causes or groups of causes are practically the same for both strikes and lockouts, except for the necessary change of wording.

A list of the fourteen causes or groups of causes as applied to strikes and lockouts is given below:

#### STRIKE CAUSES.

1. For increase of wages.
2. Against reduction of wages.
3. For reduction of hours.
4. Against increase of hours.
5. Concerning recognition of union and union rules.
6. Concerning employment of certain persons (not involving union rules).
7. Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.
8. Concerning overtime work and pay.
9. Concerning method and time of payment.
10. Concerning Saturday part holiday.
11. Concerning docking, fines, and charges.
12. Concerning working conditions and rules (not involving union rules).
13. In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.
14. Other causes (not above specified).

#### LOCKOUT CAUSES.

1. Against demand for increase of wages.
2. To enforce reduction of wages.
3. Against demand for reduction of hours.
4. To enforce increase of hours.
5. Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.

6. Concerning employment of certain persons (not involving union rules).

7. Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.

8. Concerning overtime work and pay.

9. Concerning method and time of payment.

10. Concerning Saturday part holiday.

11. Concerning docking, fines, and charges.

12. Concerning working conditions and rules (not involving union rules).

13. In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.

14. Other causes (not above specified).

A short explanation is given of each of the 14 causes under which strikes are classified. Practically the same explanation will apply to the causes of lockouts. The causes of strikes were not always so clearly stated as this list would seem to indicate, and occasionally difficulty has been experienced in classifying them.

By far the greater number of strikes included under the cause "for increase of wages" were thus literally reported, but under this cause are also included strikes for adoption of a new scale, for adoption of union scale, for a change from piece to day work, etc., in which the object of the strike really was to secure an increase of wages. The cause "against reduction of wages" is equally comprehensive.

The causes "for reduction of hours" and "against increase of hours" apply to regular hours of labor. They do not include disputes concerning overtime work or concerning Saturday part holiday. It will be observed that the causes involving wages and the causes involving hours are each divided into two classes.

Under the cause "concerning recognition of union and union rules" are classed the various causes relative to dealing with union officials and the adoption or enforcement of rules and regulations of unions governing the work of their members, one of the most frequent and important rules being against working with nonunion men.

Under the cause "concerning employment of certain persons" are included demands for or against discharge of certain employees or foremen, objections against working with negroes or foreigners, etc., in which disputes the question of union rules is not involved.

"Concerning employees working out of regular occupation" includes protests of employees against being asked to do work not belonging to their trade, against employers doing journeymen's work, etc.

Under the cause "concerning overtime work and pay" are classed disputes as to whether overtime shall be worked, whether payment shall be made therefor, concerning the amount of such payment, etc., also disputes as to work on Sundays and holidays, etc.

"Concerning method and time of payment" includes disputes about frequency of pay days, change of pay days, trading at company stores, etc.

The cause "concerning Saturday part holiday" includes disputes relating to small reductions of hours on Saturday, as well as disputes relating to a full half holiday. This cause shows what share the growing demand for a partial holiday on Saturday has in strikes and lockouts.

In the cause "concerning docking, fines, and charges" are classed disputes about docking or fines for poor work or for tardiness, disputes about charges for supplies or uniforms, disputes about being required to furnish tools or supplies, objections to compulsory doctor fees, etc.

A variety of causes are included under the general cause "concerning working conditions and rules." Among them are objections to the rule compelling employees to board with employers; objections to change in method of doing work; objections to introduction of or change in machinery; objections to the task system and objections to certain shop rules (not involving union rules); here also are included demands for better ventilation, change in hour of beginning work, etc.

The cause "in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere," includes all strikes in which the employees have no direct grievance of their own, but stop their work that they may directly or indirectly aid employees of other establishments who are striking or who are locked out. For example, all employees in a particular trade in a city may strike and tie up all work in that trade in an effort to force the support of their employers in bringing another employer to terms. To a great extent the strikers in a sympathetic strike are union men who are seeking to benefit members of their own or some other union. The question of unionism, however, is not directly an issue between them and their employers. This cause also includes protests against performing work for other establishments in which a strike or lockout is pending, protests against furnishing material to such establishments, etc.

The group "other causes" includes all causes not elsewhere classified. In this group are found such causes as objection to withholding a part of wages as a guaranty, objection to signing contracts, objection to change in date of yearly scale, objection to subcontracting, objections to violation of agreement; also demands for enforcement of law in certain matters, for increase in the number of employees, for payment of wages overdue, etc. This group "other causes" also includes a few strikes in which the causes were so imperfectly reported that a classification could not be made.

In the tables of this report which present the data by geographical divisions, the classification indicated below has been followed:

North Atlantic Division:	North Central Division—Concluded.
Connecticut.	Nebraska.
Maine.	North Dakota.
Massachusetts.	Ohio.
New Hampshire.	South Dakota.
New Jersey.	Wisconsin.
New York.	South Central Division:
Pennsylvania.	Alabama.
Rhode Island.	Arkansas.
Vermont.	Indian Territory.
South Atlantic Division:	Kentucky.
Delaware.	Louisiana.
District of Columbia.	Mississippi.
Florida.	Oklahoma.
Georgia.	Tennessee.
Maryland.	Texas.
North Carolina.	Western Division:
South Carolina.	Arizona.
Virginia.	California.
West Virginia.	Colorado.
North Central Division:	Idaho.
Illinois.	Montana.
Indiana.	Nevada.
Iowa.	New Mexico.
Kansas.	Oregon.
Michigan.	Utah.
Minnesota.	Washington.
Missouri.	Wyoming.

### EXPLANATION OF SEPARATE TABLES.

*Table I.—Strikes for each State, by years and industries, 1901 to 1905* (pp. 120 to 423).—This table presents, by years, for each State the data for all strikes which occurred in each of the 82 industries under which all lines of work have been classified for this report. This table includes only the five years covered by the present investigation, 1901 to 1905. In addition to showing the data for each industry within each year and State, the table also shows a total of all industries for each year from 1901 to 1905 for each State, and a total for each State for the entire five-year period.

*Table II.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by industries and years, 1901 to 1905* (pp. 424 to 471).—This table summarizes the facts presented in Table I. Under each of the 82 industries are presented the data concerning all strikes which occurred in the United States in each of the years from 1901 to 1905.

*Table III.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by industries, 1881 to 1905* (pp. 472 to 477).—This table combines and summarizes, by industries, the facts presented in the Third, Tenth, and Sixteenth Annual Reports with those of the present investigation, so as



to make a presentation for all strikes that occurred in the United States during the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905. Certain facts presented in Tables I and II for the years 1901 to 1905 were not obtained for the whole twenty-five years, and therefore must be omitted from Tables III, IV, and V, covering the period from 1881 to 1905. These items are the number of strikes settled by joint agreement and by arbitration, the sex of strikers, and the number of male, female, and total employees in the establishments after the strike.

*Table IV.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by years, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 478 and 479).*—This table summarizes, by years, the data for all strikes in the United States from 1881 to 1905. The facts presented in the Third, Tenth, and Sixteenth Annual Reports have been combined with the facts gathered in this investigation.

*Table V.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by States and geographical divisions, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 480 to 485).*—This table summarizes, first by States and then by geographical divisions, the data for all strikes which occurred in the United States from 1881 to 1905. The facts presented in the Third, Tenth, and Sixteenth Annual Reports have been combined with those collected during the present investigation.

*Table VI.—Summary of strikes for the United States, ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered, by industries, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 486 to 489).*—In this table and in the two tables which follow all strikes which occurred in the United States during the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905 have been divided into two classes—those ordered by labor organizations and those not ordered by labor organizations. Under each of these two classes are shown the number of strikes; the number of establishments in which the strike succeeded, succeeded partly, and failed, and the total number of establishments; the number of strikers; and the number of employees thrown out of work in the establishments involved in strike. This table presents figures for each of the two classes of strikes under each of the 82 industries.

*Table VII.—Summary of strikes for the United States, ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered, by years, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 490 and 491).*—The table summarizes, by years, the same data enumerated in the explanation of the preceding table. It shows for each year from 1881 to 1905 the statistics for strikes in the United States ordered by labor organizations and for strikes not so ordered.

*Table VIII.—Summary of strikes for the United States, ordered by labor organizations and not so ordered, by States and geographical divisions, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 492 to 495).*—This table summarizes, first by States and then by geographical divisions, the data named in the explanation of Table VI for all strikes in the United States ordered by labor organizations and for all not so ordered during the twenty-five years from 1881 to 1905.

*Table IX.—Strikes for each State, by years and causes, 1901 to 1905 (pp. 496 to 579).*—This table presents, by years for each State, data for the strikes which were undertaken for each of the specified causes. This table includes only the years 1901 to 1905, the years covered by the present investigation. An explanation of the several causes named in this report is given on pages 113 and 114. This table and the other tables relating to causes show under each cause only the number of strikes; the number of establishments in which the strike succeeded, succeeded partly, and failed, and total number of establishments; the number of strikers; and the number of employees thrown out of work in the establishments involved in strike.

*Table X.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by years and causes, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 580 to 613).*—This table summarizes, by causes for which undertaken, all strikes which occurred in the United States during each year from 1881 to 1905. The facts presented in the several reports on strikes have been combined for the twenty-five years. This table shows only such facts as are enumerated in Table IX.

*Table XI.—Summary of strikes for the United States, by causes, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 614 to 621).*—This table summarizes, by causes for which undertaken, all strikes which occurred in the United States during the whole twenty-five-year period from 1881 to 1905. The facts presented in the several reports on strikes have been combined for the twenty-five-year period. This table shows only those facts enumerated in Table IX.

*Table XII.—Results of strikes for each cause, by years, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 622 to 635).*—This table shows, by years, the results of strikes due to each of the 14 causes enumerated on page 112, and also the results of strikes in which each of the 14 causes was a partial or contributing cause. A strike due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved. The table shows for each year under each of the causes the number of establishments involved in strikes due to that cause, and also the number and per cent of establishments in which the strike was wholly successful, partly successful, and failed.

Tables XIII to XX relate to lockouts, and are similar in form and method of presentation to certain tables relating to strikes, which have already been described.

*Table XIII.—Lockouts for each State, by years and industries, 1901 to 1905 (pp. 636 to 707).*—This table is similar to Table I, relating to strikes.

*Table XIV.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by industries and years, 1901 to 1905 (pp. 708 to 731).*—This table is similar to Table II, relating to strikes.

*Table XV.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by industries, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 732 to 735).—*This table is similar to Table III, relating to strikes, except that in this table no data are shown indicating the number of lockouts ordered by employers' organizations and not so ordered.

*Table XVI.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by years, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 736 and 737).—*This table is similar to Table IV, relating to strikes, except that the number of lockouts ordered by employers' organizations and the number not so ordered are not shown.

*Table XVII.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by States and geographical divisions, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 738 to 741).—*This table is similar to Table V, relating to strikes, except that no data are shown indicating the number of lockouts ordered by employers' organizations and not so ordered.

*Table XVIII.—Lockouts for each State, by years and causes, 1901 to 1905 (pp. 742 to 762).—*This table is similar to Table IX, relating to strikes.

*Table XIX.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by years and causes, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 763 to 771).—*This table is similar to Table X, relating to strikes.

*Table XX.—Summary of lockouts for the United States, by causes, 1881 to 1905 (pp. 772 and 773).—*This table is similar to Table XI, relating to strikes.

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## **CHAPTER III.**

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### **GENERAL TABLES OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS.**

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TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 115.]

## ALABAMA.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	3	2	1
2	Car building (a).....	2	1	1
3	Coal and coke.....	11	11	
4	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
5	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	1
6	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
7	Miscellaneous.....	2	1	1
8	Total (a).....	22	18	4
1902.				
9	Building trades.....	3	3	
10	Car building.....	2	1	1
11	Coal and coke.....	5	5	
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	5	5	
13	Iron and steel.....	2	1	1
14	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
15	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
16	Total.....	19	16	3
1903.				
17	Building trades.....	2	2	
18	Car building (b).....	5	3	2
19	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
20	Coal and coke.....	3	2	1
21	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
22	Railroad transportation (c).....	1	1	
23	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
24	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
25	Total (d).....	15	11	4
1904.				
26	Building trades.....	4	4	
27	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
28	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
29	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
31	Iron and steel.....	2	1	1
32	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
33	Railroad transportation (e).....			
34	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
35	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
36	Total (d).....	13	10	3
1905.				
37	Building trades.....	4	4	
38	Car building.....	2	1	1
39	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
40	Coal and coke.....	1		1
41	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	2	
42	Iron and steel.....	2	1	1
43	Printing and publishing (f).....	2	1	1
44	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
45	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
46	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
47	Total (f).....	17	11	6
48	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	86	66	20

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

b Including strike of May 11, 1903, Tennessee.

c Including strike of May 9, 1903, Illinois, Kentucky, Mississippi, Missouri, and Tennessee.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 115.]

## ALABAMA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
20	19	106	5.6	120	6.0	19		1	2		1
4				277	69.3			4			2
11	10	35	3.5	88	8.0	9		2			3
1	1	19	19.0	19	19.0	1					4
2				6	3.0			1			5
4				16	4.0		4				6
2				23	11.5		1	1			7
44	30	160	5.3	549	12.5	30	5	9	2		8
25	9	90	10.0	514	20.6	14	9	2			9
2				16	8.0	1		1			10
5	5	38	7.6	44	8.8	4		1			11
15				399	26.6		4	11			12
2	1	6	6.0	19	9.5			2			13
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					14
1				1	1.0			1			15
51	16	137	8.6	996	19.5	20	13	18			16
2				9	4.5	2					17
6				147	24.5	2	1	3			18
5	1	10	10.0	105	21.0			5			19
3	2	9	4.5	42	14.0	3					20
5				175	35.0		5				21
1				10	10.0		1				22
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					23
22				66	3.0		22				24
45	4	22	5.5	557	12.4	8	29	8			25
15	1	18	18.0	2,057	137.1		9	6			26
1	1	5	5.0	49	49.0			1			27
29	29	1,353	46.7	4,204	145.0	12		17			28
1				3	3.0			1			29
1				29	29.0			1			30
2	2	127	63.5	205	102.5			2			31
1				29	29.0			1			32
1				2	2.0			1			33
1				1	1.0			1			34
52	33	1,503	45.5	6,579	126.5	12	9	31			35
34				1,445	42.5	7	19	8	1		36
2				62	31.0			2			37
1				7	7.0	1					38
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0			1			39
2				16	8.0			2			40
2	1	7	7.0	95	47.5		1	1			41
6				95	95.0	(9)	(9)	9			42
1				30	30.0			1			43
1				10	10.0	1					44
1				34	34.0			1			45
51	2	17	8.5	91,714	937.3	90	20	17	1		46
243	85	1,839	21.6	910,395	943.7	979	976	983	3		47
											48

\* See notes to details.

\* Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

/ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

\* Not including 5 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ALABAMA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	119		119
2	Car building (a).....	1,464	8	1,472
3	Coal and coke.....	2,974		2,974
4	Stoves and furnaces.....	62		62
5	Telegraph and telephone.....	85	1	86
6	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	62		62
7	Miscellaneous.....	133		133
8	Total (a).....	4,899	9	4,908
1902.				
9	Building trades.....	784		784
10	Car building.....	752		752
11	Coal and coke.....	5,974		5,974
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	3,049		3,049
13	Iron and steel.....	1,555		1,555
14	Stoves and furnaces.....	69		69
15	Telegraph and telephone.....	36	1	37
16	Total.....	12,219	1	12,220
1903.				
17	Building trades.....	210		210
18	Car building (b).....	1,628	6	1,634
19	Carriages and wagons.....	79		79
20	Coal and coke.....	412		412
21	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,500		1,500
22	Railroad transportation (c).....	1,052		1,052
23	Stoves and furnaces.....	65		65
24	Miscellaneous.....	110		110
25	Total (d).....	5,056	6	5,062
1904.				
26	Building trades.....	246		246
27	Clothing, men's.....	5		5
28	Coal and coke.....	14,695		14,695
29	Electric light and power.....	13		13
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	694		694
31	Iron and steel.....	992		992
32	Lumber and timber products.....	135		135
33	Railroad transportation (c).....			
34	Telegraph and telephone.....	35	1	36
35	Miscellaneous.....	17		17
36	Total (d).....	16,832	1	16,833
1905.				
37	Building trades.....	371		371
38	Car building.....	690		690
39	Clothing, men's.....	10	2	12
40	Coal and coke.....	295		295
41	Foundry and machine shop.....	181		181
42	Iron and steel.....	774		774
43	Printing and publishing (f).....	111	22	133
44	Shipbuilding.....	83		83
45	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	25	27
46	Miscellaneous.....	63		63
47	Total (f).....	2,580	49	2,629
48	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	41,586	66	41,652

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

b Including strike of May 11, 1903, Tennessee.

c Including strike of May 9, 1903, Illinois, Kentucky, Mississippi, Missouri, and Tennessee.

**TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****ALABAMA—Concluded.**

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
102		102	105		105	118		118	1
206		206	233		233	1,412	8	1,420	2
2,182		2,182	2,199		2,199	2,944		2,944	3
22		22	60		60	62		62	4
52		52	52		52	79	1	80	5
35		35	35		35	60		60	6
110		110	110		110	125		125	7
2,709		2,709	2,794		2,794	4,800	9	4,809	8
545		545	545		545	766		766	9
47		47	47		47	752		752	10
5,595		5,595	5,806		5,806	5,950		5,950	11
216		216	298		298	2,863		2,863	12
32		32	132		132	1,550		1,550	13
8		8	66		66	69		69	14
20		20	20		20	35	1	36	15
6,463		6,463	6,914		6,914	11,985	1	11,986	16
55		55	67		67	210		210	17
103		103	103		103	1,625	7	1,632	18
64		64	76		76	65		65	19
285		285	294		294	406		406	20
975		975	975		975	1,450		1,450	21
510		510	510		510	1,032		1,032	22
58		58	62		62	65		65	23
60		60	60		60	110		110	24
2,110		2,110	2,147		2,147	4,963	7	4,970	25
164		164	179		179	201		201	26
5		5	5		5	3		3	27
9,335		9,335	12,595		12,595	12,682		12,682	28
5		5	5		5	10		10	29
68		68	68		68	672		672	30
240		240	986		986	686		686	31
75		75	85		85	120		120	32
16		16	16		16	35	1	36	33
7		7	7		7	14		14	34
9,915		9,915	13,946		13,946	14,423	1	14,424	35
202		202	215		215	368		368	36
58		58	58		58	671		671	37
1		1	1		1	10		10	38
256		256	256		256	295	2	295	39
33		33	48		48	175		175	40
92		92	94		94	792		792	41
20	6	26	23	6	29	9 11	9 3	9 14	42
12		12	12		12	78		78	43
8		8	8		8	2		2	44
20	8	28	20	8	28	65	21	65	45
694	14	708	727	14	741	9 2,467	9 26	9 2,493	46
21,891	14	21,905	26,528	14	26,542	9 38,638	9 44	9 38,682	47

\* See notes to details.

† Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904. North Carolina.

‡ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

§ Not including 5 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ARIZONA.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Mining, ore.....	2	1	1
2	Railroad transportation (a).....			
3	Total (b).....	2	1	1
	<b>1902.</b>			
4	Mining, ore.....	3	2	1
	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Mining, ore.....	1		1
6	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
7	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
8	Telegraph and telephone (c).....			
9	Total (b).....	3	1	2
	<b>1904.</b>			
10	Car building (d).....	1	1	
	<b>1905.</b>			
11	Building trades.....	1	1	
12	Car building.....	1		1
13	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
14	Total.....	3	1	2
15	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	12	6	6

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<b>1901.</b>				
16	Building trades.....	2	2	
17	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
18	Coal and coke.....	1		1
19	Total.....	4	3	1
<b>1902.</b>				
20	Car building.....	1	1	
21	Coal and coke.....	2	1	1
22	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
23	Planing mill products.....	1		1
24	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
25	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	1
26	Total.....	8	3	5
<b>1903.</b>				
27	Building trades.....	8	6	2
28	Car building (e).....	1	1	
29	Coal and coke.....	1		1
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
31	Railroad transportation (f).....	1		1
32	Total (b).....	12	8	4

a Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

b See notes to details.

c Strike included in general strike of June 23, 1903, California.

d Including strike of February 27, 1904, New Mexico, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ARIZONA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				33	16.5			2			1
2				33	16.5			2			2
3	1	14	14.0	47	15.7			3			3
8	8	56	7.0	232	29.0		8				4
1				260	260.0	1				1	5
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					6
10	9	58	6.4	503	50.3	2	8			1	7
4				8	2.0	4					8
2	2	50	25.0	50	25.0	2					9
1	1	2	2.0	10	10.0			1			10
1				4	4.0			1			11
4	3	52	17.3	64	16.0	2		2			12
23	13	124	9.5	655	28.5	8	8	7		1	13

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9	7	14	2.0	82	9.1	9					16
3				42	14.0	3					17
1	1	16	16.0	16	16.0	1					18
13	8	30	3.8	140	10.8	13					19
1				26	26.0			1			20
8	7	91	13.0	101	12.6	1	7				21
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					22
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0		1				23
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					24
2	1	2	2.0	13	6.5	1		1			25
14	11	102	9.3	149	10.6	4	8	2			26
18	9	138	15.3	208	11.6	7	10	1	2		27
1				92	92.0	1					28
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					29
1				10	10.0	1					30
1				3	3.0	1					31
22	10	143	14.3	318	14.5	11	10	1	2		32

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indian Territory, Kansas, Louisiana, and Missouri.

/ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ARIZONA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Mining, ore.....	1,015		1,015
2	Railroad transportation (a).....			
3	Total (b).....	1,015		1,015
	<b>1902.</b>			
4	Mining, ore.....	1,437		1,437
	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Mining, ore.....	2,800		2,800
6	Printing and publishing.....	14		14
7	Railroad transportation.....	65		65
8	Telegraph and telephone (c).....			
9	Total (b).....	2,939		2,939
	<b>1904.</b>			
10	Car building (d).....	402		402
	<b>1905.</b>			
11	Building trades.....	10		10
12	Car building.....	27		27
13	Railroad transportation.....	15		15
14	Total.....	52		52
15	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	5,845		5,845

## ARKANSAS—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
16	Building trades.....	138		138
17	Clothing, men's.....	23		23
18	Coal and coke.....	415		415
19	Total.....	576		576
<b>1902.</b>				
20	Car building.....	1,075		1,075
21	Coal and coke.....	720		720
22	Lumber and timber products.....	120		120
23	Planing mill products.....	300		300
24	Railroad transportation.....	15		15
25	Telegraph and telephone.....	55		55
26	Total.....	2,285		2,285
<b>1903.</b>				
27	Building trades.....	176		176
28	Car building (e).....	70		70
29	Coal and coke.....	137		137
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	45		45
31	Railroad transportation (f).....	250		250
32	Total (b).....	678		678

a Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

b See notes to details.

c Strike included in general strike of June 23, 1903, California.

d Including strike of February 27, 1904, New Mexico, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ARIZONA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
288		288	496		496	1,010		1,010	1
288		288	496		496	1,010		1,010	2
288		288	496		496	1,010		1,010	3
477		477	672		672	1,399		1,399	4
2,088		2,088	2,860		2,860	2,575		2,575	5
6		6	6		6	14		14	6
64		64	65		65	65		65	7
2,158		2,158	2,931		2,931	2,654		2,654	8
27		27	27		27	402		402	9
10		10	10		10	12		12	10
12		12	26		26	28		28	11
9		9	15		15	15		15	12
31		31	51		51	55		55	13
2,981		2,981	4,177		4,177	5,520		5,520	14
									15

## ARKANSAS—Continued.

49		49	116		116	141		141	16
20		20	20		20	19		19	17
400		400	400		400	415		415	18
499		499	536		536	575		575	19
28		28	28		28	1,075		1,075	20
470		470	470		470	720		720	21
36		36	102		102	120		120	22
250		250	280		280	125		125	23
15		15	15		15	15		15	24
42		42	42		42	28		28	25
841		841	937		937	2,083		2,083	26
130		130	136		136	174		174	27
11		11	11		11	78		78	28
125		125	125		125	137		137	29
4		4	7		7	45		45	30
138		138	138		138	250		250	31
408		408	417		417	684		684	32

<sup>c</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indian Territory, Kansas, Louisiana, and Missouri.

<sup>f</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ARKANSAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	3	3	
1905.				
2	Building trades (a).....	4	3	1
3	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
4	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
5	Printing and publishing (b).....	3	2	1
6	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
7	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
8	Total (c).....	11	6	5
9	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	38	23	15

## CALIFORNIA.

<b>1901.</b>				
10	Agriculture.....	1		1
11	Bakery.....	3	3	
12	Building trades.....	10	9	1
13	Canning and preserving.....	1	1	
14	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
15	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
16	Clothing, women's.....	1	1	
17	Domestic service.....	1	1	
18	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	3	1	2
19	Freight handling and teaming.....	5	3	2
20	Harness and saddlery.....	1		1
21	Laundry work.....	3	3	
22	Leather.....	2	1	1
23	Lithographing.....	1		1
24	Metallic goods.....	1	1	
25	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
26	Public works.....	1		1
27	Railroad transportation (f).....			
28	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
29	Shipbuilding.....	3	2	1
30	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
31	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1		1
32	Streets and sewers.....	1	1	
33	Total (c).....	44	31	13
<b>1902.</b>				
34	Bakery.....	2	2	
35	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
36	Building trades.....	13	11	2
37	Canning and preserving.....	2	2	
38	Car building (d).....			
39	Domestic service.....	2	2	
40	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
41	Foundry and machine shop.....	5	4	1
42	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	1	1
43	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
44	Glass.....	1		1
45	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
46	Hats and caps.....	1		1
47	Jewelry and silverware (b).....	1	1	

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Strike pending December 31, 1905.

d Not including 5 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ARKANSAS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
11				1,223	111.2	1		10			1
17	16	82	5.1	289	17.0	14	3		2		2
2				20	10.0			2			3
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					4
7	1	(c)	(c)	d 53	d 26.5	(d)	(d)	d 2			5
1				2	2.0	1					6
1				1	1.0			1			7
29	18	e 85	e 5.0	d 368	d 15.3	d 16	d 3	d 5	2		8
89	47	e 360	e 7.8	d 2,198	d 26.2	d 45	d 21	d 18	4		9

## CALIFORNIA.

1				2	2.0			1			10
25	20	290	14.5	1,319	52.8	4		21			11
207	140	2,848	20.3	4,485	21.7	206		1	3		12
1				3	3.0	1					13
24	24	384	16.0	384	16.0		24				14
2	2	10	5.0	10	5.0	2					15
1				7	7.0			1			16
184	184	964	5.2	22,816	124.0			184			17
108				30,803	285.2			67			18
253	245	3,124	12.8	14,437	57.1	36	6	211	1	1	19
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0						20
10	4	130	32.5	589	58.9	4		6			21
2	2	8	4.0	8	4.0			2			22
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1					23
9				909	101.0			9			24
2				131	65.5			2			25
1				1	1.0			1			26
1				1	1.0			1			27
3	1	14	14.0	48	16.0	1		2			28
319				1,595	5.0			319	1		29
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					30
4	4	16	4.0	16	4.0	4					31
1,160	629	7,803	12.4	77,579	66.9	261	97	802	5	1	32
5	1	1	1.0	13	2.6	5					34
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0	1					35
70	32	88	2.8	950	13.6	65		5	2		36
2				11	5.5		1	1			37
16				946	59.1		1	15	1		38
1				7	7.0		1				39
18				313	17.4	2	14	2			40
2	1	2	2.0	3	1.5	1		3		1	42
3				73	24.3			1			43
1				1	1.0			1			44
4	4	68	17.0	68	17.0	4					45
1				21	21.0	1					46
											47

e See notes to details.

f Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

g Strike included in general strike of July 7, 1902, Illinois.

h Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ARKANSAS—Concluded.

Marginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1904.				
1	Building trades.....	130		130
1905.				
2	Building trades (a).....	284		284
3	Clothing, men's.....	15	2	17
4	Lumber and timber products.....	50		50
5	Printing and publishing (b).....	184	37	221
6	Street railway transportation.....	175		175
7	Telegraph and telephone.....	20		20
8	Total (d).....	728	39	767
9	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	4,397	39	4,436

## CALIFORNIA—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
10	Agriculture.....	240	360	600
11	Bakery.....	145		145
12	Building trades.....	1,790		1,790
13	Canning and preserving.....	150	192	342
14	Carriages and wagons.....	450		450
15	Clothing, men's.....	19	171	190
16	Clothing, women's.....		8	8
17	Domestic service.....	1,070	480	1,550
18	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	5,930		5,930
19	Freight handling and teaming.....	12,904		12,904
20	Harness and saddlery.....	15		15
21	Laundry work.....	184	388	572
22	Leather.....	200		200
23	Lithographing.....	8		8
24	Metallic goods.....	520		520
25	Planing mill products.....	165		165
26	Public works.....	10		10
27	Railroad transportation (c).....			
28	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	184	142	326
29	Shipbuilding.....	5,076		5,076
30	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,500		1,500
31	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	72		72
32	Streets and sewers.....	50		50
33	Total (d).....	30,682	1,741	32,423
<b>1902.</b>				
34	Bakery.....	32	4	36
35	Boots and shoes.....	125	75	200
36	Building trades.....	1,233		1,233
37	Canning and preserving.....	600	800	1,400
38	Car building (f).....			
39	Domestic service.....	228		228
40	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	20		20
41	Foundry and machine shop.....	3,309	3	3,312
42	Freight handling and teaming.....	630	294	924
43	Furniture and upholstery.....	184	6	190
44	Glass.....	110	15	125
45	Harness and saddlery.....	137		137
46	Hats and caps.....	40	20	60
47	Jewelry and silverware (g).....			

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not including 5 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ARKANSAS—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	122	.....	122	1
193	.....	193	258	.....	258	283	.....	283	2
12	2	14	12	2	14	15	.....	15	3
30	.....	30	45	.....	45	50	.....	50	4
85	1	86	85	1	86	c 26	c 12	c 38	5
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	175	.....	175	6
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	19	.....	19	7
350	3	353	430	3	433	c 568	c 12	c 580	8
2,127	3	2,130	2,379	3	2,382	c 4,032	c 12	c 4,044	9

## CALIFORNIA—Continued.

30	.....	30	30	.....	30	240	360	600	10
139	.....	139	139	.....	139	143	.....	143	11
1,590	.....	1,590	1,617	.....	1,617	1,778	.....	1,778	12
.....	85	85	.....	85	85	150	192	342	13
450	.....	450	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	14
19	171	190	19	171	190	19	171	190	15
.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	16
1,070	490	1,560	1,070	490	1,550	1,070	490	1,650	17
4,372	.....	4,372	4,372	.....	4,372	6,480	.....	6,480	18
10,285	.....	10,285	12,785	.....	12,785	12,904	.....	12,904	19
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	15	.....	15	20
153	339	492	153	339	492	196	401	597	21
175	.....	175	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	22
7	.....	7	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	23
52	.....	52	52	.....	52	520	.....	520	24
106	.....	106	106	.....	106	165	.....	165	25
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	10	.....	10	26
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
92	.....	92	92	.....	92	184	142	326	28
251	.....	251	346	.....	346	5,076	.....	5,076	29
1,100	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,100	1,500	.....	1,500	30
72	.....	72	72	.....	72	72	.....	72	31
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	32
20,036	1,063	21,119	22,684	1,083	23,767	31,230	1,754	32,984	33
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	4	31	27	4	31	32	4	36	34
125	75	200	125	75	200	125	75	200	35
698	.....	698	749	.....	749	1,233	.....	1,233	36
300	290	590	300	290	590	600	800	1,400	37
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
67	.....	67	67	.....	67	228	.....	228	39
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	19	.....	19	40
277	.....	277	277	.....	277	3,309	3	3,312	41
87	.....	87	100	.....	100	630	294	924	42
68	.....	68	68	.....	68	184	6	190	43
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	110	15	125	44
137	.....	137	137	.....	137	137	.....	137	45
33	20	53	33	20	53	20	10	30	46
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47

\* Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

/ Strike included in general strike of July 7, 1902, Illinois.

\* Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902—Continued.				
1	Laundry work.....	2	2	
2	Leather.....	2	2	
3	Mining, ore.....	1	1	
4	Paper goods.....	1	1	
5	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
6	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
7	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	3		3
8	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
9	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
10	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
11	Street railway transportation.....	2	1	1
12	Telegraph and telephone.....	4		4
13	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1		1
14	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
15	Water transportation.....	1		1
16	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
17	Total (a).....	57	40	17
1903.				
18	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
19	Bakery.....	2	2	
20	Boots and shoes.....	3	1	2
21	Building trades.....	17	14	3
22	Canning and preserving.....	2	2	
23	Car building.....	3	1	2
24	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
25	Clothing, women's.....	1	1	
26	Coal and coke.....	1		1
27	Domestic service.....	4	2	2
28	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	2	1	1
29	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	4	4	
31	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	2	1
32	Gloves and mittens.....	2	2	
33	Harness and saddlery.....	2	2	
34	Laundry work.....	1	1	
35	Leather.....	1		1
36	Lime and cement.....	1		1
37	Lumber and timber products.....	5	5	
38	Mining, ore.....	9	9	
39	Paper goods.....	1	1	
40	Planing mill products.....	6	6	
41	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
42	Public works.....	1	1	
43	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2	1	1
44	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1	1	
45	Shipbuilding.....	2	2	
46	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	3	3	
47	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
48	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
49	Telegraph and telephone (b).....	4	3	1
50	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	3	3	
51	Woolen goods.....	1		1
52	Miscellaneous.....	8	6	2
53	Total (b).....	104	85	19
1904.				
54	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
55	Bakery.....	3	3	
56	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
57	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
58	Brewing.....	1	1	
59	Building trades.....	11	11	

a See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
8	7	51	7.3	168	21.0	8					1
18	17	1,018	59.9	2,265	125.8	3	15				2
1	1	73	73.0	73	73.0			1			3
4	4	56	14.0	56	14.0	4					4
6	5	35	7.0	38	6.3	5		1			5
6				12	2.0	6			1		6
3	2	2	1.0	5	1.7	1		2			7
1				1	1.0	1					8
6	6	33	5.5	33	5.5	6					9
1	1	36	36.0	36	36.0		1				10
2	2	13	6.5	13	6.5	2					11
4				17	4.3			3			12
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0		1			1	13
1	1	23	23.0	23	23.0	1					14
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					15
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					16
188	88	1,519	17.3	5,166	27.5	118	35	35	4	2	17
2				14	7.0		2				18
23	23	61	2.7	61	2.7	3		20			19
3	1	21	21.0	36	12.0			3			20
103	26	358	13.8	6,337	61.5	46	39	18	2	1	21
8	8	136	17.0	136	17.0	4		4			22
3	1	2	2.0	28	9.3	1		2			23
11	11	515	46.8	515	46.8		11		1		24
8	6	59	9.8	968	121.0			8	1		25
1				3	3.0			1			26
43				327	7.6	31		12			27
6				266	44.3			6			28
16				138	27.6			5			29
5				1,022	63.9		1	15			30
112	111	111	1.0	140	1.3	111		1	2		31
9	9	478	53.1	478	53.1		8			1	32
2	1	7	7.0	234	117.0			2		1	33
4	4	192	48.0	192	48.0	4					34
1				1	1.0			1			35
1				2	2.0			1			36
6	4	59	14.8	140	23.3	1	3	2			37
18	17	536	31.5	944	52.4	1	10	7	1		38
8	8	104	13.0	104	13.0			8			39
29	26	310	11.9	567	19.6	23	3	3	2		40
19	2	28	14.0	1,008	53.1		15	4	1		41
3	3	15	5.0	15	5.0	3			1		42
2				6	3.0			2			43
3	3	121	40.3	193	64.3			3			44
2				59	29.5	2					45
5				299	59.8			5			46
9	6	30	5.0	147	16.3	3		6			47
1				1	1.0			1			48
13	1	24	24.0	394	30.3	1		12			49
8	2	44	22.0	193	24.1		2	6			50
1				7	7.0			1			51
46	11	179	16.3	335	7.3	6	6	34		2	52
534	284	3,390	11.9	15,310	28.7	240	100	194	11	5	53
2				22	11.0			2			54
6	1	1	1.0	183	30.5			2			55
7	7	133	19.0	133	19.0	4		7			56
1	1	42	42.0	42	42.0			1			57
36				72	2.0		36		1		58
65	13	39	3.0	11,405	175.5	17		48			59

Including strike of June 23, 1903, Arizona, Oregon, and Washington.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902—Concluded.				
1	Laundry work.....	107	135	242
2	Leather.....	768		768
3	Mining, ore.....	600		600
4	Paper goods.....	51	178	229
5	Planing mill products.....	489		489
6	Printing and publishing.....	610	204	814
7	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	250		250
8	Railroad transportation.....	21		21
9	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	165		165
10	Stoves and furnaces.....	68		68
11	Street railway transportation.....	2,058		2,058
12	Telegraph and telephone.....	166	1	167
13	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	30		30
14	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	7		7
15	Water transportation.....	35		35
16	Miscellaneous.....	450		450
17	Total (a).....	12,523	1,735	14,258
1903.				
18	Agricultural implements.....	210		210
19	Bakery.....	182		182
20	Boots and shoes.....	325	150	475
21	Building trades.....	1,582	3	1,585
22	Canning and preserving.....	2,500		2,500
23	Car building.....	1,251		1,251
24	Clothing, men's.....	65	9	74
25	Clothing, women's.....	136	295	431
26	Coal and coke.....	25		25
27	Domestic service.....	289	40	329
28	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	98		98
29	Electric light and power.....	528		528
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,362		1,362
31	Freight handling and teaming.....	565		565
32	Gloves and mittens.....	208	390	598
33	Harness and saddlery.....	47		47
34	Laundry work.....	58	122	190
35	Leather.....	50		50
36	Lime and cement.....	32		32
37	Lumber and timber products.....	1,229		1,229
38	Mining, ore.....	2,746		2,746
39	Paper goods.....	71	250	321
40	Planing mill products.....	1,063	12	1,075
41	Printing and publishing.....	664	220	884
42	Public works.....	460		460
43	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	646		646
44	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	87	133	220
45	Shipbuilding.....	2,910		2,910
46	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	480		480
47	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	368		368
48	Street railway transportation.....	500		500
49	Telegraph and telephone(b).....	1,092	150	1,242
50	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1,326	312	1,838
51	Woolen goods.....	67	55	122
52	Miscellaneous.....	1,095	404	1,499
53	Total (b).....	24,517	2,545	27,062
1904.				
54	Agricultural implements.....	260		260
55	Bakery.....	47		47
56	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	75		75
57	Boots and shoes.....	48	32	80
58	Brewing.....	1,548		1,548
59	Building trades.....	3,354		3,354

<sup>a</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
87	128	215	107	135	242	107	135	242	1
738	.....	738	758	.....	758	774	.....	774	2
600	.....	600	600	.....	600	600	.....	600	3
51	178	229	51	178	229	51	178	229	4
486	.....	486	486	.....	486	489	.....	489	5
228	.....	228	228	.....	228	210	204	814	6
200	.....	200	225	.....	225	250	.....	250	7
20	.....	20	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	8
165	.....	165	165	.....	165	165	.....	165	9
35	.....	35	68	.....	68	68	.....	68	10
1,485	.....	1,485	2,058	.....	2,058	2,058	.....	2,058	11
121	.....	121	121	.....	121	166	1	167	12
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	20	.....	20	13
6	.....	6	7	.....	7	7	.....	7	14
16	.....	16	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	15
420	.....	420	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	16
6,542	695	7,237	7,328	702	8,030	12,498	1,725	14,223	17
130	.....	130	170	.....	170	210	.....	210	18
166	.....	166	182	.....	182	182	.....	182	19
95	15	110	110	15	125	325	150	475	20
958	.....	958	983	.....	983	1,615	3	1,618	21
2,000	.....	2,000	2,500	.....	2,500	2,500	.....	2,500	22
575	.....	575	575	.....	575	1,251	.....	1,251	23
65	3	68	65	9	74	65	9	74	24
135	144	279	135	144	279	132	274	406	25
11	.....	11	11	.....	11	25	.....	25	26
216	3	219	216	3	219	237	92	329	27
70	.....	70	70	.....	70	98	.....	98	28
427	.....	427	427	.....	427	540	.....	540	29
340	.....	340	340	.....	340	1,333	.....	1,333	30
421	.....	421	421	.....	421	565	.....	565	31
202	385	587	208	390	598	205	385	590	32
37	.....	37	37	.....	37	37	.....	37	33
58	122	180	58	122	180	58	122	180	34
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	50	.....	50	35
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	32	.....	32	36
1,012	.....	1,012	1,012	.....	1,012	1,271	.....	1,271	37
2,391	.....	2,391	2,466	.....	2,466	2,561	.....	2,561	38
71	250	321	71	250	321	71	250	321	39
925	8	933	986	8	994	1,063	12	1,075	40
24	220	244	46	220	266	664	220	884	41
460	.....	460	460	.....	460	460	.....	460	42
540	.....	540	540	.....	540	646	.....	646	43
75	121	196	87	133	220	87	133	220	44
149	.....	149	346	.....	346	2,910	.....	2,910	45
361	.....	361	361	.....	361	495	.....	495	46
353	.....	353	353	.....	353	368	.....	368	47
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	500	.....	500	48
717	108	825	717	108	825	1,092	150	1,242	49
1,272	12	1,284	1,272	312	1,584	1,750	372	2,122	50
.....	6	6	.....	6	6	73	49	122	51
409	118	527	409	118	527	1,095	404	1,499	52
14,704	1,815	16,519	15,673	1,838	17,511	24,566	2,625	27,191	53
190	.....	190	190	.....	190	260	.....	260	54
34	.....	34	37	.....	37	47	.....	47	55
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	56
48	32	80	48	32	80	48	32	80	57
1,160	.....	1,160	1,160	.....	1,160	1,548	.....	1,548	58
683	.....	683	841	.....	841	3,381	.....	3,381	59

b Including strike of June 23, 1903, Arizona, Oregon, and Washington.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1904—Continued.				
1	Canning and preserving.....	1		1
2	Car building (a).....	1	1	
3	Clothing, women's.....	1		1
4	Domestic service.....	4	4	
5	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	2	2	
6	Foundry and machine shop.....	4	4	
7	Freight handling and teaming.....	4	4	
8	Gas.....	1	1	
9	Glass.....	1	1	
10	Harness and saddlery.....	3	3	
11	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
12	Lime and cement.....	1	1	
13	Lithographing.....	2	2	
14	Lumber and timber products.....	2		2
15	Mining, ore.....	3	3	
16	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
17	Printing and publishing.....	3	2	1
18	Shipbuilding.....	3	2	1
19	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
20	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
21	Miscellaneous.....	5	5	
22	Total (a).....	63	57	6
1905.				
23	Boots and shoes.....	1		1
24	Brewing.....	2	2	
25	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
26	Building trades.....	8	8	
27	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
28	Domestic service.....	2	2	
29	Laundry work.....	1	1	
30	Metallic goods.....	1	1	
31	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
32	Printing and publishing (b).....	2	2	
33	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
34	Shipbuilding.....	2	2	
35	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
36	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
37	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
38	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
39	Total (b).....	29	27	2
40	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	297	240	57

## COLORADO.

<b>1901.</b>				
41	Brewing.....	1	1	
42	Brick and tile.....	2	2	
43	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
44	Building trades.....	11	11	
45	Coal and coke.....	4		4
46	Domestic service.....	2	2	
47	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
48	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	5	4	1
49	Laundry work.....	1	1	
50	Mining, ore.....	2	1	1
51	Planing mill products.....	2	2	

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				1	1.0			1			1
1				7	7.0			1			2
1				2	2.0	1					3
51				6,133	120.3	45		6			4
2				79	39.5			2			5
4				37	9.3			4			6
4	2	2	1.0	64	16.0	1		3			7
1				1	1.0			1			8
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					9
6	5	461	92.2	1,455	242.5	1		5			10
2	1	84	84.0	168	84.0			2			11
2				49	24.5		2				12
24	1	3	3.0	808	33.7		1	23	1		13
2	1	5	5.0	c	3.0			1			14
3	3	141	47.0	214	71.3	1		2			15
1	1	16	16.0	16	16.0		1				16
5				163	32.6			5			17
3	1	7	7.0	12	4.0	3					18
7				21	3.0			7			19
2	2	26	13.0	26	13.0			2			20
81	16	990	60.0	7,659	94.6	1		80		1	21
321	56	1,925	34.4	28,783	89.7	76	40	205	2	1	22
1				35	35.0	1			1		23
26	6	6	1.0	58	2.2		20	6	1		24
1	1	8	8.0	8	8.0	1			1		25
40	6	30	5.0	989	24.7	1		39			26
1	1	1	1.0	63	63.0			1			27
44				284	6.5	4		40			28
3				13	4.3	1		2			29
1				42	42.0			1			30
14				234	16.7		1	13			31
26	2	55	27.5	1,138	43.8	25		1			32
1				3	3.0			1			33
2				16	8.0	1		1			34
2	2	11	5.5	99	49.5	1		1		1	35
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			36
42	42	504	12.0	504	12.0	42					37
1				1	1.0			1			38
206	61	617	10.1	3,489	16.9	77	21	108	2	1	39
2,409	1,118	15,264	13.6	130,327	54.1	772	293	1,344	24	10	40

## COLORADO.

1				43	43.0		1			1	41
19	19	511	26.9	511	26.9	2		17			42
1				17	17.0			1			43
213	14	218	15.6	11,861	55.7	29		104	3		44
45	45	1,454	32.3	2,358	52.4	5	30	1	1		45
5	1	1	1.0	10	2.0	1		4			46
1				10	10.0			1			47
13	1	17	17.0	897	69.0	4	5	4			48
4	2	d 21	d 21.0	d 23	d 7.7			4			49
2	2	16	8.0	67	33.5	2					50
9	9	29	3.2	29	3.2	9			1		51

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1904—Concluded.				
1	Canning and preserving.....	1	17	18
2	Car building (a).....	500		500
3	Clothing, women's.....	14	21	35
4	Domestic service.....	155	1	156
5	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	54		54
6	Foundry and machine shop.....	182		182
7	Freight handling and teaming.....	436		436
8	Gas.....	996		996
9	Glass.....	902	48	950
10	Harness and saddlery.....	203		203
11	Hats and caps.....	29	20	49
12	Lime and cement.....	33		33
13	Lithographing.....	810	220	1,030
14	Lumber and timber products.....	1,500		1,500
15	Mining, ore.....	363		363
16	Planing mill products.....	36		36
17	Printing and publishing.....	51	28	79
18	Shipbuilding.....	5,293		5,293
19	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	45		45
20	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1,062	327	1,389
21	Miscellaneous.....	528		528
22	Total (a).....	18,525	714	19,239
1905.				
23	Boots and shoes.....	48	32	80
24	Brewing.....	940		940
25	Brooms and brushes.....	12		12
26	Building trades.....	527		527
27	Clothing, men's.....	18		18
28	Domestic service.....	450	120	570
29	Laundry work.....	138	188	326
30	Metallic goods.....	180		180
31	Planing mill products.....	680		680
32	Printing and publishing (b).....	501	40	541
33	Railroad transportation.....	17		17
34	Shipbuilding.....	1,260		1,260
35	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	109		109
36	Stoves and furnaces.....	97		97
37	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	391		391
38	Miscellaneous.....	2	8	10
39	Total (b).....	5,370	388	5,758
40	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	91,617	7,123	98,740

## COLORADO—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
41	Brewing.....	40		40
42	Brick and tile.....	454		454
43	Brooms and brushes.....	14		14
44	Building trades.....	2,238		2,238
45	Coal and coke.....	3,104		3,104
46	Domestic service.....	69	56	125
47	Electric light and power.....	48		48
48	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	4,930		4,930
49	Laundry work.....	32	60	92
50	Mining, ore.....	550		550
51	Planing mill products.....	362		362

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
	8	8		8	8	1	17	18	1
25		25	25		25	500		500	2
12		12	12		12	14	21	35	3
134	1	135	134	1	135	165	1	166	4
45		45	45		45	64		64	5
32		32	37		37	182		182	6
424		424	424		424	436		436	7
294		294	294		294	996		996	8
130		130	902	48	950	902	48	950	9
197		197	200		200	203		203	10
26	20	46	26	20	46	29	20	49	11
26		26	26		26	33		33	12
138		138	366	80	446	810	220	1,030	13
430		430	1,230		1,230	1,500		1,500	14
303		303	363		363	363		363	15
25		25	36		36	36		36	16
28		28	28		28	51	28	79	17
135		135	478		478	5,293		5,293	18
35		35	35		35	45		45	19
1,062	327	1,389	1,062	327	1,389	1,140	334	1,474	20
500		500	500		500	531		531	21
6,191	388	6,579	8,574	516	9,090	18,643	721	19,364	22
2		2	2		2	48	32	80	23
162		162	162		162	902		902	24
12		12	12		12	12		12	25
405		405	419		419	527		527	26
18		18	18		18	18		18	27
208	22	230	208	22	230	450	120	570	28
87	102	189	87	102	189	134	190	324	29
22		22	22		22	180		180	30
220		220	220		220	680		680	31
417	40	457	417	40	457	501	40	541	32
12		12	12		12	17		17	33
37		37	37		37	1,260		1,260	34
70		70	109		109	109		109	35
52		52	97		97	97		97	36
391		391	391		391	391		391	37
1	7	8	1	7	8	2	8	10	38
2,116	171	2,287	2,214	171	2,385	5,388	390	5,778	39
49,589	4,152	53,741	56,473	4,310	60,783	92,325	7,215	99,540	40

COLORADO—Continued.

3		3	3		3	40		40	41
453		453	453		453	454		454	42
10		10	10		10	14		14	43
1,097		1,097	1,182		1,182	2,145		2,145	44
2,890		2,890	2,890		2,890	3,104		3,104	45
29	41	70	69	56	125	69	56	125	46
10		10	20		20	62		62	47
402		402	682		682	4,760		4,760	48
26	58	84	26	58	84	22	40	62	49
500		500	550		550	550		550	50
282		282	282		282	362		362	51

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901—Continued.				
1	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
2	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2		2
3	Railroad transportation (a).....	3	2	1
4	Smelting and refining.....	2	2	
5	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
6	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
7	Total (c).....	46	37	9
1902.				
8	Bakery.....	2	2	
9	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
10	Building trades.....	11	11	
11	Car building (d).....			
12	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
13	Coal and coke.....	9	7	2
14	Domestic service.....	2	2	
15	Furniture and upholstering.....	1	1	
16	Mining, ore.....	1		1
17	Paper.....	1	1	
18	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
19	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1	1	
20	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
21	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
22	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
23	Miscellaneous.....	3	2	1
24	Total (c).....	37	32	5
1903.				
25	Bakery.....	2	2	
26	Building trades.....	9	9	
27	Car building.....	4	2	2
28	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
29	Coal and coke.....	15	11	4
30	Domestic service.....	3	3	
31	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
32	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
33	Ironwork, ornamental.....	1	1	
34	Mining, ore.....	7	5	2
35	Railroad transportation (f).....			
36	Smelting and refining.....	8	8	
37	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
38	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
39	Total (c).....	54	46	8
1904.				
40	Building trades.....	7	7	
41	Car building (e).....			
42	Coal and coke.....	1		1
43	Mining, ore.....	2		2
44	Smelting and refining.....	1	1	
45	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
46	Total (c).....	12	9	3
1905.				
47	Building trades.....	3	1	2
48	Car building.....	1		1
49	Coal and coke.....	2		2
50	Furniture and upholstering.....	1		1
51	Mining, ore.....	1	1	

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

b Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

c See notes to details.

d Two strikes included in general strikes of June 18, 1902, Nebraska, and July 7, 1902, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				15	15.0	1					1
2				13	6.5			2			2
19				447	23.5			19			3
4	3	(b)	(b)	14	14.0			4			4
1	1	22	22.0	22	22.0			1			5
3	2	270	135.0	275	91.7			3			6
343	99	c 2,559	c 26.9	c 16,612	c 49.0	53	125	165	5	1	7
9				81	9.0	9					8
1				4	4.0						9
388	373	8,463	22.7	9,176	23.7	37	11	340		1	10
26				1,014	38.0		26		1		11
14	13	e 175	e 14.6	e 432	e 33.2	5	1	8			12
7	1	(c)	(c)	5	5.0			7			13
3	3	11	3.7	41	13.7			3			14
1				14	14.0			1			15
1				47	47.0			1			16
7	7	293	41.9	293	41.9			7		1	17
1				3	3.0			1			18
1				2	2.0			1			19
1				60	60.0	1					20
1	1	33	33.0	33	33.0	1					21
36				819	22.8		1	35		1	22
497	398	c 8,975	c 22.7	c 12,024	c 24.3	53	39	405	1	4	23
5	1	3	3.0	119	23.8			5			24
72	37	1,126	30.4	3,466	48.1		41	31	2		25
4				73	18.3			4			26
9				1,017	113.0			9			27
102	87	e 4,555	e 53.0	e 12,900	e 127.7	2	14	86			28
48	1	14	14.0	303	6.3	46	1	1	1		29
1	1	1	1.0	5	5.0			1			30
1				18	18.0			1			31
1				35	35.0	1					32
123	123	8,773	71.3	29,537	240.1	4		119		2	33
14	10	e 837	e 93.0	e 1,693	e 130.2		1	13	1	1	34
8	8	106	13.3	128	16.0		8				35
1,551	171	1,300	7.6	14,225	9.2	1,551			1		36
1,939	439	c 16,715	c 38.2	c 63,519	c 32.8	1,604	66	269	5	3	37
19	7	397	56.7	766	40.3	15		4		2	38
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0			1			39
2	2	e 10	e 10.0	e 10	e 10.0			2			40
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			41
1	1	14	14.0	18	18.0		1				42
24	12	e 429	e 39.0	e 802	e 34.9	15	1	8		2	43
3	3	15	5.0	15	5.0			3			44
1				5	5.0			1			45
2	2	5	2.5	5	2.5	1		1			46
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			47
1	1	8	8.0	8	8.0	1				1	48

e Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

/ Strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

e Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901—Concluded.				
1	Printing and publishing.....	38	14	52
2	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	170		170
3	Railroad transportation (a).....	304		304
4	Smelting and refining.....	540		540
5	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	51		51
6	Miscellaneous.....	57		57
7	Total (c).....	13,001	130	13,131
1902.				
8	Bakery.....	150	4	154
9	Boots and shoes.....	9		9
10	Building trades.....	3,771		3,771
11	Car building (d).....			
12	Carriages and wagons.....	150		150
13	Coal and coke.....	1,113		1,113
14	Domestic service.....	52	9	61
15	Furniture and upholstery.....	52	41	93
16	Mining, ore.....	41		41
17	Paper.....	179	4	180
18	Planing mill products.....	885		885
19	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	73		73
20	Railroad transportation.....	13		13
21	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	40		40
22	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	29	6	35
23	Miscellaneous.....	347		347
24	Total (c).....	6,901	64	6,965
1903.				
25	Bakery.....	117	29	146
26	Building trades.....	993		993
27	Car building.....	1,303		1,303
28	Clothing, men's.....	98	12	110
29	Coal and coke.....	11,866		11,866
30	Domestic service.....	338	150	488
31	Electric light and power.....	12		12
32	Foundry and machine shop.....	4,000		4,000
33	Ironwork, ornamental.....	23		23
34	Mining, ore.....	5,111		5,111
35	Railroad transportation (f).....			
36	Smelting and refining.....	3,377		3,377
37	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	300	65	365
38	Miscellaneous.....	11,000	1,000	12,000
39	Total (c).....	38,538	1,256	39,794
1904.				
40	Building trades.....	313	1	314
41	Car building (g).....			
42	Coal and coke.....	45		45
43	Mining, ore.....	45		45
44	Smelting and refining.....	135		135
45	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	25		25
46	Total (c).....	563	1	564
1905.				
47	Building trades.....	75		75
48	Car building.....	358		358
49	Coal and coke.....	195		195
50	Furniture and upholstery.....	5		5
51	Mining, ore.....	175		175

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

b Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

c See notes to details.

d Two strikes included in general strikes of June 18, 1902, Nebraska, and July 7, 1902, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

COLORADO—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
38	12	50	38	12	50	38	12	50	1
120	.....	120	120	.....	120	170	.....	170	2
269	.....	269	269	.....	269	304	.....	304	3
450	.....	450	500	.....	500	b 125	(b)	b 125	4
51	.....	51	51	.....	51	51	.....	51	5
27	.....	27	37	.....	37	57	.....	57	6
6,657	111	6,768	7,182	126	7,308	c 12,317	c 108	c 12,425	7
74	.....	74	74	.....	74	150	4	154	8
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	20	.....	20	9
3,671	.....	3,671	3,675	.....	3,675	3,762	.....	3,762	10
125	.....	125	125	.....	125	150	.....	150	11
992	.....	992	1,088	.....	1,088	e 1,054	(e)	e 1,054	12
51	9	60	51	9	60	e 48	e 1	e 49	13
36	24	60	36	24	60	48	40	88	14
31	.....	31	31	.....	31	45	.....	45	15
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	168	4	172	16
498	.....	498	498	.....	498	888	.....	888	17
3	.....	3	3	.....	3	73	.....	73	18
11	.....	11	11	.....	11	13	.....	13	19
21	.....	21	21	.....	21	45	.....	45	20
29	.....	29	29	6	35	29	6	35	21
146	.....	146	146	.....	146	347	.....	347	22
5,718	33	5,751	5,818	39	5,857	c 6,840	c 55	c 6,895	23
64	28	92	64	28	92	113	29	142	24
729	.....	729	729	.....	729	1,004	.....	1,004	25
369	.....	369	369	.....	369	1,285	.....	1,285	26
98	12	110	98	12	110	63	12	75	27
11,269	.....	11,269	11,321	.....	11,321	e 9,325	(e)	e 9,325	28
275	150	425	275	150	425	338	150	488	29
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	30
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	4,000	.....	4,000	31
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	20	.....	20	32
5,111	.....	5,111	5,111	.....	5,111	4,016	.....	4,016	33
1,662	.....	1,662	2,954	.....	2,954	e 2,702	(e)	e 2,702	34
300	65	365	300	65	365	300	65	365	35
6,259	483	6,742	6,259	483	6,742	6,259	483	6,742	36
26,218	738	c 26,956	27,562	738	c 28,300	c 29,437	c 739	c 30,176	37
217	.....	217	282	.....	282	288	1	289	38
25	.....	25	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	39
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	e 20	(e)	e 20	40
105	.....	105	105	.....	105	135	.....	135	41
12	.....	12	25	.....	25	15	.....	15	42
304	.....	304	492	.....	492	e 503	e 1	e 504	43
74	.....	74	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	44
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	358	.....	358	45
195	.....	195	195	.....	195	195	.....	195	46
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	47
175	.....	175	175	.....	175	175	.....	175	48

\* Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

/ Strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

e Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1905—Continued.				
1	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
2	Railroad transportation.....	3	2	1
3	Smelting and refining.....	2		2
4	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
5	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
6	Total.....	16	5	11
7	Total, 1901-1905 (a) .....	165	129	36

## CONNECTICUT.

<b>1901.</b>				
8	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
9	Brick and tile.....	1		1
10	Building trades.....	12	12	
11	Carpets.....	1		1
12	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
13	Clothing, women's.....	2	1	1
14	Cotton and woolen goods.....	1		1
15	Cotton goods.....	1		1
16	Cutlery and edge tools.....	2		2
17	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
18	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	9	6	3
19	Hardware.....	7	4	3
20	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
21	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
22	Jewelry and silverware.....	1	1	
23	Metallic goods.....	3	1	2
24	Paper.....	1		1
25	Paper goods.....	1	1	
26	Planing mill products.....	1		1
27	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
28	Shipbuilding.....	1		1
29	Silk goods.....	2		2
30	Stoves and furnaces.....	1		1
31	Streets and sewers.....	4		4
32	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
33	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
34	Watches and clocks.....	1		1
35	Woolen goods.....	2		2
36	Total (b).....	62	32	30
<b>1902.</b>				
37	Bakery.....	1	1	
38	Brass and brass goods.....	2	1	1
39	Brewing.....	1	1	
40	Brick and tile.....	2		2
41	Building trades.....	27	26	1
42	Carpets.....	1	1	
43	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
44	Cotton and woolen goods.....	2		2
45	Cotton goods.....	7		7
46	Foundry and machine shop.....	3	1	2
47	Freight handling and teaming.....	5	3	2
48	Hardware.....	7	5	2
49	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
50	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
51	Hosiery and knit goods.....	2		2
52	Iron and steel.....	1		1

a See notes to details.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Num-ber.	Num-ber closed.	Aggre-gate.	Average per es-tablish-ment closed.	Aggre-gate.	Average per es-tablish-ment.	Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agree-ment.	Arbi-tration.	
1				23	23.0			1			1
3				72	24.0			3			2
6	5	35	7.0	38	6.3			6			3
1				2	2.0			1			4
1				1	1.0			1			5
20	12	64	5.3	170	8.5	2		18		1	6
2,823	960	a 28,742	a 30.2	a 93,127	a 33.1	1,727	231	865	11	11	7

## CONNECTICUT.

1				4	4.0	1					8
1				5	5.0		1				9
63	9	49	5.4	679	10.8	32	30	1			10
1				17	17.0			1			11
12	12	76	6.3	936	78.0			12			12
2				4	2.0	2					13
1				60	60.0	1					14
1				2	2.0			1			15
2				8	4.0	1	1				16
1				5	5.0			1			17
91	9	173	19.2	3,358	36.9	25	3	63			18
7				73	10.4	3	2	2			19
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0	1					20
1	1	6	6.0	64	64.0			1		1	21
3				14	14.0			1			22
1				10	3.3	1		2			23
1				1	1.0	1					24
1				7	7.0	1					25
1				7	7.0	1					26
1				4	4.0			1			27
2				1	1.0			1			28
1				4	2.0	1		1			29
1				16	16.0	1					30
4	3	14	4.7	15	3.8	1	1	2		1	31
1				17	17.0			1			32
1	1	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)			1			33
1				8	8.0			1			34
2	1	26	26.0	36	18.0		1	1			35
206	37	a 354	a 9.8	a 5,365	a 26.2	73	39	94		2	36
7	7	14	2.0	14	2.0	7					37
2				3	1.5			2			38
4	4	20	5.0	20	5.0		4				39
2				2	1.0	2					40
144	60	2,207	32.0	3,183	22.1	97	32	15	4		41
1				15	15.0			1			42
13	13	39	3.0	39	3.0	13		1			43
2				12	6.0			1			44
7	1	7	7.0	52	7.4	1	2	4			45
3				224	74.7			3			46
29	26	26	1.0	572	19.7		2	27			47
7				176	25.1	2	1	4			48
1				6	6.0			1			49
1	1	7	7.0	107	107.0			1			50
2				18	9.0	1	1				51
1				2	2.0			1			52

c Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1905—Concluded.</b>			
1	Printing and publishing.....	6		6
2	Railroad transportation.....	815		815
3	Smelting and refining.....	839		839
4	Telegraph and telephone.....	32		32
5	Miscellaneous.....	430		430
6	Total.....	2,930		2,930
7	Total, 1901-1905 (a) .....	61,933	1,451	63,384

## CONNECTICUT—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
8	Brass and brass goods.....	55		55
9	Brick and tile.....			200
10	Building trades.....	2,001		2,001
11	Carpets.....	378	431	809
12	Clothing, men's.....	150		150
13	Clothing, women's.....	300	1,725	2,025
14	Cotton and woolen goods.....	100	50	150
15	Cotton goods.....	105	120	225
16	Cutlery and edge tools.....	207	22	229
17	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	125		125
18	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	20,469	759	21,228
19	Hardware.....	2,908	442	3,350
20	Hats and caps.....	425	141	566
21	Hosiery and knit goods.....	300	450	750
22	Jewelry and silverware.....	140	20	160
23	Metallic goods.....	1,190	855	2,045
24	Paper.....	50	100	150
25	Paper goods.....	100	24	124
26	Planing mill products.....	25		25
27	Railroad transportation.....	130		130
28	Shipbuilding.....	95		95
29	Silk goods.....	1,640	1,499	3,179
30	Stoves and furnaces.....	300		300
31	Streets and sewers.....	304		304
32	Telegraph and telephone.....	42		42
33	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	50	5	55
34	Watches and clocks.....	1,600	600	2,200
35	Woolen goods.....	216	84	300
36	Total (b).....	33,645	7,327	40,972
<b>1902.</b>				
37	Bakery.....	25		25
38	Brass and brass goods.....	289	49	338
39	Brewing.....	66		66
40	Brick and tile.....	145		145
41	Building trades.....	3,488		3,488
42	Carpets.....	378	471	849
43	Clothing, men's.....	160	8	168
44	Cotton and woolen goods.....	335	200	535
45	Cotton goods.....	1,632	738	2,370
46	Foundry and machine shop.....	805		805
47	Freight handling and teaming.....	315		315
48	Hardware.....	11,373	1,374	12,747
49	Harness and saddlery.....	130		130
50	Hats and caps.....	175	75	250
51	Hosiery and knit goods.....	351	634	985
52	Iron and steel.....	325		325

a See notes to details.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
4		4	4		4	6		6	1
787		787	787		787	825		825	2
85		85	305		305	839		839	3
18		18	18		18	32		32	4
65		65	120		120	430		430	5
1,428		1,428	1,704		1,704	2,940		2,940	6
40,415	882	41,297	42,758	903	43,661	52,037	903	52,940	7

## CONNECTICUT—Continued.

8		8	12		12	55		55	8
175		175	175		175	200		200	9
1,396		1,396	1,494		1,494	2,026		2,026	10
75		75	75		75	378	431	809	11
100		100	150		150	150		150	12
49	475	524	49	475	524	300	1,725	2,025	13
75		75	75	35	110	125		175	14
35		35	50	75	125	105	120	225	15
65		65	65		65	207	22	229	16
25		25	25		25	125		125	17
4,115		4,115	5,770		5,770	20,144	759	20,903	18
241	227	468	241	227	468	2,908	442	3,350	19
225		225	425	141	566	400	141	541	20
12		12	300	450	750	275	450	725	21
15		15	15		15	140	20	160	22
59		59	59		59	1,190	855	2,045	23
50	50	100	50	50	100	50	100	150	24
9		9	9		9	100	24	124	25
13		13	13		13	25		25	26
115		115	115		115	130		130	27
70		70	70		70	95		95	28
20	96	116	50	121	171	1,673	1,499	3,172	29
20		20	20		20	300		300	30
294		294	294		294	285		285	31
38		38	40		40	42		42	32
40		40	50	5	55	(c)	(c)	(c)	33
43		43	43		43	1,600	600	2,200	34
85		85	186	69	255	200	75	275	35
7,457	848	8,305	9,920	1,648	11,568	33,228	7,313	40,541	36
25		25	25		25	25		25	37
64		64	64		64	289	49	338	38
66		66	66		66	66		66	39
33		33	33		33	145		145	40
2,633		2,633	3,012		3,012	3,474		3,474	41
85		85	85		85	378	471	849	42
125		125	160	8	168	160	8	168	43
69		69	94		94	335	200	535	44
402	240	642	775	295	1,070	1,602	733	2,335	45
300		300	300		300	805		805	46
300		300	300		300	320		320	47
1,684	69	1,753	1,859	69	1,928	11,173	1,374	12,547	48
10		10	20		20	130		130	49
175	75	250	175	75	250	165	75	240	50
15	6	21	100	156	256	326	634	960	51
25		25	35		35	325		325	52

(c) Establishment closed permanently.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902—Continued.				
1	Jewelry and silverware (a).....	2	2	
2	Metallic goods.....	4	3	1
3	Paper.....	2	1	1
4	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
5	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
6	Shipbuilding.....	2		2
7	Silk goods.....	2		2
8	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
9	Stoves and furnaces.....	2	1	1
10	Street railway transportation.....	2	1	
11	Streets and sewers.....	4		4
12	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
13	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2	2	
14	Water transportation.....	1		1
15	Woolen goods.....	5	1	4
16	Total (a).....	96	55	41
1903.				
17	Bakery.....	4	4	
18	Brass and brass goods.....	2	2	
19	Building trades.....	28	28	
20	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
21	Clothing, women's.....	1		1
22	Cotton goods.....	4		4
23	Foundry and machine shop.....	6	6	
24	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	3	
25	Hardware.....	4	4	
26	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
27	Hats and caps.....	3	2	1
28	Jewelry and silverware.....	8	8	
29	Metallic goods.....	3	3	
30	Railroad transportation.....	2		2
31	Rubber goods.....	2		2
32	Shipbuilding.....	2	1	1
33	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
34	Street railway transportation.....	2	2	
35	Streets and sewers.....	2		2
36	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	1
37	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
38	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	2	
39	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	3	3	
40	Watches and clocks.....	1		1
41	Woolen goods.....	3		3
42	Miscellaneous.....	3	1	2
43	Total.....	95	75	20
1904.				
44	Bakery.....	1	1	
45	Building trades.....	20	19	1
46	Car building (b).....	1	1	
47	Cotton goods.....	1		1
48	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	1	1
49	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	1	1
50	Hardware.....	5	3	2
51	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
52	Hosiery and knit goods.....	2		2
53	Iron and steel.....	2	2	
54	Jewelry and silverware.....	1	1	
55	Metallic goods.....	1		1
56	Paper goods.....	1		1
57	Planing mill products.....	1		1
58	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2		2
59	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
60	Water transportation.....	1		1
61	Total (c).....	45	31	14

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

b Part of general strike extending into Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				98	49.0			2			1
4				26	6.5	1		3		1	2
7				9	4.5	2					3
2	7	53	7.6	53	7.6		7		1		4
1	1	1	1.0	4	4.0			1			5
2				7	3.5	1		1			6
2				104	52.0			2			7
1				2	2.0	1					8
2				6	3.0			2			9
2	1	4	4.0	14	7.0	2					10
4	3	5	1.7	6	1.5	1		3			11
1				3	3.0			1			12
2				13	6.5			2			13
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			14
5	1	7	7.0	97	19.4	1		4			15
264	136	2,426	17.8	4,888	18.5	132	50	82	5	1	16
44	32	902	28.2	2,063	46.9	7	36	1		2	17
2				21	10.5	1		1			18
145	86	923	10.7	5,308	36.6	81	16	48			19
2				29	14.5		1	1			20
1				5	5.0			1			21
4				60	15.0	1	1	2			22
6	2	11	5.5	47	7.8	1	1	4			23
30	29	38	1.3	599	20.0	1		29			24
5				112	22.4			5			25
1				12	12.0	1					26
25	25	102	4.1	102	4.1	25					27
8				62	7.8	2		6			28
3				15	5.0	1		2			29
2				9	4.5			2			30
2				26	13.0		1	1			31
2				19	9.5			2			32
1				3	3.0	1					33
2	1	2	2.0	272	136.0			2	1		34
2				6	3.0			2			35
2	2	4	2.0	4	2.0			2			36
1				61	61.0	1					37
4				9	2.3	3	1				38
3				55	18.3	1		2			39
1				4	4.0			1			40
3				59	19.7	1		2			41
21	3	7	2.3	854	40.7	3		18			42
322	190	1,989	11.1	9,816	30.5	131	57	134	1	2	43
1				7	7.0			1			44
52	18	124	6.9	2,591	49.8	23	1	28		1	45
1	1	93	93.0	93	93.0	1					46
1				4	4.0			1			47
2	1	14	14.0	27	13.5	1		1			48
5	5	17	3.4	17	3.4		4	1	1		49
5				165	33.0	1	1	3			50
1				4	4.0	1			1		51
2				11	5.5			2			52
2	1	37	37.0	40	20.0	1	1			1	53
1				134	134.0			1			54
1				2	2.0			1			55
1				3	3.0			1			56
3				18	6.0		3			1	57
4	1	1	1.0	7	2.3	2		1			58
1				8	2.0		4				59
				1	1.0			1			60
86	27	286	10.6	3,132	36.4	30	14	42	2	3	61

\* See notes to details.

TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1902—Concluded.</b>			
1	Jewelry and silverware (a).....	445	85	530
2	Metallic goods.....	495	36	531
3	Paper.....	50	54	113
4	Printing and publishing.....	300	50	350
5	Railroad transportation.....	6		6
6	Shipbuilding.....	3,325		3,325
7	Silk goods.....	3,076	2,738	5,814
8	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	25		25
9	Stoves and furnaces.....	650		650
10	Street railway transportation.....	712		712
11	Streets and sewers.....	427		427
12	Telegraph and telephone.....	20		20
13	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2,505	125	2,630
14	Water transportation.....	16		16
15	Woolen goods.....	913	387	1,300
16	Total (a).....	32,906	7,024	39,990
	<b>1903.</b>			
17	Bakery.....	224		224
18	Brass and brass goods.....	235	24	259
19	Building trades.....	2,290		2,290
20	Clothing, men's.....	13	100	113
21	Clothing, women's.....	35	450	485
22	Cotton goods.....	1,283	476	1,759
23	Foundry and machine shop.....	732	134	866
24	Freight handling and teaming.....	745		745
25	Hardware.....	4,712	685	5,397
26	Harness and saddlery.....	145		145
27	Hats and caps.....	4,471	2,231	6,702
28	Jewelry and silverware.....	2,115	550	2,665
29	Metallic goods.....	1,575	350	1,925
30	Railroad transportation.....	165		165
31	Rubber goods.....	895	445	1,340
32	Shipbuilding.....	1,693		1,693
33	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	80		80
34	Street railway transportation.....	340		340
35	Streets and sewers.....	215		215
36	Telegraph and telephone.....	21		21
37	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	35		35
38	Tobacco; cigars and cigarettes.....	85	10	95
39	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2,850	190	3,040
40	Watches and clocks.....	896	307	1,203
41	Woolen goods.....	333	95	428
42	Miscellaneous.....	275		275
43	Total.....	26,430	6,047	32,477
	<b>1904.</b>			
44	Bakery.....	15		15
45	Building trades.....	2,015		2,015
46	Car building (b).....	35		35
47	Cotton goods.....	75	40	115
48	Foundry and machine shop.....	210		210
49	Freight handling and teaming.....	85		85
50	Hardware.....	5,077	830	5,907
51	Hats and caps.....	10	4	14
52	Hosiery and knit goods.....	325	600	925
53	Iron and steel.....	3,025		3,025
54	Jewelry and silverware.....	590	200	790
55	Metallic goods.....	380	3	383
56	Paper goods.....	10	30	40
57	Planing mill products.....	45		45
58	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	177		177
59	Stoves and furnaces.....	25		25
60	Water transportation.....	15		15
61	Total (c).....	12,124	1,707	13,831

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

b Part of general strike extending into Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
196		196	240		240	445	85	530	1
47		47	49		49	495	36	531	2
48		48	48		48	59	54	113	3
68	1	69	68	1	69	300	50	350	4
6		6	6		6	6		6	5
75		75	75		75	3,325		3,325	6
587		587	587		587	3,076	2,738	5,814	7
18		18	18		18	25		25	8
68		68	108		108	625		625	9
522		522	522		522	700		700	10
347		347	347		347	412		412	11
15		15	15		15	20		20	12
61		61	61		61	2,505	125	2,630	13
2		2	16		16	16		16	14
167	32	199	490	222	702	913	387	1,300	15
8,328	423	8,751	9,833	826	10,659	32,640	7,019	39,659	16
204		204	204		204	210		210	17
69		69	69		69	240	24	264	18
1,819		1,819	1,944		1,944	2,290		2,280	19
5	75	80	5	75	80	13	90	103	20
20		20	20		20	35	450	485	21
118		118	143		143	1,258	476	1,734	22
438		438	528		528	722	134	856	23
688		688	738		738	690		690	24
91		91	91		91	4,712	685	5,397	25
30		30	50		50	140		140	26
462	231	723	4,471	2,231	6,702	4,471	2,231	6,702	27
350		350	412		412	2,100	550	2,650	28
251		251	251		251	1,575	350	1,925	29
130		130	130		130	165		165	30
29	376	405	108	376	485	805	445	1,340	31
110		110	360		360	1,695		1,695	32
50		50	50		50	80		80	33
300		300	320		320	340		340	34
175		175	175		175	215		215	35
21		21	21		21	21		21	36
9		9	9		9	35		35	37
79		79	79		79	85	10	95	38
81		81	100		100	2,850	190	3,040	39
12		12	12		12	806	307	1,203	40
101	25	126	250	30	280	333	95	428	41
202		202	217		217	270		270	42
5,874	707	6,581	10,758	2,712	13,470	26,326	6,037	32,363	43
10		10	10		10	15		15	44
1,173		1,173	1,426		1,426	1,989		1,989	45
35		35	35		35	35		35	46
30		30	50	25	75	75	40	115	47
78		78	78		78	210		210	48
90		90	90		90	100		100	49
125	35	160	125	35	160	5,077	830	5,907	50
8		8	8		8	10	4	14	51
11	75	86	225	75	300	320	600	920	52
333		333	337		337	3,000		3,000	53
8		8	65		65	600	200	800	54
12		12	12		12	340	3	343	55
	20	20		20	20	10	30	40	56
38		38	38		38	45		45	57
87		87	87		87	175		175	58
15		15	20		20	25		25	59
6		6	6		6	15		15	60
2,059	130	2,189	2,612	155	2,767	12,081	1,707	13,788	61

\* See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	1905.			
1	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
2	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1		1
3	Bakery.....	1	1	
4	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
5	Brick and tile.....	1		1
6	Building trades (a).....	21	17	4
7	Car building.....	1		1
8	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
9	Cotton goods.....	2		2
10	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
11	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
12	Iron and steel.....	1	1	
13	Metallic goods.....	2		2
14	Musical instruments.....	2	1	1
15	Printing and publishing (b).....	1	1	
16	Silk goods.....	2	1	1
17	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	1	1
18	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
19	Telegraph and telephone.....	2		2
20	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
21	Total (d).....	46	29	17
22	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	344	222	122

## DELAWARE.

<b>1901.</b>				
23	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	2	1	1
24	Glass.....	1		1
25	Iron and steel.....	1		1
26	Leather.....	1		1
27	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
28	Total (c).....	6	2	4
<b>1902.</b>				
29	Building trades.....	1	1	
30	Car building.....	1		1
31	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	2	
32	Iron and steel.....	2		2
33	Leather.....	1	1	
34	Shipbuilding.....	2	1	1
35	Total.....	9	5	4
<b>1903.</b>				
36	Building trades.....	2	2	
37	Cotton goods.....	1	1	
38	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	1	1
39	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
40	Iron and steel.....	1	1	
41	Leather.....	1	1	
42	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
43	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
44	Woolen goods.....	1		1
45	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
46	Total.....	12	7	5

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not including 24 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				2	2.0			1			1
1				1	1.0	1					2
9	9	27	3.0	27	3.0			9			3
1				4	4.0			1			4
8	8	56	7.0	56	7.0	8					5
110	70	3,770	53.9	5,084	46.2	54	28	28	2	2	6
16	16	128	8.0	128	8.0	1					7
2				12	6.0			16			8
1	1	3	3.0	20	20.0			2			9
3				21	7.0		3	1			10
1				14	14.0			2			11
2				9	4.5			1			12
2				5	2.5	2		2			13
30				c 12	c 2.0	c 6	(c)	(c)			14
2	1	54	54.0	57	28.5	1		1			15
8	6	76	12.7	139	17.4		7	1			16
6				336	56.0	6					17
2	1	4	4.0	6	3.0			2			18
6				364	60.7			6			19
											20
212	113	4,119	36.5	c 6,298	c 33.5	c 79	c 38	c 71	2	2	21
1,090	493	d 9,174	d 18.6	d 29,499	d 27.7	c 445	c 196	c 423	10	10	22

## DELAWARE.

9				174	19.3	6	2	1			23
1				3	3.0	1					24
1				4	4.0			1			25
1				36	36.0	1					26
1				47	47.0		1				27
13				264	20.3	8	3	2			28
14	14	112	8.0	1,547	110.5	14					29
1				2	2.0			1			30
3				26	8.7	2		1			31
2				24	12.0	1		1			32
1				42	42.0	1					33
2				30	15.0	2					34
23	14	112	8.0	1,671	72.7	20		3			35
24	1	2	2.0	2,244	93.5		24				36
1	1	112	112.0	112	112.0			1			37
2	2	106	53.0	107	53.5			2			38
1				10	10.0			1			39
1				32	32.0			1			40
1				32	32.0			1			41
1				27	27.0	1					42
1				6	6.0			1			43
1	1	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)		1				44
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			45
34	6	d 221	d 44.2	d 2,571	d 77.9	1	25	8			46

d See notes to details.

e Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Establishment closed permanently.

**TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****CONNECTICUT—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	1905.			
1	Agricultural implements.....	148		148
2	Automobiles and bicycles.....	715	14	729
3	Bakery.....	31		31
4	Brass and brass goods.....	110	40	150
5	Brick and tile.....	395		395
6	Building trades (a).....	2,073		2,073
7	Car building.....	175		175
8	Clothing, men's.....	175	10	185
9	Cotton goods.....	175	85	260
10	Foundry and machine shop.....	120		120
11	Hats and caps.....	35	15	50
12	Iron and steel.....	280		280
13	Metallic goods.....	905	990	1,895
14	Musical instruments.....	460		460
15	Printing and publishing (b).....	712	103	815
16	Silk goods.....	178	122	300
17	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	250		250
18	Stoves and furnaces.....	135		135
19	Telegraph and telephone.....	77		77
20	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	180		180
21	Total (c).....	7,329	1,379	8,708
22	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	112,494	23,484	135,978

**DELAWARE—Continued.**

<b>1901.</b>				
23	Foundry and machine shop (e).....	3,993	18	4,011
24	Glass.....	110		110
25	Iron and steel.....	1,300		1,300
26	Leather.....	555	95	650
27	Shipbuilding.....	1,700	18	1,718
28	Total (d).....	7,658	131	7,789
<b>1902.</b>				
29	Building trades.....	125		125
30	Car building.....	1,550	10	1,560
31	Foundry and machine shop.....	754		754
32	Iron and steel.....	3,000		3,000
33	Leather.....	753	246	999
34	Shipbuilding.....	3,240	28	3,268
35	Total.....	9,442	284	9,726
<b>1903.</b>				
36	Building trades.....	4,115	18	4,133
37	Cotton goods.....	95	125	220
38	Foundry and machine shop.....	500		500
39	Freight handling and teaming.....	13		13
40	Iron and steel.....	1,500		1,500
41	Leather.....	381	123	504
42	Streets and sewers.....	135		135
43	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	2
44	Woolen goods.....	75	105	180
45	Miscellaneous.....	365	85	450
46	Total.....	7,180	457	7,637

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1903, New York.

b Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not reported.

**TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****CONNECTICUT—Concluded.**

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
24		24	35		35	148		148	1
70		70	70		70	715	14	729	2
31		31	31		31	31		31	3
7		7	7		7	110	40	150	4
395		395	395		395	335		395	5
1,128		1,128	1,441		1,441	2,038		2,038	6
175		175	175		175	175		175	7
135		135	175	10	185	175	10	185	8
60		60	135		135	175	85	260	9
20		20	120		120	120		120	10
35		35	35		35	35	15	50	11
38		38	55		55	280		280	12
25	44	69	25	44	69	905	990	1,895	13
87		87	87		87	400		460	14
214		214	335	40	375	(c)	(c)	(c)	15
55		55	88	87	175	170	115	285	16
160		160	232		232	250		250	17
90		90	100		100	130		130	18
51		51	51		51	77		77	19
77		77	77		77	180		180	20
2,877	44	2,921	3,669	181	3,850	d 6,569	d 1,269	d 7,838	21
26,595	2,152	28,747	36,792	5,522	42,314	d 110,844	d 23,345	d 134,189	22

**DELAWARE—Continued.**

407		407	411		411	3,988	18	4,006	23
5		5	5		5	110		110	24
50		50	50		50	1,500		1,500	25
54		54	54		54	355	95	450	26
41		41	41		41	1,700	18	1,718	27
557		557	561		561	7,653	131	7,784	28
125		125	125		125	140		140	29
15		15	15		15	1,550	10	1,560	30
75		75	75		75	754		754	31
32		32	32		32	3,000		3,000	32
46		46	83	63	146	753	246	999	33
38		38	50		50	3,250	28	3,278	34
331		331	390	63	443	9,447	284	9,731	35
99		99	111		111	4,115	19	4,133	36
75	125	200	95	125	220	95	125	220	37
119		119	500		500	500		500	38
7		7	7		7	13		13	39
45		45	45		45	1,467		1,467	40
43		43	43	50	93	381	123	504	41
14		14	14		14	135		135	42
1		1	1		1		1	1	43
75	105	180	75	105	180	(f)	(f)	(f)	44
40		40	40		40	325	85	410	45
518	230	748	931	280	1,211	d 7,031	d 352	d 7,383	46

d See notes to details.

e Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Establishment closed permanently.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## DELAWARE—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	3	3	
	<b>1905.</b>			
2	Building trades (a).....	1		1
3	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
4	Total (a).....	2	1	1
5	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	32	18	14

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	<b>1901.</b>			
6	Brewing.....	1	1	
7	Building trades.....	8	6	2
8	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
9	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines (c).....	1	1	
10	Miscellaneous (d).....			
11	Total (b).....	11	9	2
	<b>1902.</b>			
12	Building trades.....	9	9	
13	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
14	Gas.....	1	1	
15	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
16	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
17	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
18	Total.....	14	13	1
	<b>1903.</b>			
19	Building trades.....	12	12	
20	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
21	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
22	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
23	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
24	Ironwork, ornamental.....	1	1	
25	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
26	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
27	Total.....	19	18	1
	<b>1904.</b>			
28	Brewing.....	1	1	
29	Building trades.....	3	2	1
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
31	Ironwork, ornamental.....	1	1	
32	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
33	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
34	Total.....	8	7	1
	<b>1905.</b>			
35	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
36	Building trades (a).....	3	3	
37	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
38	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
39	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
40	Total (a).....	7	5	2
41	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	59	52	7

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## DELAWARE—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
19	11	351	31.9	679	35.7	.....	10	9	1	.....	1
1	.....	.....	.....	1	1.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2
1	.....	.....	.....	7	7.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	3
2	.....	.....	.....	8	4.0	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	4
91	31	664	22.8	5,193	57.7	29	38	24	1	.....	5

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

5	.....	.....	.....	10	2.0	.....	5	.....	1	.....	6
29	1	1	1.0	583	20.1	11	18	1	1	.....	7
1	.....	.....	.....	52	52.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
1	.....	.....	.....	1	1.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
36	1	1	1.0	646	17.9	13	5	18	2	.....	10
72	3	19	6.3	3,970	55.1	8	60	4	2	.....	11
15	15	750	50.0	750	50.0	15	.....	1	1	.....	12
1	.....	.....	.....	2	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
6	.....	.....	.....	42	7.0	4	.....	2	.....	.....	14
1	.....	.....	.....	2	2.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	15
5	.....	.....	.....	50	10.0	.....	5	1	1	.....	16
100	18	799	42.7	4,816	48.2	27	65	8	4	.....	17
68	42	311	7.4	564	8.3	65	.....	3	3	.....	18
14	.....	.....	.....	179	12.8	9	.....	5	.....	.....	19
1	.....	.....	.....	1	1.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	20
1	.....	.....	.....	3	3.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	21
3	.....	.....	.....	64	21.3	3	.....	.....	1	.....	22
1	1	17	17.0	17	17.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	23
7	.....	.....	.....	168	24.0	.....	7	.....	1	.....	24
1	.....	.....	.....	3	3.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	25
96	43	328	7.6	999	10.4	77	7	12	5	.....	26
1	.....	.....	.....	7	7.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	27
3	1	10	10.0	58	19.3	2	.....	1	1	.....	28
1	1	6	6.0	6	6.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	29
1	.....	.....	.....	15	15.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	30
1	.....	.....	.....	63	63.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
2	.....	.....	.....	4	2.0	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	32
9	2	16	8.0	153	17.0	3	.....	6	1	.....	33
43	.....	.....	.....	3,094	72.0	27	.....	16	.....	.....	34
34	2	51	25.5	1,182	34.8	33	.....	1	1	.....	35
1	.....	.....	.....	4	4.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	36
14	14	97	6.9	97	6.9	14	.....	.....	1	.....	37
1	.....	.....	.....	1	1.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	38
93	16	148	9.3	4,378	47.1	74	.....	19	2	.....	39
334	80	1,202	15.8	10,992	32.9	194	77	63	14	.....	40

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## DELAWARE—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	382		382
	<b>1905.</b>			
2	Building trades (a).....	347		347
3	Printing and publishing.....	9	7	16
4	Total (a).....	356	7	363
5	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	25,018	879	25,897

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

<b>1901.</b>				
6	Brewing.....	215		215
7	Building trades.....	436		436
8	Printing and publishing.....	20	5	25
9	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines (c).....	35		35
10	Miscellaneous (d).....			
11	Total (a).....	706	5	711
<b>1902.</b>				
12	Building trades.....	1,199		1,199
13	Carriages and wagons.....	140		140
14	Gas.....	105		105
15	Harness and saddlery.....	16		16
16	Telegraph and telephone.....	65		65
17	Miscellaneous.....	125		125
18	Total.....	1,650		1,650
<b>1903.</b>				
19	Building trades.....	1,473		1,473
20	Clothing, men's.....	150		150
21	Foundry and machine shop.....	18		18
22	Freight handling and teaming.....	200		200
23	Furniture and upholstery.....	150		150
24	Ironwork, ornamental.....	40		40
25	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	122		122
26	Streets and sewers.....	110		110
27	Total.....	2,263		2,263
<b>1904.</b>				
28	Brewing.....	65		65
29	Building trades.....	59		59
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	8		8
31	Ironwork, ornamental.....	35		35
32	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	28		28
33	Miscellaneous.....	16		16
34	Total.....	211		211
<b>1905.</b>				
35	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	75		75
36	Building trades (a).....	395		395
37	Freight handling and teaming.....	250		250
38	Planing mill products.....	319		319
39	Telegraph and telephone.....	65		65
40	Total (a).....	1,134		1,134
41	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	5,964	5	5,969

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## DELAWARE—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
224		224	350		350	341		341	1
8		8	8		8	349		349	2
5		5	5		5	9	7	16	3
13		13	13		13	358	7	365	4
1,643	230	1,873	2,235	343	2,578	b 24,830	b 774	b 25,604	5

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

160		160	160		160	215		215	6
336		336	350		350	429		429	7
4		4	4		4	22	5	27	8
18		18	18		18	35		35	9
									10
518		518	532		532	701	5	706	11
458		458	793		793	1,050		1,050	12
140		140	140		140	140		140	13
70		70	70		70	70		70	14
9		9	9		9	16		16	15
20		20	20		20	65		65	16
95		95	95		95	90		90	17
792		792	1,127		1,127	1,431		1,431	18
1,085		1,085	1,215		1,215	1,494		1,494	19
30		30	80		80	150		150	20
8		8	3		3	18		18	21
16		16	16		16	200		200	22
42		42	42		42	150		150	23
40		40	40		40	40		40	24
95		95	95		95	122		122	25
95		95	95		95	110		110	26
1,456		1,456	1,586		1,586	2,284		2,284	27
15		15	15		15	65		65	28
39		39	39		39	58		58	29
8		8	8		8	8		8	30
30		30	30		30	30		30	31
9		9	9		9	28		28	32
8		8	8		8	16		16	33
109		109	109		109	205		205	34
60		60	60		60	75		75	35
237		237	390		390	420		420	36
50		50	50		50	250		250	37
274		274	349		349	349		349	38
5		5	5		5	65		65	39
626		626	844		844	1,159		1,159	40
3,501		3,501	4,193		4,193	5,780	5	5,785	41

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## FLORIDA.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	11	11	
2	Car building (a).....	1	1	
3	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	1	1
4	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
5	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	21	17	4
6	Wooden goods.....	2	1	1
7	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
8	Total (a).....	39	33	6
1902.				
9	Building trades.....	14	14	
10	Domestic service.....	1		1
11	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
12	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
13	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
14	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	22	17	5
15	Total.....	40	34	6
1903.				
16	Building trades.....	11	11	
17	Car building.....	1	1	
18	Cooperage.....	1	1	
19	Electric light and power.....	1		1
20	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
21	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
22	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
23	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	5	4	1
24	Miscellaneous.....	2	2	
25	Total.....	24	21	3
1904.				
26	Building trades.....	29	28	1
27	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
28	Railroad transportation (c).....			
29	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	2	
30	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	7	4	3
31	Wooden goods.....	1	1	
32	Total (d).....	40	35	5
1905.				
33	Building trades (e).....	23	23	
34	Car building.....	1	1	
35	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
36	Domestic service.....	2	1	1
37	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
38	Metallic goods.....	1	1	
39	Printing and publishing (f).....	1	1	
40	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2		2
41	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
42	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	8	5	3
43	Total (d).....	41	34	7
44	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	184	157	27

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## FLORIDA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
36	33	350	10.6	382	10.6	30	2	4	2		1
1				26	26.0			1			2
5	5	5	1.0	95	19.0			5			3
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0			1			4
62	40	b 469	b 12.0	b 3,307	b 54.2	30	4	28	1		5
3	3	46	15.3	74	24.7	2		1			6
3	3	115	38.3	150	50.0			3			7
111	85	b 989	b 11.8	b 4,038	b 36.7	62	6	43	3		8
120	107	1,485	13.9	2,754	23.0	22	17	81	3		9
1				1	1.0			1			10
1				184	184.0			1			11
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					12
2				28	14.0			2			13
22	22	400	18.2	405	18.4	13	1	8		1	14
147	130	1,886	14.5	3,373	22.9	36	18	93	3	1	15
34	32	483	15.1	567	16.7	7	10	17	2		16
1				14	14.0	1					17
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					18
1				1	1.0			1			19
1				14	14.0			1			20
1				1	1.0			1			21
1				14	14.0			1			22
6	6	329	54.8	379	63.2	3	1	3	1		23
2	1	5	5.0	196	98.0	1		1			24
48	40	818	20.5	1,187	24.7	13	11	24	3		25
83	65	806	12.4	2,265	27.3	32	7	44	5		26
1				1	1.0			1			27
2	2	14	7.0	14	7.0	1	1				28
9	8	173	21.6	175	19.4	6		3	1		29
3	3	80	26.7	294	98.0			3			30
98	78	1,073	13.8	2,749	28.1	39	8	51	6		32
47	27	491	18.2	1,700	36.2	6	4	37			33
1				19	19.0	1					34
1				101	101.0			1			35
21				430	20.5	20		1	1		36
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0			1			37
1				12	12.0			1			38
4				1	1.0	1	(1)	(1)			39
2	1	7	7.0	14	7.0			2			40
1	1	10	10.0	81	81.0			1			41
22	20	826	41.3	831	37.8	4	1	17			42
101	50	1,355	27.1	1,320	13.2	32	5	61	1		43
505	383	b 6,121	b 16.0	b 14,557	b 29.1	182	48	272	16	1	44

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

† Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

‡ Not including 3 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## FLORIDA—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	858		858
2	Car building (a).....	228		228
3	Freight handling and teaming.....	195		195
4	Street railway transportation.....	42		42
5	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	15,854	2,389	18,243
6	Wooden goods.....	398	105	503
7	Miscellaneous.....	393		393
8	Total (a).....	17,968	2,494	20,462
1902.				
9	Building trades.....	2,904		2,904
10	Domestic service.....	91		91
11	Electric light and power.....	115		115
12	Freight handling and teaming.....	100		100
13	Printing and publishing.....	5	2	7
14	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3,608	690	4,298
15	Total.....	6,823	692	7,515
1903.				
16	Building trades.....	1,149		1,149
17	Car building.....	300		300
18	Cooperage.....	10		10
19	Electric light and power.....	25		25
20	Freight handling and teaming.....	400		400
21	Lumber and timber products.....	60		60
22	Planing mill products.....	375		375
23	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	423	162	585
24	Miscellaneous.....	63		63
25	Total.....	2,805	162	2,967
1904.				
26	Building trades.....	1,432		1,432
27	Foundry and machine shop.....	300		300
28	Railroad transportation (c).....			
29	Telegraph and telephone.....	18		18
30	Tobacco: Cigars and cigarettes.....	1,932	426	2,358
31	Wooden goods.....	137	158	295
32	Total (d).....	3,819	584	4,403
1905.				
33	Building trades (e).....	1,524		1,524
34	Car building.....	75		75
35	Carriages and wagons.....	11		11
36	Domestic service.....	78	40	118
37	Freight handling and teaming.....	45		45
38	Metallic goods.....	8		8
39	Printing and publishing (f).....	71	28	99
40	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	361		361
41	Telegraph and telephone.....	12		12
42	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3,473	724	4,197
43	Total (d).....	5,658	792	6,450
44	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	37,073	4,724	41,797

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## FLORIDA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
691		691	731		731	858		858	1
34		34	34		34	221		221	2
195		195	195		195	95		95	3
32		32	32		32	42		42	4
13,889	2,067	15,956	14,047	2,189	16,236	b 15,883	b 2,403	b 18,286	5
335	105	440	398	105	503	350	105	455	6
309		309	393		393	333		393	7
15,485	2,172	17,657	15,830	2,294	18,124	b 17,842	b 2,508	b 20,350	8
2,019		2,019	2,560		2,560	2,904		2,904	9
30		30	30		30	91		91	10
9		9	9		9	115		115	11
100		100	100		100	100		100	12
5	2	7	5	2	7	4	4	8	13
3,419	482	3,901	3,596	690	4,286	3,560	690	4,280	14
5,582	484	6,066	6,300	692	6,992	6,804	694	7,498	15
692		692	1,085		1,085	1,148		1,148	16
18		18	18		18	300		300	17
10		10	10		10	10		10	18
3		3	3		3	25		25	19
14		14	14		14	400		400	20
6		6	6		6	60		60	21
175		175	175		175	375		375	22
389	60	449	423	162	585	417	162	579	23
44		44	44		44	63		63	24
1,351	60	1,411	1,778	162	1,940	2,798	162	2,960	25
1,250		1,250	1,407		1,407	1,424		1,424	26
6		6	6		6	300		300	27
18		18	18		18	17		17	28
1,742	295	2,037	1,819	420	2,239	1,932	426	2,358	29
137	158	295	137	158	295	127	126	253	30
3,153	453	3,606	3,387	578	3,965	3,800	552	4,352	31
862		862	911		911	1,379		1,379	32
10		10	10		10	75		75	33
6		6	6		6	11		11	34
34	16	50	34	16	50	78	40	118	35
40		40	40		40	45		45	36
2		2	2		2	8		8	37
27	1	28	27	1	28	(g)	(g)	(g)	38
311		311	311		311	355		355	39
12		12	12		12	12		12	40
2,993	570	3,563	3,045	638	3,683	3,473	724	4,197	41
4,297	587	4,884	4,398	655	5,053	d 5,436	d 764	d 6,200	42
29,868	3,756	33,624	31,693	4,381	36,074	d 36,680	d 4,680	d 41,360	43
									44

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

/ Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

g Not reported.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## GEORGIA.

Marginal number.	Year and Industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	3	1	2
2	Car building (a).....			
3	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	4	4	
4	Harness and saddlery.....	5	4	1
5	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
6	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1	1	
7	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	1	1
8	Street railway transportation.....	2	2	
9	Miscellaneous (c).....			
10	Total (d).....	18	14	4
1902.				
11	Building trades.....	2	2	
12	Car building.....	1		1
13	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
14	Cotton goods.....	1	1	
15	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
16	Harness and saddlery.....	3	3	
17	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
18	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
19	Stoves and furnaces.....	2	2	
20	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
21	Total.....	14	12	2
1903.				
22	Building trades.....	2	1	1
23	Car building.....	1	1	
24	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
25	Cotton goods.....	1		1
26	Domestic service.....	1	1	
27	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	2	
28	Printing and publishing.....	4	3	1
29	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
30	Telegraph and telephone.....	2		2
31	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
32	Total.....	16	10	6
1904.				
33	Building trades.....	4	4	
34	Car building.....	1	1	
35	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	1	1
36	Hardware.....	1	1	
37	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
38	Railroad transportation (f).....			
39	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
40	Total (d).....	10	9	1
1905.				
41	Building trades.....	4	3	1
42	Car building.....	2	2	
43	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
44	Cotton goods.....	2		2
45	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
46	Hardware.....	1	1	
47	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
48	Printing and publishing (h).....	1	1	
49	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
50	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
51	Total (d).....	15	11	4
52	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	73	56	17

<sup>a</sup> Strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

<sup>b</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

<sup>c</sup> Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

<sup>d</sup> See notes to details.

<sup>e</sup> Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## GEORGIA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
8	4	22	5.5	39	4.9	4	2	2	1		1
10	2	11	5.5	239	23.9			10			2
5				54	10.8			5			3
2				13	6.5			2			4
1				7	7.0	1					5
2				390	195.0		1	1		1	6
2	1	3	3.0	13	6.5		1	1			7
											8
											9
30	7	36	5.1	755	25.2	5	4	21	1	1	10
2	2	10	5.0	10	5.0	1	1				11
1				2	2.0			1			12
1	1	3	3.0	13	13.0			1			13
1	1	117	117.0	117	117.0			1			14
3				1	1.0			1			15
1	1	2	2.0	25	8.3			3			16
1	1	10	10.0	51	51.0			1			17
1	1	30	30.0	56	56.0			1			18
2				16	8.0	1	1				19
1				14	14.0			1			20
14	7	172	24.6	305	21.8	2	2	10			21
5	1	1	1.0	50	10.0		2	3			22
1				9	9.0		1				23
1	1	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)			1			24
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			25
2				2	1.0			2			26
8	6	168	28.0	325	40.6		6			1	27
14	1	7	7.0	261	18.6			14			28
1				10	10.0			1			29
2	1	24	24.0	28	14.0		1	1			30
1		27	27.0	27	27.0			1			31
36	12	d 228	d 20.7	d 713	d 20.4		10	26		1	32
14	3	9	3.0	368	26.3	4	8	2			33
1				5	5.0			1			34
2				21	10.5			2			35
1				7	7.0		1				36
1				10	10.0			1			37
				91	91.0			1			38
											39
20	3	9	3.0	502	25.1	4	9	7			40
7	1	2	2.0	151	21.6	6		1		1	41
2				129	64.5			2			42
2	2	4	2.0	4	2.0	2					43
2				5	2.5			2			44
1				45	45.0			1			45
1				21	21.0			1			46
1				17	17.0		1				47
18				(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)			48
1				3	3.0		1				49
2				172	86.0			2			50
37	3	6	2.0	d 547	d 28.8	d 8	d 2	d 9		1	51
137	32	d 451	d 14.5	d 2,822	d 23.9	d 19	d 27	d 73	1	3	52

f Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

h Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

i Strike pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## GEORGIA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	167		167
2	Car building (a).....			
3	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	1,313		1,313
4	Harness and saddlery.....	750	6	756
5	Printing and publishing.....	110		110
6	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	50		50
7	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	125		125
8	Street railway transportation.....	171		171
9	Miscellaneous (c).....			
10	Total (d).....	2,686	6	2,692
1902.				
11	Building trades.....	176		176
12	Car building.....	345		345
13	Clothing, men's.....	20		20
14	Cotton goods.....	505	511	1,016
15	Foundry and machine shop.....	104		104
16	Harness and saddlery.....	208		208
17	Printing and publishing.....	10	2	12
18	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	40		40
19	Stoves and furnaces.....	61		61
20	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	12		12
21	Total.....	1,481	513	1,994
1903.				
22	Building trades.....	47		47
23	Car building.....	340		340
24	Clothing, men's.....	2	95	97
25	Cotton goods.....	380	575	955
26	Domestic service.....	85		85
27	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,650		1,650
28	Printing and publishing.....	393	138	531
29	Street railway transportation.....	60		60
30	Telegraph and telephone.....	38		38
31	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	120	40	160
32	Total.....	3,115	843	3,953
1904.				
33	Building trades.....	193		193
34	Car building.....	70		70
35	Foundry and machine shop.....	285		285
36	Hardware.....	55		55
37	Harness and saddlery.....	98	10	108
38	Railroad transportation (f).....			
39	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	50		50
40	Total (d).....	751	10	761
1905.				
41	Building trades (g).....	41		41
42	Car building.....	640		640
43	Clothing, men's.....	20	7	27
44	Cotton goods.....	177	123	300
45	Foundry and machine shop.....	75		75
46	Hardware.....	55		55
47	Harness and saddlery.....	75	2	77
48	Printing and publishing (h).....	150	8	158
49	Railroad transportation.....	434		434
50	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	55		55
51	Total (d).....	1,722	140	1,862
52	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	9,755	1,517	11,272

a Strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

d See notes to details.

e Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## GEORGIA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
87		87	87		87	179		179	1
181		181	465		465	1,278		1,278	2
192		192	207		207	730	6	736	3
23		23	23		23	110		110	4
8		8	8		8	49		49	5
52		52	72		72	125		125	6
55		55	55		55	175		175	7
									8
									9
506		506	917		917	2,646	6	2,652	10
176		176	176		176	176		176	11
5		5	5		5	345		345	12
18		18	20		20	20		20	13
499	511	1,000	499	511	1,000	569	479	1,048	14
26		26	50		50	104		104	15
63		63	63		63	208		208	16
10	2	12	10	2	12	10	2	12	17
33		33	40		40	50		50	18
3		3	5		5	61		61	19
8		8	8		8	9		9	20
831	513	1,344	866	513	1,379	1,562	481	2,033	21
38		38	44		44	47		47	22
17		17	59		59	340		340	23
	80	80		80	80	(c)	(c)	(c)	24
390	525	905	380	575	955	380	575	955	25
13		13	13		13	85		85	26
1,650		1,650	1,650		1,650	1,720		1,720	27
145	7	152	145	7	152	362	143	505	28
16		16	16		16	60		60	29
36		36	36		36	22		22	30
105	20	125	120	40	160	60	20	80	31
2,400	632	3,032	2,463	702	3,165	d 3,106	d 738	d 3,844	32
96		96	96		96	188		188	33
3		3	3		3	70		70	34
21		21	21		21	285		285	35
8		8	20		20	55		55	36
28		28	45		45	98	10	108	37
									38
25		25	25		25	42		42	39
181		181	210		210	738	10	748	40
31		31	31		31	38		38	41
225		225	225		225	695	5	700	42
20	7	27	20	7	27	20	7	27	43
42	15	57	42	15	57	175	123	298	44
20		20	20		20	75		75	45
6		6	6		6	55		55	46
49		49	49		49	75	2	77	47
139	5	144	139	5	144	(t)	(t)	(t)	48
122		122	122		122	434		434	49
40		40	40		40	55		55	50
694	27	721	694	27	721	d 1,022	d 137	d 1,159	51
4,704	1,172	5,876	5,150	1,242	6,392	d 9,664	d 1,372	d 11,036	52

/ Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

t Strike pending December 31, 1906.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IDAHO.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902.				
1	Mining, ore.....	1	1	
2	Telegraph and telephone (a).....			
3	Water transportation.....	1	1	
4	Total (b).....	2	2	
1903.				
5	Lumber and timber products.....	2	2	
1904.				
6	Building trades.....	1	1	
7	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
8	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
9	Total.....	3	3	
1905.				
10	Printing and publishing (c).....	1	1	
11	Railroad transportation (c).....			
12	Total (b).....	1	1	
13	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	8	8	

## ILLINOIS.

<b>1901.</b>				
14	Agricultural implements.....	2	2	
15	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1	1	
16	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
17	Brass and brass goods.....	3	3	
18	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
19	Building trades.....	23	20	3
20	Car building.....	3	2	4
21	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
22	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
23	Coal and coke.....	60	57	3
24	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
25	Flour mill products.....	1	1	
26	Foundry and machine shop (f).....	17	15	2
27	Freight handling and teaming.....	4	3	1
28	Furniture and upholstering.....	1	1	
29	Iron and steel (g).....	2	1	1
30	Lime and cement.....	1	1	
31	Metallic goods.....	1	1	
32	Musical instruments.....	1	1	
33	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
34	Printing and publishing.....	4	4	
35	Public works.....	1	1	
36	Railroad transportation (h).....	1	1	
37	Shipbuilding.....	2	2	
38	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
39	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
40	Stoves and furnaces.....	2	2	
41	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
42	Streets and sewers.....	2		2
43	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
44	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	9	7	2
45	Water transportation (i).....			
46	Miscellaneous.....	7	5	2
47	Total (b).....	158	140	18

a Strike included in general strike of September 4, 1902, Utah.

b See notes to details.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

e Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905.—Continued.

## IDAHO.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	83	83.0	83	83.0	1					1
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0			1			2
2	2	97	48.5	97	48.5	1		1			3
6	6	264	44.0	268	49.7			6			4
1				154	154.0		1				5
1	1	76	76.0	150	150.0			1			6
1				7	7.0			1			7
3	1	76	76.0	311	103.7		1	2			8
2				d 8	d 8.0	d 1	(d)	(d)			9
2				d 8	d 8.0	d 1	(d)	(d)			10
2				d 8	d 8.0	d 1	(d)	(d)			11
13	9	437	48.6	d 714	d 59.5	d 2	d 1	d 9			12
											13

## ILLINOIS.

2	2	45	22.5	45	22.5	1		1			14
1				6	6.0			1			15
2	1	25	25.0	53	26.5	2					16
3	1	7	7.0	97	32.3	1		2			17
1	1	6	6.0	6	6.0						18
276	217	4,069	18.8	5,386	19.5	245	1	30		1	19
3	1	9	9.0	24	8.0			3			20
1				18	18.0			1			21
1				12	12.0	1					22
60	60	543	9.1	543	9.1	48		12	24	1	23
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					24
1				16	16.0			1			25
176	4	149	37.3	7,991	45.4	137	8	31			26
19	3	10	3.3	111	5.8	1	10	8	1		27
1	1	29	29.0	49	49.0			1			28
2	1	41	41.0	42	21.0			2			29
1				1	1.0			1			30
1				49	49.0	1					31
2				21	21.0			1			32
2	1	7	7.0	92	46.0	1		1			33
7				117	16.7	2		5			34
1				2	2.0	1					35
3				11	11.0			1			36
1	3	211	70.3	211	70.3	1		2			37
1				7	7.0			1			38
2	2	46	23.0	46	23.0			2			39
2	1	5	5.0	10	5.0	1		1			40
1				3	3.0	1					41
2	2	4	2.0	6	3.0	1		1			42
1				243	243.0	1				1	43
24	22	531	24.1	539	22.5	17	3	4	4		44
23	3	105	35.0	231	10.0	13	1	9			45
623	327	5,847	17.8	15,990	25.7	477	23	123	29	3	46

/ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States and including data for Iowa.

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

\* Including strike of January 4, 1901, Arizona, California, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, and New Mexico.

\* Strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IDAHO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902.				
1	Mining, ore.....	175		175
2	Telegraph and telephone (c).....			
3	Water transportation.....	75		75
4	Total (b).....	250		250
1903.				
5	Lumber and timber products.....	333		333
1904.				
6	Building trades.....	150		150
7	Lumber and timber products.....	62		62
8	Telegraph and telephone.....	6		6
9	Total.....	218		218
1905.				
10	Printing and publishing (c).....	6	3	9
11	Railroad transportation (c).....			
12	Total (b).....	6	3	9
13	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	807	3	810

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
14	Agricultural implements.....	523		523
15	Automobiles and bicycles.....	25		25
16	Boots and shoes.....	700	325	1,025
17	Brass and brass goods.....	131	13	144
18	Brick and tile.....	54		54
19	Building trades.....	6,443		6,443
20	Car building.....	1,247		1,247
21	Carriages and wagons.....	175		175
22	Clothing, men's.....	35	215	250
23	Coal and coke.....	10,660		10,660
24	Electric light and power.....	7		7
25	Flour mill products.....	50	1	51
26	Foundry and machine shop (f).....	26,309	483	26,792
27	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,409		1,409
28	Furniture and upholstery.....	35		35
29	Iron and steel (e).....	9,749		9,749
30	Lime and cement.....	17		17
31	Metallic goods.....	120		120
32	Musical instruments.....	95		95
33	Planing mill products.....	111		111
34	Printing and publishing.....	1,395	380	1,775
35	Public works.....	17		17
36	Railroad transportation (h).....	6,800	141	6,941
37	Shipbuilding.....	600		600
38	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	6,500	800	7,300
39	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	150		150
40	Stoves and furnaces.....	167		167
41	Street railway transportation.....	420		420
42	Streets and sewers.....	182	1	183
43	Telegraph and telephone.....	892	1,596	2,488
44	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	216		216
45	Water transportation (i).....			
46	Miscellaneous.....	4,586	50	4,636
47	Total (b).....	79,820	4,005	83,825

a Strike included in general strike of September 4, 1902, Utah.

b See notes to details.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Not reported.

e Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IDAHO—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
175		175	175		175	175		175	1
6		6	75		75	75		75	2
181		181	250		250	250		250	3
285		285	333		333	333		333	4
43		43	100		100	150		150	5
62		62	62		62	62		62	6
2		2	2		2	6		6	7
107		107	164		164	218		218	8
6	1	7	6	1	7	(d)	(d)	(d)	9
6	1	7	6	1	7	(b)	(b)	(b)	10
579	1	580	753	1	754	b 801	(b)	b 801	11

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

523		523	523		523	501		501	14
15		15	15		15	25		25	15
196	75	270	195	100	295	700	325	1,025	16
76		76	76		76	130	13	143	17
54		54	54		54	52		52	18
3,035		3,035	3,143		3,143	6,434		6,434	19
312		312	742		742	1,238		1,238	20
74		74	74		74	175		175	21
25		25	25		25	35	215	250	22
5,090		5,090	10,196		10,196	10,654		10,654	23
7		7	7		7	7		7	24
25		25	25		25	50	1	51	25
6,488		6,488	8,780		8,780	26,273	483	26,756	26
874		874	899		899	1,415		1,415	27
35		35	35		35	35		35	28
2,747		2,747	3,265		3,265	9,749		9,749	29
5		5	5		5	17		17	30
10		10	10		10	120		120	31
72		72	72		72	100		100	32
108		108	108		108	111		111	33
137		137	137		137	1,377	380	1,757	34
7		7	7		7	17		17	35
1,750	100	1,850	1,750	-100	1,850	6,900	141	6,941	36
575		575	600		600	625		625	37
40		40	40		40	6,460	840	7,300	38
150		150	150		150	150		150	39
70		70	153		153	167		167	40
57		57	57		57	420		420	41
174		174	182		182	182	1	183	42
275		275	300		300	892	1,596	2,488	43
172		172	172		172	216		216	44
1,250		1,250	1,250		1,250	4,571	50	4,621	45
24,402	200	24,602	33,022	225	33,247	79,698	4,045	83,743	46

/ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States and including data for Iowa.

g Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

\* Including strike of January 4, 1901, Arizona, California, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, and New Mexico

† Strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902.				
1	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
2	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1		1
3	Bakery.....	5	2	3
4	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
5	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
6	Brewing.....	1	1	
7	Brick and tile.....	8	8	
8	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
9	Building trades.....	46	37	9
10	Canning and preserving.....	1		1
11	Car building <sup>(b)</sup> .....	3	3	
12	Carriages and wagons.....	1		1
13	Clothing, men's.....	11	11	
14	Clothing, women's.....	1	1	
15	Coal and coke.....	20	19	1
16	Cooperage.....	1	1	
17	Domestic service.....	2	1	1
18	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	2	1	1
19	Electric light and power.....	2	2	
20	Foundry and machine shop.....	23	18	5
21	Freight handling and teaming.....	10	8	2
22	Furniture and upholstering.....	10	10	
23	Gas.....	2	2	
24	Glass.....	1	1	
25	Gloves and mittens.....	2	2	
26	Hardware.....	2	2	
27	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
28	Iron and steel.....	1		1
29	Ironwork, ornamental.....	2	2	
30	Jewelry and silverware <sup>(c)</sup> .....			
31	Laundry work.....	1	1	
32	Lithographing.....	1	1	
33	Musical instruments.....	2	2	
34	Paper goods.....	2	2	
35	Planing mill products.....	11	10	1
36	Printing and publishing.....	5	5	
37	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2	1	1
38	Railroad transportation.....	2	1	1
39	Rubber goods.....	1	1	
40	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	8	6	2
41	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
42	Stoves and furnaces.....	2	2	
43	Street railway transportation.....	4	4	
44	Streets and sewers.....	3	1	2
45	Telegraph and telephone.....	6	3	3
46	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
47	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	9	8	1
48	Watches and clocks.....	1	1	
49	Water transportation <sup>(d)</sup> .....			
50	Wooden goods.....	1	1	
51	Miscellaneous.....	19	11	8
52	Total <sup>(e)</sup> .....	245	200	45
1903.				
53	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
54	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1	1	
55	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1	1	
56	Bakery.....	8	8	
57	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
58	Brass and brass goods.....	2	2	
59	Brewing.....	2	2	
60	Brick and tile.....	3	3	
61	Building trades.....	51	49	2

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.<sup>b</sup> Including strike of July 7, 1902, California, Colorado, Missouri, and Texas, and strike of October 20, 1902, Indiana, Missouri, and Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

ILLINOIS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				4	4.0			1			1
1				13	13.0			1			2
20	2	6	3.0	956	47.8	20					3
1				42	42.0		1			1	4
1				14	14.0			1			5
1				3	3.0	1					6
15	13	524	40.3	557	37.1	6	1	8		1	7
1	15		15.0	15	15.0	1					8
402	269	a 7,932	a 29.6	a 8,948	a 22.3	363	22	17	2	1	9
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0						10
14	1		1.0	251	17.9	5	9				11
1				2	2.0	1					12
21	18	a 332	a 19.5	a 714	a 35.7	16	2	3		1	13
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0			1			14
20	20	174	8.7	174	8.7	17		3	11		15
1	1	11	11.0	11	11.0	1					16
11	10	40	4.0	41	3.7	11					17
2				44	22.0	1		1			18
2				336	168.0		1				19
129	7	225	32.1	2,110	16.4	118	3	8			20
204	168	784	4.7	1,049	5.1	176	27	1	4		1
30	6	445	74.2	709	23.6	28	1	1	1		22
2				61	30.5			2	1		23
8	8	319	39.9	319	39.9	8					24
8	8	351	43.9	351	43.9		8				25
2	2	30	15.0	30	15.0			2			26
1	1	28	28.0	28	28.0		1				27
1				5	5.0			1			28
2	2	4	2.0	4	2.0		2				29
3	3	12	4.0	12	4.0	3					30
15				674	44.9	12	2	1			31
2				52	26.0	1		1			32
7	5	82	16.4	115	16.4	1	6		1		33
11	4	65	16.3	329	29.9	9		2		2	34
6	4	32	8.0	39	6.5	5	1				35
4				25	6.3	3	1				36
2				12	6.0		1	1			37
1				82	82.0	1					38
16				146	9.1	11	3	2		1	39
1				11	11.0	1					40
4				108	27.0	2	2				41
4	2	3	1.5	5	1.3	2	1	1		2	42
3	3	14	4.7	32	10.7	3				1	43
8	1	1	1.0	19	2.4	2	2	4			44
1	1	20	20.0	20	20.0	1					45
19	17	382	22.5	692	36.4	17		2	3		46
1	1	19	19.0	19	19.0	1					47
1											48
1											49
45	7	33	4.7	357	7.9	9	8	28			50
1,068	588	a 11,914	a 20.3	a 19,570	a 18.5	858	106	94	23	10	51
3	1	9	9.0	75	25.0		3		1		53
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0			1			54
3				9	3.0	3			1		55
21	15	118	7.9	727	34.6	9	1	11			56
1				24	24.0	1					57
2	1	2	2.0	23	11.5	1		1			58
3	3	127	42.3	41	20.5	2					59
470	398	8,101	20.4	9,475	20.2	383	22	65	2	2	60

c Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

d Two strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

e See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902.				
1	Agricultural implements.....	6,000	700	6,700
2	Automobiles and bicycles.....	32		32
3	Bakery.....	689	362	1,051
4	Boots and shoes.....	300	150	450
5	Brass and brass goods.....	48	1	49
6	Brewing.....	40		40
7	Brick and tile.....	901		901
8	Brooms and brushes.....	15		15
9	Building trades.....	11,426		11,426
10	Canning and preserving.....	56	42	98
11	Car building (b).....	13,440	200	13,640
12	Carriages and wagons.....	31	2	33
13	Clothing, men's.....	303	829	1,132
14	Clothing, women's.....	10	40	50
15	Coal and coke.....	3,760		3,760
16	Cooperage.....	8		8
17	Domestic service.....	36	20	56
18	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	4,610	1,013	5,623
19	Electric light and power.....	975		975
20	Foundry and machine shop.....	22,800	315	23,115
21	Freight handling and teaming.....	9,579		9,579
22	Furniture and upholstering.....	5,317		5,317
23	Gas.....	2,133		2,133
24	Glass.....	245		245
25	Gloves and mittens.....	550	1,050	1,600
26	Hardware.....	313		313
27	Harness and saddlery.....	250		250
28	Iron and steel.....	610		610
29	Ironwork, ornamental.....	338		338
30	Jewelry and silverware (c).....			
31	Laundry work.....	18	82	100
32	Lithographing.....	750		750
33	Musical instruments.....	362		362
34	Paper goods.....	270	895	1,165
35	Planing mill products.....	1,338		1,338
36	Printing and publishing.....	639	377	1,016
37	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1,500		1,500
38	Railroad transportation.....	471	22	493
39	Rubber goods.....	350	100	450
40	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	47,890	4,725	52,615
41	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	25		25
42	Stoves and furnaces.....	875		875
43	Street railway transportation.....	5,646		5,646
44	Streets and sewers.....	3,350		3,350
45	Telegraph and telephone.....	2,325	1,712	4,037
46	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	50		50
47	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	415	73	488
48	Watches and clocks.....	72		72
49	Water transportation (d).....			
50	Wooden goods.....	300		300
51	Miscellaneous.....	18,743	36,358	55,101
52	Total (e).....	170,204	49,008	219,272
1903.				
53	Agricultural implements.....	9,339	1,508	10,847
54	Automobiles and bicycles.....	225		225
55	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	849		849
56	Bakery.....	1,390	1,621	3,011
57	Boots and shoes.....	425	225	650
58	Brass and brass goods.....	225	18	243
59	Brewing.....	203	82	285
60	Brick and tile.....	175		175
61	Building trades.....	10,077		10,077

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Including strike of July 7, 1902, California, Colorado, Missouri, and Texas, and strike of October 20, 1902, Indiana, Missouri, and Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
200		200	200		200	6,000	700	6,700	1
17		17	17		17	32		32	2
215	335	550	370	360	730	689	362	1,051	3
200	100	300	200	100	300	300	150	450	4
20		20	20		20	48	1	49	5
2		2	2		2	40		40	6
878		878	878		878	902		902	7
15		15	15		15	15		15	8
6,909		6,909	8,341		8,341	11,385	(a)	11,385	9
56	42	98	56	42	98	52	39	91	10
1,222		1,222	1,293		1,293	13,440	200	13,640	11
12		12	31	2	33	31	2	33	12
242	701	943	243	702	945	284	632	916	13
10	40	50	10	40	50	10	40	50	14
1,797		1,797	3,568		3,568	3,759		3,759	15
8		8	8		8				16
26	10	36	26	10	36	36	20	56	17
27	10	37	27	10	37	4,610	1,013	5,623	18
275		275	315		315	975		975	19
3,947		3,947	6,503		6,503	22,791	315	23,106	20
6,852		6,852	8,343		8,343	9,579		9,579	21
541		541	556		556	5,325		5,325	22
380		380	380		380	2,133		2,133	23
215		215	245		245	245		245	24
550	1,060	1,600	550	1,050	1,600	550	1,050	1,600	25
191		191	313		313	304		304	26
159		159	250		250	250		250	27
40		40	60		60	610		610	28
185		185	338		338	338		338	29
18	81	99	18	81	99	18	82	100	30
250		250	250		250	750		750	31
87		87	87		87	358		358	32
241	829	1,070	241	829	1,070	270	895	1,165	33
646		646	739		739	1,340		1,340	34
423	300	723	509	325	834	638	375	1,013	35
1,125		1,125	1,150		1,150	1,500		1,500	36
377		377	377		377	471	22	493	37
300	100	400	300	100	400	350	100	450	38
1,707		1,707	1,915		1,915	47,890	4,725	52,615	39
25		25	25		25	25		25	40
62		62	62		62	875		875	41
2,696		2,696	2,696		2,696	5,646		5,646	42
3,265		3,265	3,350		3,350	3,350		3,350	43
1,006	40	1,046	1,026	40	1,066	2,325	1,712	4,037	44
50		50	50		50	50		50	45
231	3	234	235	3	238	416	73	489	46
70		70	72		72	72		72	47
300		300	300		300	301		301	48
1,113	250	1,363	1,213	278	1,491	18,741	36,358	55,099	49
39,183	3,891	43,074	47,773	3,972	51,745	170,127	48,866	218,993	50
5,300	700	6,000	5,800	700	6,500	9,339	1,508	10,847	51
200		200	200		200	225		225	52
103		103	103		103	849		849	53
952	1,042	1,994	984	1,167	2,151	1,390	1,621	3,011	54
60		60	60		60	426	225	651	55
125	13	138	125	13	138	225	18	243	56
175	82	257	175	82	257	203	82	285	57
172		172	175		175	175		175	58
7,338		7,338	7,502		7,502	9,832		9,832	59

\* Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

\* Two strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

\* See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1903—Continued.				
1	Car building.....	8	8	
2	Carriages and wagons.....	3	2	1
3	Clothing, men's.....	6	6	
4	Clothing, women's.....	5	5	
5	Coal and coke.....	24	21	3
6	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	1	1	
7	Confectionery.....	1	1	
8	Cooperage.....	8	8	
9	Cutlery and edge tools.....	1	1	
10	Domestic service.....	9	7	2
11	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	4	4	1
12	Electric light and power.....	2	2	
13	Flour mill products.....	2	2	
14	Foundry and machine shop.....	30	35	4
15	Freight handling and teaming.....	14	11	3
16	Furniture and upholstering.....	6	6	
17	Gas.....	1	1	
18	Gloves and mittens.....	1	1	
19	Hardware.....	1	1	
20	Harness and saddlery.....	4	3	
21	Ironwork, ornamental.....	2	2	
22	Laundry work.....	2	2	
23	Leather.....	2	2	
24	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
25	Metallic goods (b).....	4	3	1
26	Musical instruments.....	2	1	1
27	Planing mill products.....	5	5	
28	Printing and publishing.....	3	2	1
29	Public works.....	2	1	1
30	Railroad transportation (c).....			
31	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
32	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	7	5	2
33	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4	4	
34	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
35	Street railway transportation.....	2	2	
36	Streets and sewers.....	7	6	1
37	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	2	1
38	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	4	4	
39	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	7	7	
40	Trunks and valises.....	2	2	
41	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2	1	1
42	Water transportation (d).....			
43	Wooden goods.....	2	2	
44	Miscellaneous.....	26	25	1
45	Total (e).....	300	273	27
1904.				
46	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
47	Bakery.....	7	7	
48	Boots and shoes.....	4	3	1
49	Brass and brass goods.....	2	2	
50	Brewing.....	4	4	
51	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
52	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
53	Building trades.....	34	33	1
54	Car building (f).....	4	3	1
55	Clothing, men's.....	3	3	
56	Clothing, women's.....	1	1	
57	Coal and coke.....	24	23	1
58	Domestic service.....	1	1	
59	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
60	Flour mill products.....	1		1
61	Foundry and machine shop.....	14	14	

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Including strike of September 28, 1903, Massachusetts, Missouri, New York, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

c Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

d Strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
10				92	9.2	8	1	1	1		1
282	282	1,722	6.1	1,736	6.2		281			1	2
12	12	186	15.5	430	35.8	9		3			3
14	13	247	19.0	405	28.9	11		3			4
37	37	325	8.8	325	8.8	36		1	0	2	5
6	6	498	83.0	498	83.0			6			6
14	12	27	2.3	462	33.0			14			7
32	32	528	16.5	528	16.5	26		6			8
1				42	42.0	1					9
1,529	1,466	11,924	8.2	21,162	13.8	25	295	1,209	1		10
4	2	9	4.5	155	38.8	2		2			11
2				64	32.0	1	1				12
2	1	200	200.0	220	110.0		2				13
153	25	540	22.0	3,944	25.8	23	104	26		1	14
76	18	164	9.6	829	11.1	29	30	17	6		15
27	8	207	25.9	554	20.5	20	1	6	1		16
1				30	30.0		1			1	17
7	7	370	52.9	400	57.1		1	6			18
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0		1				19
3	3	33	16.5	33	16.5	1		2			20
2	1	30	30.0	72	36.0	1		1			21
301	301	11,405	37.9	11,405	37.9		300	1			22
13	13	198	15.2	198	15.2		9	4			23
48				480	10.0		48				24
14	1	25	25.0	1,200	85.7	2	1	11			25
2	1	10	10.0	63	31.5		1	1			26
10	5	96	19.2	281	28.1	3		7			27
7	1	6	6.0	36	5.1	6		1			28
3	3	3	1.0	4	1.3		2	1	1		29
1	1	35	35.0	40	40.0	1					30
38				589	15.5	2	18	18		1	31
9	1	83	83.0	302	33.6	8		1			32
1				3	3.0	1					33
2				28	14.0		1	1		1	34
21	19	211	11.1	233	11.1	3	15	3			35
3				12	4.0	1	1	1	1		36
14	2	13	6.5	506	36.1	11	2	1			37
24	23	170	7.4	538	22.4	22		2	4		38
13	13	499	37.6	499	37.6	2		11			39
2				46	23.0		1	1			40
											41
31	30	840	28.0	869	28.0	31			1		42
406	198	5,705	29.0	8,751	21.6	117	224	65	4	1	43
											44
3,684	2,950	44,709	15.2	68,579	18.6	804	1,368	1,512	30	10	45
1				4	4.0	1					46
33	28	168	6.0	366	11.1	9	12	12			47
4	2	73	36.5	253	63.3	1	1	2			48
66	11	457	41.5	2,953	44.7	2		64			49
34				218	6.4	31		3			50
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1					51
1				14	14.0			1			52
345	335	8,285	24.7	9,051	26.2	222	81	42	4		53
5				387	77.4	3		2			54
48	29	199	6.9	8,790	183.1	1		47			55
155	155	4,650	30.0	6,200	40.0			155			56
405	405	2,643	6.5	2,711	6.7	18		387	12		57
1				3	3.0			1			58
1				120	120.0			1			59
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					60
59	24	317	13.2	2,352	39.9	1	6	52	1		61

\* See notes to details.

/ Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of May 9, 1904, Kansas, and September 22, 1904, New York.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1903—Concluded.				
1	Car building.....	10,615	50	10,665
2	Carriages and wagons.....	1,972		1,972
3	Clothing, men's.....	471	815	1,286
4	Clothing, women's.....	383	419	802
5	Coal and coke.....	6,097		6,097
6	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	550		550
7	Confectionery.....	1,102	1,328	2,430
8	Cooperage.....	1,056		1,056
9	Cutlery and edge tools.....	299	31	330
10	Domestic service.....	10,656	3,490	14,146
11	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	2,900	200	3,100
12	Electric light and power.....	790		790
13	Flour mill products.....	750		750
14	Foundry and machine shop.....	28,252	604	28,856
15	Freight handling and teaming.....	3,444	15	3,459
16	Furniture and upholstering.....	6,724	20	6,744
17	Gas.....	1,912		1,912
18	Gloves and mittens.....	300	600	900
19	Hardware.....	33		33
20	Harness and saddlery.....	136		136
21	Ironwork, ornamental.....	180		180
22	Laundry work.....	1,707	4,230	5,937
23	Leather.....	4,600		4,600
24	Lumber and timber products.....	6,000		6,000
25	Metallic goods (b).....	1,466	500	1,966
26	Musical instruments.....	500		500
27	Planing mill products.....	1,012	2	1,014
28	Printing and publishing.....	1,596	614	2,210
29	Public works.....	650		650
30	Railroad transportation (c).....			
31	Shipbuilding.....	1,250		1,250
32	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	109,630	13,410	123,040
33	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	483	20	503
34	Stoves and furnaces.....	355		355
35	Street railway transportation.....	2,522		2,522
36	Streets and sewers.....	5,736		5,736
37	Telegraph and telephone.....	1,772	40	1,812
38	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1,626	200	1,826
39	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	154	5	159
40	Trunks and valises.....	1,185	50	1,235
41	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	255	5	260
42	Water transportation (d).....			
43	Wooden goods.....	4,008	100	4,108
44	Miscellaneous.....	11,425	4,495	15,920
45	Total (e).....	259,462	34,697	294,159
1904.				
46	Agricultural implements.....	6,000	700	6,700
47	Bakery.....	860	153	1,013
48	Boots and shoes.....	1,400	700	2,100
49	Brass and brass goods.....	6,025		6,025
50	Brewing.....	1,656	102	1,758
51	Brick and tile.....	40		40
52	Brooms and brushes.....	86	20	106
53	Building trades.....	16,183		16,183
54	Car building (f).....	6,678		6,678
55	Clothing, men's.....	10,234	4,800	15,034
56	Clothing, women's.....	1,800	400	2,200
57	Coal and coke.....	62,281		62,281
58	Domestic service.....	63	22	85
59	Electric light and power.....	450		450
60	Flour mill products.....	67		67
61	Foundry and machine shop.....	5,877	72	5,949

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Including strike of September 28, 1903, Massachusetts, Missouri, New York, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

c Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

d Strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1906—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1,607		1,607	1,652		1,652	10,610	50	10,660	1
1,972		1,972	1,972		1,972	1,972		1,972	2
465	815	1,280	471	815	1,280	472	815	1,287	3
377	404	781	377	404	781	383	416	799	4
4,029		4,029	5,885		5,885	6,095		6,095	5
80		80	550		550			550	6
309	456	765	1,000	1,200	2,200	1,102	1,328	2,430	7
951		951	1,056		1,056	1,056		1,056	8
59		59	99		99	299	31	330	9
8,935	2,580	11,515	8,935	2,580	11,515	10,656	3,460	14,146	10
900	200	1,100	900	200	1,100	2,900	200	3,100	11
72		72	80		80	790		790	12
116		116	718		718	750		750	13
4,863		4,863	7,087		7,087	28,113	600	28,713	14
1,719		1,719	2,269		2,269	3,454	15	3,469	15
3,102		3,102	3,312	20	3,332	6,750	20	6,770	16
1,100		1,100	1,100		1,100	1,919		1,919	17
300	600	900	300	600	900	300	600	900	18
22		22	33		33	33		33	19
136		136	136		136	91	(a)	91	20
118		118	126		126	180		180	21
1,707	4,030	5,737	1,707	4,230	5,937	1,707	4,228	5,935	22
4,100		4,100	4,600		4,600	4,600		4,600	23
500		500	500		500	6,000		6,000	24
906	72	977	906	72	977	1,466	500	1,966	25
153		153	443		443	420		420	26
194		194	204		204	1,013	2	1,015	27
313		313	313	150	463	1,597	614	2,211	28
646		646	650		650	650		650	29
1,200		1,200	1,250		1,250	1,250		1,250	30
1,996		1,996	2,167		2,167	109,030	13,410	123,040	31
150		150	150		150	503	25	528	32
40		40	40		40	355		355	33
1,263		1,263	1,863		1,863	2,522		2,522	34
5,194		5,194	5,594		5,594	5,736		5,736	35
540		540	730		730	1,772	40	1,812	36
352		352	445		445	1,026	200	1,226	37
132		132	132		132	154	5	159	38
1,185	50	1,235	1,185	50	1,235	1,180	50	1,230	39
73		73	73		73	255	5	260	40
4,005	100	4,105	4,005	100	4,105	4,008	100	4,108	41
5,082	347	5,429	5,887	372	6,259	11,406	4,370	15,776	42
75,387	11,491	86,878	86,025	12,755	98,780	258,969	34,568	293,537	43
40		40	52		52	6,000	700	6,700	44
473		473	483		483	960	153	1,113	45
775	375	1,150	775	375	1,150	1,400	700	2,100	46
4,145		4,145	4,145		4,145	6,025		6,025	47
95		95	114		114	1,656	102	1,758	48
40		40	40		40				49
55		55	55		55	83	20	103	50
9,356		9,356	9,792		9,792	16,152		16,152	51
635		635	535		535	6,678		6,678	52
7,296	700	7,996	7,394	1,150	8,544	10,235	4,800	15,035	53
1,800	400	2,200	1,800	400	2,200	1,800	400	2,200	54
3,386		3,386	62,089		62,089	62,284		62,284	55
21		21	21		21	62	22	84	56
250		250	270		270	450		450	57
67		67	67		67	67		67	58
2,088		2,088	3,611		3,611	5,906	72	5,978	59

\* See notes to details.

/ Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of May 9, 1904, Kansas, and September 22, 1904, New York.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1904—Continued.				
1	Freight handling and teaming.....	15	9	6
2	Furniture and upholstering.....	5	5	
3	Glass.....	1	1	
4	Gloves and mittens.....	1	1	
5	Harness and saddlery.....	4	4	
6	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
7	Iron and steel.....	1	1	
8	Laundry work.....	1	1	
9	Lime and cement.....	1	1	
10	Metallic goods.....	2	1	1
11	Musical instruments.....	2	2	
12	Paper goods.....	1		1
13	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
14	Printing and publishing.....	9	9	
15	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
16	Rubber goods.....	1		1
17	Slaughtering and meat packing (a).....	5	5	
18	Stoves and furnaces.....	2	1	1
19	Street railway transportation.....	2	1	1
20	Streets and sewers.....	2	2	
21	Telegraph and telephone.....	4	3	1
22	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	3	3	
23	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	2	
24	Water transportation (b).....			
25	Wooden goods.....	5	4	1
26	Miscellaneous.....	14	9	5
27	Total (d).....	190	165	25
1905.				
28	Bakery.....	1		1
29	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
30	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
31	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
32	Brewing.....	3	2	1
33	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
34	Building trades (c).....	27	26	1
35	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
36	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
37	Coal and coke.....	4	4	
38	Cooperage.....	2	2	
39	Domestic service.....	2	1	1
40	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
41	Electric light and power.....	2	2	
42	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	1	1
43	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	1	1
44	Furniture and upholstering.....	3	2	1
45	Glass.....	1	1	
46	Harness and saddlery.....	2	2	
47	Hats and caps.....	3	3	
48	Ironwork, ornamental.....	1	1	
49	Laundry work.....	1		1
50	Metallic goods.....	2	2	
51	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
52	Printing and publishing (b).....	5	4	1
53	Public works.....	1	1	
54	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2		2
55	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1	1	
56	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	3	2	1
57	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
58	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	

a Including strike of July 12, 1904, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, and Texas.

b Strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

c Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

d See notes to details.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
32	19	131	6.9	322	10.1	24	1	7	4		1
23	20	35	1.8	269	11.7	21		2	2		2
1				40	40.0			1			3
1	1	24	24.0	24	24.0			1			4
54	50	1,400	28.0	1,563	28.9	53		1			5
11	11	180	16.4	180	16.4			11			6
1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0	1					7
1				6	6.0			1			8
15	15	105	7.0	105	7.0	15			1		9
2	1	14	14.0	15	7.5	2					10
2				77	38.5	1		1			11
1				2	2.0			1			12
8	1	2	2.0	1,099	137.4			8			13
93	2	13	6.5	1,575	16.9	83		10		1	14
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					15
1				2	2.0			1			16
35				1,742	49.8	2		33			17
2				18	9.0	2					18
2	2	12	6.0	12	6.0			2			19
2	2	35	17.5	35	17.5	2					20
7	2	12	6.0	52	7.4	1		6			21
3	3	89	29.7	89	29.7	2		1			22
613	613	29,648	48.4	58,706	95.8	613			1		23
30	1	28	28.0	800	26.7			30			24
35	3	c 17	c 8.5	c 160	c 4.7	24	1	10			25
2,136	1,730	c 48,555	c 27.9	c 100,333	c 47.0	1,138	102	896	25	1	27
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					28
1	1	5	5.0	14	14.0			1			29
1	1	3	3.0	5	5.0	1					30
1				5	5.0		1				31
5				31	6.2	1		4			32
1	1	15	15.0	15	15.0			1		1	33
227	217	1,786	8.2	1,946	8.6	179	17	31	2		34
74	74	1,422	19.2	2,625	35.5			74			35
1				7	7.0	1					36
15	15	590	39.3	590	39.3	2		13			37
2	2	23	11.5	23	11.5	2					38
2				5	2.5	1		1			39
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					40
2	1	2	2.0	276	138.0	1		1			41
2				15	7.5			2			42
214	214	428	2.0	15,987	74.7	1		213			43
3	3	c 7	c 3.5	c 7	c 3.5	2		1			44
27	6	169	28.2	770	128.3	16	(f)	(f)			45
3	2	14	14.0	14	14.0	1	(g)	(g)			46
1				18	6.0			3			47
1				22	22.0			1			48
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					49
2	1	28	14.0	35	17.5	2					50
70				743	10.6		70			1	51
53	2	70	35.0	782	60.2	19	(t)	44			52
2	2	22	11.0	22	11.0			2			53
2	1	1	1.0	2	1.0	1		1			54
1				3	3.0	1					55
3				31	10.3	1		2			56
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			57
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					58

/ Not including 21 establishments in which strike was pending October 15, 1903.

g Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending October 10, 1906.

t Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Not including 40 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1904—Concluded.				
1	Freight handling and teaming.....	3,271		3,271
2	Furniture and upholstery.....	1,049	23	1,072
3	Glass.....	374		374
4	Gloves and mittens.....	18	20	38
5	Harness and saddlery.....	559		559
6	Hats and caps.....	250	100	350
7	Iron and steel.....	177		177
8	Laundry work.....	21	77	98
9	Lime and cement.....	2,280		2,280
10	Metallic goods.....	360		360
11	Musical instruments.....	425		425
12	Paper goods.....	55	170	225
13	Planing mill products.....	790		790
14	Printing and publishing.....	3,639	4,128	7,767
15	Railroad transportation.....	90		90
16	Rubber goods.....	450	150	600
17	Slaughtering and meat packing (a).....	56,078	3,200	60,178
18	Stoves and furnaces.....	296		296
19	Street railway transportation.....	106		106
20	Streets and sewers.....	108		108
21	Telegraph and telephone.....	1,816	113	1,929
22	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1,500	370	1,870
23	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3,357	12	3,369
24	Water transportation (b).....	3,274	106	3,380
25	Wooden goods.....	7,661	1,604	9,265
26	Miscellaneous.....			
27	Total (d).....	208,604	17,042	225,646
1905.				
28	Bakery.....	13		13
29	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	14		14
30	Boots and shoes.....	57	32	89
31	Brass and brass goods.....	115	10	125
32	Brewing.....	340	1	341
33	Brick and tile.....	50		50
34	Building trades (c).....	7,216		7,216
35	Carriages and wagons.....	900		900
36	Clothing, men's.....	10	20	30
37	Coal and coke.....	2,466		2,466
38	Cooperage.....	53		53
39	Domestic service.....	106	56	162
40	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	10		10
41	Electric light and power.....	528		528
42	Foundry and machine shop.....	695	10	705
43	Freight handling and teaming.....	5,764		5,764
44	Furniture and upholstery.....	166		166
45	Glass.....	525		525
46	Harness and saddlery.....	87		87
47	Hats and caps.....	52	18	70
48	Ironwork, ornamental.....	144		144
49	Laundry work.....	4	11	15
50	Metallic goods.....	1,575	1	1,576
51	Planing mill products.....	2,900		2,900
52	Printing and publishing (d).....	3,820	1,725	5,545
53	Public works.....	150		150
54	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	271		271
55	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	403		403
56	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	10,450	1,050	11,500
57	Streets and sewers.....	155		155
58	Telegraph and telephone.....	12		12

a Including strike of July 12, 1904, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, and Texas.

c Strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

e See notes to details.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1,389		1,389	2,069		2,069	3,271		3,271	1
211		211	509	8	517	1,049	23	1,072	2
250		250	250		250	360		360	3
18	20	38	18	20	38	18	20	38	4
183		183	183		183	558		558	5
250	100	350	250	100	350	250	100	350	6
57		57	177		177	177		177	7
10		10	10		10	21	77	98	8
700		700	2,280		2,280	2,280		2,280	9
221		221	225		225	360		360	10
296		296	295		295	424		424	11
4		4	4		4	55	170	225	12
80		80	240		240	790		790	13
1,413	1,150	2,563	1,735	2,900	4,635	3,616	4,168	7,779	14
90		90	90		90	90		90	15
60		60	60		60	450	150	600	16
36,018	2,700	38,718	36,018	2,700	38,718	56,974	3,200	60,174	17
18		18	31		31	296		296	18
101		101	106		106	106		106	19
108		108	108		108	108		108	20
725		725	725		725	1,816	113	1,929	21
1,500	370	1,870	1,500	370	1,870	1,500	370	1,870	22
3,357	12	3,369	3,357	12	3,369	3,357	12	3,369	23
2,823	102	2,925	2,823	102	2,925	3,224	106	3,330	24
1,602	305	1,907	1,603	305	1,908	c 6,857	c 1,604	c 8,461	25
81,895	6,234	88,129	145,899	8,442	154,331	c 207,705	c 17,077	c 224,782	27
10		10	10		10	19		19	28
4		4	11		11	14		14	29
57		57	57	32	89	57	32	89	30
60		60	60	2	62	115	10	125	31
39		39	40		40	340	1	341	32
50		50	50		50	50		50	33
4,499		4,499	4,630		4,630	7,182		7,182	34
900		900	900		900	900		900	35
2,190	20	2,190	20	20	20	10	20	30	36
51		51	53		53	2,466		2,466	37
17	3	20	17	3	20	53		53	38
10		10	10		10	106	56	162	39
178		178	203		203	10		10	40
109		109	109		109	530		530	41
4,734		4,734	5,764		5,764	695	10	705	42
105		105	166		166	5,764		5,764	43
487		487	525		525	c 155	(c)	c 155	44
87		87	87		87	(f) 70	(f)	(f) 70	45
47		47	47		47	70	(g)	70	46
72		72	72		72	50	18	68	47
4	11	15	4	11	15	144		144	48
90	1	91	90	1	91	4	11	15	49
900		900	900		900	1,575	1	1,576	50
755		755	755	3	758	2,900		2,900	51
150		150	150		150	575	271	846	52
222		222	222		222	150		150	53
20		20	20		20	271		271	54
190		190	190		190	403		403	55
150		150	150		150	10,450	1,050	11,500	56
11		11	12		12	130		130	57
						11		11	58

f Not reported.

g Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending October 10, 1906.

h Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

i Not including 49 establishments not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1905--Continued.				
1	Tin and sheet metal goods .....	4	3	1
2	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes .....	3	3	.....
3	Wooden goods .....	1	1	.....
4	Miscellaneous .....	3	2	1
5	Total (a) .....	91	76	15
6	Total, 1901-1905 (a) .....	984	854	130

## INDIANA.

1901.				
7	Agriculture .....	1	1	
8	Brick and tile .....	7	6	1
9	Building trades .....	21	20	1
10	Car building .....	6	5	1
11	Carriages and wagons .....	1	1	
12	Clothing, men's .....	2	2	
13	Coal and coke .....	26	19	7
14	Electric light and power .....	2	1	1
15	Foundry and machine shop (c) .....	9	7	2
16	Furniture and upholstering .....	9	7	2
17	Glass .....	13	8	5
18	Hardware .....	1		1
19	Harness and saddlery .....	1	1	
20	Iron and steel .....	1	1	
21	Metallic goods .....	1		1
22	Printing and publishing .....	2	2	
23	Railroad, canal, and road building .....	4		4
24	Railroad transportation .....	2		2
25	Shipbuilding .....	1		1
26	Stone quarrying and cutting .....	1	1	1
27	Street railway transportation .....	1	1	
28	Streets and sewers .....	4	1	3
29	Telegraph and telephone .....	1	1	
30	Tin and sheet metal goods .....	1	1	
31	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes .....	2	2	
32	Miscellaneous .....	3		3
33	Total (c) .....	123	87	36
1902.				
34	Brick and tile .....	6	5	1
35	Building trades .....	16	14	2
36	Canning and preserving .....	1		1
37	Car building (d) .....	3	3	
38	Carriages and wagons .....	1		1
39	Clothing, men's .....	3	3	
40	Coal and coke .....	40	20	20
41	Cooperage .....	1		1
42	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies .....	1	1	
43	Foundry and machine shop .....	7		
44	Furniture and upholstering .....	4	4	
45	Gas .....	1		
46	Glass (e) .....	10	6	4
47	Harness and saddlery .....	1	1	
48	Hats and caps .....	3		2
49	Hosiery and knit goods .....	1	1	
50	Iron and steel .....	1	1	
51	Lime and cement .....	1		1

a See notes to details.

b Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
4	1	9	9.0	183	45.8	3	.....	1	.....	.....	1
12	12	113	9.4	247	20.6	11	.....	1	2	.....	2
1	.....	.....	.....	2	2.0	1	.....	.....	1	.....	3
152	.....	.....	.....	306	2.0	151	.....	1	1	.....	4
891	561	a 4,721	a 8.4	a 24,743	a 29.9	a 382	a 88	a 359	6	2	5
8,392	6,165	a 115,746	a 18.8	a 229,215	a 27.5	a 3,659	a 1,667	a 2,964	113	26	6

## INDIANA.

1	.....	.....	.....	2	2.0	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7
8	7	81	11.6	92	11.5	2	1	5	.....	2	8
192	129	1,427	11.1	3,062	15.9	74	94	24	8	.....	9
6	1	5	5.0	102	17.0	2	2	1	.....	.....	10
1	.....	.....	.....	64	64.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	11
11	3	98	32.7	279	25.4	5	.....	6	.....	.....	12
45	45	b 665	b 15.5	b 678	b 15.8	22	16	7	8	8	13
3	1	1	1.0	13	4.3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	14
23	2	100	50.0	806	35.0	18	.....	4	2	1	15
10	1	13	13.0	96	9.5	.....	5	5	.....	.....	16
16	7	67	9.6	126	7.9	3	1	12	.....	2	17
1	.....	.....	.....	6	6.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	18
1	.....	.....	.....	85	85.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	19
8	8	515	64.4	515	64.4	8	.....	.....	1	.....	20
1	1	36	36.0	36	36.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
2	.....	.....	.....	126	63.0	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	22
4	4	19	4.8	24	6.0	1	.....	3	.....	.....	23
2	1	1	1.0	8	4.0	.....	1	.....	.....	1	24
1	.....	.....	.....	7	7.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	25
1	.....	.....	.....	5	5.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	26
2	.....	.....	.....	8	4.0	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	27
4	3	20	6.7	26	6.5	.....	1	3	.....	.....	28
1	.....	.....	.....	6	6.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	29
5	4	28	7.0	105	21.0	5	.....	.....	1	.....	30
5	1	1	1.0	34	6.8	4	.....	1	1	.....	31
3	.....	.....	.....	9	3.0	1	.....	2	.....	.....	32
357	218	b 3,077	b 14.2	b 6,319	b 17.8	148	124	85	21	14	33
6	4	74	18.5	94	15.7	1	.....	5	.....	1	34
108	79	841	10.6	2,801	25.9	60	14	34	1	.....	35
1	.....	.....	.....	2	2.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	36
3	1	17	17.0	37	12.3	.....	1	2	.....	.....	37
1	.....	.....	.....	31	31.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	38
8	7	70	10.0	81	10.1	7	.....	1	.....	.....	39
49	49	475	9.7	475	9.7	26	6	17	17	5	40
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	41
1	.....	.....	.....	10	10.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	42
7	.....	.....	.....	11	11.6	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	43
4	2	94	47.0	151	37.8	2	.....	2	.....	.....	44
1	.....	.....	.....	7	7.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
10	3	145	48.3	212	21.2	6	.....	4	.....	.....	46
1	1	20	20.0	20	20.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	47
3	3	18	6.0	18	6.0	.....	1	2	.....	.....	48
1	1	32	32.0	40	40.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	49
1	1	38	38.0	38	38.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	50
1	.....	.....	.....	2	2.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	51

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 20, 1902, Illinois.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1902, Pennsylvania.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	1905—Concluded.			
1	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	123		123
2	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	77		77
3	Wooden goods.....	484		484
4	Miscellaneous.....	1,542	11	1,553
5	Total (a) .....	41,277	2,945	44,222
6	Total, 1901-1905 (a) .....	750,367	107,757	867,124

## INDIANA—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
7	Agriculture.....	80		80
8	Brick and tile.....	451		451
9	Building trades.....	1,934	18	1,952
10	Car building.....	2,718		2,718
11	Carriages and wagons.....	335	1	336
12	Clothing, men's.....	73	14	87
13	Coal and coke.....	8,856		8,856
14	Electric light and power.....	73		73
15	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	4,288	82	4,370
16	Furniture and upholstering.....	1,522	11	1,533
17	Glass.....	7,523	283	7,806
18	Hardware.....	325	60	385
19	Harness and saddlery.....	41		41
20	Iron and steel.....	4,090		4,090
21	Metallic goods.....	115		115
22	Printing and publishing.....	350	454	804
23	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	233		233
24	Railroad transportation.....	528		528
25	Ship building.....	175		175
26	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	80		80
27	Street railway transportation.....	85		85
28	Streets and sewers.....	343		343
29	Telegraph and telephone.....	10		10
30	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	33		33
31	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	38	10	48
32	Miscellaneous.....	72	5	77
33	Total (c).....	34,371	938	35,309
<b>1902.</b>				
34	Brick and tile.....	490	125	605
35	Building trades.....	1,545	3	1,548
36	Canning and preserving.....	78	25	103
37	Car building (d).....	1,960		1,960
38	Carriages and wagons.....	245		245
39	Clothing, men's.....	38	197	235
40	Coal and coke.....	7,787		7,787
41	Cooperage.....	30		30
42	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	290	70	360
43	Foundry and machine shop.....	712	10	722
44	Furniture and upholstering.....	376	5	381
45	Gas.....	35		35
46	Glass (e).....	3,688	140	3,828
47	Harness and saddlery.....	30		30
48	Hats and caps.....	540	222	802
49	Hosiery and knit goods.....	400	400	800
50	Iron and steel.....	1,200		1,200
51	Lime and cement.....	200		200

a See notes to details.

b Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
61	.....	61	68	.....	68	123	.....	123	1
77	.....	77	77	.....	77	77	.....	77	2
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	484	.....	484	3
356	.....	356	366	.....	366	1,542	11	1,553	4
18,727	35	16,762	18,226	72	18,298	a 37,425	a 1,491	a 38,916	5
237,594	21,851	259,445	330,935	25,466	356,401	a 753,924	a 106,047	a 859,971	6

## INDIANA—Continued.

34	.....	34	34	.....	34	75	.....	75	7
342	.....	342	415	.....	415	434	.....	434	8
1,305	.....	1,305	1,364	.....	1,364	1,770	18	1,788	9
269	.....	269	269	.....	269	2,814	.....	2,814	10
78	.....	78	78	.....	78	335	.....	336	11
46	2	48	46	2	48	73	14	87	12
7,931	.....	7,931	8,393	.....	8,393	b 8,589	(b)	b 8,589	13
37	.....	37	37	.....	37	73	.....	73	14
531	.....	531	790	.....	790	4,321	82	4,403	15
210	.....	210	260	.....	260	1,511	11	1,522	16
2,189	.....	2,189	4,679	133	4,812	7,435	283	7,718	17
88	22	110	120	30	150	325	60	385	18
17	.....	17	29	.....	29	40	.....	40	19
4,060	.....	4,060	4,090	.....	4,090	4,050	.....	4,050	20
62	.....	62	115	.....	115	100	.....	100	21
85	227	312	85	227	312	440	227	667	22
202	.....	202	233	.....	233	220	.....	220	23
152	.....	152	152	.....	152	528	.....	528	24
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	173	.....	173	25
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	80	.....	80	26
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	70	.....	70	27
229	.....	229	316	.....	316	270	.....	270	28
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	12	.....	12	29
15	.....	15	24	.....	24	28	.....	28	30
37	.....	37	37	.....	37	38	10	48	31
6	1	7	7	5	12	70	5	75	32
18,070	252	18,322	21,688	397	22,085	b 33,874	b 711	b 34,585	33
253	.....	253	254	16	270	461	125	586	34
1,211	.....	1,211	1,330	.....	1,330	1,476	3	1,479	35
28	.....	28	28	.....	28	78	25	103	36
450	.....	450	650	.....	650	1,835	.....	1,835	37
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	238	.....	238	38
26	132	158	27	132	159	34	197	231	39
3,896	.....	3,896	7,371	.....	7,371	7,565	.....	7,565	40
25	.....	25	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	41
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	288	70	358	42
83	.....	83	103	.....	103	703	10	713	43
110	.....	110	136	.....	136	368	5	373	44
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	35	.....	35	45
1,101	15	1,116	1,392	90	1,482	3,637	132	3,769	46
15	.....	15	30	.....	30	24	.....	24	47
335	118	453	580	222	802	560	202	762	48
225	375	600	400	400	800	390	390	780	49
200	.....	200	1,200	.....	1,200	900	.....	900	50
48	.....	48	48	.....	48	200	.....	200	51

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 20, 1902, Illinois.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1902, Pennsylvania.



TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902—Continued.				
1	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
2	Metallic goods (c).....	4	1	3
3	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
4	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
5	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	3	1	2
6	Railroad transportation.....	2		2
7	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	3	3	
8	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	1	1
9	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
10	Street railway transportation.....	2	2	
11	Streets and sewers.....	4	2	2
12	Telegraph and telephone.....	4	3	1
13	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
14	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
15	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	1		1
16	Total (b).....	133	88	45
1903.				
17	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
18	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1	1	
19	Brick and tile.....	3	3	
20	Building trades (c).....	32	32	
21	Canning and preserving.....	1		1
22	Car building.....	13	12	1
23	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
24	Coal and coke.....	31	9	22
25	Cooperage.....	1		1
26	Domestic service.....	3	2	
27	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	3	3	
28	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	6	5	1
30	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
31	Furniture and upholstery.....	12	10	2
32	Gas.....	1	1	
33	Glass.....	7	2	5
34	Gloves and mittens.....	1		1
35	Hardware.....	1		1
36	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
37	Hats and caps.....	2		1
38	Iron and steel.....	6	3	3
39	Laundry work.....	1	1	
40	Lime and cement.....	1	1	
41	Lumber and timber products.....	2	1	1
42	Metallic goods.....	1	1	
43	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
44	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
45	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	5	1	4
46	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
47	Shipbuilding.....	2	2	
48	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2	2	
49	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4	3	1
50	Stoves and furnaces.....	2	2	
51	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
52	Streets and sewers.....	3	1	2
53	Telegraph and telephone.....	10	9	1
54	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
55	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
56	Water transportation (c).....			
57	Miscellaneous.....	2	2	
58	Total (b).....	172	122	50

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Pennsylvania.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of October 30, 1903, New York, and November 25, 1903, Kentucky.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	2	2.0	5	5.0	1					1
4	2	70	35.0	84	21.0		1	3			2
7	1	21	21.0	117	16.7	1		6	1	1	3
1				35	35.0			1			4
3	3	54	18.0	82	27.3	1	2				5
2	1	5	5.0	6	3.0	1		1			6
3				14	4.7	1	1	1			7
3	2	35	17.5	56	18.7			3			8
1				29	29.0			1			9
1				38	12.7			3			10
4	2	7	3.5	18	4.5			4			11
4	1	1	1.0	63	15.8	2	1	1			12
9				121	13.4	9					13
1	1	10	10.0	16	16.0			1			14
1	1	58	58.0	70	70.0		1				15
254	167	2,092	12.5	4,868	19.2	120	28	106	20	7	16
1				30	30.0			1			17
1	1	15	15.0	37	37.0			1			18
3	3	85	28.3	91	30.3	2		1			19
320	200	5,564	27.8	11,627	36.3	177	38	105	11	1	20
1				5	5.0			1			21
13	3	61	17.0	151	11.6	2	4	7		1	22
2	2	24	12.0	24	12.0			2			23
60	59	340	5.8	342	5.7	31	10	19	9	1	24
1				1	1.0			1			25
16				158	9.9		6	10	1		26
3				34	11.3	1	1	1			27
2	2	76	38.0	76	38.0			2			28
7	1	10	10.0	441	63.0	1	1	5			29
4	4	60	15.0	60	15.0	4					30
20	4	26	6.5	752	37.6	3	11	6	1		31
1				99	99.0			1			32
1	3	12	4.0	43	6.1	1		5			33
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1	1				34
1				6	6.0			1			35
1	1	8	8.0	12	12.0	1					36
2	2	16	8.0	16	8.0	1		1		1	37
6	4	100	25.0	119	19.8	1	2	3			38
1				1	1.0	1					39
1				6	6.0			1			40
2	2	3	1.5	18	9.0	1		1			41
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			42
2	2	60	30.0	80	40.0		1	1			43
2				391	195.5	1		1			44
5	4	11	2.8	17	3.4	1		4			45
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			46
2	1	10	10.0	23	11.5		2				47
2	1	(d)	(d)	d 10	d 10.0			2			48
15	13	521	40.1	740	49.3	2	12				49
2				69	34.5	1		1			50
1				35	35.0			1			51
3	2	7	3.5	10	3.3			3			52
20	2	5	2.5	547	27.4	3	10	7			53
11				209	19.0			11			54
				288	26.2	11					55
11				112	10.2	1	10		1		56
566	319	d 7,011	d 22.0	d 16,687	d 29.5	248	110	208	23	4	58

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

e Strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902—Concluded.				
1	Lumber and timber products.....	50		50
2	Metallic goods (a).....	615		615
3	Planing mill products.....	358		358
4	Printing and publishing.....	600	400	1,000
5	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	260		260
6	Railroad transportation.....	150		150
7	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	4,600	450	5,050
8	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	774		774
9	Stoves and furnaces.....	74		74
10	Street railway transportation.....	175		175
11	Streets and sewers.....	140		140
12	Telegraph and telephone.....	60	29	89
13	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	19		19
14	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	5	20	25
15	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	1,700		1,700
16	Total (b).....	29,254	2,096	31,350
1903.				
17	Agricultural implements.....	440		440
18	Automobiles and bicycles.....	139	3	142
19	Brick and tile.....	289		289
20	Building trades (c).....	2,444		2,444
21	Canning and preserving.....	35	70	105
22	Car building.....	6,311		6,311
23	Clothing, men's.....	12	1	13
24	Coal and coke.....	14,038		14,038
25	Cooperage.....	72		72
26	Domestic service.....	49	15	64
27	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1,700	75	1,775
28	Electric light and power.....	64		64
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,501		1,501
30	Freight handling and teaming.....	82		82
31	Furniture and upholstering.....	1,619		1,619
32	Gas.....	38		38
33	Glass.....	2,881	35	2,916
34	Gloves and mittens.....	4	29	33
35	Hardware.....	60		60
36	Harness and saddlery.....	24		24
37	Hats and caps.....	400	160	560
38	Iron and steel.....	4,105	30	4,135
39	Laundry work.....	4	23	27
40	Lime and cement.....	220		220
41	Lumber and timber products.....	59		59
42	Metallic goods.....	175		175
43	Planing mill products.....	100		100
44	Printing and publishing.....	148	11	159
45	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	301		301
46	Railroad transportation.....	56		56
47	Shipbuilding.....	320		320
48	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,640	150	1,790
49	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1,997		1,997
50	Stoves and furnaces.....	263	1	264
51	Street railway transportation.....	150		150
52	Streets and sewers.....	136		136
53	Telegraph and telephone.....	245		245
54	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	28		28
55	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	187	28	215
56	Water transportation (c).....			
57	Miscellaneous.....	63		63
58	Total (b).....	42,399	631	43,030

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Pennsylvania.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of October 30, 1903, New York, and November 25, 1903, Kentucky.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
15		15	50		50	50		50	1
171		171	307		307	588		588	2
133		133	133		133	378		378	3
30		30	30		30	600	400	1,000	4
230		230	290		290	250		250	5
57		57	57		57	147		147	6
500		500	750		750	4,600	450	5,050	7
567		567	763		763	719		719	8
38		38	38		38	68		68	9
91		91	91		91	120		120	10
103		103	118		118	103		103	11
52	16	68	52	16	68	98	29	98	12
19		19	19		19	19		19	13
5		5	5		5	3	25	28	14
425		425	1,700		1,700	1,550		1,550	15
10,529	656	11,185	18,039	896	18,935	28,086	2,063	30,149	16
55		55	55		55	425		425	17
17		17	125		125	147	3	150	18
289		289	289		289	289		289	19
1,832		1,832	1,896		1,896	2,201		2,201	20
7		7	7		7	33	70	103	21
1,049		1,049	1,263		1,263	6,229		6,229	22
12	1	13	12	1	13	9		9	23
12,068		12,068	13,660		13,660	13,729		13,729	24
10		10	10		10	66		66	25
44	5	49	44	5	49	40	15	55	26
146		146	188		188	1,700	75	1,775	27
48		48	63		63	64		64	28
274		274	442		442	1,508		1,508	29
82		82	82		82	82		82	30
854		854	989		989	1,473		1,473	31
22		22	22		22	39		39	32
503		503	684	35	719	2,831	35	2,866	33
3	29	32	4	29	33	4	29	33	34
17		17	17		17	55		55	35
15		15	24		24	23		23	36
280	80	360	400	160	560	395	155	550	37
1,077	30	1,107	3,101		3,101	3,950	30	3,980	38
	18	18		18	18	4	23	27	39
34		34	34		34	210		210	40
27		27	59		59	53		53	41
75		75	175		175	175		175	42
100		100	100		100	85		85	43
11		11	11		11	149	12	161	44
281		281	299		299	254		254	45
56		56	56		56	56		56	46
93		93	218		218	300		300	47
825		825	1,625	150	1,775	435	(d)	435	48
1,712		1,712	1,916		1,916	1,810		1,810	49
52		52	68		68	266	1	267	50
75		75	75		75	120		120	51
92		92	101		101	127		127	52
137		137	137		137	242		242	53
28		28	28		28	27		27	54
139		139	139		139	187	28	215	55
54		54	54		54	60		60	56
22,515	163	22,678	28,462	368	28,830	43,452	476	43,928	57

(d) Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

\* Strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1904.				
1	Automobiles and bicycles.....	2	2	
2	Bakery.....	4	4	
3	Brick and tile.....	3	2	1
4	Building trades.....	15	14	1
5	Car building (c).....	6	3	2
6	Carriages and wagons.....	1		1
7	Clothing, men's.....	2	1	1
8	Coal and coke.....	28	18	10
9	Foundry and machine shop.....	5	4	1
10	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
11	Glass (c).....	6	4	2
12	Hardware.....	1	1	
13	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
14	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
15	Iron and steel.....	3	3	
16	Leather.....	1	1	
17	Pottery.....	1	1	
18	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
19	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
20	Streets and sewers.....	4	1	3
21	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
22	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	2	
23	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
24	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
25	Total (d).....	91	65	26
1905.				
26	Brick and tile.....	4	3	1
27	Building trades (c).....	6	6	
28	Car building (f).....	2	1	1
29	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
30	Coal and coke.....	10	3	7
31	Domestic service.....	1	1	
32	Foundry and machine shop.....	5	5	
33	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	2	1
34	Furniture and upholstery.....	1		1
35	Glass.....	1	1	
36	Gloves and mittens.....	1		1
37	Hardware.....	1		1
38	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
39	Iron and steel.....	2	2	
40	Metallic goods (g).....	1	1	
41	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
42	Printing and publishing (h).....	1	1	
43	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
44	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1		1
45	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
46	Streets and sewers.....	2		2
47	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	2	1
48	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
49	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
50	Miscellaneous.....	2	1	1
51	Total (d).....	55	35	20
52	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	574	397	177

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Ohio and Pennsylvania, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				47	23.5			2			1
8	2	3	1.5	17	2.1			8			2
3	3	61	20.3	61	20.3			3			3
102	37	1,086	29.4	3,476	34.1	26	37	39	3		4
5	1	5	5.0	211	42.2	2		3			5
1				3	3.0			1			6
9	8	8	1.0	14	1.6	8		1			7
47	47	b 761	b 16.5	b 764	b 16.6	20	3	24	12	3	8
5				153	30.6	1		4			9
5				726	145.2			5			10
7	6	564	94.0	864	123.4	1		6			11
1				5	5.0			1			12
2				102	51.0	1		1			13
1	1	26	26.0	26	26.0		1				14
3	3	309	103.0	309	103.0	1		2			15
3				12	4.0		2	1			16
1				4	4.0	1				1	17
1	1	5	5.0	7	7.0			1			18
1	1	3	3.0	96	96.0			1			19
4	2	2	1.0	16	4.0		2	2			20
1				3	3.0			1			21
10				171	17.1			10			22
1				4	4.0			1			23
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1					24
224	113	b 2,840	b 25.4	b 7,098	b 31.8	62	45	117	16	4	25
4	3	61	20.3	68	17.0			4			26
53	46	548	11.9	1,584	29.9	25		28	2		27
2				25	12.5			2			28
1		5	5.0	15	15.0	1					29
10	9	125	13.9	128	12.8		1	9		3	30
7				80	11.4	7					31
5	1	4	4.0	90	16.0			4		1	32
3	2	5	2.5	19	6.3	2		1			33
1				8	8.0			1			34
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					35
1				4	4.0			1			36
1				26	26.0			1			37
1	1	16	16.0	16	16.0	1				1	38
2	2	18	9.0	18	9.0		1	1			39
2	2	45	22.5	45	22.5	1		1			40
8				14	1.8		6	2			41
14	1	5	5.0	f 72	f 14.4	f 5	(f)	(f)			42
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0		1				43
1	1	3	3.0	5	5.0						44
1				1	1.0			1			45
2	1	2	2.0	6	3.0			1			46
4	1	3	3.0	20	5.0	1		3			47
5				106	21.2			5			48
1				14	14.0			1			49
37	4	32	8.0	867	23.4			37	1		50
168	77	879	11.4	f 3,228	f 20.3	f 45	f 9	f 105	7	1	51
1,569	894	d 15,899	d 17.9	d 38,200	d 24.6	f 623	f 316	f 621	87	10	52

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 30, 1905, Ohio.

g Part of general strike extending into Ohio and Pennsylvania.

h Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

i Not including 9 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—(continued).

## INDIANA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1904.				
1	Automobiles and bicycles.....	175	3	178
2	Bakery.....	73	46	119
3	Brick and tile.....	317		317
4	Building trades.....	1,377	18	1,395
5	Car building (a).....	3,379		3,379
6	Carriages and wagons.....	1,875	60	1,935
7	Clothing, men's.....	50	102	152
8	Coal and coke.....	8,168		8,168
9	Foundry and machine shop.....	2,315	9	2,324
10	Furniture and upholstery.....	770	18	788
11	Glass (c).....	3,075	184	3,259
12	Hardware.....	48		48
13	Harness and saddlery.....	95		95
14	Hats and caps.....	210	70	280
15	Iron and steel.....	2,545		2,545
16	Leather.....	135		135
17	Pottery.....	60		60
18	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	100		100
19	Shipbuilding.....	66		66
20	Streets and sewers.....	235		235
21	Telegraph and telephone.....		28	28
22	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	53		53
23	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	14		14
24	Miscellaneous.....	23		23
25	Total (d).....	25,158	538	25,696
1905.				
26	Brick and tile.....	228		228
27	Building trades (e).....	375		375
28	Car building (f).....	1,000		1,000
29	Clothing, men's.....	6	1	7
30	Coal and coke.....	1,243		1,243
31	Domestic service.....	23		23
32	Foundry and machine shop.....	485		485
33	Freight handling and teaming.....	256		256
34	Furniture and upholstery.....	46		46
35	Glass.....	154		154
36	Gloves and mittens.....	24	90	114
37	Hardware.....	50	25	75
38	Hats and caps.....	225	73	298
39	Iron and steel.....	1,600		1,600
40	Metallic goods (g).....	198		198
41	Planing mill products.....	160		160
42	Printing and publishing (h).....	580	79	659
43	Railroad transportation.....	20		20
44	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	18		18
45	Street railway transportation.....	125		125
46	Streets and sewers.....	194		194
47	Telegraph and telephone.....	73		73
48	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	25		25
49	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	12		12
50	Miscellaneous.....	107	49	156
51	Total (d).....	7,227	317	7,544
52	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	138,400	4,520	142,920

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Ohio and Pennsylvania, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
42		42	42		42	169	3	172	1
23		23	23		23	68	46	114	2
292		292	305		305	315		315	3
729		729	841		841	1,395	18	1,413	4
181		181	203		203	3,363		3,363	5
19		19	19		19	1,875	60	1,935	6
25	32	57	25	32	57	47	101	148	7
7,347		7,347	7,881		7,881	7,981	(b)	7,981	8
83		83	144		144	2,315	9	2,324	9
141		141	141		141	770	18	788	10
1,783	110	1,893	2,013	184	2,197	2,712	184	2,896	11
1		1	1		1	48		48	12
73		73	73		73	85		85	13
210	70	280	210	70	280	192	50	242	14
1,819		1,819	2,545		2,545	2,543		2,543	15
78		78	78		78	120		120	16
20		20	20		20	59		59	17
90		90	90		90	75		75	18
55		55	66		66	40		40	19
96		96	144		144	231		231	20
	19	19		19	19		18	18	21
27		27	36		36	37		37	22
10		10	10		10	9		9	23
23		23	23		23	20		20	24
13,167	231	13,398	14,933	305	15,238	b 24,419	b 507	b 24,976	25
185		185	185		185	225		225	26
274		274	346		346	369		369	27
104		104	104		104	1,000		1,000	28
6	1	7	6	1	7	5	1	6	29
1,066		1,066	1,157		1,157	1,238		1,238	30
18		18	18		18	23		23	31
124		124	184		184	475		475	32
211		211	211		211	273		273	33
6		6	6		6	46		46	34
16		16	139		139	154		154	35
16		16	16	40	56	24	90	114	36
2		2	2		2	50	25	75	37
225	73	298	225	73	298	195	65	260	38
1,471		1,471	1,600		1,600	1,547		1,547	39
162		162	198		198	156		156	40
73		73	73		73	156		156	41
153	2	155	153	2	155	(c)	(c)	(c)	42
20		20	20		20	20		20	43
18		18	18		18	6		6	44
8		8	8		8	122		122	45
58		58	67		67	162		162	46
22		22	22		22	65		65	47
8		8	8		8	23		23	48
12		12	12		12	15		15	49
78	43	121	96	44	140	107	49	156	50
4,336	119	4,455	4,874	160	5,034	d 6,418	d 230	d 6,688	51
68,617	1,421	70,038	87,996	2,156	90,152	d 132,339	d 3,987	d 136,326	52

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 30, 1905, Ohio.

g Part of general strike extending into Ohio and Pennsylvania.

h Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

i Not reported.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIAN TERRITORY.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Railroad transportation (a).....			
	<b>1903.</b>			
2	Building trades.....	1	1	
3	Car building (b).....	1	1	
4	Total (c).....	2	2	
	<b>1904.</b>			
5	Car building (d).....			
6	Domestic service.....	1	1	
7	Railroad transportation (e).....			
8	Total (c).....	1	1	
	<b>1905.</b>			
9	Building trades.....	3	3	
10	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	6	6	

## IOWA.

	<b>1901.</b>			
11	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
12	Building trades.....	2	2	
13	Car building.....	3	2	1
14	Domestic service.....	1	1	
15	Foundry and machine shop (f).....	1	1	
16	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
17	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
18	Railroad transportation (g).....	1		1
19	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
20	Miscellaneous.....	2	2	
21	Total (c).....	15	13	2
	<b>1902.</b>			
22	Brick and tile.....	4	3	1
23	Building trades.....	8	7	1
24	Car building (h).....	4	3	1
25	Domestic service.....	2	2	
26	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
27	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
28	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
29	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
30	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
31	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
32	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	3	
33	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
34	Total (i).....	28	24	4

a Strike included in general strike of January 2, 1901, Texas.

b Part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Kansas, Louisiana, and Missouri.

c See notes to details.

d Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

e Strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIAN TERRITORY.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
											1
1	1	2	2.0	5	5.0			1			2
1				92	92.0			1			3
2	1	2	2.0	97	48.5			2			4
											5
1	1	1	1.0	4	4.0			1			6
											7
1	1	1	1.0	4	4.0			1			8
											9
3	1	4	4.0	11	3.7	2		1			9
6	3	7	2.3	112	18.7	2		4			10

## IOWA.

8	8	104	13.0	104	13.0	7		1			11
15	12	60	5.0	939	62.6	3		12			12
3	2	31	15.5	123	41.0	2		1			13
1				21	21.0	1					14
1				85	85.0			1			15
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1					16
4	1	6	6.0	181	45.3	2		2			17
1				5	5.0			1			18
3				9	3.0	3					19
2				249	124.5		1	1			20
39	24	208	8.7	1,723	44.2	19	1	19			21
											22
5	4	142	35.5	189	37.8	2		3			23
33	18	h 405	h 23.8	h 982	h 30.7	15	10	8			24
4	2	7	3.5	50	12.5	2	1	1			25
3	1	1	1.0	35	11.7	2		1			26
1				7	7.0	1					27
1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0	1					28
1				21	21.0			1			29
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					30
1				7	7.0		1				31
1				14	14.0			1			32
4				250	62.5	4					33
1	1	89	89.0	89	89.0			1			34
56	28	h 658	h 24.4	h 1,658	h 30.1	28	13	15			

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 15, 1901, Illinois.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

h Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

i Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIAN TERRITORY—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Railroad transportation (a) .....			
	<b>1903.</b>			
2	Building trades .....	20		20
3	Car building (b) .....	8		8
4	Total (c) .....	28		28
	<b>1904.</b>			
5	Car building (d) .....			
6	Domestic service .....	10		10
7	Railroad transportation (e) .....			
8	Total (c) .....	10		10
	<b>1905.</b>			
9	Building trades .....	44		44
10	Total, 1901-1905 (c) .....	82		82

## IOWA—Continued.

	<b>1901.</b>			
11	Brick and tile .....	510		510
12	Building trades .....	130		130
13	Car building .....	878		878
14	Domestic service .....		10	10
15	Foundry and machine shop (f) .....	325		325
16	Planing mill products .....	68		68
17	Printing and publishing .....	38	14	52
18	Railroad transportation (g) .....	8		8
19	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes .....	35	9	44
20	Miscellaneous .....	272	251	523
21	Total (c) .....	2,264	284	2,548
	<b>1902.</b>			
22	Brick and tile .....	188		188
23	Building trades .....	295		295
24	Car building (h) .....	1,036		1,036
25	Domestic service .....	21	3	24
26	Foundry and machine shop .....	60		60
27	Harness and saddlery .....	26		26
28	Lumber and timber products .....	75		75
29	Railroad transportation .....	15		15
30	Stoves and furnaces .....	20		20
31	Street railway transportation .....	100		100
32	Telegraph and telephone .....	100	118	218
33	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes .....	1		1
34	Total (f) .....	1,937	121	2,058

a Strike included in general strike of January 2, 1901, Texas.

b Part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Kansas, Louisiana, and Missouri.

c See notes to details.

d Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

e Strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIAN TERRITORY—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
									1
15		15	20		20	20		20	2
3		3	3		3	8		8	3
18		18	23		23	28		28	4
10		10	10		10	10		10	5
									6
									7
10		10	10		10	10		10	8
26		26	26		26	42		42	9
54		54	59		59	80		80	10

## IOWA—Continued.

500		500	510		510	510		510	11
113		113	125		125	125		125	12
835		835	858		858	878		878	13
	2	2		5	5		10	10	14
25		25	25		25	325		325	15
65		65	68		68	58		58	16
22		22	22	8	30	39	14	53	17
6		6	6		6	8		8	18
30		30	30		30	35	9	44	19
66		66	68		68	272	251	523	20
1,662	2	1,664	1,712	13	1,725	2,250	284	2,534	21
129		129	131		131	188		188	22
224		224	287		287	309	(A)	309	23
580		580	598		598	1,036		1,036	24
15		15	15		15	21	3	24	25
6		6	10		10	60		60	26
25		25	26		26	26		26	27
10		10	10		10	75		75	28
11		11	15		15	15		15	29
10		10	10		10	20		20	30
23		23	23		23	100		100	31
44	73	117	44	73	117	100	118	218	32
1		1	1		1	1		1	33
1,078	73	1,151	1,170	73	1,243	1,951	121	2,072	34

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 15, 1901, Illinois.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

h Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

i Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IOWA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and Industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1903.				
1	Bakery.....	1	1	
2	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
3	Building trades.....	5	5	
4	Car building (a).....			
5	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
6	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
7	Gloves and mittens.....	1	1	
8	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
9	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
10	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
11	Total (b).....	13	13	
1904.				
12	Bakery.....	1	1	
13	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
14	Building trades.....	8	8	
15	Car building (c).....	1	1	
16	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
17	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
18	Gloves and mittens.....	1		1
19	Mining, ore.....	1		1
20	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
21	Slaughtering and meat packing (d).....			
22	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
23	Total (b).....	17	15	2
1905.				
24	Bakery.....	1	1	
25	Brick and tile.....	2		2
26	Building trades.....	3	3	
27	Car building.....	2	2	
28	Coal and coke.....	3	3	
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	2	
30	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
31	Furniture and upholstering.....	1	1	
32	Gloves and mittens.....	1	1	
33	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
34	Printing and publishing (e).....	1	1	
35	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
36	Streets and sewers.....	2		2
37	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
38	Total (b).....	22	17	5
39	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	95	82	13

## KANSAS.

<b>1901.</b>				
40	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
41	Building trades.....	2	2	
42	Flour mill products.....	4	4	
43	Railroad transportation (b).....			
44	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2	2	
45	Woolen goods.....	1		1
46	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
47	Total (b).....	11	10	1

a Strike included in general strike of July 23, 1903, Minnesota.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

d Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IOWA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
6				217	36.2	6					1
2	2	14	7.0	14	7.0	2					2
38	38	231	6.1	231	6.1	38					3
1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0	1					4
2				50	25.0		2				5
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0	1					6
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					7
1	1	35	35.0	49	49.0	1					8
6				186	31.0			6			9
											10
58	44	308	7.0	775	13.4	50	2	6			11
2				124	62.0	2					12
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0	1					13
66	60	1,063	17.7	2,632	39.9	14	23	29			14
1				7	7.0		1				15
3	3	75	25.0	75	25.0	3					16
2	2	20	10.0	20	10.0	2					17
1				5	5.0			1			18
3	3	42	14.0	42	14.0	3					19
3				196	65.3	3					20
6	6	102	17.0	102	17.0	6					21
											22
88	75	1,316	17.5	3,217	36.6	34	24	30			23
8				379	47.4			8			24
2	1	10	10.0	16	8.0			2			25
17	9	280	31.1	1,351	79.5		2	15			26
2				14	7.0	1					27
4	2	19	9.5	26	6.3	3	1				28
2				7	3.5	1			1		29
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0				1		30
1				14	14.0	1					31
1	1	42	42.0	198	198.0			1			32
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					33
14	5	f 27	f 13.5	g 41	g 10.3	g 2	g 2	(g)			34
1				60	60.0			1			35
2	1	2	2.0	6	3.0	2					36
1	1	4	4.0	11	11.0			1			37
57	22	f 392	f 20.6	g 2,100	g 46.0	g 11	g 6	g 30			38
298	193	b 2,882	b 15.2	b 9,533	b 33.2	g 142	g 46	g 100			39

## KANSAS.

1	1	11	11.0	11	11.0		1				40
2	1	10	10.0	49	24.5	1		1			41
4	2	14	7.0	21	5.3		2	2			42
											43
8				400	50.0		4	4			44
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					45
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					46
17	6	39	6.5	485	28.5	8	7	7			47

\* Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Not including 3 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

g Not including 10 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

h Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IOWA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1903.				
1	Bakery.....	18		18
2	Brooms and brushes.....	23		23
3	Building trades.....	454		454
4	Car building (a).....			
5	Carriages and wagons.....	11		11
6	Clothing, men's.....	24	6	30
7	Gloves and mittens.....	25	24	49
8	Planing mill products.....	66		66
9	Street railway transportation.....	70		70
10	Miscellaneous.....	140		140
11	Total (b).....	831	30	861
1904.				
12	Bakery.....	6		6
13	Brick and tile.....	50		50
14	Building trades.....	421		421
15	Car building (c).....	500		500
16	Clothing, men's.....	37		37
17	Coal and coke.....	390		390
18	Gloves and mittens.....	40	40	80
19	Mining, ore.....	220		220
20	Printing and publishing.....	11	3	14
21	Slaughtering and meat packing (d).....			
22	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	23	6	29
23	Total (b).....	1,448	49	1,497
1905.				
24	Bakery.....	15		15
25	Brick and tile.....	28		28
26	Building trades.....	335		335
27	Car building.....	525		525
28	Coal and coke.....	750		750
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	50		50
30	Freight handling and teaming.....	11		11
31	Furniture and upholstery.....	100		100
32	Gloves and mittens.....	25	24	49
33	Planing mill products.....	65		65
34	Printing and publishing (e).....	176	68	244
35	Stoves and furnaces.....	25		25
36	Streets and sewers.....	54		54
37	Miscellaneous.....	302	91	393
38	Total (b).....	2,461	183	2,644
39	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	8,941	667	9,608

## KANSAS—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
40	Brick and tile.....	70		70
41	Building trades.....	75		75
42	Flour mill products.....	231		231
43	Railroad transportation (a).....			
44	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	14,280		14,280
45	Woolen goods.....	65	60	125
46	Miscellaneous.....	50		50
47	Total (b).....	14,771	60	14,831

a Strike included in general strike of July 23, 1903, Minnesota.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

d Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IOWA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
15		15	15		15	18		18	1
20		20	23		23	23		23	2
404		404	454		454	459		459	3
10		10	11		11	11		11	4
18	6	24	18	6	24	24	6	30	5
24	24	48	25	24	49	25	24	49	6
62		62	66		66	66		66	7
54		54	65		65	73		73	8
70		70	70		70	140		140	9
677	30	707	747	30	777	839	30	869	10
6		6	6		6	6		6	11
30		30	30		30	30		30	12
387		387	410		410	430		430	13
27		27	85		85	300		300	14
37		37	37		37	37		37	15
350		350	350		350	360		360	16
	33	33		33	33	40	40	80	17
170		170	220		220	230		230	18
8	2	10	8	2	10	11	3	14	19
23		23	23	3	26	23	6	29	20
1,034	35	1,073	1,109	38	1,207	1,457	49	1,506	21
12		12	12		12	15		15	22
21		21	25		25	28		28	23
308		308	308		308	385		385	24
69		69	127		127	525		525	25
702		702	715		715	751		751	26
28		28	30		30	50		50	27
10		10	11		11	11		11	28
60		60	60		60	100		100	29
24	24	48	25	24	49	25	24	49	30
60		60	65		65	65		65	31
89	3	92	113	3	116	(f)	(f)	(f)	32
10		10	10		10	25		25	33
42		42	44		44	57		57	34
302	91	393	302	91	393	300	100	400	35
1,737	118	1,855	1,847	118	1,965	b 2,337	b 124	b 2,461	36
6,192	258	6,450	6,645	272	6,917	b 8,834	b 608	b 9,442	37

## KANSAS—Continued

50		50	50		50	70		70	40
16		16	16		16	73		73	41
134		134	162		162	233		233	42
151		151	151		151	14,255		14,255	43
10		10	65	60	125	60	65	125	44
50		50	50		50	50		50	45
411		411	494	60	554	14,741	65	14,806	46

\* Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Not reported.

o Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KANSAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902.				
1	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
2	Building trades.....	8	7	1
3	Car building (a).....			
4	Coal and coke.....	5	5	
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
6	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
7	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
8	Streets and sewers.....	1	1	
9	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	2	1
10	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
11	Total (b).....	22	20	2
1903.				
12	Bakery.....	1	1	
13	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
14	Building trades.....	6	6	
15	Car building (c).....	2	2	
16	Flour mill products.....	1	1	
17	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
18	Lime and cement.....	1	1	
19	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
20	Railroad transportation (d).....	1		1
21	Streets and sewers.....	1	1	
22	Telegraph and telephone (e).....	1	1	
23	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
24	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
25	Total (b).....	19	18	1
1904.				
26	Building trades.....	2	2	
27	Car building (f).....	1	1	
28	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
29	Cooperage.....	1		1
30	Freight handling and teaming (g).....			
31	Railroad transportation (h).....			
32	Slaughtering and meat packing (i).....			
33	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
34	Miscellaneous (j).....	2		2
35	Total (b).....	8	5	3
1905.				
36	Bakery.....	1		1
37	Building trades.....	5	5	
38	Car building (k).....	2	2	
39	Coal and coke.....	3	3	
40	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
41	Printing and publishing (l).....	1	1	
42	Telegraph and telephone (m).....			
43	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
44	Total (b).....	14	11	3
45	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	74	64	10

a Strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

b See notes to details.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Indian Territory, Louisiana, and Missouri.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 25, 1903, Missouri.

f Part of general strike extending into Arizona, California, Colorado, Illinois, Indian Territory, Iowa, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas.

g Strike included in general strike of March 1, 1904, Missouri.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KANSAS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					1
44	4	24	6.0	1,818	41.3	9	19	16			2
5	4	89	22.3	110	22.0	4	1				3
1				7	7.0		1				4
1	1	60	60.0	159	159.0			1			5
1				150	150.0			1			6
1				10	10.0			1			7
3				330	110.0	1	1	1			8
1				2	2.0			1			9
58	10	176	17.6	2,589	44.6	15	22	21			10
3				12	4.0			3			11
24	5	17	3.4	14	14.0			1			12
2				386	16.1	12	8	4			13
1				95	47.5			2			14
1	1	23	23.0	7	7.0	1					15
1				35	35.0	1					16
1				4	4.0			1			17
1	1	4	4.0	12	12.0			1			18
1	1	33	33.0	4	4.0	1					19
1	1			33	33.0	1					20
11	4	12	3.0	17	17.0			1			21
1	1	8	8.0	33	3.0		11				22
				22	22.0			1			23
49	13	97	7.5	674	13.8	16	19	14			24
2				20	10.0			2			25
19	1	2	2.0	1,197	63.0			19			26
1				2	2.0	1					27
1				3	3.0			1			28
											29
											30
1				64	64.0			1			31
2	1	7	7.0	10	5.0			2			32
26	2	9	4.5	1,296	49.8	1	1	24			33
1				1	1.0	1					34
9	2	8	4.0	65	7.2	1		8			35
5				22	4.4			5			36
3	3	204	68.0	204	68.0			3		1	37
1				4	4.0			1			38
4				m 15	m 5.0	m 3	(m)	(m)			39
1				3	3.0			1			40
24	5	212	42.4	m 314	m 13.7	m 5	(m)	m 18		1	41
174	36	533	14.8	m 5,358	m 31.0	m 40	m 49	m 84		1	42
											43
											44
											45

\* Strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

† Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

‡ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 1, 1904, Missouri.

§ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New Mexico.

|| Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

¶ Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

\*\* Strike included in general strike of July 14, 1905, Missouri.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KANSAS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902.				
1	Brick and tile.....	75		75
2	Building trades.....	471		471
3	Car building (a).....			
4	Coal and coke.....	1,155		1,155
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	83		83
6	Harness and saddlery.....	63		63
7	Stoves and furnaces.....	275		275
8	Streets and sewers.....	225		225
9	Telegraph and telephone.....	69	28	97
10	Miscellaneous.....	50	50	100
11	Total (b).....	2,466	78	2,544
1903.				
12	Bakery.....	7		7
13	Brass and brass goods.....	42		42
14	Building trades.....	275		275
15	Car building (c).....	624		624
16	Flour mill products.....	25		25
17	Foundry and machine shop.....	170		170
18	Lime and cement.....	475		475
19	Planing mill products.....	206		206
20	Railroad transportation (d).....	20		20
21	Streets and sewers.....	40		40
22	Telegraph and telephone (e).....	30		30
23	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	64		64
24	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	8		8
25	Total (b).....	1,986		1,986
1904.				
26	Building trades.....	50		50
27	Car building (f).....	10,000	500	10,500
28	Coal and coke.....	715		715
29	Cooperage.....	75		75
30	Freight handling and teaming (g).....			
31	Railroad transportation (h).....			
32	Slaughtering and meat packing (i).....			
33	Telegraph and telephone.....	9		9
34	Miscellaneous (j).....	116		116
35	Total (b).....	10,965	500	11,465
1905.				
36	Bakery.....	10		10
37	Building trades.....	101		101
38	Car building (k).....	5,308		5,308
39	Coal and coke.....	682		682
40	Foundry and machine shop.....	56		56
41	Printing and publishing (l).....	175	35	210
42	Telegraph and telephone (m).....			
43	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3	69	72
44	Total (b).....	6,355	104	6,459
45	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	36,523	742	37,265

a Strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

b See notes to details.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Indian Territory, Louisiana, and Missouri.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 25, 1903, Missouri.

f Part of general strike extending into Arizona, California, Colorado, Illinois, Indian Territory, Iowa, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas.

g Strike included in general strike of March 1, 1904, Missouri.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KANSAS—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
70		70	75		75	75		75	1
281		281	311		311	480		480	2
1,090		1,090	1,090		1,090	1,153		1,153	3
67		67	67		67	82		82	4
51		51	63		63	41		41	5
70		70	120		120	215		215	6
110		110	110		110	220		220	7
23	18	41	23	18	41	59	28	87	8
4	10	14	4	10	14	50	50	100	9
1,766	28	1,794	1,863	28	1,891	2,375	78	2,453	10
4		4	4		4	6		6	11
15		15	15		15	38		38	12
172		172	172		172	277		277	13
160		160	160		160	697		697	14
8		8	8		8	25		25	15
35		35	170		170	167		167	16
12		12	12		12	475		475	17
179		179	179		179	172		172	18
20		20	20		20	20		20	19
40		40	40		40	41		41	20
20		20	20		20	30		30	21
41		41	41		41	60		60	22
8		8	8		8	8		8	23
714		714	849		849	2,016		2,016	24
3		3	3		3	50		50	25
800		800	1,800		1,800	10,000	500	10,500	26
700		700	700		700	716		716	27
5		5	5		5	73		73	28
									29
									30
6		6	6		6	8		8	31
115		115	115		115	116		116	32
1,629		1,629	2,629		2,629	10,963	500	11,463	33
8		8	8		8	10		10	34
67		67	67		67	92		92	35
135		135	100		100	5,325		5,325	36
642		642	678		678	642		642	37
8		8	8		8	54		54	38
39	1	40	39	1	40	m 153	m 27	m 180	39
									40
	17	17		17	17	3	65	68	41
893	18	917	960	18	978	m 6,279	m 92	m 6,371	42
5,419	46	5,465	6,795	106	6,901	m 36,374	m 755	m 37,129	43

<sup>a</sup> Strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

<sup>b</sup> Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 1, 1904, Missouri.

<sup>d</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New Mexico.

<sup>e</sup> Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

<sup>f</sup> Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

<sup>g</sup> Strike included in general strike of July 14, 1905, Missouri.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
2	Brewing (a).....			
3	Building trades.....	9	6	3
4	Coal and coke.....	13	12	1
5	Cooperage.....	1		1
6	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	1	1	
7	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
8	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
9	Lumber and timber products.....	2	1	1
10	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
11	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
12	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
13	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
14	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
15	Watches and clocks.....	1	1	
16	Total (d).....	35	29	6
1902.				
17	Brewing (e).....			
18	Building trades.....	4	4	
19	Carriages and wagons.....	1		1
20	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
21	Coal and coke.....	8	6	2
22	Domestic service.....	1	1	
23	Foundry and machine shop (f).....	1	1	
24	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	2	
25	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
26	Hardware.....	1		1
27	Harness and saddlery.....	2	2	
28	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
29	Iron and steel.....	1	1	
30	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
31	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
32	Shipbuilding.....	2	2	
33	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1		1
34	Telegraph and telephone.....	4	2	2
35	Total (d).....	33	25	8
1903.				
36	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
37	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	2	2	
38	Brick and tile (g).....	2	2	
39	Building trades (h).....	11	11	
40	Car building.....	2	2	
41	Coal and coke.....	13	8	5
42	Cooperage.....	2	1	1
43	Domestic service.....	1	1	
44	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
45	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
46	Glass.....	1	1	
47	Harness and saddlery.....	2	2	
48	Iron and steel.....	1	1	
49	Lumber and timber products.....	2	2	
50	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
51	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
52	Railroad transportation (i).....	1		1
53	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
54	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	5	5	

a Strike included in general strike of April 22, 1901, Ohio.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d See notes to details.

e Strike included in general strike of February 22, 1902, Ohio.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 20, 1902, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
13	13	13	1.0	13	1.0	13					1
21	4	22	5.5	1,221	58.1		12	9	1		2
19	18	b 411	b 24.2	b 1,027	b 57.1			5	3		3
1	1	7	7.0	37	37.0	14					4
12				548	45.7		1				5
1				77	6.0			12			6
1				77	77.0			1			7
2	1	17	17.0	69	34.5		1	1			8
1				12	12.0			1			9
1	1	31	31.0	31	31.0	1					10
1				94	94.0						11
1				7	7.0			1			12
3				83	27.7		3		1		13
1				92	92.0			1			14
78	38	b 501	b 13.5	b 3,317	b 43.1	28	18	32	5		15
27	14	66	4.7	1,997	74.0	14	12	1	2		16
1				1	1.0			1			17
9				126	14.0		9		1		18
9	8	b 75	b 10.7	b 135	b 16.9	5		4	1		19
16	16	48	3.0	48	3.0		16		1		20
4				40	10.0	4					21
4	3	3	1.0	4	1.0			4			22
1				6	6.0			1			23
1				5	5.0			1			24
2				46	23.0	2					25
1				126	126.0		1				26
1	1	184	184.0	184	184.0			1			27
1				4	4.0			1			28
1				2	2.0			1			29
2	2	46	23.0	46	23.0	2					30
1				1	1.0	1					31
5				36	7.2	2		3			32
86	44	b 422	b 9.8	b 2,807	b 33.0	39	29	18	5		33
1				1	1.0			1			34
16				274	17.1	15		1			35
3	1	2	2.0	43	14.3			3			36
45	14	b 78	b 6.0	b 452	b 10.3	28	1	16	2		37
3				10	3.3	1		2			38
14	12	327	27.3	477	34.1	1		13		1	39
2				20	10.0	1		1			40
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			41
1				10	10.0			1			42
3	1	5	5.0	15	5.0	3					43
1				60	60.0			1			44
2				134	67.0	1		1			45
1				2	2.0		1				46
2				11	5.5	1		1			47
1	1	4	4.0	10	10.0			1			48
1				1	1.0			1			49
1				3	3.0			1			50
3	3	120	40.0	120	40.0		3				51
5				71	14.2	3	1	1			52

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Pennsylvania.

\* Including strike of November 25, 1903, Indiana and Tennessee, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Ohio, but not including 3 strikes included in general strikes of January 7, 1903, Ohio, February 27, 1903, New York, and April 1, 1903, Ohio.

† Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901.				
1	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	27		27
2	Brewing (a).....			
3	Building trades.....	744	1	745
4	Coal and coke.....	1,987		1,987
5	Cooperage.....	9		9
6	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	1,553	39	1,592
7	Freight handling and teaming.....	24		24
8	Harness and saddlery.....	158	2	160
9	Lumber and timber products.....	88		88
10	Railroad transportation.....	452	1	453
11	Shipbuilding.....	35		35
12	Stoves and furnaces.....	67		67
13	Telegraph and telephone.....	150	150	300
14	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	62		62
15	Watches and clocks.....	220	30	250
16	Total (d).....	5,576	223	5,799
1902.				
17	Brewing (e).....			
18	Building trades.....	239	2	241
19	Carriages and wagons.....	731	7	738
20	Clothing, men's.....	94	16	110
21	Coal and coke.....	896		896
22	Domestic service.....	57		57
23	Foundry and machine shop (f).....	592	12	604
24	Freight handling and teaming.....	13		13
25	Furniture and upholstery.....	50		50
26	Hardware.....	230	45	275
27	Harness and saddlery.....	292	8	300
28	Hats and caps.....	4	6	10
29	Iron and steel.....	322		322
30	Planing mill products.....	50	1	60
31	Printing and publishing.....	28	2	30
32	Shipbuilding.....	95		95
33	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	275	1	276
34	Telegraph and telephone.....	304	158	462
35	Total (d).....	4,281	258	4,539
1903.				
36	Agricultural implements.....	797	3	800
37	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	33		33
38	Brick and tile (g).....	400		400
39	Building trades (h).....	803	2	805
40	Car building.....	225	2	227
41	Coal and coke.....	1,407		1,407
42	Cooperage.....	725	1	726
43	Domestic service.....	14	2	16
44	Electric light and power.....	5		5
45	Furniture and upholstery.....	81	2	83
46	Glass.....	75	1	76
47	Harness and saddlery.....	70	7	77
48	Iron and steel.....	300		300
49	Lumber and timber products.....	154		154
50	Planing mill products.....	60		60
51	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	50		50
52	Railroad transportation (i).....	60		60
53	Shipbuilding.....	160		160
54	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	584	2	586

a Strike included in general strike of April 22, 1901, Ohio.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d See notes to details.

e Strike included in general strike of February 22, 1902, Ohio.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 20, 1902, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
27		27	27		27	27		27	1
338		338	343		343	707	1	708	2
1,820		1,820	1,828		1,828	1,897	(b)	1,897	3
9		9	9		9	18		18	4
158		158	160		160	1,555	39	1,594	5
16		16	16		16	22		22	6
75		75	75		75	158	2	160	7
45		45	70		70	87		87	8
54		54	54		54	452	1	453	9
20		20	35		35	35		35	10
29		29	29		29	57		57	11
65		65	65		65	150	150	200	12
46		46	46		46	58		58	13
73		73	73		73	197	30	227	14
2,775		2,775	2,830		2,830	5,420	223	5,643	15
193		193	193		193	244	2	246	16
6		6	6		6	731	7	733	17
94	1	95	94	1	95	94	16	110	18
674		674	862		862	854	(b)	854	19
57		57	57		57	54		54	20
43		43	43		43	591	12	603	21
8		8	8		8	12		12	22
4		4	4		4	50		50	23
11		11	11		11	228	45	273	24
129		129	129		129	292	8	300	25
	4	4		4	4	4	6	10	26
300		300	300		300	185		185	27
2		2	2		2	62	1	63	28
4		4	4		4	28	2	30	29
75		75	95		95	95		95	30
50		50	50		50	275	1	276	31
31	15	46	31	15	46	304	153	462	32
1,661	20	1,701	1,889	20	1,909	4,103	258	4,361	33
10		10	10		10	797	3	800	34
33		33	33		33	33		33	35
365		365	375		375	410		410	36
396		396	405		405	771	2	773	37
29		29	29		29	233	2	235	38
1,179		1,179	1,241		1,241	1,319		1,319	39
260		260	275		275	725	1	726	40
14		14	14		14	16		16	41
3		3	3		3	5		5	42
57		57	57		57	81	2	83	43
36		36	36		36	65	1	66	44
49		49	49		49	80	7	87	45
60		60	60		60	300		300	46
105		105	105		105	155		155	47
45		45	60		60	63		63	48
21		21	21		21	50		50	49
20		20	20		20	60		60	50
115		115	160		160	160		160	51
515		515	515		515	587	2	589	52

<sup>c</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Pennsylvania.

<sup>d</sup> Including strike of November 25, 1903, Indiana and Tennessee, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Ohio, but not including 3 strikes included in general strikes of January 7, 1903, Ohio, February 27, 1903, New York, and April 1, 1903, Ohio.

<sup>e</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1903—Continued.				
1	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
2	Telegraph and telephone (a).....	3		3
3	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
4	Miscellaneous.....	2	1	1
5	Total (b).....	58	46	12
1904.				
6	Brick and tile.....	2	2	
7	Building trades (d).....	7	7	
8	Car building.....	1	1	
9	Clothing, men's.....	2	1	1
10	Coal and coke (e).....	11	10	1
11	Cooperage.....	1		1
12	Foundry and machine shop (f).....	1	1	
13	Furniture and upholstering.....	1	1	
14	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
15	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
16	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2	1	1
17	Street railway transportation (g).....			
18	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	1		1
19	Total (b).....	31	26	5
1905.				
20	Building trades (h).....	2	1	1
21	Car building.....	1		1
22	Carriages and wagons.....	1		1
23	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
24	Coal and coke.....	12	9	3
25	Confectionery.....	1		1
26	Cooperage.....	1	1	
27	Foundry and machine shop (i).....			
28	Furniture and upholstering.....	1		1
29	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
30	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
31	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
32	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
33	Total (b).....	25	17	8
34	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	182	143	39

## LOUISIANA.

<b>1901.</b>				
35	Brewing.....	1	1	
36	Building trades.....	12	11	1
37	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
38	Cooperage.....	1	1	
39	Domestic service.....	1		1
40	Foundry and machine shop (j).....	5	3	2
41	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	2	
42	Gas.....	1		1
43	Lumber and timber products.....	3	2	1
44	Public works.....	1		1
45	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 7, 1903, Ohio.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 1, 1904, Ohio.

e Including strike of September 1, 1904, Tennessee.

f Part of general strike extending into Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				21	21.0			1			1
3				17	5.7			3			2
5				70	14.0	5				1	3
2				14	7.0			2			4
117	33	c 537	c 16.8	c 1,837	c 15.8	59	6	52	2	2	5
2				106	53.0			2			6
28	5	27	5.4	382	13.6	6	9	13	1		7
4				40	10.0			4			8
2				25	12.5			2			9
45	45	1,212	26.9	1,827	40.6	9		36			10
1				2	2.0	1					11
1	1	21	21.0	147	147.0			1			12
3				99	33.0		1	2			13
1				43	43.0			1			14
4				209	52.3			4			15
2				79	39.5			2			16
1				1	1.0			1			17
94	51	1,260	24.7	2,960	31.5	16	10	68	1		18
7	6	60	10.0	185	26.4			7			19
1				2	2.0	1					20
1				1	1.0	1					21
2				130	65.0	1		1			22
23	19	311	16.4	1,344	58.4	3	2	18			23
1				8	8.0			1			24
1				2	2.0	1					25
1				2	2.0	1					26
1				41	41.0	1					27
1				492	164.0	1		2			28
3	1	16	16.0	42	42.0	1					29
1				4,780	14.5	2		31			30
33											31
75	26	387	14.9	7,029	93.7	13	2	60			32
450	192	b 3,107	b 16.4	b 17,950	b 40.2	155	65	230	13	2	33
											34

## LOUISIANA.

8	3	21	7.0	116	14.5			8			35
56	25	352	14.1	1,388	23.9	25	20	13			36
5	1	14	14.0	375	75.0	2		3			37
17	5	252	50.4	690	40.6	15	1	1			38
1				1	1.0			1			39
9	4	* 25	* 12.5	* 132	* 18.9	5		4			40
21	4	28	7.0	191	9.1	11	10				41
1				5	5.0			1			42
3	3	18	6.0	25	8.3	1	1	1			43
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					44
1				5	5.0			1			45

\* Strike included in general strike of March 24, 1904, West Virginia.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1905, Ohio.

\* Strike included in general strike of April 4, 1905, Ohio.

/ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

\* Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1903—Concluded.				
1	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	70		70
2	Telegraph and telephone (a).....	208	170	378
3	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	30		30
4	Miscellaneous.....	12	33	45
5	Total (b).....	6,322	225	6,548
1904.				
6	Brick and tile.....	155		155
7	Building trades (d).....	814	4	818
8	Car building.....	934	2	936
9	Clothing, men's.....	150	550	700
10	Coal and coke (e).....	6,264		6,264
11	Cooperage.....	250		250
12	Foundry and machine shop (f).....	76		76
13	Furniture and upholstering.....	77	2	79
14	Harness and saddlery.....	156		156
15	Printing and publishing.....	541	219	760
16	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	305	1	3 6
17	Street railway transportation (g).....			
18	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	800	900	1,700
19	Total (b).....	10,522	1,678	12,200
1905.				
20	Building trades (h).....	118		118
21	Car building.....	812		812
22	Carriages and wagons.....	238	12	250
23	Clothing, men's.....	69	249	318
24	Coal and coke.....	1,998		1,998
25	Confectionery.....	118	132	250
26	Cooperage.....	250		250
27	Foundry and machine shop (i).....			
28	Furniture and upholstering.....	117		117
29	Lumber and timber products.....	81		81
30	Shipbuilding.....	190		190
31	Street railway transportation.....	125		125
32	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	205		205
33	Total (b).....	4,321	393	4,714
34	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	31,023	2,777	33,800

## LOUISIANA—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
35	Brewing.....	328	15	343
36	Building trades.....	1,835		1,835
37	Clothing, men's.....	107		107
38	Cooperage.....	770		770
39	Domestic service.....	4		4
40	Foundry and machine shop (j).....	600		600
41	Freight handling and teaming.....	4,759		4,759
42	Gas.....	344		344
43	Lumber and timber products.....	455		455
44	Public works.....	157		157
45	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	110		110

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 7, 1903, Ohio.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 1, 1904, Ohio.

e Including strike of September 1, 1904, Tennessee.

f Part of general strike extending into Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	70	.....	70	1
115	16	131	115	16	131	148	170	318	2
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	30	.....	30	3
4	24	28	4	24	28	12	39	51	4
3,447	40	3,487	3,603	40	3,643	c 6,150	c 229	c 6,379	5
115	.....	115	130	.....	130	144	.....	144	6
227	.....	227	331	.....	331	818	4	822	7
70	.....	70	70	.....	70	934	2	936	8
39	.....	39	39	.....	39	167	560	717	9
5,419	.....	5,419	6,022	.....	6,022	5,832	.....	5,832	10
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	250	.....	250	11
46	.....	46	76	.....	76	65	.....	65	12
59	.....	59	59	.....	59	72	2	74	13
37	.....	37	37	.....	37	150	.....	150	14
125	4	129	125	4	129	539	215	754	15
275	.....	275	275	.....	275	266	1	267	16
70	450	520	70	450	520	725	875	1,600	17
6,542	454	6,996	7,294	454	7,748	9,962	1,649	11,611	19
48	.....	48	48	.....	48	112	.....	112	20
56	.....	56	56	.....	56	812	.....	812	21
24	6	30	24	6	30	238	12	250	22
27	225	252	27	225	252	70	219	289	23
1,770	.....	1,770	1,805	.....	1,805	1,939	.....	1,939	24
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	118	132	250	25
228	.....	228	228	.....	228	250	.....	250	26
85	.....	85	85	.....	85	117	.....	117	27
34	.....	34	63	.....	63	79	.....	79	28
155	.....	155	165	.....	165	157	.....	157	29
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	125	.....	125	30
148	.....	148	148	.....	148	200	.....	200	31
2,650	231	2,881	2,724	231	2,955	4,217	363	4,580	32
17,095	745	17,840	18,340	745	19,085	b 29,862	b 2,722	b 32,574	33
									34

## LOUISIANA—Continued.

113	.....	113	113	15	128	328	15	343	35
948	.....	948	1,058	.....	1,058	1,902	.....	1,902	36
43	.....	43	47	.....	47	107	.....	107	37
680	.....	680	680	.....	680	803	.....	803	38
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	39
170	.....	170	224	.....	224	558	(k)	558	40
2,397	.....	2,397	2,397	.....	2,397	4,759	.....	4,759	41
138	.....	138	146	.....	146	233	.....	233	42
455	.....	455	455	.....	455	450	.....	450	43
130	.....	130	130	.....	130	149	.....	149	44
80	.....	80	80	.....	80	110	.....	110	45

g Strike included in general strike of March 24, 1904, West Virginia.

h Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1905, Ohio.

i Strike included in general strike of April 4, 1905, Ohio.

j Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

k Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## LOUISIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901—Continued.				
1	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
2	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
3	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3	2	1
4	Miscellaneous.....	4	1	3
5	Total (c).....	39	28	11
1902.				
6	Building trades.....	2	2	
7	Car building (c).....	1	1	
8	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	1	1
9	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	3	
10	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
11	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
12	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
13	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
14	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
15	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
16	Street railway transportation.....	2	2	
17	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	1
18	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
19	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3	2	1
20	Miscellaneous.....	2	2	
21	Total (d).....	24	20	4
1903.				
22	Building trades.....	12	12	
23	Car building (c).....	2	1	1
24	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
25	Cooperage.....	1	1	
26	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
27	Freight handling and teaming.....	5	5	
28	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
29	Lumber and timber products.....	3		3
30	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
31	Railroad transportation (f).....			
32	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	1
33	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1		1
34	Total (d).....	30	23	7
1904.				
35	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
36	Building trades.....	15	14	1
37	Car building.....	1		1
38	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
39	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	2	
40	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
41	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
42	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
43	Public works.....	2	1	1
44	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
45	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
46	Streets and sewers.....	2	1	1
47	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
48	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	2	
49	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
50	Total.....	33	26	7

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

c Part of general strike extending into Texas.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## LOUISIANA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					1
5	3	67	22.3	96	19.2	4	1				2
3	1	7	7.0	15	5.0	1	1	1			3
18	5	8	1.6	532	29.6		1	17			4
152	56	6799	14.8	3,578	23.9	66	3	50			5
2	1	1	1.0	4	2.0	2					6
2				86	43.0		2				7
6				60	10.0	2		4			8
12	3	31	10.3	160	13.3	1		11			9
1	1	53	53.0	59	59.0			1			10
1				28	28.0	1					11
1				4	4.0			1			12
1	1	95	95.0	154	154.0			1			13
1	1	1	1.0	20	20.0			1			14
1				7	7.0			1			15
2	1	15	15.0	23	11.5		1	1			16
3				99	33.0	1	1	1			17
3	3	36	12.0	36	12.0	3					18
9	6	187	31.2	285	31.7	3	3	3			19
3	1	2	2.0	42	14.0			3			20
48	18	421	23.4	1,067	22.2	13	7	28			21
24	16	312	19.5	893	37.2	18		6			22
2	1	2	2.0	94	47.0		2				23
14	1	69	69.0	966	69.0			14	1		24
11				725	65.9			11			25
1				4	4.0			1			26
30	11	154	14.0	414	13.8		12	18			27
1				37	37.0			1			28
3	3	26	8.7	26	8.7	3					29
3				18	6.0	2		1			30
3	1	81	81.0	97	32.3	1		2			31
1	1	8	8.0	8	8.0		1				32
											33
93	34	652	19.2	3,282	35.3	24	15	54	1		34
1				16	16.0			1			35
137	42	242	5.8	3,211	23.4	12	25	100	1		36
1				15	15.0			1			37
1	1	21	21.0	30	30.0		1				38
6	2	58	29.0	99	16.5	3		3			39
5	5	25	5.0	25	5.0	5					40
4				39	9.8	4					41
2	2	129	64.5	158	79.0			2			42
2				19	9.5			2			43
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					44
1				15	15.0			1			45
4	2	39	19.5	90	22.5			4			46
1				3	3.0			1			47
8	2	74	37.0	940	113.8			8			48
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			49
175	58	594	10.2	4,636	26.5	25	26	124	1		50

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Indian Territory, Kansas, and Missouri.

/ Strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

**TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****LOUISIANA—Continued.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901—Concluded.				
1	Street railway transportation.....	663		663
2	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	52		52
3	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	389	903	1,292
4	Miscellaneous.....	392	15	407
5	Total (c).....	10,965	933	11,898
1902.				
6	Building trades.....	70		70
7	Car building (c).....	100		100
8	Foundry and machine shop.....	770		770
9	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,898		1,898
10	Lumber and timber products.....	179		179
11	Planing mill products.....	85		85
12	Printing and publishing.....	70		70
13	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	25	275	300
14	Shipbuilding.....	400		400
15	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	85		85
16	Street railway transportation.....	2,494		2,494
17	Telegraph and telephone.....	2,601	146	2,747
18	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	23		23
19	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	845	3,394	4,239
20	Miscellaneous.....	199		199
21	Total (d).....	9,844	3,815	13,659
1903.				
22	Building trades.....	1,192		1,192
23	Car building (c).....	245		245
24	Carriages and wagons.....	222		222
25	Cooperage.....	332		332
26	Foundry and machine shop.....	60		60
27	Freight handling and teaming.....	9,044		9,044
28	Harness and saddlery.....	118	19	137
29	Lumber and timber products.....	1,000		1,000
30	Printing and publishing.....	152	57	209
31	Railroad transportation (f).....			
32	Telegraph and telephone.....	179		179
33	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	46		46
34	Total (d).....	12,640	76	12,716
1904.				
35	Brooms and brushes.....	15		15
36	Building trades.....	3,080	8	3,088
37	Car building.....	105		105
38	Clothing, men's.....	15	80	95
39	Foundry and machine shop.....	419		419
40	Freight handling and teaming.....	225		225
41	Furniture and upholstery.....	70		70
42	Lumber and timber products.....	249		249
43	Public works.....	109		109
44	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	25	65	90
45	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	70		70
46	Streets and sewers.....	262		262
47	Telegraph and telephone.....	115		115
48	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	92		92
49	Miscellaneous.....	112		112
50	Total.....	4,963	153	5,116

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

c Part of general strike extending into Texas.

d See notes to details.

**TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****LOUISIANA—Continued.**

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
427	.....	427	575	.....	575	663	.....	663	1
36	.....	36	39	.....	39	52	.....	52	2
100	.....	100	105	.....	105	404	963	1,367	3
189	.....	189	245	.....	245	358	15	373	4
5,910	.....	5,910	6,298	15	6,313	10,880	993	11,873	5
22	.....	22	32	.....	32	69	.....	69	6
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	100	.....	100	7
147	.....	147	167	.....	167	770	.....	770	8
908	.....	908	908	.....	908	1,898	.....	1,898	9
129	.....	129	179	.....	179	183	.....	183	10
29	.....	29	29	.....	29	85	.....	85	11
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	70	.....	70	12
25	275	300	25	275	300	10	70	80	13
395	.....	395	395	.....	395	300	.....	300	14
65	.....	65	65	.....	65	85	.....	85	15
1,593	.....	1,593	2,196	.....	2,196	1,756	.....	1,756	16
129	.....	129	161	.....	161	2,585	146	2,731	17
21	.....	21	21	.....	21	23	.....	23	18
590	179	759	599	528	1,127	648	3,420	4,068	19
64	.....	64	64	.....	64	199	.....	199	20
4,135	454	4,589	4,869	803	5,672	8,781	3,636	12,417	21
267	.....	267	645	.....	645	1,261	.....	1,261	22
96	.....	96	116	.....	116	263	.....	263	23
164	.....	164	164	.....	164	212	.....	212	24
263	.....	263	263	.....	263	271	.....	271	25
45	.....	45	45	.....	45	58	.....	58	26
6,000	.....	6,000	6,000	.....	6,000	9,026	.....	9,026	27
37	.....	37	37	.....	37	117	19	136	28
997	.....	997	997	.....	997	1,050	.....	1,050	29
26	16	42	26	19	45	152	57	209	30
141	.....	141	156	.....	156	174	.....	174	31
41	.....	41	41	.....	41	46	.....	46	32
8,077	16	8,093	8,490	19	8,509	12,630	76	12,706	33
11	.....	11	11	.....	11	15	.....	15	34
1,444	.....	1,444	1,871	.....	1,871	2,985	8	2,993	35
2	.....	2	2	.....	2	105	.....	105	36
15	80	95	15	80	95	15	80	95	37
131	.....	131	164	.....	164	411	.....	411	38
225	.....	225	225	.....	225	225	.....	225	39
11	.....	11	11	.....	11	70	.....	70	40
241	.....	241	241	.....	241	249	.....	249	41
67	.....	67	67	.....	67	54	.....	54	42
25	65	90	25	65	90	25	65	90	43
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	70	.....	70	44
86	.....	86	86	.....	86	266	.....	266	45
95	.....	95	95	.....	95	115	.....	115	46
50	.....	50	54	.....	54	86	.....	86	47
30	.....	30	112	.....	112	112	.....	112	48
2,483	145	2,628	3,029	145	3,174	4,803	153	4,956	49

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Indian Territory, Kansas, and Missouri.

/ Strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## LOUISIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1905.				
1	Bakery.....	1	1	
2	Building trades (a).....	7	6	1
3	Domestic service.....	1	1	
4	Freight handling and teaming.....	5	4	1
5	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
6	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
7	Miscellaneous.....	3	2	1
8	Total (a).....	19	14	5
9	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	145	111	34

## MAINE.

<b>1901.</b>				
10	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	2	2	
11	Building trades.....	3	3	
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
13	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
14	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1		1
15	Woolen goods.....	1		1
16	Total.....	9	7	2
<b>1902.</b>				
17	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
18	Building trades.....	2	2	
19	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
20	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
21	Lumber and timber products.....	2	1	1
22	Paper.....	2	1	1
23	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
24	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	3	1	3
25	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3	3	
26	Woolen goods.....	1	1	
27	Total.....	17	12	5
<b>1903.</b>				
28	Bakery.....	1	1	
29	Boots and shoes.....	1		1
30	Building trades.....	2	2	
31	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
32	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
33	Paper.....	3	3	
34	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
35	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
36	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
37	Woolen goods.....	2	1	1
38	Total.....	15	11	4
<b>1904.</b>				
39	Building trades.....	2	2	
40	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	2	
41	Paper.....	1		1
42	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4	4	
43	Total.....	9	8	1

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## LOUISIANA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
13				24	1.8	10		3			1
67	2	7	3.5	3,454	51.6	1		66			2
7				49	7.0			7			3
15	8	119	14.9	297	19.8	5	5	5		1	4
1				11	11.0			1			5
1				2	2.0			1			6
38	1	3	3.0	4,192	110.3	36		2	1		7
142	11	129	11.7	8,029	56.5	52	5	85	1	1	8
610	177	b 2,595	b 14.8	b 20,592	b 33.9	180	89	341	3	1	9

## MAINE.

4	4	46	11.5	46	11.5	1	3				10
19	12	117	9.8	311	16.4	1		18			11
1				35	35.0	1					12
1				23	23.0			1			13
1				5	5.0			1			14
1				3	3.0	1					15
27	16	163	10.2	423	15.7	4	3	20			16
1				35	35.0			1			17
7				173	24.7			1			18
4				203	203.0	6		1			19
1	2	2	1.0	8	2.0			1			20
6	6	57	9.5	60	10.0	5		2			21
2	2	2	1.0	2	1.0			1			22
2				42	21.0			1			23
3	2	3	1.5	8	2.7	1		2			24
14				1,606	114.7	9		5			25
1				4	4.0			1			26
41	12	64	5.3	2,141	52.2	23	1	17			27
1				5	5.0			1			28
1				5	5.0			1			29
22	22	89	4.0	193	8.8	19		3		1	30
2	2	35	17.5	35	17.5		2				31
1	1	7	7.0	10	10.0			1			32
4	2	49	24.5	57	14.3			4			33
1				3	3.0			1			34
1				1	1.0			1			35
1				10	10.0			1			36
2				11	5.5	2		1			37
36	27	180	6.7	330	9.2	21	2	13		1	38
14	8	136	17.0	346	24.7			14			39
2				84	42.0		1	1			40
1				35	35.0			1			41
10				117	11.7	10					42
27	8	136	17.0	582	21.6	10	1	16			43

b See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## LOUISIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	1905.			
1	Bakery.....	48		48
2	Building trades (a).....	752		752
3	Domestic service.....	21		21
4	Freight handling and teaming.....	682		682
5	Lumber and timber products.....	250		250
6	Telegraph and telephone.....	17	32	49
7	Miscellaneous.....	331		331
8	Total (a).....	2,101	32	2,133
9	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	40,543	5,009	45,522

## MAINE—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
10	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	57		57
11	Building trades.....	456		456
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	125		125
13	Railroad transportation.....	800		800
14	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	800		800
15	Woolen goods.....	88	52	140
16	Total.....	2,326	52	2,378
<b>1902.</b>				
17	Boots and shoes.....	205	95	300
18	Building trades.....	67		67
19	Foundry and machine shop.....	225		225
20	Freight handling and teaming.....	155		155
21	Lumber and timber products.....	528		528
22	Paper.....	803	26	829
23	Printing and publishing.....	20	6	26
24	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	466		466
25	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	500		500
26	Woolen goods.....	102	54	156
27	Total.....	3,131	181	3,312
<b>1903.</b>				
28	Bakery.....	15		15
29	Boots and shoes.....	430	245	675
30	Building trades.....	141		141
31	Clothing, men's.....	12	44	56
32	Lumber and timber products.....	110		110
33	Paper.....	2,263	26	2,289
34	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	55		55
35	Railroad transportation.....	65		65
36	Shipbuilding.....	850		850
37	Woolen goods.....	300	220	580
38	Total.....	4,301	535	4,836
<b>1904.</b>				
39	Building trades.....	133		133
40	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,001		1,001
41	Paper.....	310		310
42	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	597		597
43	Total.....	2,101		2,101

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## LOUISIANA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
26		26	26		26	48		48	1
383		383	391		391	747		747	2
21		21	21		21	20		20	3
513		513	573		573	557		557	4
12		12	12		12	250		250	5
	7	7		7	7	17	32	49	6
269		269	269		269	333		333	7
1,224	7	1,231	1,292	7	1,299	1,972	32	2,004	8
21,829	622	22,451	23,978	989	24,967	b 39,066	b 4,890	b 43,956	9

## MAINE—Continued.

57		57	57		57	58		58	10
318		318	355		355	456		456	11
30		30	30		30	125		125	12
776		776	776		776	800		800	13
145		145	145		145	800		800	14
27	13	40	27	13	40	88	52	140	15
1,353	13	1,366	1,390	13	1,403	2,327	52	2,379	16
125		125	125		125	205	95	300	17
39		39	47		47	67		67	18
50		50	50		50	225		225	19
155		155	155		155	155		155	20
520		520	528		528	528		528	21
757	26	783	758	26	784	802	26	828	22
16	4	20	16	4	20	20	6	26	23
305		305	305		305	466		466	24
391		391	391		391	560		560	25
42	15	57	42	15	57	102	54	156	26
2,400	45	2,445	2,417	45	2,462	3,130	181	3,311	27
13		13	13		13	15		15	28
16		16	16		16	430	245	675	29
141		141	141		141	141		141	30
12	44	56	12	44	56	12	44	56	31
110		110	110		110	110		110	32
716		716	885		885	2,263	26	2,289	33
50		50	50		50	55		55	34
40		40	54		54	65		65	35
45		45	45		45	850		850	36
95	33	128	95	33	128	360	220	580	37
1,238	77	1,315	1,421	77	1,498	4,301	535	4,836	38
126		126	126		126	133		133	39
190		190	190		190	1,061		1,061	40
14		14	14		14	310		310	41
243		243	243		243	505		505	42
573		573	573		573	2,099		2,099	43

b See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MAINE—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1905.				
1	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
2	Building trades (a).....	2	2	
3	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
4	Printing and publishing (b).....	1	1	
5	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
6	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	8	8	
7	Woolen goods.....	2		2
8	Total (d) . . . . .	16	13	3
9	Total, 1901-1905 (d) . . . . .	66	51	15

## MARYLAND.

<b>1901.</b>				
10	Brick and tile.....	1		1
11	Building trades.....	5	2	3
12	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	2	1	1
13	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
14	Leather.....	1		1
15	Paper goods.....	1		1
16	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
17	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
18	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
19	Stone quarrying and cutting (f).....	2	2	
20	Streets and sewers.....	2	1	1
21	Miscellaneous (g).....	1		1
22	Total (d).....	19	9	10
<b>1902.</b>				
23	Bakery.....	2	1	1
24	Brick and tile.....	1		1
25	Building trades.....	7	7	
26	Car building.....	1		1
27	Clothing, men's.....	2	1	1
28	Clothing, women's.....	3	2	1
29	Coal and coke.....	2		2
30	Cotton goods.....	1		1
31	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
32	Furniture and upholstering.....	2	2	
33	Iron and steel.....	1	1	
34	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
35	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
36	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
37	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	1
38	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
39	Water transportation.....	1		1
40	Wooden goods.....	1		1
41	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
42	Total.....	32	19	13
<b>1903.</b>				
43	Agriculture.....	1		1
44	Bakery.....	1	1	
45	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
46	Brooms and brushes.....	1		1
47	Building trades.....	13	13	
48	Car building.....	1		1

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not including 3 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MAINE—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				20	20.0			1			1
2	1	7	7.0	14	7.0		1				2
4				140	35.0	2		2			3
4				c 7	c 7.0	c 1	(c)	(c)			4
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					5
32	10	59	5.9	351	11.0	30		2	1		6
2	2	14	7.0	59	29.5			2			7
46	14	82	5.9	c 593	c 13.8	c 34	c 1	c 8	1		8
177	77	625	8.1	c 4,069	c 23.4	c 92	c 8	c 74	1	1	9

## MARYLAND.

1				2	2.0	1					10
6	1	2	2.0	41	6.8	4		2			11
10	2	9	4.5	332	33.2	3	1	6			12
1				2	2.0	1					13
1				3	3.0			1			14
1				5	5.0			1			15
24	1	18	18.0	1,145	47.7	3		21			16
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			17
1				2	2.0			1			18
13	5	274	54.8	353	27.2			13			19
2	2	103	51.5	103	51.5		1	1			20
1				2	2.0			1			21
62	14	427	30.5	1,992	32.1	12	2	48			22
2	1	1	1.0	2	1.0			2			23
1	1	89	89.0	89	89.0			1			24
55	3	20	6.7	2,038	37.1	5	46	4	1		25
1				3	3.0	1					26
47	47	409	8.7	409	8.7	47					27
3	2	9	4.5	72	24.0						28
2	1	6	6.0	12	6.0	3					29
1				7	7.0			2			30
1				2	2.0	1		1			31
2	2	45	22.5	45	22.5	1	1				32
1	1	12	12.0	19	19.0	1		1			33
1				7	7.0			1			34
1	1	7	7.0	215	215.0	1					35
1				347	347.0			1			36
2				12	6.0		1	1			37
1				1	1.0	1					38
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0		1				39
1				7	7.0			1			40
1				1	1.0			1			41
125	60	605	10.1	3,295	26.4	60	49	16	1		42
1				6	6.0			1			43
48				2,976	62.0		48				44
1				21	21.0			1			45
1				7	7.0	1					46
49	14	150	10.7	811	16.6	10	29	10	1		47
1				3	3.0	1					48

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

/ Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of September 2 and December 2, 1901, Pennsylvania.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MAINE—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	1905.			
1	Boots and shoes.....	421	276	697
2	Building trades (a).....	36		36
3	Freight handling and teaming.....	60		60
4	Printing and publishing (b).....	119	21	140
5	Railroad transportation.....	67		67
6	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3,673		3,673
7	Woolen goods.....	372	140	512
8	Total (d).....	4,748	437	5,185
9	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	16,607	1,205	17,812

## MARYLAND—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
10	Brick and tile.....	40		40
11	Building trades.....	543		543
12	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	6,150		6,150
13	Freight handling and teaming.....	50		50
14	Leather.....	230	6	236
15	Paper goods.....	30	50	80
16	Printing and publishing.....	850		850
17	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1,500		1,500
18	Shipbuilding.....	3,400		3,400
19	Stone quarrying and cutting (f).....	272		272
20	Streets and sewers.....	16		16
21	Miscellaneous (g).....	150		150
22	Total (d).....	13,231	56	13,287
<b>1902.</b>				
23	Bakery.....	28		28
24	Brick and tile.....	125		125
25	Building trades.....	1,228		1,228
26	Car building.....	2,041		2,041
27	Clothing, men's.....	527	270	797
28	Clothing, women's.....	50	20	79
29	Coal and coke.....	486		486
30	Cotton goods.....	150	50	200
31	Foundry and machine shop.....	350		350
32	Furniture and upholstering.....	136		136
33	Iron and steel.....	385	15	400
34	Shipbuilding.....	200		200
35	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	40		40
36	Stoves and furnaces.....	135		135
37	Telegraph and telephone.....	244		244
38	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	32		32
39	Water transportation.....	300		300
40	Wooden goods.....	60		60
41	Miscellaneous.....	250	100	350
42	Total.....	6,767	464	7,231
<b>1903.</b>				
43	Agriculture.....	45		45
44	Bakery.....	500		500
45	Boots and shoes.....	57	40	97
46	Brooms and brushes.....	105		105
47	Building trades.....	2,476		2,476
48	Car building.....	800		800

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not reported.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MAINE—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
55	.....	55	55	.....	55	421	276	697	1
27	.....	27	34	.....	34	36	.....	36	2
52	.....	52	52	.....	52	60	.....	60	3
29	.....	29	29	.....	29	(c)	(c)	(c)	4
67	.....	67	67	.....	67	67	.....	67	5
1,651	.....	1,651	1,761	.....	1,761	3,673	.....	3,673	6
190	37	217	372	140	512	372	140	512	7
2,061	37	2,098	2,370	140	2,510	d 4,629	d 416	d 5,045	8
7,625	172	7,797	8,171	275	8,446	d 16,486	d 1,184	d 17,670	9

## MARYLAND—Continued.

25	.....	25	40	.....	40	40	.....	40	10
311	.....	311	371	.....	371	474	.....	474	11
811	.....	811	1,350	.....	1,350	6,150	.....	6,150	12
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	50	.....	50	13
186	.....	186	186	.....	186	211	6	217	14
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	30	50	80	15
205	.....	205	225	.....	225	850	.....	850	16
1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	17
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	3,400	.....	3,400	18
183	.....	183	183	.....	183	272	.....	272	19
8	.....	8	16	.....	16	16	.....	16	20
100	.....	100	100	.....	100	150	.....	150	21
3,457	.....	3,457	4,099	.....	4,099	13,143	56	13,199	22
19	.....	19	20	.....	20	28	.....	28	23
125	.....	125	125	.....	125	125	.....	125	24
528	.....	528	543	.....	543	1,238	.....	1,238	25
153	.....	153	153	.....	153	2,041	.....	2,041	26
527	70	597	527	270	797	527	270	797	27
46	12	57	45	17	62	50	29	79	28
210	.....	210	210	.....	210	477	.....	477	29
105	25	130	105	25	130	150	50	200	30
38	.....	38	38	.....	38	350	.....	350	31
121	.....	121	136	.....	136	136	.....	136	32
50	15	65	385	15	400	385	15	400	33
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	200	.....	200	34
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	55	.....	55	35
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	135	.....	135	36
128	.....	128	128	.....	128	232	.....	232	37
26	.....	26	26	.....	26	32	.....	32	38
300	.....	300	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	39
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	60	.....	60	40
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	250	100	350	41
2,597	122	2,719	2,963	327	3,290	6,771	464	7,235	42
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	45	.....	45	43
238	.....	238	238	.....	238	500	.....	500	44
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	105	.....	105	45
5	.....	5	25	.....	25	105	.....	105	46
870	.....	870	936	.....	936	2,406	.....	2,406	47
475	.....	475	475	.....	475	800	.....	800	48

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

/ Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of September 2 and December 2, 1901, Pennsylvania.

7 Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MARYLAND—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1903- Continued.				
1	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
2	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
3	Clothing, women's.....	1	1	
4	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
5	Foundry and machine shop.....	3	3	
6	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
7	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1		1
8	Hats and caps.....	4	4	
9	Iron and steel.....	1		1
10	Musical Instruments.....	1	1	
11	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
12	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
13	Shipbuilding.....	2	2	
14	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
15	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
16	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
17	Wooden goods.....	1		1
18	Miscellaneous.....	2	1	1
19	Total.....	43	34	9
1904.				
20	Building trades.....	7	6	1
21	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
22	Clothing, women's.....	1	1	
23	Foundry and machine shop.....	3	2	1
24	Furniture and upholstery.....	2	1	1
25	Glass (a).....	1	1	
26	Hats and caps.....	2	2	
27	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
28	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
29	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
30	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
31	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
32	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	1
33	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	2	
34	Water transportation.....	1	1	
35	Total (a).....	29	24	5
1905.				
36	Bakery.....	1	1	
37	Brooms and brushes.....	1		1
38	Building trades (b).....	9	9	
39	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
40	Clothing, women's.....	1	1	
41	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
42	Glass.....	1		1
43	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
44	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
45	Silk goods.....	1		1
46	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
47	Total (b).....	19	15	4
48	Total, 1901-1905 (c) .....	142	101	41

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MARYLAND—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
30	2	10	5.0	279	9.3		11	19			1
1				22	22.0		1				2
1				42	42.0			1			3
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1					4
9	2	8	4.0	579	64.3	2	1	6			5
1				1	1.0	1					6
1				14	14.0			1			7
5	4	56	14.0	61	12.2	5					8
1	1	8	8.0	8	8.0		1				9
1				106	106.0			1			10
1				21	21.0	1					11
1				10	10.0			1			12
2				93	46.5			2			13
1				12	12.0	1					14
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1					15
1				1	1.0			1			16
1				3	3.0			1			17
2				3	1.5			2			18
162	25	246	9.8	5,093	31.4	24	91	47	1		19
30	16	249	15.6	698	23.3	9	16	5	2		20
1				6	6.0			1			21
1				24	24.0	1					22
3				18	6.0	1		2	1		23
5	4	88	22.0	94	18.8			5			24
1				637	637.0			1			25
2	2	17	8.5	26	13.0	2		1			26
7	1	12	12.0	74	10.6		7				27
3				21	7.0	2		1			28
14				700	50.0			14			29
4				439	109.8			4			30
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					31
2				16	8.0	1		1			32
19	13	275	21.2	401	21.1	19			1		33
1				22	22.0			1			34
94	37	643	17.4	3,178	33.8	36	23	35	4		35
20				680	34.0	20					36
1				5	5.0			1			37
31	25	204	8.2	235	8.5	16	5	10			38
1				28	28.0			1			39
1				35	35.0			1			40
1				3	3.0			1			41
1				2	2.0	1					42
1				7	7.0						43
9				234	26.0			9			44
1				2	2.0			1			45
6	6	84	14.0	84	14.0	6			1		46
73	31	288	9.3	1,375	18.8	43	5	25	1		47
516	167	2,209	13.2	14,933	28.9	175	170	171	7		48

c See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MARYLAND—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1903—Concluded.				
1	Carriages and wagons.....	350		350
2	Clothing, men's.....	35	20	55
3	Clothing, women's.....	75	45	120
4	Coal and coke.....	65		65
5	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,603		1,603
6	Freight handling and teaming.....	32		32
7	Furnishing goods, men's.....	138	473	611
8	Hats and caps.....	52	5	57
9	Iron and steel.....	198		198
10	Musical instruments.....	116		116
11	Printing and publishing.....	35	10	45
12	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	250		250
13	Shipbuilding.....	3,550		3,550
14	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	45		45
15	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	30		30
16	Telegraph and telephone.....	150		150
17	Wooden goods.....	80		80
18	Miscellaneous.....	259	100	359
19	Total.....	11,046	693	11,739
1904.				
20	Building trades.....	1,034		1,034
21	Clothing, men's.....	35	90	125
22	Clothing, women's.....	75	25	100
23	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,936		1,936
24	Furniture and upholstery.....	83	17	100
25	Glass (a).....	120	80	200
26	Hats and caps.....	28	4	32
27	Planing mill products.....	293		293
28	Printing and publishing.....	28	1	29
29	Shipbuilding.....	600		600
30	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	468		468
31	Streets and sewers.....	45		45
32	Telegraph and telephone.....	11	4	15
33	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	355		355
34	Water transportation.....	3,000		3,000
35	Total (a).....	8,111	221	8,332
1905.				
36	Bakery.....	36		36
37	Brooms and brushes.....	140		140
38	Building trades (b).....	1,224		1,224
39	Clothing, men's.....	2,000	800	2,800
40	Clothing, women's.....	16	14	30
41	Freight handling and teaming.....	200		200
42	Glass.....	300		300
43	Printing and publishing.....	16	11	27
44	Shipbuilding.....	1,005		1,005
45	Silk goods.....	100	250	350
46	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	20		20
47	Total (b).....	5,057	1,075	6,132
48	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	44,212	2,509	46,721

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MARYLAND—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
102		102	120		120	350		350	1
30		30	30		30	35	20	55	2
14	7	21	14	7	21	75	45	120	3
65		65	65		65	65		65	4
533		533	558		558	1,511		1,511	5
22		22	22		22	32		32	6
74	6	80	74	6	80	138	473	611	7
51	1	52	51	5	56	55	5	60	8
198		198	198		198	199		199	9
44		44	44		44	116		116	10
8		8	12		12	35	10	45	11
50		50	50		50	225		225	12
170		170	170		170	3,635		3,635	13
31		31	31		31	45		45	14
30		30	30		30	30		30	15
5		5	5		5	150		150	16
65		65	65		65	80		80	17
82		82	82		82	259	100	359	18
3,219	14	3,233	3,352	18	3,370	10,996	653	11,649	19
693		693	966		966	980		980	20
30		30	30		30	5	90	95	21
25		25	25	25	50	75	25	100	22
46		46	46		46	1,948		1,948	23
43		43	66	17	83	83	17	100	24
56		56	112	40	152	53	20	73	25
28	1	29	28	4	32	32	4	36	26
181		181	190		190	293		293	27
20	1	21	20	1	21	28	1	29	28
157		157	200		200	620		620	29
205		205	205		205	458	10	468	30
45		45	45		45	45		45	31
6	4	10	6	4	10	11	6	17	32
268		268	268		268	336		336	33
150		150	150		150	3,000		3,000	34
1,953	6	1,959	2,357	91	2,448	7,967	173	8,140	35
36		36	36		36	36		36	36
10		10	10		10	140		140	37
1,120		1,120	1,120		1,120	1,221		1,221	38
500	465	965	625	465	1,090	2,000	800	2,800	39
6		6	6		6	20		20	40
125	14	125	125	14	125	200	12	200	41
150		150	230		230	300		300	42
4		4	4		4	16	11	27	43
450		450	450		450	950		950	44
20		20	60		60	100	250	350	45
20		20	20		20	20		20	46
2,451	479	2,930	2,686	479	3,165	4,997	1,073	6,070	47
13,677	621	14,298	15,457	915	16,372	43,874	2,419	46,293	48

\* See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1		1
2	Bakery.....	2	2	
3	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
4	Boots and shoes.....	46	28	18
5	Brewing.....	5	5	
6	Brick and tile.....	2		2
7	Building trades.....	58	51	7
8	Car building.....	1		1
9	Carpets.....	1		1
10	Clothing, men's.....	3	3	
11	Cotton goods.....	12	3	9
12	Cutlery and edge tools.....	2	2	
13	Electric light and power.....	3	1	2
14	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	9	6	3
15	Freight handling and teaming.....	13	13	
16	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1		1
17	Furniture and upholstering.....		1	1
18	Hardware.....	2	1	1
19	Hats and caps.....	3		3
20	Hosiery and knit goods.....	3		3
21	Iron and steel.....	2		2
22	Leather.....	9	5	4
23	Metallic goods.....	5	5	
24	Paper.....	7	3	4
25	Printing and publishing.....	9	6	3
26	Public works.....	4		4
27	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2		2
28	Railroad transportation.....	2	1	1
29	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
30	Rubber goods.....	3	2	1
31	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
32	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	6	3	3
33	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
34	Street railway transportation.....	2	2	
35	Streets and sewers.....	7	2	5
36	Telegraph and telephone.....	6	5	1
37	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	6	5	1
38	Woolen goods.....	5		5
39	Miscellaneous (b).....	6	2	4
40	Total (c).....	253	160	93
1902.				
41	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
42	Agriculture.....	1		1
43	Bakery.....	3	3	
44	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
45	Boots and shoes.....	29	16	13
46	Brewing.....	2	2	
47	Building trades.....	50	47	3
48	Canning and preserving.....	1	1	
49	Carpets.....	1		1
50	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
51	Clothing, men's.....	5	4	1
52	Clothing, women's.....	2	2	
53	Coal and coke.....	2	2	
54	Cotton goods.....	17	9	8
55	Cutlery and edge tools.....	2	1	1
56	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
57	Electric light and power.....	2		2
58	Foundry and machine shop.....	16	14	2
59	Freight handling and teaming.....	8	5	3
60	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1		1
61	Furniture and upholstering.....	1	1	

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				21	21.0	1					1
26	10	14	1.4	146	5.6	26					2
2				5	2.5	2					3
46	2	16	8.0	244	5.3	16	7	23		1	4
26	4	13	3.3	56	2.2	23	3		1		5
2	2	5	2.5	5	2.5	1	1	1			6
502	317	2,406	7.6	7,644	15.2	294	85	123	5	1	7
1				4	4.0	1					8
1				1	1.0			1			9
65	64	278	4.3	318	4.9	64		1	1		10
13				88	6.8	4	2	7			11
4	1	18	18.0	61	15.3		4			1	12
13				197	15.2			13			13
40	13	67	5.2	643	16.1	15	18	7		1	14
45	10	19	1.9	536	11.9	17	18	10		1	15
1				5	5.0	1					16
2	1	45	45.0	45	45.0		1				17
1				9	4.5			2			18
3				8	2.7			1			19
3	1	17	17.0	25	8.3			3			20
2				11	5.5	2					21
12	1	12	12.0	140	11.7	5	1	6			22
5	1	30	30.0	163	32.6	2	1	2			23
31	25	350	14.0	434	14.0	26		5	1		24
13	2	4	2.0	153	11.8	9		4	1		25
5	2	4	2.0	10	2.0			5			26
2				5	2.5	1		1			27
2	2	5	2.5	5	2.5			2			28
1				3	3.0			1			29
3	1	12	12.0	101	33.7		1	2		1	30
1				1	1.0			1			31
19	11	84	7.6	191	10.1	17	1	1	1		32
1				57	57.0	1					33
2				32	16.0			2			34
7	1	1	1.0	90	12.9	1	1	5			35
7	1	1	1.0	49	7.0			7			36
9	4	87	21.8	153	17.0	8		1	2		37
5	2	8	4.0	40	8.0	1	2	2			38
6				24	4.0	1	1	4			39
930	478	3,496	7.3	11,723	12.6	538	148	244	12	10	40
1				5	5.0			1			41
1				6	6.0			1			42
22				437	19.9	16		6			43
9	9	109	12.1	120	13.3	9					44
29				190	6.6	11	2	16		5	45
24	23	146	6.3	3,768	157.0			24		1	46
262	99	2,115	21.4	5,538	21.1	96	96	71	9	2	47
27				567	21.0			27	1		48
1				7	7.0			1			49
1				13	13.0			1			50
29	28	150	5.4	153	5.3	28		1			51
2	1	3	3.0	13	6.5	1		1			52
3				9	3.0	1	2				53
17	1	48	48.0	513	30.2	6	3	8			54
2				13	6.5	2					55
1				3	3.0	1					56
2				5	2.5			2			57
26	7	93	13.3	709	27.3	8	3	15			58
1,063	989	3,947	4.0	4,654	4.4	10		1,063		1	59
1				2	2.0			1			60
1				36	36.0			1			61

\* See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901.				
1	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1,200		1,200
2	Bakery.....	174		174
3	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	58		58
4	Boots and shoes.....	9,136	4,174	13,310
5	Brewing.....	1,726		1,726
6	Brick and tile.....	150		150
7	Building trades.....	6,334	21	6,355
8	Car building.....	225		225
9	Carpets.....	75	200	275
10	Clothing, men's.....	1,355	907	2,262
11	Cotton goods.....	6,975	6,303	13,278
12	Cutlery and edge tools.....	570	31	601
13	Electric light and power.....	11,777	1,328	13,105
14	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	5,345	62	5,407
15	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,285	3	1,288
16	Furnishing goods, men's.....	11	82	93
17	Furniture and upholstering.....	18		18
18	Hardware.....	255		255
19	Hats and caps.....	198	502	700
20	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1,608	2,742	4,350
21	Iron and steel.....	200		200
22	Leather.....	3,688	24	3,712
23	Metallic goods.....	1,375	49	1,424
24	Paper.....	2,313	1,588	3,901
25	Printing and publishing.....	823	539	1,362
26	Public works.....	808		808
27	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	85		85
28	Railroad transportation.....	167		167
29	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	24	220	244
30	Rubber goods.....	1,641	1,013	2,654
31	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,000	10	1,010
32	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	768		768
33	Stoves and furnaces.....	36		36
34	Street railway transportation.....	240		240
35	Streets and sewers.....	478		478
36	Telegraph and telephone.....	509	212	721
37	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	172	20	192
38	Woolen goods.....	1,634	1,049	2,683
39	Miscellaneous (b).....	545	118	663
40	Total (c).....	64,981	21,197	86,178
1902.				
41	Agricultural implements.....	180		180
42	Agriculture.....	7		7
43	Bakery.....	157		161
44	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	34		34
45	Boots and shoes.....	6,288	2,957	9,245
46	Brewing.....	1,714		1,714
47	Building trades.....	4,001	20	4,021
48	Canning and preserving.....	780	170	950
49	Carpets.....	491	825	1,316
50	Carriages and wagons.....	3		3
51	Clothing, men's.....	382	188	570
52	Clothing, women's.....	50	11	61
53	Coal and coke.....	78		78
54	Cotton goods.....	11,043	9,772	20,815
55	Cutlery and edge tools.....	310	45	355
56	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	561	39	600
57	Electric light and power.....	89		89
58	Foundry and machine shop.....	2,735		2,735
59	Freight handling and teaming.....	20,967	2	20,969
60	Furnishing goods, men's.....	75	350	425
61	Furniture and upholstering.....	43		43

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE 1.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
33		33	33		33	1,200		1,200	1
154		154	154		154	174		174	2
4		4	4		4	58		58	3
1,384	269	1,653	1,384	374	2,208	9,112	4,174	13,286	4
433		433	433		433	1,726		1,726	5
105		105	150		150	150		150	6
4,662		4,662	4,908		4,908	6,162	21	6,183	7
13		13	13		13	225		225	8
4		4	4		4	75	200	275	9
1,355	900	2,255	1,355	900	2,255	1,375	907	2,282	10
598	252	850	709	327	1,036	6,955	6,303	13,258	11
74		74	213		213	570	21	601	12
445		445	445		445	11,922	1,328	13,250	13
2,762		2,762	3,386		3,386	5,435	62	5,497	14
845		845	885		885	1,283	3	1,286	15
	7	7		7	7	11	82	93	16
18		18	18		18	18		18	17
40		40	40		40	254		254	18
8	130	138	8	130	138	198	477	675	19
360	414	774	400	494	894	1,578	2,692	4,270	20
130		130	130		130	200		200	21
573		573	737		737	3,602	64	3,666	22
156		156	536		536	1,348	49	1,397	23
1,713	1,404	3,117	1,753	1,404	3,157	2,312	1,588	3,901	24
346	63	409	356	96	452	823	539	1,362	25
129		129	181		181	806		806	26
70		70	70		70	85		85	27
76		76	167		167	167		167	28
	30	30		30	30	24	220	244	29
539	110	649	911	662	1,573	1,641	1,013	2,654	30
16		16	16		16	984	10	994	31
342		342	342		342	753		753	32
31		31	31		31	36		36	33
24		24	24		24	240		240	34
80		80	177		177	490		490	35
196		196	196		196	499	212	711	36
109	9	118	125	20	145	172	20	192	37
98	55	153	798	470	1,268	1,634	1,049	2,683	38
45	18	63	48	18	66	545	118	663	39
17,970	3,661	21,631	21,590	4,932	26,522	64,845	21,162	86,007	40
22		22	35		35	180		180	41
5		5	5		5	7		7	42
82		82	82		82	157	4	161	43
34		34	34		34	38		38	44
682	29	711	1,434	104	1,538	6,202	2,953	9,255	45
984		984	1,646		1,646	1,714		1,714	46
2,410		2,410	2,763		2,763	3,978	20	3,998	47
710	130	840	710	150	860	780	170	950	48
98		98	98		98	491	825	1,316	49
2		2	2		2	3		3	50
375	182	557	380	182	562	391	180	571	51
21	10	31	29	11	40	50	11	61	52
60		60	60		60	68		68	53
760	665	1,425	1,073	1,205	2,278	11,032	9,773	20,805	54
35		35	35		35	310	45	355	55
50		50	50		50	561	39	600	56
11		11	11		11	89		89	57
983		983	1,096		1,096	2,728		2,728	58
12,804		12,804	18,844		18,844	21,967	2	21,969	59
	15	15		15	15	75	350	425	60
23		23	23		23	43		43	61

c See notes to details.



TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902—Continued.				
1	Hardware.....	2	2	
2	Hats and caps.....	4	2	2
3	Iron and steel.....	1		1
4	Jewelry and silverware (a).....	2	1	1
5	Laundry work.....	1	1	
6	Leather.....	6	5	1
7	Leather goods.....	1		1
8	Lithographing.....	1	1	
9	Musical instruments.....	1	1	
10	Paper.....	3	1	2
11	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
12	Printing and publishing.....	10	7	3
13	Public works.....	1		1
14	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	4		4
15	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
16	Rubber goods.....	2		2
17	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
18	Silk goods.....	2		2
19	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2	2	
20	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	13	9	4
21	Street railway transportation.....	2	1	1
22	Streets and sewers.....	2		2
23	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
24	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	1	1
25	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
26	Water transportation.....	1	1	
27	Woolen goods.....	16	5	11
28	Miscellaneous.....	7	1	6
29	Total (a).....	239	155	84
1903.				
30	Bakery.....	9	9	
31	Boots and shoes.....	26	19	7
32	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
33	Building trades.....	53	48	5
34	Car building.....	5	5	
35	Carpets.....	3		3
36	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
37	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
38	Clothing, women's.....	10	10	
39	Cotton goods.....	17	7	10
40	Cutlery and edge tools.....	1	1	
41	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
42	Foundry and machine shop.....	12	9	3
43	Freight handling and teaming.....	7	5	2
44	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1		1
45	Furniture and upholstering.....	6	4	2
46	Gloves and mittens.....	1		1
47	Hardware.....	1	1	
48	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
49	Hats and caps.....	5	3	2
50	Ironwork, ornamental.....	2	2	
51	Laundry work.....	1	1	
52	Leather.....	2		2
53	Leather goods.....	1		1
54	Metallic goods (b).....	3	3	
55	Musical instruments.....	1		1
56	Paper.....	1	1	
57	Paper goods.....	1		1
58	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
59	Printing and publishing.....	3	2	1
60	Public works.....	2	1	1
61	Rubber goods.....	1		1
62	Shipbuilding.....	6	3	3

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES;  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				29	14.5		1	1			1
4				13	3.3	3		1	1		2
1				1	1.0			1			3
3	2	84	42.0	86	28.7	2		1			4
3				52	17.3	3					5
11				85	7.7		1	10			6
1				3	3.0			1			7
7	1	28	28.0	196	28.0		7				8
3				125	41.7			3			9
3	1	4	4.0	11	3.7	1		2		1	10
2	1	2	2.0	11	5.5	2					11
26	1	28	28.0	490	18.8	12	1	13	2		12
1				2	2.0			1			13
4	1	21	21.0	40	10.0	1	1	2			14
1				12	12.0			1			15
2	1	13	13.0	30	15.0		1	1			16
6	6	24	4.0	24	4.0	6					17
2				10	5.0		1	1			18
4	1	3	3.0	63	15.8	3		1		1	19
29	21	533	25.4	617	21.3	17	7	5	1		20
2				6	3.0		1	1			21
2	2	6	3.0	6	3.0			2			22
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0		1				23
2	1	8	8.0	33	16.5	1		1			24
6	5	35	7.0	35	7.0	5					25
1	1	15	15.0	17	17.0	1				1	26
16	4	222	55.5	353	22.1	3	2	11		1	27
9	4	7	1.8	53	5.9			9			28
1,677	1,211	7,647	6.3	19,167	11.4	249	129	1,299	14	13	29
74	22	89	4.0	398	5.4	42	12	20	1		30
38	3	92	30.7	577	15.2	14	2	22			31
1				4	4.0			1			32
457	179	3,043	17.0	9,800	21.4	215	103	139	5	2	33
6				166	27.7	1		5			34
3				8	2.7		1	2			35
26				2,470	95.0			26			36
3	1	16	16.0	18	6.0	3				1	37
21	14	84	6.0	230	11.0	4	7	10			38
23	9	423	47.0	616	26.8	1	4	18		1	39
1				42	42.0			1			40
1				3	3.0	1					41
15	1	2	2.0	190	12.7	3	5	7	1		42
25	10	224	22.4	452	18.1	10	1	14	1		43
1				4	4.0						44
44	5	45	9.0	529	12.0	3	1	40			45
1				1	1.0	1					46
1				125	125.0			1			47
1				51	51.0			1			48
5	4	24	6.0	43	8.6	3		2			49
2				122	61.0			2			50
1				3	3.0			1			51
2				17	8.5			2			52
1				1	1.0			1			53
5	3	55	18.3	85	17.0		4	1			54
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					55
23	23	966	42.0	1,679	73.0			23	1		56
1				1	1.0			1			57
2				190	95.0		1	1			58
7	1	2	2.0	239	34.1			7			59
1				7	3.5			2			60
2				21	21.0			1			61
6				20	3.3	2		4			62

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1902—Concluded.</b>			
1	Hardware.....	265	6	271
2	Hats and caps.....	307	107	414
3	Iron and steel.....	700	.....	700
4	Jewelry and silverware (a).....	160	43	203
5	Laundry work.....	30	73	103
6	Leather.....	2,917	15	2,932
7	Leather goods.....	850	.....	850
8	Lithographing.....	190	.....	190
9	Musical instruments.....	550	11	561
10	Paper.....	383	161	554
11	Planing mill products.....	265	.....	265
12	Printing and publishing.....	1,915	529	2,444
13	Public works.....	400	.....	400
14	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	392	.....	392
15	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	199	51	250
16	Rubber goods.....	289	280	569
17	Shipbuilding.....	29	.....	29
18	Silk goods.....	290	860	1,150
19	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2,444	50	2,494
20	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2,465	12	2,477
21	Street railway transportation.....	255	.....	255
22	Streets and sewers.....	330	.....	330
23	Telegraph and telephone.....	30	.....	30
24	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	675	.....	675
25	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	125	40	165
26	Water transportation.....	94	.....	94
27	Woolen goods.....	10,973	6,345	17,318
28	Miscellaneous.....	337	134	471
29	Total (a).....	77,857	23,100	100,957
	<b>1903.</b>			
30	Bakery.....	371	46	417
31	Boots and shoes.....	10,623	4,937	15,560
32	Brass and brass goods.....	100	.....	100
33	Building trades.....	6,916	56	6,972
34	Car building.....	1,230	.....	1,230
35	Carpets.....	1,533	1,308	2,841
36	Carriages and wagons.....	920	10	930
37	Clothing, men's.....	275	115	390
38	Clothing, women's.....	364	290	654
39	Cotton goods.....	13,683	15,069	28,752
40	Cutlery and edge tools.....	72	3	75
41	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	31	4	35
42	Foundry and machine shop.....	2,720	1	2,721
43	Freight handling and teaming.....	539	.....	539
44	Furnishing goods, men's.....	75	375	450
45	Furniture and upholstering.....	1,479	41	1,520
46	Gloves and mittens.....	43	70	113
47	Hardware.....	250	102	352
48	Harness and saddlery.....	30	.....	30
49	Hats and caps.....	53	27	80
50	Ironwork, ornamental.....	320	.....	320
51	Laundry work.....	12	23	35
52	Leather.....	660	.....	660
53	Leather goods.....	900	.....	900
54	Metallic goods (b).....	271	30	301
55	Musical instruments.....	500	.....	500
56	Paper.....	2,500	2,030	4,530
57	Paper goods.....	100	306	406
58	Planing mill products.....	245	.....	245
59	Printing and publishing.....	569	137	706
60	Public works.....	950	.....	950
61	Rubber goods.....	545	197	742
62	Shipbuilding.....	13,400	.....	13,400

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
57		57	82		82	285	6	291	1
29	14	43	33	19	52	307	107	414	2
65		65	65		65	700		700	3
18		18	18	5	23	166	43	203	4
20	29	49	20	29	49	25	68	93	5
154		154	173		173	2,917	15	2,932	6
14		14	14		14	859		850	7
85		85	100		100	190		190	8
29		29	29		29	533	11	544	9
30	130	160	30	130	160	393	161	554	10
107		107	220		220	265		265	11
764	26	790	809	51	860	1,921	523	2,444	12
50		50	50		50	400		400	13
138		138	138		138	392		392	14
43	25	68	43	32	75	199	51	250	15
37	57	94	109	92	201	289	280	569	16
29		29	29		29	29		29	17
20	140	160	20	140	160	290	860	1,150	18
242		242	367		367	2,444	50	2,494	19
1,505		1,505	1,881		1,881	2,407	12	2,419	20
29		29	29		29	255		255	21
305		305	330		330	320		320	22
30		30	30		30	30		30	23
400		400	425		425	675		675	24
94	30	124	125	40	165	125	40	165	25
21		21	21		21	94		94	26
1,501	267	1,768	3,246	1,287	4,533	10,881	6,273	17,154	27
249	12	261	256	12	268	341	130	471	28
26,216	1,761	27,977	37,112	3,504	40,616	78,681	23,002	101,683	29
296		296	296		296	372	46	418	30
1,307	577	1,884	2,947	1,042	3,989	10,401	4,832	15,233	31
8		8	8		8	100		100	32
4,737		4,737	5,036	1	5,031	6,798	56	6,854	33
266		266	300		300	1,230		1,230	34
208		208	208		208	1,533	1,308	2,841	35
556		556	556		556	920	10	930	36
170	75	245	170	75	245	295	115	410	37
331	226	557	334	280	614	362	270	632	38
8,107	7,411	15,518	9,933	10,724	20,657	10,506	11,602	22,108	39
17		17	45		45	72	3	75	40
25		25	29		29	31	4	35	41
421		421	588		588	2,712	1	2,713	42
471		471	471		471	489		489	43
60		60	60		60	75	375	450	44
429		429	447	27	474	1,394	41	1,435	45
	70	70		70	70	43	70	113	46
30		30	30		30	250	102	352	47
20		20	20		20	30		30	48
51	17	68	51	23	74	51	27	78	49
72		72	82		82	315		315	50
	23	23		23	23	12	23	35	51
111		111	111		111	660		660	52
12		12	12		12	900		900	53
101		101	123		123	271	30	301	54
500		500	500		500	500		500	55
2,332	2,068	4,400	2,332	2,068	4,400	2,500	2,030	4,530	56
	60	60		60	60	100	306	406	57
140		140	140		140	235		235	58
341	5	346	341	5	346	569	141	710	59
57		57	775		775	950		950	60
25		25	25		25	545	197	742	61
255		255	570		570	13,395		13,395	62

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1903—Continued.				
1	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2	2	
2	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	5	5	
3	Streets and sewers.....	7	1	6
4	Telegraph and telephone.....	2		2
5	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
6	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
7	Trunks and valises.....	1		1
8	Water transportation.....	1	1	
9	Wooden goods.....	2		2
10	Woolen goods.....	7	2	5
11	Miscellaneous.....	11	4	7
12	Total (a).....	229	159	70
1904.				
13	Bakery.....	8	8	
14	Boots and shoes.....	22	16	6
15	Building trades.....	49	42	7
16	Car building (c).....	4	4	
17	Clothing, men's.....	6	6	
18	Clothing, women's.....	2	2	
19	Cotton goods.....	11	6	5
20	Domestic service.....	2	1	1
21	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	2	1	1
22	Foundry and machine shop.....	7	6	1
23	Freight handling and teaming (d).....	9	7	2
24	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
25	Glass.....	2	1	1
26	Hats and caps.....	4	2	2
27	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
28	Iron and steel.....	1	1	
29	Leather.....	3		3
30	Musical instruments.....	1	1	
31	Printing and publishing.....	3	2	1
32	Public works.....	1		1
33	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1	1	
34	Rubber goods.....	2	1	1
35	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
36	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	8	7	1
37	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
38	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
39	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	4	3	1
40	Woolen goods.....	9	1	8
41	Miscellaneous.....	7	3	4
42	Total (f).....	173	124	49
1905.				
43	Bakery.....	2	2	
44	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
45	Boots and shoes.....	32	25	7
46	Brewing.....	1	1	
47	Brick and tile.....	1		1
48	Building trades (g).....	30	26	4
49	Carpets.....	3	1	2
50	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
51	Clothing, women's.....	4	3	1
52	Cotton and woolen goods.....	2	1	1
53	Cotton goods.....	27	13	14
54	Domestic service.....	1	1	
55	Foundry and machine shop.....	6	5	1
56	Freight handling and teaming.....	14	11	3
57	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

b Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Connecticut and Rhode Island.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Establishments..		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				119	59.5	1		1	1		1
5	2	63	31.5	100	20.0	2		3			2
9	1	1	1.0	34	3.8	4	1	4			3
2				5	2.5	1		1			4
18				130	7.2	18					5
15	15	165	11.0	165	11.0	15					6
1	1	1	1.0	5	5.0			1			7
1	1	3	3.0	31	31.0			1			8
2				16	8.0	1		1			9
7	1	4	4.0	21	3.0	1	2	4		1	10
24	9	71	7.9	357	14.9	11	2	11	1		11
887	306	5,376	17.6	19,098	21.5	359	146	382	11	5	12
100	23	81	3.5	3,365	33.7	22	9	69			13
39	3	b 6	b 6.0	b 480	b 13.0	7	13	19	1	1	14
505	350	3,888	11.1	11,873	23.5	200	14	291	1		15
6				271	45.2	4	2				16
83	81	1,920	23.7	2,010	24.2	26		57	3		17
2	1	6	6.0	21	10.5	1		1			18
43	35	3,933	112.4	6,046	140.6	4		39		1	19
4				38	9.5	3		1			20
6				22	3.7			6			21
17	1	2	2.0	606	35.6	1		16			22
27	12	39	3.3	135	5.0	11	8	8	1		23
1				1	1.0			1			24
13	10	e 147	e 29.4	e 251	e 31.4	1	4	8			25
5	3	6	2.0	13	2.6	2		3	1		26
1				7	7.0			1			27
1	1	90	90.0	101	101.0			3			28
3				45	15.0			3			29
1				8	8.0			1			30
49	4	12	3.0	1,900	38.8			49	1		31
1				4	4.0	1					32
1				5	5.0			1			33
2				2	1.0	1		1			34
1	1	21	21.0	45	45.0			1			35
15	2	11	5.5	182	12.1	1	1	13			36
1				6	6.0			1			37
1				1	1.0			1			38
5	1	3	3.0	109	21.8	2		3	1		39
9	3	36	12.0	93	10.3	1		8			40
12	2	8	4.0	49	4.1	2	1	9			41
954	533	f 10,209	f 19.4	f 27,689	f 29.2	290	52	612	9	2	42
16	12	17	1.4	644	40.3	4		12			43
1				26	26.0			1		1	44
32	2	24	12.0	331	10.3	7	8	17	2	2	45
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					46
1				1	1.0			1			47
102	32	464	14.5	5,149	50.5	25	9	68			48
3	1	6	6.0	18	6.0		1	2			49
1				113	113.0			1			50
4	3	97	32.3	106	26.5	2		2			51
2				3	1.5	2					52
27	2	33	16.5	197	7.3	9	1	17		1	53
10	1	1	1.0	96	9.6	9		1		1	54
9	1	4	4.0	47	5.2	5		4	1		55
55	4	12	3.0	1,225	22.3	20	3	32		3	56
2				76	38.0	1		1		1	57

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 18, 1904, New York.

e Not including 5 establishments closed permanently.

f See notes to details.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1903—Concluded.</b>			
1	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,134	10	1,144
2	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	405		405
3	Streets and sewers.....	380		380
4	Telegraph and telephone.....	220	2	222
5	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	170		170
6	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	240	90	330
7	Trunks and valises.....	18	14	32
8	Water transportation.....	125		125
9	Wooden goods.....	410	90	500
10	Woolen goods.....	2,445	1,557	4,002
11	Miscellaneous.....	2,322	1,500	3,822
12	Total (a).....	70,128	28,440	98,568
	<b>1904.</b>			
13	Bakery.....	1,447	38	1,485
14	Boots and shoes.....	5,847	2,505	8,352
15	Building trades.....	6,237	6	6,243
16	Car building (c).....	2,049		2,049
17	Clothing, men's.....	1,875	1,354	3,229
18	Clothing, women's.....	20	31	51
19	Cotton goods.....	17,562	16,497	34,059
20	Domestic service.....	13	16	29
21	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	51	110	161
22	Foundry and machine shop.....	2,324		2,324
23	Freight handling and teaming (d).....	744	5	749
24	Furniture and upholstering.....	533		533
25	Glass.....	140	2	142
26	Hats and caps.....	73	43	116
27	Hosiery and knit goods.....	25	75	100
28	Iron and steel.....	580		580
29	Leather.....	408	34	442
30	Musical instruments.....	285	10	295
31	Printing and publishing.....	939	873	1,812
32	Public works.....	300		300
33	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	210		210
34	Rubber goods.....	306	77	383
35	Shipbuilding.....	2,700		2,700
36	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	656		656
37	Street railway transportation.....	25		25
38	Streets and sewers.....	30		30
39	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	338		338
40	Woolen goods.....	2,447	974	3,421
41	Miscellaneous.....	251	111	362
42	Total (f).....	48,415	22,761	71,176
	<b>1905.</b>			
43	Bakery.....	157	8	165
44	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	4		4
45	Boots and shoes.....	9,368	4,870	14,238
46	Brewing.....	45		45
47	Brick and tile.....	15		15
48	Building trades (g).....	1,871	5	1,876
49	Carpets.....	1,685	1,756	3,441
50	Clothing, men's.....	11	3	14
51	Clothing, women's.....	54	318	372
52	Cotton and woolen goods.....	675	750	1,425
53	Cotton goods.....	16,908	16,635	33,543
54	Domestic service.....	60	78	138
55	Foundry and machine shop.....	815	20	835
56	Freight handling and teaming.....	803	11	814
57	Furniture and upholstering.....	37		37

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

b Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Connecticut and Rhode Island.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
64		64	64		64	1,134	10	1,144	1
258		258	261		261	370		370	2
275		275	280		280	350		350	3
206		206	206		206	73	149	222	4
68		68	80		80	170		170	5
200	40	240	240	90	330	240	90	330	6
17	14	31	18	14	32	18	14	32	7
20		20	125		125	125		125	8
42		42	97		97	410	90	500	9
277	39	316	1,751	584	2,335	2,445	1,557	4,002	10
1,011	91	1,102	1,011	91	1,102	2,314	1,500	3,814	11
23,894	10,718	34,610	30,677	15,177	45,854	66,265	24,999	91,264	12
840		840	850		850	1,447	38	1,485	13
1,259	91	1,350	1,853	199	2,052	5,541	5,479	5,120	14
4,774		4,774	4,875		4,875	6,737		6,737	15
234		234	245		245	2,050		2,050	16
1,836	115	1,951	1,868	1,342	3,210	1,907	1,370	3,277	17
20	25	45	20	20	40	20	31	51	18
12,866	12,404	25,360	13,521	13,001	26,522	15,866	14,585	30,751	19
6	9	15	6	9	15	13	16	29	20
21	6	27	21	6	27	51	110	161	21
413		413	642		642	2,334		2,334	22
594		594	613		613	717	5	722	23
12		12	12		12	521		521	24
75		75	75		75	75	72	147	25
50	3	53	50	10	60	74	43	117	26
	28	28		28	28	25	75	100	27
580		580	580		580	500		500	28
100		100	100	16	116	395	47	442	29
50		50	50		50	280	10	290	30
295	26	321	667	35	702	942	870	1,812	31
250		250	250		250	300		300	32
5		5	5		5	210		210	33
76		76	76		76	306	77	383	34
2,700		2,700	2,700		2,700	2,600		2,600	35
507		507	542		542	689		689	36
15		15	15		15	25		25	37
7		7	7		7	30		30	38
211		211	234		234	340		340	39
451	143	594	1,330	511	1,841	2,392	934	3,326	40
159	31	190	159	31	190	251	111	362	41
28,466	12,971	41,437	31,436	15,217	46,653	74,733	21,103	95,836	42
150		150	150		150	157	8	165	43
3		3	3		3	4		4	44
815	129	944	1,841	447	2,288	9,306	4,855	14,161	45
44		44	45		45	45		45	46
10		10	10		10	15		15	47
1,013		1,013	1,069		1,069	1,861	5	1,866	48
156		156	184	7	191	1,685	1,756	3,441	49
9		9	9		9	11	3	14	50
35	108	143	35	103	138	54	318	372	51
80	63	143	80	63	143	675	750	1,425	52
1,600	497	2,097	2,943	1,422	4,365	16,828	16,005	33,433	53
46	35	81	46	35	81	60	78	138	54
248		248	313		313	815	20	835	55
586		586	604		604	803	11	814	56
25		25	25		25	37		37	57

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 18, 1904, New York.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 5 establishments closed permanently.

<sup>f</sup> See notes to details.

<sup>g</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.



TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1905—Continued.				
1	Gas .....	1		1
2	Hats and caps .....	3	2	1
3	Laundry work .....	1		1
4	Leather .....	2		2
5	Lithographing .....	1		1
6	Metallic goods .....	1		1
7	Paper .....	3		3
8	Paper goods .....	1		1
9	Planing mill products .....	1		1
10	Printing and publishing (a) .....	1	1	
11	Public works .....	2		2
12	Railroad, canal, and road building .....	1		1
13	Railroad transportation .....	1		1
14	Shipbuilding .....	1	1	
15	Silk goods .....	2		2
16	Stone quarrying and cutting .....	7	7	
17	Streets and sewers .....	4	1	3
18	Telegraph and telephone .....	1	1	
19	Tin and sheet metal goods .....	1	1	
20	Watches and clocks .....	1		1
21	Water transportation .....	1	1	
22	Woolen goods .....	7	3	4
23	Miscellaneous .....	5	2	3
24	Total (c) .....	175	112	63
25	Total, 1901-1905(c) .....	1,069	710	359

## MICHIGAN.

<b>1901.</b>				
26	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1		1
27	Building trades.....	8	8	
28	Car building (a).....	1	1	
29	Clothing, men's.....	3	2	1
30	Clothing, women's.....	1		1
31	Cooperage.....	1	1	
32	Foundry and machine shop (d).....	9	4	5
33	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	3	
34	Gas.....	2		2
35	Iron and steel (e).....	1	1	
36	Laundry work.....	1	1	
37	Lime and cement.....	1		1
38	Lumber and timber products.....	2		2
39	Metallic goods.....	1		1
40	Mining, ore.....	2		2
41	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
42	Stoves and furnaces.....	3	3	
43	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
44	Streets and sewers.....	3	3	
45	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	1	1
46	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	6	6	
47	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2		2
48	Water transportation (f).....	1		1
49	Wooden goods.....	1	1	
50	Miscellaneous.....	4	2	2
51	Total (c).....	61	38	23

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 19 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

c See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				2	2.0			1			1
3	1	7	7.0	52	17.3	1		2			2
1				7	7.0			1			3
2				29	14.5	1		1			4
1				38	38.0			1			5
1				1	1.0			1			6
3	1	5	5.0	15	5.0		1	2			7
1				2	2.0		1				8
1				9	9.0			1			9
26				b 83	b 11.9	b 7	(b)	(b)			10
2	1	1	1.0	4	2.0	1		1			11
1				2	2.0			1			12
1				2	2.0			1			13
1				20	20.0			1			14
2				24	12.0			2			15
128	61	611	10.0	2,240	17.5	101	19	8	2	1	16
4	2	4	2.0	18	4.5			3			17
1				1	1.0	1					18
1				2	2.0	1					19
1				2	2.0			1			20
1				3	3.0			1			21
7	2	8	4.0	22	3.1	2		4		1	22
6	3	19	6.3	31	5.2		2	4			23
462	130	1,314	10.1	b 10,642	b 24.0	b 200	b 47	b 196	5	11	24
4,910	2,658	c 28,042	c 10.6	c 88,319	c 18.1	b 1,636	b 522	b 2,733	51	41	25

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1				1	1.0	1					26
86	57	296	5.2	1,711	19.9	70		16	2		27
2				24	12.0	2					28
4		14	7.0	25	6.3	3		1			29
1	2	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					30
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					31
90	42	190	4.5	2,797	31.1	27	11	52			32
3	2	7	3.5	19	6.3	1		2			33
2				8	4.0	1		1			34
1				64	64.0	1					35
4	1	49	49.0	264	66.0			4			36
1				2	2.0			1			37
2	1	6	6.0	19	9.5		1	1			38
1				3	3.0			1			39
2	2	14	7.0	14	7.0	2					40
1				12	12.0			1			41
3	1	21	21.0	99	33.0	2		1			42
1				1	1.0	1					43
19	19	321	16.9	329	17.3	18		1		1	44
2				10	5.0	2					45
17	2	24	12.0	510	30.0	5		12			46
2				5	2.5		1	1			47
1				5	5.0	1					48
1	1	2	2.0	7	7.0			1			49
4				30	7.3	1		3			50
252	132	953	7.2	5,968	23.7	140	13	99	2	1	51

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Part of general strike extending into Illinois, Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1905—Concluded.				
1	Gas.....	40		40
2	Hats and caps.....	1,488	53	1,541
3	Laundry work.....	28	97	125
4	Leather.....	438	42	480
5	Lithographing.....	23		23
6	Metallic goods.....	450	152	602
7	Paper.....	335	135	470
8	Paper goods.....	22	26	48
9	Planing mill products.....	65		65
10	Printing and publishing (c).....	304	280	680
11	Public works.....	355		355
12	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	65		65
13	Railroad transportation.....	6		6
14	Shipbuilding.....	3,700		3,700
15	Silk goods.....	300	1,300	1,600
16	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1,475		1,475
17	Streets and sewers.....	177		177
18	Telegraph and telephone.....	44		44
19	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	115		115
20	Watches and clocks.....	215	115	330
21	Water transportation.....	52		52
22	Woolen goods.....	4,187	3,090	7,277
23	Miscellaneous.....	208	27	235
24	Total (c).....	46,090	29,777	76,467
25	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	308,071	125,275	433,346

## MICHIGAN—Continued.

1901.				
26	Automobiles and bicycles.....	43		43
27	Building trades.....	690		690
28	Car building (a).....	501		501
29	Clothing, men's.....	42	128	170
30	Clothing, women's.....		36	36
31	Cooperage.....	8		8
32	Foundry and machine shop (d).....	12,515	177	12,692
33	Freight handling and teaming.....	207		207
34	Gas.....	631		631
35	Iron and steel (e).....	375		375
36	Laundry work.....	26	96	122
37	Lime and cement.....	62		62
38	Lumber and timber products.....	225		225
39	Metallic goods.....	165	25	190
40	Mining, ore.....	650		650
41	Shipbuilding.....	500		500
42	Stoves and furnaces.....	625	55	680
43	Street railway transportation.....	7		7
44	Streets and sewers.....	1,267		1,267
45	Telegraph and telephone.....	780		780
46	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	426	153	579
47	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	308		308
48	Water transportation (f).....	72		72
49	Wooden goods.....	11		11
50	Miscellaneous.....	1,603	38	1,731
51	Total (c).....	21,829	708	22,537

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not reported.

c See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
21		21	21		21	40		40	1
46	12	58	46	12	58	1,473	53	1,526	2
	8	8		8	8	28	97	125	3
40		40	45		45	438	42	480	4
5		5	10		10	23		23	5
12		12	12		12	450	152	602	6
10	33	43	132	33	165	336	135	471	7
	7	7		7	7	22	26	48	8
40		40	40		40	60		60	9
129	11	140	143	33	176	(b)	(b)	(b)	10
175		175	260		260	355		355	11
50		50	60		60	60		60	12
3		3	5		5	6		6	13
95		95	95		95	3,700		3,700	14
1	12	13	1	12	13	300	1,300	1,600	15
1,230		1,230	1,290		1,290	1,995		1,995	16
161		161	166		166	172		172	17
34		34	34		34	44		44	18
10		10	10		10	115		115	19
18		18	18		18	215	116	330	20
13		13	13		13	52		52	21
233	149	382	294	217	611	4,187	3,060	7,277	22
96		96	96	15	111	206	27	232	23
7,502	1,049	8,551	10,296	2,414	12,712	c 46,632	c 29,446	c 76,078	24
103,848	30,158	134,006	131,113	41,244	172,357	c 303,156	c 119,712	c 422,868	25

## MICHIGAN—Continued.

31		31	31		31	44		44	26
596		596	613		613	708		708	27
157		157	157		157	501		501	28
9	66	75	9	66	75	42	122	165	29
	32	32		36	36		36	36	30
8		8	8		8	8		8	31
2,172		2,172	3,293	22	3,315	12,257	185	12,442	32
157		157	157		157	207		207	33
165		165	165		165	631		631	34
375		375	375		375	350		350	35
22	75	97	22	75	97	24	90	114	36
20		20	20		20	61		61	37
135		135	150		150	225		225	38
8		8	8		8	165	25	190	39
500		500	617		617	660		660	40
400		400	425		425	500		500	41
67		67	152		152	625	55	680	42
1		1	1		1	7		7	43
567		567	1,267		1,267	1,267		1,267	44
310		310	390		390	780		780	45
251	12	263	256	14	270	365	184	579	46
154		154	154		154	308		308	47
18		18	18		18	72		72	48
6		6	6		6	11		11	49
130		130	130		130	1,663	38	1,731	50
6,259	185	6,444	8,424	213	8,637	21,531	736	22,267	51

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

e Part of general strike extending into Illinois, Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902.				
1	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
2	Bakery.....	2	2	
3	Brass and brass goods.....	5	5	
4	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
5	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
6	Building trades.....	12	12	
7	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
8	Clothing, men's.....	2	1	1
9	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
10	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	1		1
11	Foundry and machine shop.....	4	3	1
12	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	2	1
13	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
14	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
15	Hats and caps.....	2	2	
16	Mining, ore.....	2		2
17	Paper.....	1	1	
18	Planing mill products.....	3	3	
19	Printing and publishing.....	3	3	
20	Shipbuilding.....	2		1
21	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
22	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	2	
23	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
24	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	1	1
25	Water transportation (a).....	1		1
26	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
27	Total (a).....	57	46	11
1903.				
28	Agricultural implements.....	2	2	
29	Agriculture.....	1		1
30	Bakery.....	2	2	
31	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
32	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
33	Building trades (b).....	18	17	1
34	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
35	Coal and coke.....	2	2	
36	Cooperage.....	2	1	1
37	Foundry and machine shop.....	4	3	1
38	Freight handling and teaming.....	6	5	1
39	Furniture and upholstery.....	3	2	1
40	Gas.....	1	1	
41	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
42	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
43	Lumber and timber products.....	3	2	1
44	Mining, ore.....	4		4
45	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
46	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
47	Shipbuilding.....	2	2	
48	Smelting and refining.....	1		1
49	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1		1
50	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
51	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
52	Streets and sewers.....	2		2
53	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
54	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
55	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	4	4	
56	Trunks and valises.....	2	2	
57	Water transportation (c).....			
58	Wooden goods.....	2	2	
59	Miscellaneous.....	3	1	2
60	Total (d).....	77	56	21

a Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

b Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of February 27, 1903, New York, and April 15, 1903, Wisconsin.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				6	6.0	1					1
21	15	77	5.1	164	7.8	14		7		1	2
11	2	28	14.0	99	9.0	2	8	1	1		3
20	20	140	7.0	140	7.0	20					4
1				8	8.0	1					5
183	155	1,913	12.3	3,431	18.7	79	88	16	5	1	6
1				28	28.0			1			7
18				512	28.4	17		1	1		8
19	19	2,508	132.0	2,508	132.0	19			1		9
1				28	28.0			1			10
5	1	6	6.0	92	18.4			5			11
9	7	70	10.0	122	13.6	9			1		12
1				3	3.0			1			13
1				36	36.0			1			14
3	2	6	3.0	39	13.0	2		1			15
2	2	9	4.5	12	6.0	1		1			16
1				12	12.0	1					17
6	2	28	14.0	94	15.7	2		4			18
29				1,007	37.8	14		15	1		19
2	1	5	5.0	8	4.0	2					20
1				30	30.0			1			21
2	2	9	4.5	9	4.5	2					22
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					23
2	2	35	17.5	35	17.5	1		1			24
1				3	3.0	1					25
1				4	4.0			1			26
343	231	4,836	20.9	8,522	24.8	189	96	58	10	2	27
3				95	31.7		1	2			28
1				2	2.0			1			29
2				4	2.0	2			1		30
1	1	31	31.0	31	31.0	1			1		31
2				28	14.0		2				32
119	78	957	12.3	3,811	32.0	64	29	26	1	3	33
1				20	20.0			1			34
2	2	23	11.5	23	11.5	2		1	1		35
5	1	14	14.0	22	4.4	5					36
10	5	307	61.4	448	44.8	4		6			37
40	27	181	6.7	283	7.1	9	30	1	2		38
8	1	38	38.0	715	89.4			8			39
1				7	7.0			1			40
1				3	3.0	1					41
1				1	1.0			1			42
4	4	31	7.8	31	7.8	2	2		1		43
4	3	10	3.3	13	3.3	1		3			44
2				18	9.0	2					45
1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0	1					46
2	1	59	59.0	219	109.5	1	1			1	47
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			48
1				5	5.0		1				49
1	1	7	7.0	28	28.0		1				50
1	1	3	3.0	4	4.0			1			51
2	1	1	1.0	15	7.5	1		1			52
1				1	1.0			1			53
1				51	51.0	1					54
9	1	31	31.0	363	40.3	5		4			55
2	1	13	13.0	152	76.0		1	1			56
2				39	19.5	2					57
3	1	6	6.0	30	10.0		1	2			58
234	131	1,723	13.2	6,473	27.7	104	69	61	7	4	59
											60

cStrike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902.				
1	Agricultural implements.....	80		80
2	Bakery.....	293		293
3	Brass and brass goods.....	1,710	60	1,770
4	Brick and tile.....	900	56	956
5	Brooms and brushes.....	30	5	35
6	Building trades.....	3,507		3,507
7	Carriages and wagons.....	98		98
8	Clothing, men's.....	178	67	245
9	Coal and coke.....	2,347		2,347
10	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	46	5	51
11	Foundry and machine shop.....	568		568
12	Freight handling and teaming.....	384		384
13	Furniture and upholstery.....	165		165
14	Harness and saddlery.....	40		40
15	Hats and caps.....	60	52	112
16	Mining, ore.....	684		684
17	Paper.....	72	6	78
18	Planing mill products.....	546		546
19	Printing and publishing.....	855	348	1,203
20	Shipbuilding.....	620		620
21	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	35		35
22	Telegraph and telephone.....	68		68
23	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	85		85
24	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	103	1,120	1,223
25	Water transportation (a).....	127		127
26	Miscellaneous.....	210	140	350
27	Total (a).....	13,811	1,859	15,670
1903.				
28	Agricultural implements.....	182		182
29	Agriculture.....	15	97	112
30	Bakery.....	12		12
31	Brass and brass goods.....	175		175
32	Brooms and brushes.....	65	10	75
33	Building trades (b).....	1,391		1,391
34	Clothing, men's.....	71	34	105
35	Coal and coke.....	150		150
36	Cooperage.....	243		243
37	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,997		1,997
38	Freight handling and teaming.....	590		590
39	Furniture and upholstery.....	1,518		1,518
40	Gas.....	166		166
41	Harness and saddlery.....	20		20
42	Hosiery and knit goods.....	162	266	428
43	Lumber and timber products.....	258		258
44	Mining, ore.....	1,595		1,595
45	Planing mill products.....	152		152
46	Railroad transportation.....	171		171
47	Shipbuilding.....	2,345		2,345
48	Smelting and refining.....	175		175
49	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	95		95
50	Stoves and furnaces.....	520		520
51	Street railway transportation.....	24		24
52	Streets and sewers.....	150		150
53	Telegraph and telephone.....	18		18
54	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	14		14
55	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	217	57	274
56	Trunks and valises.....	194	44	238
57	Water transportation (c).....			
58	Wooden goods.....	44		44
59	Miscellaneous.....	288	60	348
60	Total (d).....	13,017	568	13,585

<sup>a</sup> Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of February 27, 1903, New York, and April 15, 1903, Wisconsin.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
8		8	8		8	80		80	1
192		192	287		287	293		293	2
290		290	337		337	1,711	60	1,771	3
900		900	900	56	956	900	56	956	4
15		15	15		15	30		35	5
1,662		1,662	3,181		3,181	3,506		3,506	6
88		88	88		88	98		98	7
86	21	107	86	21	107	178	67	245	8
2,347		2,347	2,347		2,347	2,347		2,347	9
5		5	5		5	46	5	51	10
160		160	307		307	568		568	11
222		222	242		242	384		384	12
17		17	17		17	165		165	13
16		16	16		16	40		40	14
47	2	49	59	46	105	58	56	114	15
335		385	634		634	684		684	16
11		11	59	6	65	72	6	78	17
208		208	256		256	546		546	18
341	3	344	341	3	344	855	348	1,203	19
325		325	385		385	620		620	20
15		15	20		20	30		30	21
68		68	68		68	68		68	22
50		50	85		85	85		85	23
99	1,120	1,219	103	1,120	1,223	73	796	869	24
115		115	115		115	127		127	25
14		14	14		14	210	140	350	26
7,686	1,146	8,832	9,975	1,252	11,227	13,864	1,539	15,403	27
31		31	31		31	182		182	28
	40	40		40	40	15	97	112	29
7		7	7		7	12		12	30
175		175	175		175	175		175	31
39		39	30		30	65	10	75	32
1,069		1,069	1,085		1,085	1,344		1,344	33
26		26	26	4	30	97	43	140	34
150		150	150		150	151		151	35
83		83	106		106	246		246	36
430		490	499		499	1,997		1,997	37
346		346	399		399	590		590	38
150		150	175		175	1,518		1,518	39
40		40	40		40	160		160	40
17		17	17		17	20		20	41
6		6	6		6	162	266	428	42
180		180	258		258	258		258	43
322		322	1,345		1,345	1,565		1,565	44
95		95	95		95	152		152	45
150		150	170		170	171		171	46
1,085		1,085	1,085		1,085	2,325		2,325	47
175		175	175		175	175		175	48
65		65	65		65	65		65	49
70		70	520		520	520		520	50
12		12	24		24	24		24	51
112		112	130		130	150		150	52
11		11	13		13	14		14	53
13		13	13		13	14		14	54
179	23	202	181	30	211	214	58	272	55
165	28	193	170	33	203	169	44	213	56
31		31	31		31	44		44	57
63	60	123	175	60	235	288	60	348	58
5,288	151	5,439	7,194	167	7,361	12,062	578	13,530	59

\* Strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

\* See notes to details.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	13	13	
2	Domestic service.....	1	1	
3	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	1	1	
4	Freight handling and teaming.....	4	4	
5	Furniture and upholstering.....	1	1	
6	Hats and caps.....	3	3	
7	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
8	Mining, ore.....	5		5
9	Planing mill products.....	3	3	
10	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
11	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
12	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
13	Stoves and furnaces.....	4	4	
14	Streets and sewers.....	4	3	1
15	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
16	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
17	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	1	1
18	Water transportation (b).....			
19	Wooden goods.....	1	1	
20	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
21	Total (c).....	49	40	9
	<b>1905.</b>			
22	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1		1
23	Bakery.....	1	1	
24	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
25	Brewing.....	1	1	
26	Brick and tile.....	3		3
27	Building trades.....	6	6	
28	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
29	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	3	2	1
31	Hats and caps.....	2	2	
32	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
33	Lithographing.....	1	1	
34	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
35	Mining, ore.....	7		7
36	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
37	Printing and publishing (c).....	1	1	
38	Silk goods.....	1		1
39	Smelting and refining.....	1	1	
40	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
41	Street railway transportation.....	2	2	
42	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	3	
43	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
44	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	7	7	
45	Trunks and valises.....	1		1
46	Total (c).....	49	33	16
47	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	293	213	80

## MINNESOTA.

	<b>1901.</b>			
48	Brewing.....	1		1
49	Building trades.....	7	7	
50	Domestic service.....	1		1
51	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	1	1	
52	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 15, 1904, Wisconsin.

b Strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

c See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—(Continued.)

## MICHIGAN—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
153	151	2,489	16.5	3,639	23.8	117	6	30	1		1
1				11	11.0			1			2
1				22	22.0			1			3
19	7	44	6.3	413	21.7			19			4
2	2	10	5.0	10	5.0	2					5
3	1	7	7.0	49	16.3	3					6
9	8	203	25.4	306	34.0	7		2			7
6	6	132	22.0	145	24.2		4	2			8
3	1	3	3.0	28	9.3	1		2			9
1				4	4.0			1			10
1				2	2.0	1					11
1				1	1.0			1			12
4	1	7	7.0	28	7.0	2		2			13
9	8	259	32.4	260	28.9		7	2			14
1	1	2	2.0	21	21.0			1			15
4				45	11.3	2		2			16
2	1	7	7.0	11	5.5			2			17
1				70	70.0	1					18
1				7	7.0			1			19
222	187	3,163	16.9	5,072	22.8	136	17	69	1		20
1				13	13.0			1			21
1				16	16.0			1			22
27				216	8.0		27				23
1				1	1.0	1			1		24
3	3	7	2.3	7	2.3		2				25
42	33	434	13.2	3,101	73.8	13		29			26
4				149	37.3	1		3	1		27
3	3	120	40.0	120	40.0			3			28
6	1	16	16.0	83	41.5	(d)	(d)	2			29
2	1	28	28.0	31	15.5	2					30
1				4	4.0			1			31
5				293	58.6	1		4			32
4	4	68	17.0	84	21.0			4			33
9	9	124	13.8	124	13.8			9			34
2	2	31	15.5	31	15.5	1		1			35
47				f 1	f 1.0	f 1	(f)	(f)			36
1				1	1.0			1			37
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					38
1				10	10.0			1			39
3	1	3	3.0	135	45.0		2	1			40
3	3	20	6.7	28	9.3	1		1			41
9	6	42	7.0	280	31.1	2		7			42
7	1	19	19.0	89	12.7	2		5			43
1				14	14.0	1					44
184	68	916	13.5	c 4,835	c 36.1	c 28	c 32	c 74	2		45
1,235	749	11,501	15.5	c 30,870	c 26.1	c 597	c 227	c 361	22	7	46

## MINNESOTA.

1				9	9.0			1			48
74	58	430	7.4	572	7.7	21	50	3	1	1	49
1				1	1.0			1			50
25				1,525	61.0			25			51
1				5	3.0			1			52

d Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending August, 1906.

e Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Not including 46 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1904.				
1	Building trades.....	1,715	2	1,717
2	Domestic service.....	24		24
3	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	100		100
4	Freight handling and teaming.....	459		459
5	Furniture and upholstery.....	90		90
6	Hats and caps.....	250	64	314
7	Lumber and timber products.....	450		450
8	Mining, ore.....	4,809		4,809
9	Planing mill products.....	280		280
10	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	170		170
11	Shipbuilding.....	1,280		1,280
12	Printing and publishing.....	125		125
13	Stoves and furnaces.....	2,418	40	2,458
14	Streets and sewers.....	265		265
15	Telegraph and telephone.....	33		33
16	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	44		44
17	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	25	218	243
18	Water transportation (b).....	25		25
19	Wooden goods.....	29		29
20	Miscellaneous.....	60		60
21	Total (c).....	12,626	324	12,950
1905.				
22	Automobiles and bicycles.....	120		120
23	Bakery.....	12		12
24	Brass and brass goods.....	4,200	170	4,370
25	Brewing.....	9		9
26	Brick and tile.....	109	8	117
27	Building trades.....	306		306
28	Clothing, men's.....	45	40	85
29	Coal and coke.....	282		282
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	677		677
31	Hats and caps.....	274	41	315
32	Hosiery and knit goods.....	159	263	422
33	Lithographing.....	154		154
34	Lumber and timber products.....	361		361
35	Mining, ore.....	4,874		4,874
36	Planing mill products.....	120		120
37	Printing and publishing (c).....	969	282	1,251
38	Silk goods.....	67	249	316
39	Smelting and refining.....	180		180
40	Stoves and furnaces.....	200	20	220
41	Street railway transportation.....	425		425
42	Telegraph and telephone.....	48		48
43	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	46		46
44	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	86	359	445
45	Trunks and valises.....	120	21	141
46	Total (c).....	13,903	1,453	15,356
47	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	75,186	4,912	80,098

## MINNESOTA—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
43	Brewing.....	175	15	190
49	Building trades.....	793		793
50	Domestic service.....	30	20	50
51	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	400		400
52	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,100		1,100

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 15, 1904, Wisconsin.

b Strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

c See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1,483		1,483	1,618		1,618	1,896	2	1,898	1
4		4	4		4	24		24	2
14		14	14		14	94		94	3
378		378	378		378	449		449	4
60		60	90		90	90		90	5
121	36	157	121	36	157	249	66	315	6
225		225	400		400	450		450	7
1,661		1,661	4,690		4,690	4,809		4,809	8
224		224	224		224	277		277	9
60		60	62		62	170		170	10
24		24	24		24	1,280		1,280	11
90		90	90		90	125		125	12
176		176	1,316		1,316	2,418	40	2,458	13
255		255	255		255	355		355	14
33		33	33		33	33		33	15
21		21	21		21	46		46	16
14	149	163	24	216	240	22	221	243	17
22		22	22		22	29		29	18
9		9	9		9	60		60	19
									20
4,874	185	5,059	9,395	252	9,647	12,876	329	13,205	21
39		39	39		39	140		140	22
6		6	6		6	11		11	23
204		204	204		204	4,160	170	4,330	24
8		8	8		8	9		9	25
41		41	109	8	117	109	8	117	26
285		285	285		285	346		346	27
45		45	45	35	80	45	40	85	28
282		282	282		282	282		282	29
145		145	145		145	d 280	(d)	d 280	30
156	30	186	156	30	186	272	41	313	31
	196	196		196	196	159	263	422	32
64		64	64		64	154		154	33
352		352	361		361	407		407	34
1,329		1,329	4,439		4,439	4,831		4,831	35
63		63	120		120	100		100	36
259	1	260	264	1	265	(f)	(f)	(f)	37
	13	13		13	13	67	249	316	38
180		180	180		180	180		180	39
15		15	15		15	200	20	220	40
353		353	353		353	425		425	41
48		48	48		48	48		48	42
46		46	46		46	42		42	43
46	8	54	48	8	56	68	382	450	44
40		40	40		40	124	21	145	45
4,006	2:8	4,254	7,257	291	7,548	c 12,459	c 1,194	c 13,653	46
28,113	1,915	30,028	42,245	2,175	44,420	c 73,682	c 4,376	c 78,058	47

## MINNESOTA—Continued.

6		6	6		6	175	15	190	48
595		595	691		691	1,143		1,143	49
	10	10		10	10	30	20	50	50
300		300	300		300	375		375	51
85		85	85		85	1,100		1,100	52

d Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending August, 1906.

e Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901—Continued.				
1	Lithographing.....	1	1	
2	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
3	Mining, ore.....	1		1
4	Printing and publishing.....	2	1	1
5	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1	1	
6	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1		1
7	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
8	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
9	Water transportation (b).....	1	1	
10	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
11	Total (c).....	22	14	8
1902.				
12	Bakery.....	1	1	
13	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
14	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
15	Building trades.....	7	7	
16	Car building (d).....	2	2	
17	Cooperage.....	1	1	
18	Domestic service.....	1		1
19	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
20	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
21	Flour mill products.....	1	1	
22	Foundry and machine shop (e).....	7	6	1
23	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	2	
24	Harness and saddlery.....	2	2	
25	Lumber and timber products.....	2	2	
26	Mining, ore.....	1		1
27	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
28	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	1	2
29	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
30	Water transportation (f).....	2	2	
31	Total (c).....	38	33	5
1903.				
32	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
33	Brewing.....	2	2	
34	Building trades.....	17	16	1
35	Car building (h).....	1	1	
36	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
37	Cooperage.....	3	3	
38	Domestic service.....	1	1	
39	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
40	Flour mill products.....	3	3	
41	Foundry and machine shop.....	4	4	
42	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
43	Furniture and upholstering.....	3	3	
44	Glass.....	1	1	
45	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
46	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
47	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
48	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
49	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
50	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
51	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	1	2
52	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3	3	
53	Water transportation (i).....			
54	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
55	Total (c).....	54	49	5

a Establishment closed permanently.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

c See notes to details.

d Including strike of June 4, 1902, Montana and Washington.

e Including strike of April 11, 1902, Wisconsin.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2	2	41	20.5	194	97.0	2					1
9	8	73	9.1	103	12.0	7		2			2
1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)			1			3
2				12	6.0	2					4
1				7	7.0			1			5
1				3	3.0	1					6
1				2	2.0	1					7
1	1	12	12.0	12	12.0	1					8
1	1	18	18.0	18	18.0			1	1		9
1				365	365.0	1					10
122	71	c 574	c 8.2	c 2,831	c 23.4	36	50	36	2	1	11
27	6	42	7.0	1,563	59.0			27			12
2				109	54.5	1		1			13
2	2	8	4.0	8	4.0	2					14
71	18	75	4.2	1,551	21.8	6	59	6			15
8				317	39.6		8				16
4	4	28	7.0	28	7.0	4					17
1				2	2.0			1			18
5	3	60	20.0	374	74.8	5					19
1				3	3.0	1					20
20				140	7.0			20			21
25	17	186	10.9	379	15.2	20	3	2			22
32				347	10.8	9		23			23
2	2	19	9.5	19	9.5	2					24
8	8	63	7.9	82	10.3	7		2			25
2	2	7	3.5	7	3.5			1			26
15	15	195	13.0	195	13.0	15			1		27
3	2	2	1.0	4	1.3	2	1				28
1				4	4.0	1					29
2	2	32	16.0	205	102.5	1		1			30
231	81	717	8.9	5,367	23.2	76	71	84	1		31
1				6	6.0			1			32
3				21	7.0	1					33
124	82	1,487	18.1	12,664	105.5	78	34	8	1	2	34
9				72	8.0	9					35
4	4	47	11.8	76	19.0			4			36
5	3	411	137.0	434	86.8	4		1			37
7	7	9	1.3	15	2.1	7					38
1				30	30.0	1					39
19	19	476	25.1	1,026	54.0	2		17			40
17	1	14	14.0	254	14.9	13	1	3			41
1	1	1	1.0	85	85.0			1			42
3	2	5	2.5	21	7.0	2		1			43
7				92	13.1	4		3			44
1				6	6.0	1					45
1				7	7.0	1					46
4	4			4	1.0	4					47
21				751	35.8	1		20			48
16				74	4.6	1	15		1		49
5	5	35	7.0	210	42.0			5			50
3	1	7	7.0	21	7.0			3			51
4				249	62.3	2		2			52
											53
1				3	3.0			1			54
257	129	2,496	19.3	16,121	63.7	131	53	69	2	2	55

/ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 8, 1902, Ohio.

a Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

b Part of general strike extending into Iowa, Nebraska, and Wisconsin.

c Two strikes included in general strikes of April 1 and September 14, 1903, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901—Concluded.				
1	Lithographing.....	15		15
2	Lumber and timber products.....	650		650
3	Mining, ore.....	100		100
4	Printing and publishing.....	21	12	33
5	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	225	128	353
6	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	21		21
7	Telegraph and telephone.....	185		185
8	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	14		14
9	Water transportation (b).....	10		10
10	Miscellaneous.....	45	5	50
11	Total (c).....	3,784	180	3,964
1902.				
12	Bakery.....	105		105
13	Boots and shoes.....	205	105	310
14	Brooms and brushes.....	14		14
15	Building trades.....	1,220		1,220
16	Car building (d).....	1,300		1,300
17	Cooperage.....	36		36
18	Domestic service.....	27	24	51
19	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	35		35
20	Electric light and power.....	78		78
21	Flour mill products.....	2,000		2,000
22	Foundry and machine shop (e).....	2,105		2,105
23	Freight handling and teaming.....	815		815
24	Harness and saddlery.....	65		65
25	Lumber and timber products.....	1,950		1,950
26	Mining, ore.....	357		357
27	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	250		250
28	Telegraph and telephone.....	184	1	185
29	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	6	4	10
30	Water transportation (f).....	110		110
31	Total (c).....	10,862	134	10,996
1903.				
32	Agricultural implements.....	1,050		1,050
33	Brewing.....	118		118
34	Building trades.....	1,738		1,738
35	Car building (h).....	1,018		1,018
36	Carriages and wagons.....	43		43
37	Cooperage.....	167		167
38	Domestic service.....	60	40	100
39	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	6		6
40	Flour mill products.....	1,678	11	1,689
41	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,470		1,470
42	Freight handling and teaming.....	150		150
43	Furniture and upholstering.....	204		204
44	Glass.....	229		229
45	Harness and saddlery.....	42		42
46	Hats and caps.....	25	75	100
47	Lumber and timber products.....	300		300
48	Planing mill products.....	1,940		1,940
49	Printing and publishing.....	215	164	379
50	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	125		125
51	Telegraph and telephone.....	99	110	149
52	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	91	83	174
53	Water transportation (i).....			
54	Miscellaneous.....	125		125
55	Total (c).....	10,853	483	11,316

a Establishment closed permanently.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

c See notes to details.

d Including strike of June 4, 1902, Montana and Washington.

e Including strike of April 11, 1902, Wisconsin.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
15		15	15		15	15		15	1
150		150	600		600	650		650	2
56		50	109		100	(a)	(a)	(a)	3
10		10	10		10	22	12	34	4
33	40	73	33	40	73	225	128	353	5
9		9	9		9	21		21	6
37		37	37		37	185		185	7
9		9	14		14	14		14	8
2		2	10		10	10		10	9
40		40	40		40	45	5	50	10
1,341	50	1,391	1,960	50	2,000	c 4,010	c 180	c 4,190	11
75		75	95		95	112		112	12
70		70	70		70	165	85	250	13
14		14	14		14	14		14	14
730		730	760		760	1,222		1,222	15
203		203	215		215	1,330		1,330	16
36		36	36		36	36		36	17
9		9	9		9	27	24	51	18
25		25	25		25	35		35	19
45		45	45		45	79		79	20
120		120	120		120	2,000		2,000	21
721		721	847		847	2,085		2,085	22
300		300	300		300	815		815	23
65		65	65		65	65		65	24
1,700		1,700	1,950		1,950	1,950		1,950	25
185		185	297		297	357		357	26
235		235	250		250	270		250	27
140		140	178		178	184	1	185	28
6		6	6		6	6	4	10	29
100		100	110		110	110		110	30
4,779		4,779	5,392		5,392	10,842	114	10,956	31
35		35	35		35	1,060		1,060	32
33		33	33		33	119		119	33
1,171		1,171	1,536		1,536	ø 1,837	(ø)	ø 1,837	34
89		89	89		89	1,018		1,018	35
43		43	43		43	48		48	36
70		70	70		70	170		170	37
60	20	80	60	40	100	60	40	100	38
4		4	4		4	7		7	39
1,678	11	1,689	1,678	11	1,689	1,565	115	1,680	40
386		386	471		471	1,475		1,475	41
150		150	150		150	240		240	42
172		172	177		177	204		204	43
120		120	120		120	229		229	44
26		26	26		26	42		42	45
15		15	15		15	25	75	100	46
85		85	300		300	300		300	47
252		252	252		252	1,940		1,940	48
86		86	86		86	215	164	379	49
85		85	125		125	125		125	50
35	25	60	35	25	60	36	111	147	51
74		74	74		74	91	81	172	52
15		15	15		15	125		125	53
4,684	56	4,740	5,394	76	5,470	ø 10,921	ø 586	ø 11,507	54
									55

/ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 8, 1902, Ohio.

ø Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

^ Part of general strike extending into Iowa, Nebraska, and Wisconsin.

^ Two strikes included in general strikes of April 1 and September 14, 1903, Ohio.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
2	Building trades.....	3	3	
3	Cooperage.....	1	1	
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
6	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
7	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
8	Metallic goods.....	2	2	
9	Mining, ore.....	7		7
10	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
11	Slaughtering and meat packing (a).....			
12	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
13	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	2	
14	Water transportation (b).....			
15	Total (c).....	23	14	9
	<b>1905.</b>			
16	Building trades (d).....	3	3	
17	Foundry and machine shop (e).....	3	3	
18	Mining, ore.....	2		2
19	Printing and publishing (f).....	2	2	
20	Railroad transportation (g).....	1	1	
21	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
22	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
23	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
24	Total (c).....	15	12	3
25	Total, 1901-1905 (c) .....	152	122	30

## MISSISSIPPI.

<b>1901.</b>				
26	Building trades.....	2	1	1
27	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
28	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
29	Total.....	4	1	3
<b>1902.</b>				
30	Building trades.....	2	2	
31	Public works.....	1		1
32	Total.....	3	2	1
<b>1903.</b>				
33	Building trades.....	3	1	2
34	Domestic service.....	1		1
35	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
36	Railroad transportation (f).....			
37	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
38	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
39	Total (c).....	7	2	5

a Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

b Strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

e Including strike of February 9, 1905, Wisconsin.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				84	84.0			1			1
3	1	2	2.0	97	32.3	1		2			2
1				14	14.0			1			3
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0	1		1			4
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0		1				5
1				63	63.0			1			6
1				2	2.0	1					7
2	1	3	3.0	7	3.5			2			8
9	8	76	9.5	83	9.2			9			9
6				252	42.0		6				10
5	4	120	30.0	127	25.4	4		1			11
2	1	13	13.0	20	10.0	1		1			12
											13
											14
33	17	225	13.2	760	23.0.	8	7	18			15
59	58	522	9.0	526	8.9		10	49	1		16
7	5	5	1.0	440	63.7	5		2			17
13	13	147	11.3	147	11.3			13			18
60				34	11.3	2	(2)	2			19
2				34	17.0			1			20
16				708	44.3		15	1	1		21
1				2	2.0						22
1	1	15	15.0	15	15.0		1	1			23
159	77	689	8.9	1,912	18.7	7	26	69	2		24
802	375	4,701	12.6	26,991	36.5	258	207	276	7	3	25

## MISSISSIPPI.

2	1	1	1.0	4	2.0	2					26
1				21	21.0			1			27
1				7	7.0			1			28
4	1	1	1.0	32	8.0	2	1	1			29
3				46	15.3	1		2			30
1				2	2.0						31
4				48	12.0	2		2			32
3	1	8	8.0	18	6.0	1	1	1			33
1				7	7.0			1			34
1	1	1	1.0	2	2.0			1			35
1				6	6.0			1			36
1				1	1.0			1			37
7	2	9	4.5	34	4.9	1	1	5			38
											39

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

g Not including 57 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

h Part of general strike extending into Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

i Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1904.				
1	Brick and tile.....	50		50
2	Building trades.....	74		74
3	Cooperage.....	90		90
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	12		12
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	280		280
6	Harness and saddlery.....	19		19
7	Lumber and timber products.....	291		291
8	Metallic goods.....	12		12
9	Mining, ore.....	2,934		2,934
10	Printing and publishing.....	750	150	900
11	Slaughtering and meat packing (a).....			
12	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	109		109
13	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	20	6	26
14	Water transportation (b).....			
15	Total (c).....	4,641	156	4,797
1905.				
16	Building trades (d).....	228		228
17	Foundry and machine shop (e).....	778		778
18	Mining, ore.....	2,125		2,125
19	Printing and publishing (f).....	1,630	532	2,162
20	Railroad transportation (h).....	1,755	17	1,772
21	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	475		475
22	Telegraph and telephone.....	64	1	65
23	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	5		5
24	Total (c).....	7,060	550	7,610
25	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	37,199	1,503	38,683

## MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
26	Building trades.....	120		120
27	Freight handling and teaming.....	24		24
28	Street railway transportation.....	24	3	27
29	Total.....	168	3	171
<b>1902.</b>				
30	Building trades.....	96		96
31	Public works.....	26		26
32	Total.....	122		122
<b>1903.</b>				
33	Building trades.....	139		139
34	Domestic service.....	28	34	62
35	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	69		69
36	Railroad transportation (i).....			
37	Street railway transportation.....	36		36
38	Telegraph and telephone.....	8		8
39	Total (c).....	280	34	314

a Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

b Strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

e Including strike of February 9, 1905, Wisconsin.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	42	.....	42	1
49	.....	49	49	.....	49	50	.....	50	2
25	.....	25	25	.....	25	94	.....	94	3
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	4
280	.....	280	280	.....	280	280	.....	280	5
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	19	.....	19	6
65	.....	65	65	.....	65	291	.....	291	7
11	.....	11	11	.....	11	12	.....	12	8
1,253	.....	1,253	2,519	.....	2,519	2,934	.....	2,934	9
70	82	152	70	82	152	750	150	900	10
87	.....	87	97	.....	97	109	.....	109	11
16	.....	16	19	3	22	15	12	27	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
1,905	82	1,987	3,184	85	3,269	4,608	162	4,770	15
123	.....	123	228	.....	228	226	.....	226	16
66	.....	66	146	.....	146	777	.....	777	17
1,100	.....	1,100	1,905	.....	1,905	2,125	.....	2,125	18
397	37	434	397	37	434	911	92	1,003	19
867	16	883	867	16	883	1,756	1	1,757	20
105	.....	105	215	.....	215	475	.....	475	21
48	.....	48	48	.....	48	64	1	65	22
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	23
2,771	53	2,824	3,811	53	3,864	5,439	94	5,443	24
15,480	241	15,721	19,731	264	19,995	35,820	1,046	36,866	25

## MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

23	.....	23	112	.....	112	120	.....	120	26
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	22	.....	22	27
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	23	.....	23	28
54	.....	54	143	.....	143	165	.....	165	29
23	.....	23	23	.....	23	90	.....	90	30
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	26	.....	26	31
38	.....	38	38	.....	38	116	.....	116	32
74	.....	74	77	.....	77	131	.....	131	33
26	.....	26	26	.....	26	69	34	60	34
45	.....	45	69	.....	69	69	.....	69	35
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
28	.....	28	28	.....	28	36	.....	36	37
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	8	.....	8	38
178	.....	178	205	.....	205	270	34	304	39

<sup>1</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Not including 59 establishments not reported.

<sup>3</sup> Part of general strike extending into Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

<sup>4</sup> Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1904.				
1	Building trades.....	2	2	
2	Car building.....	1		1
3	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
4	Total.....	4	2	2
1905.				
5	Building trades.....	1	1	
6	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
7	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
8	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
9	Total.....	4	2	2
10	Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	22	9	13

## MISSOURI.

<b>1901.</b>				
11	Bakery.....	4	2	2
12	Boots and shoes.....	4	1	3
13	Brick and tile.....	3	2	1
14	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
15	Building trades.....	17	17	
16	Car building.....	3	3	
17	Clothing, men's.....	3	3	
18	Coal and coke.....	5	5	
19	Cooperage.....	3	3	
20	Domestic service.....	2	2	
21	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	9	9	
22	Freight handling and teaming.....	6	2	2
23	Furniture and upholstery.....	6	6	
24	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
25	Lithographing.....	2	2	
26	Metallic goods.....	1	1	
27	Mining, ore.....	1	1	
28	Paper goods.....	1	1	
29	Printing and publishing.....	5	5	
30	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
31	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
32	Stoves and furnaces.....	4	3	1
33	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
34	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	2	
35	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	3	2	1
36	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
37	Miscellaneous.....	2	2	
38	Total (b).....	91	80	11
<b>1902.</b>				
39	Bakery.....	6	5	1
40	Brass and brass goods.....	2	2	
41	Brick and tile.....	4	3	1
42	Building trades.....	20	25	
43	Car building (c).....	1		1
44	Carriages and wagons.....	4	4	
45	Clothing, men's.....	4	4	
46	Coal and coke.....	9	9	
47	Cooperage.....	4	4	
48	Domestic service.....	5	5	
49	Foundry and machine shop.....	14	14	
50	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1

a See notes to details.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSISSIPPI—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
25	4	8	2.0	1,418	56.7	4		21			1
1				21	21.0			1			2
1	1	1	1.0	32	32.0			1			3
27	5	9	1.8	1,471	54.5	4		23			4
7				98	14.0			7			5
1				5	5.0			1			6
1				7	7.0			1			7
1	1	7	7.0	5	5.0			1			8
10	1	7	7.0	115	11.5			10			9
52	9	26	2.9	1,700	32.7	9	2	41			10

## MISSOURI.

26	26	125	4.8	125	4.8	26					11
4				11	2.8	1		3			12
3	3	159	53.0	159	53.0		2	1			13
1	1	26	26.0	26	26.0			1			14
150	121	1,048	8.7	1,544	10.3	120	9	21			15
3				16	5.3	1	1	1			16
3	3	25	8.3	25	8.3	1	1	1			17
8	8	230	28.8	230	28.8	3		5		1	18
3	3	77	25.7	77	25.7	2		1			19
23	23	24	1.0	24	1.0	1		22			20
45	42	266	6.3	391	8.7	24	1	20			21
4				45	11.3	2		2		1	22
85	76	2,214	29.1	2,356	27.7	81		4			23
1				4	4.0			1			24
2	2	26	13.0	26	13.0	1		1			25
1				21	21.0		1				26
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1		1			27
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			28
5	3	66	22.0	96	19.2	2		3			29
1				3	3.0		1				30
14	14	203	14.5	203	14.5			14			31
4				38	9.5			4			32
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0			1			33
4				69	17.3		3	1			34
3	1	19	19.0	116	38.7	3					35
1	1	38	38.0	38	38.0	1					36
2	1	23	23.0	26	13.0	1		1			37
399	331	4,589	13.9	5,689	14.3	271	19	109		2	38
21	3	8	2.7	2,522	120.1	18	1	2			39
2				38	19.0	2					40
4	3	38	12.7	52	13.0	2		2			41
419	291	15,055	51.7	17,787	42.5	160	223	36	1	1	42
1				2	2.0			1			43
4	4	156	39.0	156	39.0	2		2			44
25	23	938	40.8	958	38.3	23		2			45
40	40	1,118	28.0	1,118	28.0	34		6		1	46
4		60	15.0	60	15.0	2	1	1			47
5	5	13	2.6	13	2.6	4		1			48
14	7	71	10.1	150	10.7	11		3			49
1				3	3.0			1			50

Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of July 17 and October 20, 1902, Illinois.

**TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1904.				
1	Building trades.....	515		515
2	Car building.....	485		485
3	Telegraph and telephone.....	18		18
4	Total.....	1,018		1,018
1905.				
5	Building trades.....	73		73
6	Foundry and machine shop.....	14		14
7	Lumber and timber products.....	210		210
8	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	9	12
9	Total.....	300	9	309
10	Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	1,888	46	1,934

**MISSOURI—Continued.**

<b>1901.</b>				
11	Bakery.....	92		92
12	Boots and shoes.....	1,786	629	2,415
13	Brick and tile.....	493	13	506
14	Brooms and brushes.....	8		8
15	Building trades.....	1,920	21	1,941
16	Car building.....	2,573	28	2,601
17	Clothing, men's.....	74	34	108
18	Coal and coke.....	493		493
19	Cooperage.....	200	2	202
20	Domestic service.....	246	34	280
21	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	1,568	4	1,572
22	Freight handling and teaming.....	314		314
23	Furniture and upholstering.....	1,536	93	1,629
24	Harness and saddlery.....	47		47
25	Lithographing.....	77		77
26	Metallic goods.....	183		183
27	Mining, ore.....	348		348
28	Paper goods.....	21	53	74
29	Printing and publishing.....	294		294
30	Railroad transportation.....	563		563
31	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	720		720
32	Stoves and furnaces.....	1,608	27	1,635
33	Streets and sewers.....	83		83
34	Telegraph and telephone.....	68		68
35	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	260	73	333
36	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3		3
37	Miscellaneous.....	43		43
38	Total (b).....	15,621	1,011	16,632
<b>1902.</b>				
39	Bakery.....	353	198	551
40	Brass and brass goods.....	77		77
41	Brick and tile.....	411		411
42	Building trades.....	6,049	23	6,072
43	Car building (c).....	91		91
44	Carriages and wagons.....	82		82
45	Clothing, men's.....	1,192	964	2,176
46	Coal and coke.....	2,330		2,330
47	Cooperage.....	393		393
48	Domestic service.....	193	42	235
49	Foundry and machine shop.....	581		581
50	Freight handling and teaming.....	578		578

<sup>a</sup> See notes to details.

<sup>b</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
248		248	281		281	450		450	1
14		14	14		14	483		483	2
10		10	18		18	14		14	3
272		272	313		313	947		947	4
38		38	38		38	52		52	5
5		5	5		5	14		14	6
106		106	210		210	205		205	7
	5	5		5	5	3	9	12	8
149	5	154	253	5	258	274	9	283	9
691	5	696	952	5	957	1,772	43	1,815	10

## MISSOURI—Continued.

92		92	92		92	92		92	11
134	3	137	134	3	137	1,772	627	2,399	12
280		280	458	5	463	476	11	487	13
8		8	8		8	8		8	14
1,564		1,564	1,633		1,633	1,896	21	1,917	15
371		371	371		371	2,571	28	2,599	16
73	34	107	74	34	108	74	34	108	17
458		458	458		458	493		493	18
148		148	199		199	200	2	202	19
198		198	231	34	265	246	34	280	20
620		620	1,202		1,202	1,556		1,556	21
108		108	114		114	314		314	22
1,012	4	1,016	1,067	4	1,071	1,526	93	1,619	23
5		5	5		5	47		47	24
72		72	77		77	77		77	25
110		110	110		110	179		179	26
194		194	340		340	348		348	27
21	53	74	21	53	74	21	53	74	28
77		77	122		122	294		294	29
378		378	378		378	563		563	30
720		720	720		720	708		708	31
103		103	103		103	1,603	27	1,630	32
83		83	83		83	83		83	33
43		43	43		43	62		62	34
42	16	58	49	16	65	258	73	331	35
2		2	3		3	3		3	36
30		30	37		37	43		43	37
6,946	110	7,056	8,132	149	8,281	15,513	1,003	16,516	38
116	126	242	193	148	341	346	196	544	39
38		38	38		38	77		77	40
191		191	278		278	402		402	41
3,897		3,897	4,507		4,507	6,111	21	6,132	42
4		4	4		4	91		91	43
82		82	82		82	80		80	44
166		166	1,118	896	2,014	1,172	938	2,140	45
2,256		2,256	2,256		2,256	2,329		2,329	46
354		354	380		380	393		393	47
130	4	134	193	42	235	193	42	235	48
324		324	359		359	577		577	49
103		103	103		103	578		578	50

\* Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of July 17 and October 20, 1902, Illinois.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902—Continued.				
1	Furniture and upholstery.....	2	2	
2	Glass.....	1		1
3	Harness and saddlery.....	4	4	
4	Lithographing.....	4	4	
5	Mining, ore.....	1		1
6	Paper goods.....	2	2	
7	Pottery.....	1		1
8	Printing and publishing.....	9	8	1
9	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
10	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3	3	
11	Stoves and furnaces.....	6	6	
12	Streets and sewers.....	4	3	1
13	Telegraph and telephone.....	3		3
14	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2		2
15	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	4	3	1
16	Trunks and valises.....	1	1	
17	Wooden goods.....	1		1
18	Woolen goods.....	1	1	
19	Miscellaneous.....	6	4	2
20	Total (b).....	136	117	19
1903.				
21	Bakery.....	1	1	
22	Brewing.....	1	1	
23	Brick and tile.....	2	2	
24	Building trades.....	35	34	1
25	Car building (c).....	3	2	1
26	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
27	Clothing, men's.....	6	6	
28	Clothing, women's.....	1	1	
29	Coal and coke.....	14	13	1
30	Cooperage.....	8	8	
31	Domestic service.....	5	5	
32	Flour mill products.....	2	2	
33	Foundry and machine shop.....	19	19	
34	Freight handling and teaming.....	15	11	4
35	Furniture and upholstery.....	2	2	
36	Glass.....	1	1	
37	Harness and saddlery.....	2	2	
38	Iron and steel.....	1		1
39	Metallic goods (d).....			
40	Mining, ore.....	3	3	
41	Paper goods.....	1		1
42	Planing mill products.....	3	3	
43	Printing and publishing.....	6	6	
44	Railroad transportation (e).....	2	1	1
45	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1		1
46	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4	4	
47	Stoves and furnaces.....	4	4	
48	Streets and sewers.....	3	1	2
49	Telegraph and telephone (f).....	2	1	1
50	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	2	
51	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	1		1
52	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3	3	
53	Water transportation.....	2	2	
54	Miscellaneous.....	6	6	
55	Total (g).....	162	147	15

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of July 17 and October 20, 1902, Illinois.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Indian Territory, Kansas, and Louisiana.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSOURI—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2	1	35	35.0	49	24.5	1	1				1
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			2
4	1	108	27.0	108	27.0	1	1	2			3
4	3	15	5.0	26	6.5		3	1			4
1	1	135	135.0	135	135.0			1			5
2	2	38	19.0	38	19.0			2			6
1				3	3.0			1			7
14	1	9	9.0	71	5.1	2		12			8
1				1	1.0	1					9
14	12	192	16.0	226	16.1			14			10
32				489	15.3	11		21			11
41	41	659	16.1	659	16.1	40		1			12
3	1	3	3.0	21	7.0	1		2			13
2				9	4.5			2			14
4	1	(a)	(a)	32	10.7	2		2			15
4	4	392	98.0	392	98.0			4			16
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					17
1				23	23.0		1			1	18
6	3	5	1.7	38	6.3	2		4			19
678	456	19,051	41.9	25,182	37.2	320	231	127	1	3	20
1	1	42	42.0	42	42.0			1			21
1				1	1.0	1					22
9	9	151	16.8	151	16.8			9			23
467	387	4,338	11.2	6,209	13.3	409	1	57	2		24
3				99	33.0	1		2			25
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			26
19	1	70	70.0	903	47.5	1		18			27
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0			1			28
20	20	382	20.1	382	20.1	16		4	1		29
8	7	128	18.3	131	16.4	3	1	4			30
22				1,809	82.2	3		19			31
2	1	2	2.0	25	12.5			2			32
97	26	514	19.8	2,240	23.1	21	66	10	1		33
181	147	1,758	12.0	2,605	14.4	102	5	74			34
2	2	53	26.5	53	26.5	1		1			35
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0	1					36
5	4	252	63.0	273	54.6			5			37
1				4	4.0			1			38
4	4	218	54.5	218	54.5			4			39
1				1	1.0			1			40
3	2	9	4.5	16	5.3	2		1			41
6				173	28.8	1		5			42
2				19	9.5	1		2			43
1				3	3.0			1			44
51	12	208	17.3	2,990	58.6	12		39			45
4				92	23.0			4			46
3				3	1.0			3			47
12				34	28.3			12			48
11	2	4	2.0	315	28.6			11			49
1				4	4.0			1			50
3	3	49	16.3	49	16.3	2	1				51
2	2	6	3.0	6	3.0	1		1			52
7	3	15	5.0	36	5.1	2	1	4			53
952	636	8,228	13.0	18,915	19.9	579	75	298	4		54
											55

<sup>a</sup> Strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

<sup>a</sup> Including strike of October 15, 1903, Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Louisiana, Nebraska, and Texas, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

<sup>7</sup> Including strike of March 25, 1903, Kansas and Oklahoma.

<sup>g</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902—Concluded.				
1	Furniture and upholstery.....	40		40
2	Glass.....	83		83
3	Harness and saddlery.....	400	2	402
4	Lithographing.....	265	32	297
5	Mining, ore.....	124		124
6	Paper goods.....	29		29
7	Pottery.....	85		85
8	Printing and publishing.....	546	111	657
9	Shipbuilding.....	34		34
10	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	382		382
11	Stoves and furnaces.....	1,570		1,570
12	Streets and sewers.....	2,136		2,136
13	Telegraph and telephone.....	197	10	207
14	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	449	26	475
15	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	41		41
16	Trunks and valises.....	763		763
17	Wooden goods.....	25		25
18	Woolen goods.....	120	82	202
19	Miscellaneous.....	156		156
20	Total (b).....	19,775	1,510	21,285
1903.				
21	Bakery.....	28		28
22	Brewing.....	1,800		1,800
23	Brick and tile.....	1,675	17	1,692
24	Building trades.....	6,852	110	6,962
25	Car building (c).....	501		501
26	Carriages and wagons.....	17		17
27	Clothing, men's.....	407	122	529
28	Clothing, women's.....	11	19	30
29	Coal and coke.....	2,119		2,119
30	Cooperage.....	550	9	559
31	Domestic service.....	278	174	452
32	Flour mill products.....	176		176
33	Foundry and machine shop.....	2,943	121	3,064
34	Freight handling and teaming.....	6,207	137	6,344
35	Furniture and upholstery.....	55		55
36	Glass.....	125		125
37	Harness and saddlery.....	185		185
38	Iron and steel.....	226		226
39	Metallic goods (d).....			
40	Mining, ore.....	1,338		1,338
41	Paper goods.....	9	47	56
42	Planing mill products.....	116	32	148
43	Printing and publishing.....	427	141	568
44	Railroad transportation (e).....	2,681	51	2,732
45	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	875	35	910
46	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	529		529
47	Stoves and furnaces.....	1,272	26	1,298
48	Streets and sewers.....	999		999
49	Telegraph and telephone (f).....	473		473
50	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	119		119
51	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	1,528	1,164	2,692
52	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	43		43
53	Water transportation.....	191		191
54	Miscellaneous.....	381	1,347	1,728
55	Total (g).....	35,136	3,552	38,688

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of July 17 and October 20, 1902, Illinois.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Indian Territory, Kansas, and Louisiana.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSOURI—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
21		21	21		21	40		40	1
18		18	83		83	83		83	2
341		341	383		383	383	2	385	3
87		87	87		87	265	32	297	4
120		120	120		120	98		98	5
29		29	29		29	29		29	6
28		28	28		28	85		85	7
101	16	117	113	16	129	539	111	650	8
9		9	9		9	34		34	9
313		313	313		313	392		392	10
255		255	255		255	1,567		1,567	11
2,089		2,089	2,129		2,129	2,123		2,123	12
122	5	127	126	5	130	195	10	205	13
33		33	33		33	449	26	475	14
32		32	32		32	37	(a)	37	15
741		741	753		753	763		763	16
22		22	24		24	24		24	17
20	30	50	100	50	150	109	50	159	18
97		97	97		97	155		155	19
12,139	181	12,320	14,245	1,157	15,402	19,700	1,460	21,160	20
11		11	28		28	28		28	21
400		400	400		400	1,800		1,800	22
718		718	1,661		1,661	1,583	17	1,600	23
4,960		4,960	5,707	47	5,754	6,611	88	6,699	24
39		39	39		39	497		497	25
15		15	17		17	17		17	26
331	106	437	343	106	449	346	126	472	27
11	19	30	11	19	30	9	17	26	28
2,068		2,068	2,070		2,070	2,044	(a)	2,044	29
392		392	455		455	550	9	559	30
142	96	238	142	96	238	270	168	438	31
45		45	113		113	165		165	32
1,556		1,556	1,815	19	1,834	2,920	115	3,035	33
4,022		4,022	4,969	51	5,020	6,232	125	6,357	34
55		55	55		55	55		55	35
125		125	125		125	125		125	36
172		172	179		179	181		181	37
45		45	45		45	221		221	38
1,286		1,286	1,286		1,286	1,161		1,161	40
	35	35		35	35	9	47	56	41
85		85	96	28	124	113	32	145	42
86		86	88		88	431	126	557	43
723	1	724	723	1	724	2,680	51	2,731	44
73		73	73		73	870	35	905	45
363		363	363		363	520		520	46
79		79	79		79	1,268	26	1,294	47
848		848	848		848	984		984	48
166		166	166		166	472		472	49
84		84	107		107	105		105	50
82		82	82		82	1,528	1,164	2,692	51
43		43	43		43	43		43	52
30		30	124		124	191		191	53
106		106	108		108	373	1,347	1,720	54
19,161	257	19,418	22,360	402	22,762	34,402	3,493	37,895	55

\* Strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

\* Including strike of October 15, 1903, Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Louisiana, Nebraska, and Texas, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

\* Including strike of March 25, 1903, Kansas and Oklahoma.

\* See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSOURI—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1904.				
1	Bakery.....	1	1	
2	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
3	Brewing.....	3	3	
4	Brick and tile.....	3	3	
5	Building trades.....	32	31	1
6	Car building (a).....	2	2	
7	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
8	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
9	Coal and coke.....	10	10	
10	Cooperage.....	4	4	
11	Domestic service.....	2	2	
12	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
13	Foundry and machine shop.....	17	16	1
14	Freight handling and teaming (c).....	3	2	1
15	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
16	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
17	Iron and steel.....	2	2	
18	Leather goods.....	1	1	
19	Metallic goods.....	1	1	
20	Printing and publishing.....	3	2	1
21	Railroad transportation (d).....	2	2	
22	Slaughtering and meat packing (e).....	4	4	
23	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3	2	1
24	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
25	Streets and sewers.....	2	1	1
26	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	3	
27	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
28	Wooden goods.....	1	1	
29	Miscellaneous (f).....	2	2	
30	Total (g).....	110	104	6
1905.				
31	Bakery.....	1	1	
32	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
33	Brick and tile.....	4	4	
34	Building trades (h).....	31	31	
35	Carriages and wagons.....	2	2	
36	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
37	Coal and coke.....	10	8	2
38	Cooperage.....	2	2	
39	Domestic service.....	2	2	
40	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
41	Flour mill products.....	1		1
42	Foundry and machine shop.....	9	8	1
43	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	2	
44	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
45	Hardware.....	1	1	
46	Harness and saddlery.....	2	2	
47	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
48	Iron and steel.....	1	1	
49	Ironwork, ornamental.....	1	1	
50	Leather goods.....	2	2	
51	Metallic goods.....	1	1	
52	Mining, ore.....	1	1	
53	Paper goods.....	1	1	
54	Printing and publishing (i).....	5	5	
55	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
56	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
57	Streets and sewers.....	2	2	
58	Telegraph and telephone (k).....	3	2	1
59	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	4	4	
60	Miscellaneous.....	4	3	1
61	Total (g).....	99	92	7
62	Total, 1901-1905 (g).....	598	540	58

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Including strike of March 1, 1904, Kansas.

d Including strike of August 1, 1904, Indian Territory, Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

f Including strike of January 1, 1904, Kansas.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

MISSOURI—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
5				127	25.4			5			1
18				594	33.0			18			2
15				757	50.5			8			3
3				17	5.7	7		1			4
110	90	2,358	26.2	2,925	26.6	95	1	14			5
2	1	50	50.0	106	53.0			2			6
1				5	5.0			1			7
13	13	949	73.0	977	75.2	1		12			8
14	14	245	17.5	245	17.5	12		2			9
11	3	110	36.7	726	66.0	1		10			10
87				1,639	18.8	86		1			11
42				22	22.0			1			12
49	25	b 1,838	b 76.6	b 3,172	b 77.4	4		38			13
1	25	409	16.4	1,945	39.7			49			14
1	1	70	70.0	70	70.0	1					15
2	1	7	7.0	40	40.0			1			16
1	1	11	11.0	31	15.5	1		1			17
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0			1			18
4	1	14	14.0	14	14.0	1					19
2	2	9	4.5	11	2.8	1		3			20
13				11	5.5			2			21
3	1	14	14.0	287	22.1			13			22
1				43	14.3	3					23
6	5	315	63.0	3	3.0			1			24
3				317	52.8			6			25
1	1	20	20.0	71	23.7	1	1	1			26
1	1	88	88.0	20	20.0			1			27
24				88	88.0			1			28
				2,873	119.7	1		23			29
435	186	b 6,514	b 35.2	b 17,143	b 39.5	217	2	216			30
1				7	7.0			1			31
1				7	7.0	1					32
4	1	3	3.0	23	5.8	2		2			33
97	25	146	5.8	1,502	15.5	47		50			34
2	1	19	9.5	19	9.5	2					35
1	1	25	25.0	25	25.0			1			36
11	11	437	39.7	437	39.7	7		4			37
2	1	10	10.0	13	6.5	2					38
28	27	27	1.0	30	1.1			28			39
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			40
1				2	2.0	1					41
39	22	491	22.3	726	18.6	29	7	3			42
84				884	10.5			84			43
1				7	7.0	1					44
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0	1					45
2	2	21	10.5	21	10.5	1		1			46
1	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			1			47
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					48
1				9	9.0	1					49
14	14	148	10.6	148	10.6	14					50
1				3	3.0						51
1				33	33.0			1			52
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			53
57				f 324	f 8.5	f 16	(f)	f 22			54
1				2	2.0			1			55
1				5	5.0	1					56
2	2	5	2.5	5	2.5	2					57
9	1	3	3.0	209	23.2	1		8			58
33	2	18	9.0	1,700	51.5			33			59
117	1	2	2.0	590	49.6	3		114			60
516	117	b 1,370	b 11.8	g 6,736	g 13.6	f 134	f 8	f 355			61
2,980	1,726	g 39,752	g 23.1	g 73,665	g 24.9	f 1,521	f 335	f 1,105	5	5	62

g See notes to details.

h Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

i Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

j Not including 19 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

k Including strike of July 14, 1905, Kansas.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Bakery.....	33		33
2	Brass and brass goods.....	487	23	510
3	Brewing.....	7, 180		7, 180
4	Brick and tile.....	283		283
5	Building trades.....	3, 065	46	3, 111
6	Car building (a).....	221		221
7	Carriages and wagons.....	21		21
8	Clothing, men's.....	644	546	1, 190
9	Coal and coke.....	1, 106		1, 106
10	Cooperage.....	7, 316	5	7, 321
11	Domestic service.....	1, 533	309	1, 932
12	Electric light and power.....	22		22
13	Foundry and machine shop.....	1, 553	11	1, 564
14	Freight handling and teaming (c).....	842		842
15	Furniture and upholstering.....	51	3	54
16	Harness and saddlery.....	48		48
17	Iron and steel.....	135		135
18	Leather goods.....	9		9
19	Metallic goods.....	130		130
20	Printing and publishing.....	240	13	253
21	Railroad transportation (d).....	1, 209		1, 209
22	Slaughtering and meat packing (e).....	6, 165	170	6, 335
23	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	69		69
24	Street railway transportation.....	37		37
25	Streets and sewers.....	1, 011		1, 011
26	Telegraph and telephone.....	151		151
27	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	50		50
28	Wooden goods.....	32		32
29	Miscellaneous (f).....	317		317
30	Total (g).....	33, 900	1, 216	35, 176
	<b>1905.</b>			
31	Bakery.....	3		3
32	Brass and brass goods.....	27		27
33	Brick and tile.....	385		385
34	Building trades (h).....	2, 771		2, 771
35	Carriages and wagons.....	83		83
36	Clothing, men's.....	12	55	67
37	Coal and coke.....	1, 176		1, 176
38	Cooperage.....	167		167
39	Domestic service.....	135		135
40	Electric light and power.....	18		18
41	Flour mill products.....	18		18
42	Foundry and machine shop.....	3, 485		3, 485
43	Freight handling and teaming.....	2, 250	87	2, 337
44	Furniture and upholstering.....	68		68
45	Hardware.....	160		160
46	Harness and saddlery.....	176	3	179
47	Hats and caps.....	26	81	107
48	Iron and steel.....	85		85
49	Ironwork, ornamental.....	23		23
50	Leather goods.....	540		540
51	Metallic goods.....	42	19	61
52	Mining, ore.....	760		760
53	Paper goods.....	19	67	86
54	Printing and publishing (i).....	2, 605	551	3, 156
55	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	26	72	98
56	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	28		28
57	Streets and sewers.....	188		188
58	Telegraph and telephone (k).....	443	50	493
59	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	744		744
60	Miscellaneous.....	811		811
61	Total (g).....	17, 274	985	18, 259
62	Total, 1901-1905 (g).....	121, 746	8, 274	130, 040

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Including strike of March 1, 1904, Kansas.

d Including strike of August 1, 1904, Indian Territory, Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

f Including strike of January 1, 1904, Kansas.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

MISSOURI—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
23		23	23		23	28		28	1
394		394	394		394	506	23	529	2
87		87	87		87	7,178		7,178	3
75		75	75		75	275		275	4
1,841		1,841	2,314	11	2,325	2,978	36	3,014	5
182		182	199		199	134		134	6
12		12	12		12	19		19	7
609	549	1,158	625	549	1,174	641	543	1,184	8
1,071		1,071	1,075		1,075	1,099		1,099	9
440		440	483	2	485	7,259	5	7,264	10
1,410	30	1,440	1,410	30	1,440	1,525	395	1,920	11
14		14	14		14	12		12	12
1,077		1,077	1,241		1,241	b 1,436	b 11	b 1,447	13
622		622	632		632	797		797	14
38		38	48	2	50	51	3	54	15
48		48	48		48	24		24	16
67		67	70		70	127		127	17
6		6	9		9	9		9	18
130		130	130		130	130		130	19
30		30	51		51	240	13	253	20
437		437	427		427	1,299		1,299	21
648		648	648		648	6,111	170	6,281	22
49		49	49		49	68		68	23
18		18	18		18	32		32	24
943		943	986		986	992		992	25
116		116	116		116	141		141	26
50		50	50		50	80		80	27
25		25	30		30	32		32	28
204		204	204		204	216		216	29
10,656	579	11,235	11,468	594	12,062	b 33,429	b 1,199	b 34,628	30
2		2	2		2	3		3	31
8		8	8		8	27		27	32
196		196	220		220	377		377	33
1,405		1,405	1,571		1,571	2,675		2,675	34
83		83	83		83	83		83	35
12	55	67	12	55	67	10	49	59	36
1,116		1,116	1,140		1,140	1,150		1,150	37
60		60	72		72	165		165	38
105		105	105		105	132		132	39
10		10	18		18	18		18	40
9		9	9		9	18		18	41
1,918		1,918	2,051		2,051	3,473		3,473	42
1,699		1,699	1,900	24	1,924	2,118	74	2,192	43
5		5	5		5	68		68	44
43		43	154		154	180		180	45
162		162	162		162	175	3	178	46
26	81	107	26	81	107	(b)	(b)	(b)	47
84		84	85		85	84		84	48
8		8	8		8	23		23	49
528		528	528		528	534		534	50
4		4	4		4	49	19	68	51
730		730	735		735	758		758	52
18	67	85	19	67	86	19	67	86	53
591	61	652	591	61	652	f 1,537	f 299	f 1,836	54
18		18	18		18	26	72	98	55
6		6	6		6	27		27	56
187		187	188		188	187		187	57
83	15	98	83	15	98	499	59	558	58
340		340	340		340	657		657	59
560		560	563		563	610		610	60
9,967	297	10,264	10,708	321	11,029	g 15,590	g 603	g 16,193	61
58,889	1,424	60,313	60,913	2,623	63,536	g 118,634	g 7,758	g 126,392	62

g See notes to details.

h Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

i Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

j Not including 19 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

k Including strike of July 14, 1905, Kansas.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MONTANA.

Marginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	4	4	
2	Car building.....	1	1	
3	Coal and coke.....	2	1	1
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	3	3	
5	Mining, ore.....	1		1
6	Smelting and refining.....	1	1	
7	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
8	Total.....	13	10	3
1902.				
9	Brewing.....	2	2	
10	Building trades.....	2	1	1
11	Car building (a).....	1	1	
12	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
13	Coal and coke.....	2	2	
14	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	3	
15	Laundry work.....	1	1	
16	Mining, ore.....	2		2
17	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
18	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
19	Smelting and refining.....	1	1	
20	Streets and sewers.....	1	1	
21	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	2	
22	Total (a).....	20	17	3
1903.				
23	Agriculture.....	1	1	
24	Brewing.....	1	1	
25	Building trades.....	7	5	2
26	Car building.....	1	1	
27	Coal and coke.....	6	2	4
28	Confectionery.....	1	1	
29	Domestic service.....	1	1	
30	Electric light and power.....	1		1
31	Laundry work.....	1	1	
32	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
33	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
34	Smelting and refining.....	1		1
35	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
36	Streets and sewers.....	2		2
37	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	2	
38	Miscellaneous.....	4	3	1
39	Total.....	32	20	12
1904.				
40	Agriculture.....	1	1	
41	Brewing.....	1	1	
42	Building trades.....	8	7	1
43	Coal and coke.....	4	2	2
44	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
45	Mining, ore.....	3	1	2
46	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
47	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
48	Total.....	20	13	7

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 4, 1902, Minnesota.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MONTANA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
8	1	7	7.0	1,133	141.6	4	4				1
1	1	30	30.0	30	30.0	1					2
2	2	17	8.5	106	53.0	1		1			3
5	1	80	80.0	97	19.4	4		1			4
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0			1			5
1	1	12	12.0	12	12.0		1				6
1				5	5.0			1			7
19	7	150	21.4	1,387	73.0	10	5	4			8
3				23	7.7	3					9
2	2	129	64.5	129	64.5	1		1			10
1				13	13.0			1			11
1				2	2.0		1				12
2	2	22	11.0	22	11.0	1		1			13
10	10	191	19.1	191	19.1	1	9				14
3	3	9	3.0	9	3.0	3					15
2	2	24	12.0	48	24.0	1		1			16
1				13	13.0	1					17
1				7	7.0			1			18
1	1	70	70.0	90	90.0	1					19
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					20
2	2	10	5.0	17	8.5	2					21
30	23	458	19.9	567	18.9	15	11	4			22
24				192	8.0	23		1	1		23
1				7	7.0			1			24
15	5	74	14.8	2,843	189.5	2	9	4			25
1				2	2.0	1					26
6	6	25	5.0	25	5.0		3	3			27
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1					28
1				3	3.0			1			29
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0		1				30
2	2	14	7.0	14	7.0			2			31
1	1	6	6.0	6	6.0	1					32
1				7	7.0			1			33
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					34
1				14	14.0	1					35
2	2	7	3.5	7	3.5	2					36
2	2	14	7.0	14	7.0	1		1			37
7				71	10.1		4	3			38
67	21	154	7.7	3,219	48.8	23	17	17	1		39
24				69	2.9		24		1		40
1				2	2.0	1					41
8	2	11	5.5	89	11.1	7		1			42
4	3	22	11.0	37	12.3	1		3			43
1				26	26.0			1			44
3				21	7.0			3			45
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			46
1	3	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			47
43	7	37	6.2	248	5.9	9	24	10	1		48

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MONTANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	356		356
2	Car building.....	100		100
3	Coal and coke.....	238		238
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	487		487
5	Mining, ore.....	90		90
6	Smelting and refining.....	350		350
7	Miscellaneous.....	25		25
8	Total.....	1,646		1,646
1902.				
9	Brewing.....	48		48
10	Building trades.....	23		23
11	Car building (a).....	148		148
12	Clothing, men's.....	4	24	28
13	Coal and coke.....	794		794
14	Freight handling and teaming.....	151		151
15	Laundry work.....	6	24	30
16	Mining, ore.....	3,294		3,294
17	Planing mill products.....	350		350
18	Railroad transportation.....	28		28
19	Smelting and refining.....	358		358
20	Streets and sewers.....	60		60
21	Telegraph and telephone.....	12		12
22	Total (a).....	5,276	48	5,324
1903.				
23	Agriculture.....	3,000		3,000
24	Brewing.....	14		14
25	Building trades.....	192		192
26	Car building.....	150		150
27	Coal and coke.....	452		452
28	Confectionery.....	5	15	20
29	Domestic service.....	6	12	18
30	Electric light and power.....	16		16
31	Laundry work.....	8	13	21
32	Lumber and timber products.....	80		80
33	Railroad transportation.....	18		18
34	Smelting and refining.....	30		30
35	Street railway transportation.....	129		129
36	Streets and sewers.....	42		42
37	Telegraph and telephone.....	23	22	45
38	Miscellaneous.....	107		107
39	Total.....	4,272	62	4,334
1904.				
40	Agriculture.....	3,000		3,000
41	Brewing.....	19		19
42	Building trades.....	248		248
43	Coal and coke.....	597		597
44	Freight handling and teaming.....	25		35
45	Mining, ore.....	153		153
46	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	30		30
47	Railroad transportation.....	32		32
48	Total.....	4,105		4,105

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 4, 1902, Minnesota.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MONTANA—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
81		81	122		122	286		286	1
40		40	100		100	100		100	2
182		182	226		226	238		238	3
406		406	406		406	487		487	4
86		86	86		86	90		90	5
350		350	350		350	350		350	6
22		22	22		22	25		25	7
1,167		1,167	1,312		1,312	1,576		1,576	8
14		14	14		14	48		48	9
14		14	23		23	23		23	10
49		49	138		138	148		148	11
2	14	16	2	14	16	4	24	28	12
520		520	759		759	794		794	13
135		135	151		151	151		151	14
6	24	30	6	24	30	6	24	30	15
71		71	3,294		3,294	3,294		3,294	16
6		6	6		6	350		350	17
23		23	23		23	28		28	18
358		358	358		358	358		358	19
60		60	60		60	60		60	20
11		11	12		12	12		12	21
1,269	38	1,307	4,846	38	4,884	5,276	48	5,324	22
1,500		1,500	1,500		1,500	3,000		3,000	23
5		5	5		5	14		14	24
151		151	168		168	197		197	25
31		31	31		31	150		150	26
415		415	446		446	412	(b)	412	27
4	15	19	5	15	20	5	15	20	28
1	6	7	1	6	7	6	12	18	29
15		16	16		16	16		16	30
8	13	21	8	13	21	8	13	21	31
80		80	80		80	80		80	32
12		12	12		12	18		18	33
30		30	30		30	30		30	34
2		2	2		2	129		129	35
42		42	42		42	42		42	36
18	18	36	23	22	45	23	22	45	37
71		71	71		71	107		107	38
2,386	52	2,438	2,440	56	2,496	4,237	62	4,299	39
1,500		1,500	1,500		1,500	3,000		3,000	40
4		4	4		4	10		10	41
106		106	132		132	248		248	42
450		450	539		539	567	(b)	567	43
10		10	10		10	35		35	44
110		110	110		110	153		153	45
26		26	30		30	30		30	46
23		23	32		32	32		32	47
2,229		2,229	2,357		2,357	4,075	(b)	4,075	48

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MONTANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	1905.			
1	Brewing.....	1	1	
2	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
3	Railroad transportation (a).....	1		1
4	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
5	Total (a).....	4	3	1
6	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	89	63	26

## NEBRASKA.

<b>1901.</b>				
7	Building trades.....	1	1	
8	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	1	1	
9	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
10	Total (b).....	3	3	
<b>1902.</b>				
11	Building trades.....	1	1	
12	Car building (d).....	3	2	1
13	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
14	Domestic service.....	1	1	
15	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
16	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
17	Total (d).....	9	8	1
<b>1903.</b>				
18	Bakery.....	1	1	
19	Building trades.....	2	2	
20	Car building (e).....			
21	Domestic service.....	1	1	
22	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
23	Harness and saddlery.....	2	2	
24	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
25	Railroad transportation (f).....			
26	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
27	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
28	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
29	Total (b).....	12	11	1
<b>1904.</b>				
30	Building trades.....	3	3	
31	Car building (h).....			
32	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
33	Slaughtering and meat packing (i).....	1	1	
34	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
35	Total (b).....	6	6	
<b>1905.</b>				
36	Building trades.....	1	1	
37	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
38	Total.....	2	2	
39	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	32	30	2

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

b See notes to details.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Nevada, and Wyoming.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MONTANA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				4	2.0	2				1	1
1	1	32	32.0	32	32.0			1			2
1				2	2.0			1			3
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					4
5	2	36	18.0	42	8.4	3		2		1	5
164	90	835	14.4	5,463	33.7	70	57	37	2	1	6

## NEBRASKA.

9	9	144	16.0	144	16.0	9					7
4	3	72	24.0	86	21.5			4			8
1				35	35.0	1					9
14	12	216	18.0	265	18.9	10		4			10
9	9	36	4.0	36	4.0		9				11
20				5,064	253.2		18	2	1		12
6	6	22	3.7	85	14.2	5		1			13
3				353	117.7	3					14
2	1	7	7.0	190	95.0	2					15
1	1	38	38.0	42	42.0			1			16
41	17	103	6.1	5,770	140.7	10	27	4	1		17
21				1,029	49.0			21			18
14	12	732	61.0	769	54.9			14			19
8				261	32.6			8			20
31	31	427	13.8	1,347	43.5			31			21
2	1	7	7.0	45	22.5	1	1				22
8	7	21	3.0	22	2.8		7	1		1	23
1				14	14.0		1				24
1	1	14	14.0	71	71.0		1				25
1	1	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)			1			26
87	53	1,201	23.1	3,558	41.4	1	10	76		1	27
19	14	504	36.0	807	31.9	1		18			28
1	1	14	14.0	45	45.0			1			29
1	1	25	25.0	25	25.0			1			30
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0			1			31
22	17	550	32.4	684	31.1	1		21			32
1				102	102.0		1				33
2	2	10	5.0	14	7.0		2		1		34
3	2	10	5.0	116	38.7		3		1		35
167	101	2,080	20.8	10,363	62.6	22	40	105	2	1	36

\* Strike included in general strike of July 23, 1903, Minnesota.

/ Strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

9 Establishment closed permanently.

\* Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

† Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MONTANA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	1905.			
1	Brewing.....	36		36
2	Coal and coke.....	300		300
3	Railroad transportation (a).....	24	3	27
4	Telegraph and telephone.....	26		26
5	Total (e).....	386	3	389
6	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	15,695	113	15,808

## NEBRASKA—Concluded.

<b>1901.</b>				
7	Building trades.....	27		27
8	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	33		33
9	Printing and publishing.....	12		12
10	Total (b).....	72		72
<b>1902.</b>				
11	Building trades.....	29		29
12	Car building (d).....	1,431		1,431
13	Clothing, men's.....	59	1	60
14	Domestic service.....	103	14	117
15	Printing and publishing.....	14	1	15
16	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	286		286
17	Total (d).....	1,922	16	1,938
<b>1903.</b>				
18	Bakery.....	149		149
19	Building trades.....	188		188
20	Car building (e).....			
21	Domestic service.....	66	24	84
22	Freight handling and teaming.....	2,150	20	2,170
23	Harness and saddlery.....	68		68
24	Printing and publishing.....	308	80	388
25	Railroad transportation (f).....			
26	Telegraph and telephone.....	175		175
27	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	12	1	13
28	Miscellaneous.....	225		225
29	Total (d).....	3,335	125	3,460
<b>1904.</b>				
30	Building trades.....	247		247
31	Car building (h).....			
32	Clothing, men's.....	8		8
33	Slaughtering and meat packing (i).....	283		283
34	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3		3
35	Total (b).....	541		541
<b>1905.</b>				
36	Building trades.....	10		10
37	Harness and saddlery.....	64		64
38	Total.....	74		74
39	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	5,944	141	6,085

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

b See notes to details.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Nevada, and Wyoming.

**TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****MONTANA—Concluded.**

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
15		15	15		15	26		26	1
300		300	300		300	285		285	2
12		12	12		12		3	27	3
33		33	36		36	36		36	4
360		360	363		363	381	3	384	5
7,411	90	7,501	11,318	94	11,412	b 15,545	b 113	b 15,658	6

**NEBRASKA—Concluded.**

27		27	27		27	27		27	7
27		27	27		27	33		33	8
6		6	6		6	12		12	9
60		60	60		60	72		72	10
29		29	29		29	29		29	11
833		833	846		846	1,474		1,474	12
59	1	60	59	1	60	59	1	60	13
76		76	76		76	196	16	122	14
11	1	12	12	1	13	16	1	17	15
278		278	286		286	300		300	16
1,286	2	1,288	1,308	2	1,310	1,964	18	2,002	17
96		96	96		96	149		149	18
152		152	152		152	188		188	19
52	18	70	52	18	70	60	34	64	20
2,110	20	2,130	2,110	20	2,130	2,065	106	2,170	21
63		63	63		63	68		68	22
226	67	293	226	67	293	208	80	388	23
125		125	125		125	175		175	24
11		11	12	1	13	12	1	13	25
225		225	225		225	(ø)	(ø)	(ø)	26
3,062	105	3,167	3,063	106	3,169	b 3,025	b 210	b 3,235	27
242		242	242		242	249		249	28
8		8	8		8	8		8	29
263		263	263		263	263		263	30
3		3	3		3	3		3	31
516		516	536		536	543		543	32
10		10	10		10	28		28	33
60		60	64		64	64		64	34
70		70	74		74	92		92	35
4,904	107	5,101	5,041	108	5,149	b 5,716	b 228	b 5,944	36

c Strike included in general strike of July 23, 1903, Minnesota.

f Strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

ø Establishment closed permanently.

a Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEVADA.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
2	Smelting and refining.....	1	1	
3	Total.....	2	2	
1902.				
4	Car building (c).....			
1904.				
5	Brewing.....	1	1	
6	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	3	3	

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

<b>1901.</b>				
7	Boots and shoes.....	2	1	1
8	Building trades.....	2	2	
9	Cotton goods.....	1	1	
10	Cutlery and edge tools.....	1	1	
11	Hosiery and knit goods.....	4		4
12	Paper.....	1		1
13	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
14	Woolen goods.....	1		1
15	Total.....	13	6	7
<b>1902.</b>				
16	Building trades.....	1	1	
17	Cotton goods.....	2		2
18	Foundry and machine shop.....	4	4	
19	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
20	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
21	Metallic goods.....	1		1
22	Public works.....	1	1	
23	Woolen goods.....	1		1
24	Total.....	12	7	5
<b>1903.</b>				
25	Boots and shoes.....	5	3	2
26	Building trades.....	5	5	
27	Cooperage.....	1	1	
28	Cotton goods.....	2		2
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
30	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
31	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
32	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
33	Paper.....	2	2	
34	Woolen goods.....	1		1
35	Total.....	20	13	7
<b>1904.</b>				
36	Building trades.....	2	2	
37	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
38	Cotton goods.....	1		1
39	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
40	Paper.....	1	1	
41	Total.....	6	5	1

a Establishment closed permanently.

b See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEVADA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)			1			1
1	1	91	91.0	91	91.0	1				1	2
2	2	b 91	b 91.0	b 91	b 91.0	1		1		1	3
											4
2	2	578	289.0	578	289.0	2					5
4	4	b 669	b 223.0	b 669	b 223.0	3		1		1	6

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

2				26	13.0		1	1			7
3	1	12	12.0	26	8.7	2		1			8
1				4	4.0		1				9
1				35	35.0			1			10
4				17	4.3			4			11
1				3	3.0			1			12
6	6	156	26.0	156	26.0	6					13
1				2	2.0			1			14
19	7	168	24.0	269	14.2	8	2	9			15
5	5	35	7.0	35	7.0	5					16
2				6	3.0			2			17
4	3	31	10.3	36	9.0			2			18
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0	2		1			19
1				21	21.0						20
1				217	217.0			1			21
1				10	10.0			1			22
1				4	4.0	1					23
16	9	76	8.4	339	21.2	8	2	6			24
5	1	21	21.0	204	40.8		3	2			25
24	20	374	18.7	1,878	78.3	9		15			26
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					27
2	1	7	7.0	13	6.5	1		1			28
1				171	171.0			1			29
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			30
1				1	1.0			1			31
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0			1			32
2	1	11	11.0	15	7.5		1	1			33
1				4	4.0			1			34
39	26	427	16.4	2,300	59.0	11	4	24			35
5	1	14	14.0	115	23.0	2		3			36
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					37
1				7	7.0						38
2				258	129.0			2			39
1	1	11	11.0	11	11.0	1					40
10	3	27	9.0	393	39.3	4		6			41

c Strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEVADA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Coal and coke.....	60		60
2	Smelting and refining.....	150		150
3	Total.....	210		210
	<b>1902.</b>			
4	Car building (c).....			
	<b>1904.</b>			
5	Brewing.....	11		11
6	Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	221		221

## NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

	<b>1901.</b>			
7	Boots and shoes.....	460	280	740
8	Building trades.....	30		30
9	Cotton goods.....	387	579	966
10	Cutlery and edge tools.....	213	12	225
11	Hosiery and knit goods.....	534	815	1,349
12	Paper.....	350		350
13	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	27		27
14	Woolen goods.....	18	23	41
15	Total.....	2,019	1,709	3,728
	<b>1902.</b>			
16	Building trades.....	45		45
17	Cotton goods.....	460	756	1,216
18	Foundry and machine shop.....	249		249
19	Freight handling and teaming.....	93		93
20	Hosiery and knit goods.....	76	112	188
21	Metallic goods.....	121	81	202
22	Public works.....	137		137
23	Woolen goods.....	21	34	55
24	Total.....	1,202	983	2,185
	<b>1903.</b>			
25	Boots and shoes.....	1,067	489	1,546
26	Building trades.....	233		233
27	Cooperage.....	50		50
28	Cotton goods.....	527	869	1,396
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	480		480
30	Freight handling and teaming.....	6		6
31	Hosiery and knit goods.....	80	120	200
32	Lumber and timber products.....	450		450
33	Paper.....	885	50	935
34	Woolen goods.....	53	17	70
35	Total.....	3,821	1,545	5,366
	<b>1904.</b>			
36	Building trades.....	127		127
37	Clothing, men's.....	6	125	131
38	Cotton goods.....	407	810	1,217
39	Foundry and machine shop.....	144		144
40	Paper.....	530	55	585
41	Total.....	1,214	990	2,204

a Establishment closed permanently.

b See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEVADA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	(a)	(a)	(a)	1
150	.....	150	150	.....	150	150	.....	150	2
210	.....	210	210	.....	210	b 150	(b)	b 150	3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
9	.....	9	11	.....	11	11	.....	11	5
219	.....	219	221	.....	221	b 161	(b)	b 161	6

## NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

80	.....	80	95	135	230	480	280	740	7
27	.....	27	27	.....	27	30	.....	30	8
42	86	128	60	86	146	387	579	966	9
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	213	12	225	10
42	8	50	76	84	160	534	815	1,349	11
80	.....	80	89	.....	80	350	.....	350	12
27	.....	27	27	.....	27	27	.....	27	13
9	16	25	9	16	25	18	23	41	14
347	110	457	414	321	735	2,019	1,709	3,728	15
45	.....	45	45	.....	45	45	.....	45	16
17	53	70	17	53	70	480	756	1,216	17
115	.....	115	199	.....	199	249	.....	249	18
93	.....	93	93	.....	93	93	.....	93	19
18	9	27	55	25	80	76	112	188	20
97	65	162	97	65	162	102	68	170	21
115	.....	115	115	.....	115	80	.....	80	22
11	19	30	11	19	30	21	34	55	23
511	146	657	632	162	794	1,126	970	2,096	24
539	51	590	641	237	878	1,057	489	1,546	25
193	.....	193	193	.....	193	233	.....	233	26
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	27
.....	120	120	395	635	1,030	527	809	1,396	28
139	.....	139	139	.....	139	480	.....	480	29
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	30
6	.....	6	10	12	22	80	120	200	31
450	.....	450	450	.....	450	450	.....	450	32
525	2	527	525	2	527	885	50	935	33
20	10	30	20	10	30	53	17	70	34
1,928	183	2,111	2,429	896	3,325	3,821	1,545	5,366	35
90	.....	90	90	.....	90	122	.....	122	36
.....	125	125	6	125	131	6	125	131	37
29	46	75	40	46	86	407	810	1,217	38
61	.....	61	61	.....	61	144	.....	144	39
400	.....	400	530	55	585	530	55	585	40
580	171	751	727	226	953	1,209	990	2,199	41

c Strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	1905.			
1	Boots and shoes.....	2	1	1
2	Car building.....	1	1	
3	Cotton goods.....	1	1	
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
6	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
7	Paper.....	1	1	
8	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
9	Total.....	9	6	3
10	Total, 1901-1905.....	60	37	23

## NEW JERSEY.

<b>1901.</b>				
11	Bakery.....	1	1	
12	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
13	Brick and tile.....	1		1
14	Building trades.....	36	29	7
15	Car building (a).....	1	1	
16	Carpets.....	1	1	
17	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
18	Clothing, women's.....	2		2
19	Cotton goods.....	1		1
20	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	7	5	2
21	Glass.....	3	1	2
22	Hats and caps.....	1		1
23	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
24	Iron and steel.....	2		2
25	Leather.....	1		1
26	Metallic goods.....	1	1	
27	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
28	Pottery.....	2	1	1
29	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
30	Public works.....	1		1
31	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
32	Shipbuilding (b).....	3	1	2
33	Silk goods.....	11	6	5
34	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2	2	
35	Smelting and refining.....	1	1	
36	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1		1
37	Streets and sewers.....	2	1	1
38	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	1		1
39	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2		2
40	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	1		1
41	Watches and clocks.....	2	2	
42	Miscellaneous.....	2		2
43	Total (c).....	97	59	38
<b>1902.</b>				
44	Bakery.....	2	1	1
45	Boots and shoes.....	3	2	1
46	Building trades.....	52	46	6
47	Carpets.....	2		
48	Clothing, men's.....	3	2	1
49	Cooperage.....	1	1	
50	Cotton goods.....	1		1
51	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		
52	Foundry and machine shop.....	17	10	7

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States and not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 4, 1901, Pennsylvania.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				35	17.5			2			1
1				2	2.0			1			2
1				8	8.0			1			3
1				94	94.0			1			4
1	1	2	2.0	4	4.0			1			5
1				36	36.0			1			6
1	1	12	12.0	12	12.0			1			7
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					8
9	3	15	5.0	192	21.3	1		8			9
93	48	713	14.9	3,493	37.6	32	8	53			10

## NEW JERSEY.

1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			11
4				36	9.0	1		3			12
1				3	3.0			1			13
389	326	6,587	20.2	7,429	19.1	314	51	24	5		14
1				8	8.0			1			15
1				7	7.0						16
34	34	337	9.9	365	10.7	33		1			17
2	1	9	9.0	23	11.5	2					18
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1					19
38	19	376	19.8	1,084	28.5	5	13	20			20
3	2	12	6.0	13	4.3	2		1			21
7	7	39	5.6	39	5.6	7					22
1				4	4.0			1			23
2				32	16.0			2			24
1				5	5.0			1			25
1				28	28.0		1		1		26
1	1	25	25.0	35	35.0			1			27
2				23	11.5	2					28
6				95	15.8		6				29
2				36	18.0			2			30
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			31
5				136	27.2	2		3			32
15	13	586	45.1	612	40.8	4	2	9			33
2	2	27	13.5	27	13.5			2			34
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			35
1				4	4.0			1			36
2	2	3	1.5	3	1.5	1		1			37
1				16	16.0			1			38
2	2	12	6.0	17	8.5			2			39
1				7	7.0			1			40
2	1	103	103.0	222	111.0			2			41
2	1	10	10.0	20	10.0		1	1			42
533	415	8,137	19.6	10,340	19.4	375	74	84	6		43
8	7	20	2.9	22	2.8	6		2			44
7	6	42	7.0	49	7.0	6		1	1		45
090	631	4,859	7.7	5,898	8.5	480	151	59	13		46
2	2	193	96.5	193	96.5		1	1			47
40	39	358	9.2	362	9.1			1			48
1				1	1.0	39					49
1	1	9	9.0	10	10.0			1			50
1				7	7.0			1			51
32	1	2	2.0	1,067	33.3	3	19	10	1		52

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1905.</b>			
1	Boots and shoes.....	373	182	555
2	Car building.....	365		365
3	Cotton goods.....	890	751	1,641
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	425		425
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	80		80
6	Hosiery and kn't goods.....	232	247	579
7	Paper.....	42		42
8	Miscellaneous.....	250		250
9	Total.....	2,657	1,280	3,937
10	Total, 1901-1905.....	10,913	6,507	17,420

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

	<b>1901.</b>			
11	Bakery.....	7		7
12	Brass and brass goods.....	165		165
13	Brick and tile.....	450		450
14	Building trades.....	7,106		7,106
15	Car building (a).....	50		50
16	Carpets.....	38	9	47
17	Clothing, men's.....	618	360	978
18	Clothing, women's.....		175	175
19	Cotton goods.....	4	50	54
20	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	8,597	195	8,792
21	Glass.....	1,332	7	1,339
22	Hats and caps.....	1,670	537	2,207
23	Hosiery and knit goods.....	236	439	675
24	Iron and steel.....	4,450	200	4,650
25	Leather.....	199		199
26	Metallic goods.....	88		86
27	Planing mill products.....	106		106
28	Pottery.....	277	54	331
29	Printing and publishing.....	144	85	229
30	Public works.....	325		325
31	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	200		200
32	Shipbuilding (b).....	7,350		7,350
33	Silk goods.....	2,029	2,408	4,437
34	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	190		190
35	Smelting and refining.....	400		400
36	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	125		125
37	Streets and sewers.....	30		30
38	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	156	674	830
39	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	25	441	466
40	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	4,700	300	5,000
41	Watches and clocks.....	625	150	775
42	Miscellaneous.....	83	900	983
43	Total (c).....	41,773	6,984	48,757
	<b>1902.</b>			
44	Bakery.....	68		68
45	Boots and shoes.....	470	395	865
46	Building trades.....	8,012		8,019
47	Carpets.....	347	324	671
48	Clothing, men's.....	730	480	1,200
49	Cooperage.....	23		23
50	Cotton goods.....	445	138	583
51	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	150		150
52	Foundry and machine shop.....	9,603	5	9,608

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States and not including 1 strike included in strike of May 4, 1901, Pennsylvania.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
160		100	100		100	373	182	555	1
43		43	43		43	365		365	2
26	14	40	32	14	46	890	751	1,641	3
40		40	40		40	425		425	4
80		80	80		80	80		80	5
5		5	25	24	49	232	347	579	6
42		42	42		42	42		42	7
250		250	250		250	250		250	8
586	14	600	612	38	650	2,657	1,280	3,937	9
3,952	624	4,576	4,814	1,643	6,457	10,832	6,494	17,326	10

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

6		6	7		7	7		7	11
52		52	72		72	165		165	12
70		70	70		70	450		450	13
4,455		4,455	5,495		5,495	7,064		7,064	14
40		40	40		40	50		50	15
10		10	10		10	38		38	16
410	358	768	618	300	918	615	389	974	17
	125	125		125	125		110	110	18
	45	45		50	54		50	54	19
3,166		3,166	4,617	175	4,792	8,322	195	8,517	20
75		75	767		774	1,332	7	1,339	21
150		150	1,070	537	2,207	1,670	537	2,207	22
40		40	52	42	94	226	439	2,675	23
75		75	75		75	4,450	200	4,650	24
39		39	39		39	196		196	25
38		38	38		38	86		86	26
100		100	106		106	106		106	27
58		58	58		58	277	54	331	28
28		28	28		28	144	85	229	29
300		300	300		300	325		325	30
150		150	200		200	200		200	31
346		346	346		346	7,347		7,347	32
1,177	833	2,010	1,716	2,175	3,891	2,038	2,416	4,454	33
55		55	190		190	190		190	34
128		128	400		400	375		375	35
75		75	75		75	125		125	36
22		22	30		30	30		30	37
	60	60		60	60	156	674	830	38
	175	175	25	441	466	25	441	466	39
150		150	200		200	4,700	300	5,000	40
17	48	65	17	48	65	620	150	770	41
25	350	375	63	900	963	78	900	978	42
11,257	1,994	13,251	17,328	4,920	22,248	41,421	6,926	48,347	43
37		37	40		40	68		68	44
409	350	759	429	350	779	470	395	865	45
5,924		5,924	7,014		7,014	8,021		8,021	46
335	324	659	347	324	671	332	302	634	47
715	470	1,185	715	470	1,185	730	467	1,197	48
14		14	14		14	23		23	49
100		100	445	138	583	445	138	583	50
17		17	17		17	141		141	51
1,914		1,914	2,297		2,297	9,593	5	9,598	52

<sup>b</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

<sup>c</sup> See notes to details.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902—Continued.				
1	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
2	Gas.....	1		1
3	Glass.....	8	5	3
4	Hats and caps.....	2	1	1
5	Ironwork, ornamental (a).....			
6	Jewelry and silverware (b).....	3	3	
7	Laundry work.....	1		1
8	Leather.....	1		1
9	Metallic goods.....	1		1
10	Musical instruments.....	4	2	2
11	Paper goods.....	2	2	
12	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
13	Printing and publishing (c).....	3	3	
14	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	3	1	2
15	Rubber goods.....	2		2
16	Shipbuilding (d).....	10	6	4
17	Silk goods.....	22	12	10
18	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
19	Streets and sewers.....	1	1	
20	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
21	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
22	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3	2	1
23	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	1		1
24	Wooden goods.....	1	1	
25	Woolen goods.....	1		1
26	Miscellaneous.....	5	2	3
27	Total (e).....	163	109	54
1903.				
28	Bakery.....	2	2	
29	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
30	Boots and shoes.....	3	2	1
31	Brick and tile.....	2		2
32	Building trades (f).....	84	73	11
33	Car building.....	3	2	1
34	Carpets.....	3	1	2
35	Carriages and wagons.....	2	2	
36	Clothing, men's.....	3	2	1
37	Coffins and undertakers' goods (h).....	1	1	
38	Domestic service.....	2	1	1
39	Foundry and machine shop.....	22	12	10
40	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
41	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1		1
42	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
43	Glass (i).....	9	4	5
44	Harness and saddlery.....	2	2	
45	Hats and caps.....	2	2	
46	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1	1	
47	Iron and steel.....	4	1	3
48	Jewelry and silverware.....	2	1	1
49	Leather.....	4	1	3
50	Lime and cement.....	2		2
51	Metallic goods.....	2	1	1
52	Paper.....	1		1
53	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
54	Pottery.....	1	1	
55	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	4		4
56	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
57	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1

a Strike included in general strike of May 1, 1902, New York.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 30, 1902, New York.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 11, 1902, New York.

e See notes to details.

TABLE K.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number	Number closed	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				1	1.0			1			1
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0		1				2
8	2	5	2.5	290	36.3	2		6			3
2	1	4	4.0	11	5.5	1		1			4
											5
4	2	26	13.0	82	20.5			4			6
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					7
1				6	6.0			1			8
1				2	2.0			1			9
4	3	33	11.0	49	12.3	2		2			10
3				70	23.3	1		2			11
14	13	78	6.0	83	5.9		13	1	1		12
3				440	146.7	1		2		1	13
3	2	5	2.5	6	2.0	1		2			14
2				2	1.0	1		1			15
10	1	92	92.0	240	24.0			1			16
78	72	2,603	36.2	3,094	39.7	5	5	60			17
2	2	91	45.5	91	45.5	2					18
1				1	1.0			1			19
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			20
7	6	63	10.5	98	14.0	7		1			21
9	7	147	21.0	173	19.2	7	1		1		22
1	1	12	12.0	12	12.0			1			23
1	1	6	6.0	6	6.0	1					24
1				4	4.0			1			25
9				322	35.8	1	3	5			26
950	803	8,656	10.8	12,700	13.4	581	196	173	17	1	27
13	13	25	1.9	25	1.9	1	12		1		28
75				5,557	74.1	1		74			29
3				17	5.7	1		2			30
2	2	13	6.5	13	6.5		1	1			31
791	707	9,258	27.3	23,708	30.0	217	395	179	21	2	32
3				30	10.0		1	2			33
3	2	40	20.0	54	18.0			3			34
16				651	40.7			16			35
36	36	99	2.8	99	2.8	35		1			36
1				10	10.0			1			37
2				8	4.0	1		1	1		38
32	8	57	7.1	1,357	42.4	5		27			39
42	42	42	1.0	42	1.0	42					40
1				14	14.0			1			41
5	5	98	19.6	98	19.6		5		1		42
9	4	67	16.8	134	14.9	3		6			43
4	4	27	6.8	27	6.8	4					44
2				141	70.5			1			45
1	1	8	8.0	213	213.0			1			46
4				20	5.0		1	3			47
2				15	7.5			2			48
4	1	1	1.0	81	20.3			4			49
2				8	4.0			2			50
2				7	3.5		1	1			51
1				4	4.0			1			52
15	15	312	20.8	312	20.8	15				1	53
1				7	7.0		1		1		54
4	2	16	8.0	18	4.5			4			55
1				2	2.0			1			56
2	2	5	2.5	17	8.5		2				57

<sup>f</sup> Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of June 12, 1903, Pennsylvania, and October 30, 1903, New York.

<sup>g</sup> Not including 1 establishment not reported.

<sup>h</sup> Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of March 16 and June 15, 1903, New York.

<sup>i</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
		1902—Concluded.		
1	Freight handling and teaming.....	300		300
2	Gas.....	85		85
3	Glass.....	3,298		3,298
4	Hats and caps.....	105	40	145
5	Ironwork, ornamental (a).....			
6	Jewelry and silverware (b).....	767	197	964
7	Laundry work.....	3	17	20
8	Leather.....	470	20	490
9	Metallic goods.....	7	26	33
10	Musical instruments.....	321	39	360
11	Paper goods.....	577	168	745
12	Planing mill products.....	285		285
13	Printing and publishing (c).....	428	200	628
14	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	400		400
15	Rubber goods.....	412	97	509
16	Shipbuilding (d).....	9,528		9,528
17	Silk goods.....	14,113	9,730	23,843
18	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	40		40
19	Streets and sewers.....	950		950
20	Telegraph and telephone.....	25		25
21	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	55		55
22	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	199	1,425	1,624
23	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	125		125
24	Wooden goods.....	26		26
25	Woolen goods.....	115	235	350
26	Miscellaneous.....	6,750	1,075	7,825
27	Total (e).....	59,229	14,611	73,840
1903.				
28	Bakery.....	86		86
29	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	100		100
30	Boots and shoes.....	395	215	610
31	Brick and tile.....	445		445
32	Building trades (f).....	10,968		10,968
33	Car building.....	805		805
34	Carpets.....	427	159	586
35	Carriages and wagons.....	218		218
36	Clothing, men's.....	835	475	1,310
37	Coffins and undertakers' goods (g).....	60	10	70
38	Domestic service.....	33	10	43
39	Foundry and machine shop.....	12,704	665	13,369
40	Freight handling and teaming.....	250		250
41	Furnishing goods, men's.....	50	75	125
42	Furniture and upholstery.....	70		70
43	Glass (h).....	3,013	51	3,064
44	Harness and saddlery.....	141	1	142
45	Hats and caps.....	215	52	267
46	Hosiery and knit goods.....	40	85	125
47	Iron and steel.....	2,550		2,550
48	Jewelry and silverware.....	666	179	845
49	Leather.....	498		498
50	Lime and cement.....	650		650
51	Metallic goods.....	675	475	1,150
52	Paper.....	34	19	53
53	Planing mill products.....	350		350
54	Pottery.....	125	50	175
55	Railroad, canal and road building.....	1,675		1,675
56	Railroad transportation.....	390		390
57	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	528	509	1,127

a Strike included in general strike of May 1, 1902, New York.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 30, 1902, New York.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 11, 1902, New York.

e See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
200		200	200		200	300		300	1
85		85	85		85	85		85	2
478		478	951		951	3,007		3,007	3
85	5	90	85	5	90	105	40	145	4
467	12	479	504	29	533	722	195	917	5
	17	17	3	17	20	3	17	20	6
8		8	8		8	470	20	490	7
	5	5		5	5	7	28	35	8
82	13	95	101	39	140	321	39	360	9
76		76	76		76	559	168	727	10
116		116	236		236	285		285	11
59		59	59		59	428	200	628	12
209		209	234		234	376		376	13
50		50	50		50	412	97	509	14
830		830	880		880	9,528		9,528	15
8,251	3,176	11,427	12,037	8,185	20,822	14,244	9,758	24,002	16
40		40	40		40	40		40	17
50		50	50		50	950		950	18
25		25	25		25	25		25	19
47		47	47		47	55		55	20
61	100	161	68	300	368	199	1,419	1,618	21
125		125	125		125	125		125	22
20		20	26		26	26		26	23
7	135	142	7	135	142	115	235	350	24
163		163	163		163	6,750	1,075	7,825	25
20,939	4,607	25,606	27,978	9,997	37,975	58,900	14,598	73,558	26
86		86	86		86	86		86	27
100		100	100		100	100		100	28
53	15	68	53	15	68	395	215	610	29
300		300	445		445	445		445	30
7,186		7,186	9,319		9,319	11,054		11,054	31
141		141	185		185	805		805	32
165	20	185	240	30	270	427	159	586	33
126		126	126		126	193		193	34
835	475	1,310	835	475	1,310	835	475	1,310	35
25		25	25		25	60	10	70	36
20		20	20		20	33	10	43	37
1,444		1,444	1,849		1,849	11,499	665	12,164	38
250		250	250		250	250		250	39
15	5	20	15	9	24	49	75	124	40
60		60	70		70	70		70	41
883		883	1,871	31	1,902	2,905	51	2,956	42
130	1	131	137	1	138	141	1	142	43
150	40	190	150	40	190	215	52	267	44
40	85	125	40	85	125	15	45	60	45
208		208	398		398	2,548		2,548	46
30	3	33	30	3	33	696	179	865	47
270		270	285		285	489		489	48
28		28	28		28	650		650	49
9	1	10	10	1	11	675	475	1,150	50
	8	8		8	8	34	19	53	51
222		222	350		350	350		350	52
7		7	7		7	125	50	175	53
1,095		1,095	1,405		1,495	1,675		1,675	54
70		70	70		70	390		390	55
200	60	260	528	599	1,127	528	599	1,127	56

f Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of June 12, 1903, Pennsylvania, and October 30, 1903, New York.

g Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of March 16 and June 15, 1903, New York.

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1903—Continued.				
1	Shipbuilding (a).....	6	5	1
2	Silk goods.....	10	2	8
3	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	4		4
4	Smelting and refining.....	1		1
5	Stoves and furnaces.....	3	1	
6	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
7	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
8	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	1	1
9	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	1	1
10	Trunks and valises.....	1		1
11	Watches and clocks.....	1		1
12	Water transportation.....	1	1	
13	Wooden goods.....	1		1
14	Woolen goods.....	1		1
15	Miscellaneous.....	9	5	4
16	Total (b).....	213	133	80
1904.				
17	Bakery.....	1	1	
18	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
19	Brewing.....	1	1	
20	Building trades.....	41	34	7
21	Car building (d).....	1	1	
22	Carpets.....	2	1	1
23	Carriages and wagons (e).....	1		1
24	Clothing, men's.....	7	4	3
25	Clothing, women's.....	3		3
26	Cooperage.....	1		1
27	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
28	Electric light and power.....	2	1	
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	9	6	3
30	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	1	2
31	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1	1	
32	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
33	Hats and caps.....	2	2	
34	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
35	Iron and steel.....	2	1	1
36	Leather.....	1	1	
37	Lime and cement.....	1		1
38	Metallic goods.....	1		1
39	Musical instruments.....	1		1
40	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
41	Pottery.....	3	2	1
42	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
43	Railroad transportation.....	2		2
44	Rubber goods.....	1	1	
45	Shipbuilding (f).....	1		1
46	Silk goods.....	11	3	8
47	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2	1	1
48	Stone quarrying and cutting (g).....	2	2	
49	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
50	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
51	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	1		1
52	Wooden goods (g).....	1	1	
53	Miscellaneous.....	4	3	1
54	Total (b).....	118	75	43
1905.				
55	Bakery.....	6	6	
56	Brewing.....	1	1	
57	Building trades.....	38	32	6
58	Carpets.....	2	1	1

a Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of March 10 and June 1, 1903, New York.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 establishment not reported.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
12				591	49.3	1		11			1
22	12	143	11.9	301	13.7	1	2	19			2
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					3
4	1	3	3.0	47	11.8		1	3			4
1				2	2.0	1					5
3	1	1	1.0	4	1.3		1	2			6
1				7	7.0			1			7
2	1	6	6.0	13	6.5	2		1			8
2	2	41	20.5	72	36.0	1	1				9
1				28	28.0			1			10
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0			1			11
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			12
1				10	10.0			1			13
1				7	7.0			1			14
9	2	6	3.0	106	11.8	1		8			15
1,141	866	c 20,277	c 23.4	33,886	29.7	333	426	382	25	3	16
29	29	77	2.7	95	3.3	29					17
30	30	90	3.0	90	3.0	29		1	1		18
1				27	27.0	1					19
187	171	3,937	23.0	4,227	22.6	68	17	102	3	1	20
1				10	10.0			1			21
2	2	62	31.0	94	47.0			2			22
1				1	1.0			1			23
68	51	1,880	36.9	2,207	32.5	16	2	50			24
3	3	18	6.0	18	6.0	2		1			25
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0			1			26
1				113	113.0	1		1			27
2				2	1.0	1		1			28
9				450	50.0	1	2	6			29
3	2	2	1.0	3	1.0	2	1				30
1				34	34.0			1			31
4	4	336	84.0	336	84.0				1		32
14	13	20	1.5	26	1.9	4	14		2		33
1				4	4.0			1			34
2	1	4	4.0	12	6.0			2			35
10				120	12.0			10			36
1	1	4	4.0	8	8.0			1			37
1				1	1.0			1			38
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			39
15	15	356	23.7	356	23.7	14	1			1	40
3	2	31	15.5	45	15.0	2		1	1		41
1				7	7.0			1			42
2	2	4	2.0	4	2.0			2			43
9	2	13	6.5	215	23.9			9			44
1				7	7.0			1			45
11	5	118	23.6	148	13.5	2	6	3			46
10	8	91	11.4	116	11.6			10			47
6	6	110	18.3	110	18.3			6			48
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0			1			49
1				10	10.0			1			50
1				7	7.0			1			51
2	2	36	18.0	36	18.0		2				52
4	1	1	1.0	23	5.8			4			53
440	353	7,227	20.5	8,999	20.5	172	46	222	8	2	54
49	28	48	1.7	1,836	37.5	34		15			55
3				198	66.0			3			56
269	234	4,446	19.0	5,750	21.4	82	83	104	5	1	57
2	1	7	7.0	77	38.5			2		1	58

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 2, 1904, New York.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 16, 1904, New York.

g Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1903—Concluded.				
1	Shipbuilding (a).....	6,115		6,115
2	Silk goods.....	2,714	2,225	4,939
3	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	3		3
4	Smelting and refining.....	1,150		1,150
5	Stoves and furnaces.....	621		621
6	Streets and sewers.....	410		410
7	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	4	6
8	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	207		207
9	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	29	1	30
10	Trunks and valises.....	200		200
11	Watches and clocks.....	50	30	80
12	Water transportation.....	40		40
13	Wooden goods.....	17		17
14	Woolen goods.....	214	375	589
15	Miscellaneous.....	9,353	1,950	11,303
16	Total (b).....	60,121	7,705	67,826
1904.				
17	Bakery.....	240	25	265
18	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	45		45
19	Brewing.....	190		190
20	Building trades.....	3,809		3,809
21	Car building (c).....	350		350
22	Carpets.....	323	185	508
23	Carriages and wagons (d).....	125		125
24	Clothing, men's.....	1,206	1,101	2,307
25	Clothing, women's.....	52	113	165
26	Cooperage.....	45		45
27	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	65		65
28	Electric light and power.....	194		194
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	6,365	100	6,465
30	Freight handling and teaming.....	77		77
31	Furnishing goods, men's.....	246	381	627
32	Harness and saddlery.....	82	1	83
33	Hats and caps.....	568	136	704
34	Hosiery and knit goods.....	25	160	185
35	Iron and steel.....	1,550		1,550
36	Leather.....	920		920
37	Lime and cement.....	664		664
38	Metallic goods.....	18		18
39	Musical instruments.....	130	40	170
40	Planing mill products.....	255		255
41	Pottery.....	221	62	283
42	Printing and publishing.....	49	16	65
43	Railroad transportation.....	175		175
44	Rubber goods.....	1,254	110	1,364
45	Shipbuilding (e).....	2,990		2,990
46	Silk goods.....	1,213	1,403	2,616
47	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,065		1,065
48	Stone quarrying and cutting (f).....	361		361
49	Street railway transportation.....	15		15
50	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	40		40
51	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	322	18	340
52	Wooden goods (f).....	50		50
53	Miscellaneous.....	959	995	1,954
54	Total (b).....	26,318	4,846	31,164
1905.				
55	Bakery.....	334		334
56	Brewing.....	186		186
57	Building trades.....	3,559		3,559
58	Carpets.....	323	185	508

a Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of March 10 and June 1, 1903, New York.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
673		673	758		758	5,510		5,510	1
711	180	891	882	345	1,177	2,703	2,223	4,926	2
3		3	3		3	3		3	3
575		575	635		635	1,100		1,100	4
47		47	47		47	621		621	5
180		180	180		180	415		415	6
	3	3		3	3		4	6	7
203		203	203		203	207		207	8
28	1	29	29	1	30	26		26	9
24		24	24		24	200		200	10
30		30	50	30	80	50	30	80	11
8		8	28		28	40		40	12
12		12	12		12	17		17	13
	200	200		200	200	214	375	589	14
634	255	889	739	260	999	9,313	1,950	11,263	15
17,276	1,352	18,628	22,557	2,136	24,693	58,148	7,062	65,810	16
240		240	240		240	240	25	265	17
45		45	45		45	44		44	18
3		3	3		3	190		190	19
2,486		2,486	3,662		3,662	3,962		3,962	20
14		14	14		14	350		350	21
56	36	92	223	185	508	295	164	459	22
5		5	5		5	125		125	23
1,075	774	1,849	1,081	866	1,977	1,261	1,154	2,415	24
49	112	161	52	113	165	52	113	165	25
35		35	45		45	45		45	26
9		9	14		14	68		68	27
72		72	72		72	264		264	28
271		271	309		309	6,332	100	6,432	29
57		57	57		57	77		77	30
150	30	180	150	45	195	246	381	627	31
74	1	75	74	1	75	80	1	81	32
	121	121	498	121	619	568	145	713	33
	15	15		15	15	25	160	185	34
83		83	680		680	1,550		1,550	35
70		70	70		70	920		920	36
400		400	664		664	661		661	37
11		11	11		11	18		18	38
130	40	170	130	40	170	130	40	170	39
196		196	255		255	255		255	40
87	12	99	191	52	243	221	62	283	41
4		4	4		4	49	16	65	42
175		175	175		175	175		175	43
848		848	859		859	896	110	1,006	44
75		75	75		75	2,990		2,990	45
559	240	799	689	493	1,182	1,214	1,403	2,617	46
236		236	597		597	1,099		1,099	47
274		274	361		361	361		361	48
12		12	15		15	15		15	49
30		30	30		30	40		40	50
40		40	49		49	299	18	317	51
43		43	50		50	50		50	52
49		49	49		49	959	905	1,954	53
7,972	1,381	9,353	11,658	1,961	13,619	26,126	4,887	31,013	54
284		284	284		284	302		302	55
10		10	10		10	186		* 186	56
2,111		2,111	2,818		2,818	3,304		3,304	57
74		74	262	129	391	323	185	508	58

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 2, 1904, New York.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 16, 1904, New York.

/ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and Industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1905—Continued.				
1	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
2	Cooperage.....	2	2	
3	Cotton goods.....	2		2
4	Domestic service.....	1		1
5	Foundry and machine shop.....	5	3	2
6	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	2	
7	Gas.....	1		1
8	Glass.....	3	2	1
9	Hats and caps.....	3	2	1
10	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
11	Iron and steel.....	1	1	
12	Leather.....	1	1	
13	Lime and cement.....	1	1	
14	Metallic goods.....	4	3	1
15	Paper.....	1		1
16	Paper goods.....	1		1
17	Planing mill products.....	1		1
18	Pottery.....	1		1
19	Printing and publishing (a).....	1	1	
20	Public works.....	1	1	
21	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2		2
22	Railroad transportation.....	4		4
23	Rubber goods.....	1		1
24	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
25	Silk goods.....	12	1	11
26	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
27	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
28	Streets and sewers.....	3		3
29	Trunks and valises.....	1	1	
30	Watches and clocks.....	1		1
31	Woolen goods.....	1		1
32	Miscellaneous.....	2		2
33	Total (c).....	111	63	48
34	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	702	439	263

## NEW MEXICO.

<b>1901.</b>				
35	Building trades.....	2	2	
36	Coal and coke.....	2	2	
37	Railroad transportation (c).....			
38	Total (c).....	4	4	
<b>1903.</b>				
39	Building trades.....	1	1	
40	Car building.....	1		1
41	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
42	Total.....	3	2	1
<b>1904.</b>				
43	Car building (f).....	2	2	
<b>1905.</b>				
44	Building trades.....	2	2	
45	Car building (h).....	1	1	
46	Total (c).....	3	3	
47	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	12	11	1

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 10 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 establishment not reported.

e Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	24	24.0	24	24.0	1					1
2	1	42	42.0	70	35.0	1		1			2
2	2	9	4.5	9	4.5	1	1				3
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			4
5	2	6	3.0	45	9.0		1				5
42	42	269	6.4	279	6.6	1		41			6
1				1	1.0			1			7
3	1	4	4.0	22	7.3	1		2			8
8	6	30	5.0	81	10.1	1	6	1	1		9
1				11	11.0			1			10
1				5	5.0			1			11
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0	1					12
1				2	2.0			1			13
5				749	149.8			5			14
1				7	7.0	1					15
1				36	36.0			1			16
1				4	4.0	1					17
1				7	7.0			1			18
16				b 80	b 13.3	b 6	(b)	(b)			19
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0			1			20
2	2	2	1.0	2	1.0			2			21
4				16	4.0	1		3			22
1				4	4.0		1				23
2	2	102	51.0	102	51.0			2			24
12	4	21	5.3	94	7.8	3	5	4			25
1				5	5.0		1				26
1				9	9.0			1			27
3	1	2	2.0	5	1.7	1		2			28
1				23	23.0			1			29
1				42	42.0			1			30
1				10	10.0			1			31
2				20	10.0			2			32
449	330	5,036	15.3	b 9,655	b 22.0	b 136	b 98	b 205	6	2	33
3,513	2,767	d 49,333	d 17.8	b 75,580	b 21.6	b 1,597	b 840	b 1,066	62	8	34

## NEW MEXICO.

7	1	5	5.0	215	30.7	7					35
2	1	7	7.0	124	62.0			2			36
											37
9	2	12	6.0	339	37.7	7		2			38
3				30	10.0	3					39
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					40
2				64	32.0			2			41
6	1	5	5.0	99	16.5	4		2			42
2	2	(ø)	(ø)	(ø)	(ø)			2			43
5	4	16	4.0	40	8.0	4		1			44
1				5	5.0			1			45
6	4	16	4.0	45	7.5	4		2			46
23	9	c 33	c 4.7	c 483	c 23.0	15		8			47

/ Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of February 27, 1904, Arizona, and May 9, 1904, Kansas.

ø Establishments closed permanently.

A Part of general strike extending into Kansas.

**TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****NEW JERSEY—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1905—Concluded.</b>			
1	Clothing, men's.....	85	25	110
2	Cooperage.....	87		87
3	Cotton goods.....	125	25	150
4	Domestic service.....	25		25
5	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,014	60	1,074
6	Freight handling and teaming.....	315		315
7	Gas.....	75		75
8	Glass.....	561	19	580
9	Hats and caps.....	268	367	635
10	Hosiery and knit goods.....	225	450	675
11	Iron and steel.....	1,100		1,100
12	Leather.....	27		27
13	Lime and cement.....	850		850
14	Metallic goods.....	880	210	1,090
15	Paper.....	283	27	310
16	Paper goods.....	23	24	47
17	Planing mill products.....	15		15
18	Pottery.....	32	13	45
19	Printing and publishing (a).....	710	246	956
20	Public works.....	110		110
21	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	60		60
22	Railroad transportation.....	687		687
23	Rubber goods.....	14	32	46
24	Shipbuilding.....	207		207
25	Silk goods.....	1,787	1,418	3,205
26	Stoves and furnaces.....	325		325
27	Street railway transportation.....	550		550
28	Streets and sewers.....	633		633
29	Trunks and valises.....	12		12
30	Watches and clocks.....	135	125	260
31	Woolen goods.....	160	460	620
32	Miscellaneous.....	1,025	700	1,725
33	Total (c).....	16,807	4,386	21,193
34	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	204,248	38,532	242,780

**NEW MEXICO—Concluded.**

	<b>1901.</b>		
35	Building trades.....	66	66
36	Coal and coke.....	305	305
37	Railroad transportation (d).....		
38	Total (c).....	371	371
	<b>1903.</b>		
39	Building trades.....	23	23
40	Car building.....	145	145
41	Printing and publishing.....	13	13
42	Total.....	181	181
	<b>1904.</b>		
43	Car building (c).....	238	238
	<b>1905.</b>		
44	Building trades.....	48	48
45	Car building (c).....	177	177
46	Total (c).....	225	225
47	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	1,015	1,015

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not reported.

c See notes to details.

d Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
85	25	110	85	25	110	85	25	110	1
15		15	72		72	87		87	2
100	20	120	125	25	150	125	25	150	3
25		25	25		25	25		25	4
238		238	318		318	986	60	1,046	5
310		310	315		315	315		315	6
50		50	50		50	75		75	7
72		72	140	8	148	487	11	498	8
120	300	420	120	300	420	268	367	635	9
43		43	53	30	83	225	450	675	10
38		38	210		210	1,100		1,100	11
27		27	27		27	27		27	12
15		15	15		15	850		850	13
85	34	119	85	34	119	872	210	1,082	14
30	27	57	30	27	57	283	27	310	15
15	10	25	15	10	25	23	24	47	16
13	12	25	13	12	25	15		15	17
152	6	158	192		198	32	13	45	18
100		100	110	6	110	(b)	(b)	(b)	19
60		60	60		60	110		110	20
195		195	195		195	687		687	21
12		12		12	12	14	40	54	22
167		167	207		207	207		207	23
1,021	200	1,221	1,452	520	1,972	1,787	1,418	3,205	24
32		32	32		32	325		325	25
18		18	18		18	550		550	26
198		198	198		198	443		443	27
8		8	8		8	7		7	28
60		60	60		60	135	125	260	29
12	266	278	12	266	278	160	460	620	30
150	12	162	150	12	162	1,025	700	1,725	31
5,933	924	6,857	7,766	1,416	9,182	c 15,505	c 4,140	c 19,645	32
63,437	10,258	73,695	87,287	20,430	107,717	c 200,100	c 38,213	c 238,373	33

## NEW MEXICO—Concluded.

44		44	46		46	71		71	35
150		150	150		150	305		305	36
									37
104		194	196		196	376		376	38
15		15	15		15	23		23	39
145		145	145		145	146		146	40
10		10	10		10	11		11	41
170		170	170		170	180		180	42
91		91	238		238	(f)	(f)	(f)	43
40		40	40		40	48		48	44
2		2	2		2	177		177	45
42		42	42		42	225		225	46
497		497	646		646	c 781	(c)	c 781	47

c Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of February 27, 1904, Arizona, and May 9, 1904, Kansas.

f Establishments closed permanently.

g Part of general strike extending into Kansas.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Agricultural implements.....	2	1	1
2	Agriculture.....	1		1
3	Automobiles and bicycles.....	2	2	
4	Bakery.....	2	2	
5	Boots and shoes.....	4	4	
6	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
7	Brewing.....	4	4	
8	Brick and tile.....	3		3
9	Building trades.....	667	662	5
10	Car building (c).....	5	2	3
11	Clothing, men's.....	5	5	
12	Clothing, women's.....	86	81	5
13	Cutlery and edge tools.....	1		1
14	Domestic service.....	3	1	2
15	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
16	Electric light and power.....	1		1
17	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	9	8	1
18	Freight handling and teaming.....	8	5	3
19	Furnishing goods, men's.....	4	3	1
20	Furniture and upholstering.....	3	2	1
21	Gloves and mittens.....	2	1	1
22	Hats and caps.....	6	6	
23	Hosiery and knit goods.....	2		2
24	Iron and steel.....	1	1	
25	Jewelry and silverware.....	1	1	
26	Lime and cement.....	2	2	
27	Lithographing.....	2	2	
28	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
29	Metallie goods.....	5	5	
30	Musical instruments.....	1	1	
31	Paper.....	3	2	1
32	Planing mill products.....	4	2	2
33	Pottery.....	1		1
34	Printing and publishing.....	9	6	3
35	Public works.....	2	1	1
36	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	8	4	4
37	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
38	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
39	Silk goods.....	4	4	
40	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
41	Smelting and refining.....	2	1	1
42	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4	4	
43	Street railway transportation.....	2	2	
44	Streets and sewers.....	11	7	4
45	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
46	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	13	11	2
47	Watches and clocks.....	1	1	
48	Water transportation (d).....	1	1	
49	Woolen goods.....	1	1	
50	Miscellaneous (e).....	4	3	1
51	Total (f).....	909	856	53
1902.				
52	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
53	Agriculture.....	1		1
54	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1	1	
55	Bakery.....	5	4	1
56	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	4	4	
57	Boots and shoes.....	5	4	1
58	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
59	Brewing.....	2	2	

<sup>a</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Pennsylvania, but not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of May 4 and May 7, 1901, Pennsylvania.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

<sup>c</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				20	10.0	1		1			1
2	2	2	1.0	3	1.0		3				2
3				318	159.0	1		1			3
54	53	742	14.0	744	13.8	53		1			4
19	1	26	26.0	1,041	54.8	12	1	6			5
1				1	1.0			1			6
17	2	44	22.0	969	57.0	2	14	1			7
15	14	86	6.1	102	6.8	11	1	3			8
1,267	600	4,936	8.2	18,059	14.3	997	107	163	11		9
6	1	(b)	(b)	512	102.4	2		4			10
289	14	185	13.2	2,505	8.7	288		1			11
92	46	307	6.7	1,016	11.0	55	6	31			12
1				7	7.0			1			13
3				16	5.3	1		2			14
1	1	26	26.0	77	77.0			1			15
1				1	1.0	1					16
92	38	476	12.5	3,822	41.5	34	9	49			17
34	2	3	1.5	931	27.4	1		33			18
27	8	112	14.0	1,496	55.4	8		19			19
3				11	3.7	1		2			20
8				63	21.0	2		1			21
10	4	68	17.0	287	28.7	8	1	1			22
2	2	24	12.0	31	15.5	1	1				23
1	1	24	24.0	33	33.0	1					24
1				175	175.0			1			25
2				11	5.5		1	1			26
2				24	12.0	1		1			27
2				38	19.0			2			28
5	1	1	1.0	188	37.6	2		3			29
1				2	2.0	1					30
5	2	40	20.0	203	40.6		3	2			31
23	22	270	12.3	277	12.0	1	1	21	1		32
1				7	7.0			1			33
46	3	21	7.0	345	7.5	41		5			34
2				15	7.5			2			35
23	3	7	2.3	216	9.4	3	9	11	1		36
1				3	3.0			1			37
1				1	1.0	1					38
4	4	112	28.0	112	28.0	2	1	1			39
5	5	15	3.0	15	3.0		5				40
2				16	8.0		1	1			41
51	2	10	5.0	2,432	47.7	1	49	1			42
2	1	11	11.0	38	19.0		1	1			43
160	156	7,707	49.4	10,085	63.0	157		3	1		44
1				98	98.0	1					45
13	3	129	43.0	333	25.6	4	1	8			46
1	1	20	20.0	20	20.0		1		1		47
1				2	2.0			1			48
1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0	1					49
45	21	21	1.0	353	7.8	43		2	1		50
2,346	1,014	15,434	15.2	47,083	20.1	1,739	217	390	16		51
1				33	33.0			1			52
1				2	2.0			1			53
1				191	191.0			1			54
11	2	8	4.0	23	2.1		2	8			55
738	63	249	4.0	924	1.3	722	16		2		56
5	5	61	12.2	146	29.2	1	2	2			57
1				49	49.0			1			58
2				49	24.5	2					59

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

<sup>b</sup> Including strike of February 21, 1901, District of Columbia, Georgia, Maryland, Massachusetts, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Virginia.

/ See notes to details.

TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901.				
1	Agricultural implements.....	171		171
2	Agriculture.....	153		153
3	Automobiles and bicycles.....	166		166
4	Bakery.....	312	3	315
5	Boots and shoes.....	900	329	1,229
6	Brass and brass goods.....	78		78
7	Brewing.....	386		386
8	Brick and tile.....	2,050		2,050
9	Building trades.....	36,419		36,419
10	Car building (a).....	3,112		3,112
11	Clothing, men's.....	16,542	3,605	20,147
12	Clothing, women's.....	8,155	3,590	11,745
13	Cutlery and edge tools.....	138	10	148
14	Domestic service.....	87	47	134
15	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	200		200
16	Electric light and power.....	43		43
17	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	21,544	290	21,834
18	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,484		1,484
19	Furnishing goods, men's.....	3,313	13,544	16,857
20	Furniture and upholstery.....	197	4	201
21	Gloves and mittens.....	828	293	1,121
22	Hats and caps.....	927	210	1,137
23	Hosiery and knit goods.....	112	226	338
24	Iron and steel.....	417		417
25	Jewelry and silverware.....	580	75	655
26	Lime and cement.....	435		435
27	Lithographing.....	188	3	191
28	Lumber and timber products.....	229		229
29	Metallic goods.....	1,210	43	1,253
30	Musical instruments.....	225		225
31	Paper.....	607	8	615
32	Planing mill products.....	1,504	1	1,505
33	Pottery.....	250	250	500
34	Printing and publishing.....	1,374	525	1,899
35	Public works.....	781		781
36	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	10,828		10,828
37	Railroad transportation.....	325		325
38	Shipbuilding.....	175		175
39	Silk goods.....	400	607	1,007
40	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	40		40
41	Smelting and refining.....	36		36
42	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	839		839
43	Street railway transportation.....	1,165		1,165
44	Streets and sewers.....	3,633		3,633
45	Telegraph and telephone.....	150		150
46	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1,398	1,488	2,886
47	Watches and clocks.....	120	5	125
48	Water transportation (d).....	19		19
49	Woolen goods.....	38	12	50
50	Miscellaneous (e).....	778	257	1,035
51	Total (f).....	124,813	25,425	150,238
1902.				
52	Agricultural implements.....	295		295
53	Agriculture.....	285		285
54	Automobiles and bicycles.....	160		160
55	Bakery.....	272		272
56	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1,082		1,082
57	Boots and shoes.....	568	273	841
58	Brass and brass goods.....	115	15	130
59	Brewing.....	60		60

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Pennsylvania, but not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of May 4 and May 7, 1901, Pennsylvania.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
19		19	19		19	155		155	1
123		123	123		123	153		153	2
23		23	23		23	167		167	3
220		220	308		308	311	3	314	4
521		521	705	114	819	900	329	1,229	5
20		20	20		20	77		77	6
130		130	130		130	398		398	7
1,656		1,656	2,020		2,020	2,050		2,050	8
24,626		24,626	25,371		25,371	36,297		36,297	9
869		869	893		893	2,982	(b)	2,982	10
15,142	3	15,145	15,142	3,605	18,747	16,542	3,605	20,147	11
7,155	3,368	10,523	7,409	3,378	10,787	8,157	3,586	11,743	12
12		12	12		12	138	10	148	13
43	30	73	43	30	73	87	47	134	14
145		145	180		180	200		200	15
10		10	10		10	40		40	16
7,292		7,292	11,198	165	11,363	21,291	290	21,581	17
958		958	958		958	1,492		1,492	18
819	78	897	902	303	1,205	3,311	13,544	16,855	19
36		36	36		36	196	4	200	20
3	50	53	3	50	53	528	293	821	21
927	195	1,122	927	195	1,122	927	210	1,137	22
65	11	76	112		112	113	226	339	23
417		417	417		417	418		418	24
87		87	87		87	500	75	575	25
28		28	28		28	435		435	26
61		61	61		61	168	3	171	27
220		220	220		220	229		229	28
150	23	173	150	23	173	1,210	43	1,253	29
175		175	175		175	225		225	30
369		369	369		369	607	8	615	31
1,410		1,410	1,466		1,466	1,499	1	1,500	32
	42	42	7	42	49	250	250	500	33
251	23	274	251	23	274	1,372	525	1,897	34
307		307	307		307	718		718	35
1,272		1,272	2,920		2,920	10,954		10,954	36
275		275	275		275	325		325	37
60		60	60		60	172		172	38
492	450	932	490	607	1,097	490	607	1,097	39
35		35	40		40	40		40	40
27		27	27		27	36		36	41
734		734	734		734	864		864	42
960		960	1,060		1,060	1,153		1,153	43
1,564		1,564	2,798		2,798	3,093		3,093	44
65		65	65		65	157		157	45
828	484	1,312	933	606	1,539	1,250	1,418	2,668	46
120		120	120	5	125	120	5	125	47
4		4	4		4	19		19	48
9		9	12		12	38	12	50	49
420	143	563	463	143	606	763	257	1,020	50
71,244	4,900	76,144	80,109	9,527	89,636	124,217	25,351	149,568	51
26		26	26		26	295		295	52
150		150	150		150	205		205	53
33		33	33		33	100		100	54
176		176	191		191	272		272	55
1,082		1,082	1,082		1,082	1,082		1,082	56
421	189	610	561	271	832	568	273	841	57
23		23	23		23	115	15	130	58
28		28	28		28	60		60	59

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

<sup>b</sup> Including strike of February 21, 1901, District of Columbia, Georgia, Maryland, Massachusetts, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Virginia.

<sup>c</sup> See notes to details.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902—Continued.				
1	Building trades.....	602	598	4
2	Car building.....	2	2	
3	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
4	Clothing, men's.....	13	12	1
5	Clothing, women's.....	74	74	
6	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	1	1	
7	Cotton and woolen goods.....	1		1
8	Cotton goods.....	1	1	
9	Domestic service.....	3	1	2
10	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		1
11	Electric light and power.....	1		1
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	21	14	7
13	Freight handling and teaming.....	6	4	2
14	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1	1	
15	Furniture and upholstering.....	11	10	1
16	Glass.....	1		1
17	Gloves and mittens.....	2	2	
18	Hats and caps.....	9	8	1
19	Hosiery and knit goods.....	5	1	4
20	Iron and steel.....	3	2	1
21	Ironwork, ornamental (a).....	1		
22	Jewelry and silverware (b).....	2	2	
23	Lime and cement.....	2	2	
24	Lithographing.....	6	5	1
25	Metallic goods.....	6	6	
26	Millinery goods.....	1		1
27	Musical instruments.....	3	2	1
28	Paper.....	6	6	
29	Paper goods.....	1	1	
30	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
31	Printing and publishing (c).....	14	13	1
32	Public works.....	6	2	4
33	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	5	1	4
34	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
35	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
36	Shipbuilding (d).....	3	3	
37	Silk goods.....	3	4	1
38	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
39	Smelting and refining.....	1	1	
40	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3	2	1
41	Stoves and furnaces.....	2	2	
42	Street railway transportation.....	3	2	1
43	Streets and sewers.....	2	1	1
44	Telegraph and telephone.....	6	2	4
45	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	5	2	3
46	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	12	7	5
47	Watches and clocks.....	1	1	
48	Water transportation (f).....	2	2	
49	Wooden goods.....	1		1
50	Woolen goods.....	1	1	
51	Miscellaneous.....	12	7	5
52	Total (e).....	805	820	65
1903.				
53	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
54	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1	1	
55	Bakery.....	4	4	
56	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
57	Brass and brass goods.....	3	3	
58	Brewing.....	1	1	
59	Brick and tile.....	3	1	2
60	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	

a Including strike of May 1, 1902, New Jersey.

b Including strike of July 21, 1902, California, Connecticut, Illinois, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

c Including strike of July 30, 1902, New Jersey.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1,947	930	13,026	13.9	37,847	19.4	1,114	597	236	11	1	1
2				230	115.0	2					2
15	14	182	13.0	378	25.2			15			3
210	10	69	6.9	3,004	14.3	172		38	2		4
78	38	266	7.0	687	8.8	60	1	17			5
1				14	14.0			1			6
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0			1			7
1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0			1			8
7				272	38.9		5	2			9
1	1	6	6.0	6	6.0			1			10
1				8	8.0			1			11
38	5	30	6.0	702	18.5	13	15	10	1		12
91	88	394	4.5	415	4.6		88	3	2		13
1				8	8.0	1					14
16	2	96	48.0	419	26.2	3	1	12			15
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0	1					16
2	1	14	14.0	30	15.0			2			17
14	2	44	22.0	385	27.5	4	1	9			18
10	1	14	14.0	96	9.6	2	4	4			19
3	2	23	11.5	125	41.7			3			20
13	11	671	61.0	793	61.0		13				21
109	60	1,800	30.0	4,376	40.1	3	96	10	1		22
2	1	20	20.0	33	16.5		2				23
6	1	10	10.0	44	7.3	3		3			24
24	18	437	24.3	485	20.2	6	15	3	1		25
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					26
11				64	5.8	10		1			27
17	15	53	3.5	76	4.5	3	9	5		1	28
1				24	24.0			1			29
1				5	5.0		1				30
76	1	6	6.0	2,247	29.6	64		12			31
9	4	100	25.0	220	24.4	2		7			32
11	3	29	9.7	61	5.5	9		2	1		33
1				2	2.0			1			34
1	1	20	20.0	20	20.0		1				35
34	5	51	10.2	1,385	40.7	2	32		1		36
5	4	139	34.8	188	37.6	2		3			37
1				40	40.0			1			38
1	1	8	8.0	8	8.0		1				39
3	1	33	33.0	43	14.3	2		1			40
2	1	8	8.0	14	7.0	1		1			41
3	3	72	24.0	133	44.3	2		2			42
2				5	2.5			1			43
6	1	4	4.0	66	11.0	1	1	2			44
11	2	12	6.0	119	10.8	9		4			45
18	14	577	44.4	659	38.8	6	9	3			46
1				90	90.0			1			47
2	1	1	1.0	2	1.0		1	1			48
1	1	43	43.0	43	43.0			1			49
1				43	43.0			1			50
33	19	325	17.1	765	23.2	5	13	15	1		51
3,007	1,345	18,931	14.1	58,126	16.1	2,229	927	451	23	2	52
1				7	7.0	1					53
1				26	26.0			1			54
58	54	128	2.4	142	2.4	54		4	1		55
1				14	14.0			1			56
3				174	58.0	1		2			57
5				30	6.0		5				58
10	9	27	3.0	126	12.6			10			59
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0		1				60

\* Including strike of August 11, 1902, New Jersey.

\* Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

/ Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

\* See notes to details.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902—Concluded.				
1	Building trades.....	36,911		36,911
2	Car building.....	625		625
3	Carriages and wagons.....	80		80
4	Clothing, men's.....	28,581	4,464	33,045
5	Clothing, women's.....	5,967	2,145	8,112
6	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	200	100	300
7	Cotton and woolen goods.....	110	100	210
8	Cotton goods.....	25	42	67
9	Domestic service.....	190	80	270
10	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	44		44
11	Electric light and power.....	90		90
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	35,616	2,107	37,723
13	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,333		1,333
14	Furnishing goods, men's.....	10	85	95
15	Furniture and upholstery.....	1,867	153	2,020
16	Glass.....	48		48
17	Gloves and mittens.....	230	200	430
18	Hats and caps.....	2,131	542	2,673
19	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1,899	2,990	4,889
20	Iron and steel.....	5,682		5,682
21	Ironwork, ornamental (a).....	229		229
22	Jewelry and silverware (b).....	2,025	375	2,400
23	Lime and cement.....	715		715
24	Lithographing.....	734	475	1,209
25	Metallic goods.....	2,239	154	2,393
26	Millinery goods.....	112		112
27	Musical instruments.....	2,265	5	2,270
28	Paper.....	2,052	151	2,203
29	Paper goods.....	8	70	78
30	Planing mill products.....	150		150
31	Printing and publishing (c).....	10,574	990	11,564
32	Public works.....	2,216		2,216
33	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	9,650		9,650
34	Railroad transportation.....	100		100
35	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	64	65	129
36	Shipbuilding (d).....	6,227		6,227
37	Silk goods.....	199	185	384
38	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	60		60
39	Smelting and refining.....	165		165
40	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	455		455
41	Stoves and furnaces.....	810		810
42	Street railway transportation.....	616		616
43	Streets and sewers.....	118		118
44	Telegraph and telephone.....	812	13	825
45	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2,533	500	3,033
46	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1,047	1,040	2,087
47	Watches and clocks.....	75	10	85
48	Water transportation (f).....	225		225
49	Wooden goods.....	70	40	110
50	Woolen goods.....	80	70	150
51	Miscellaneous.....	1,567	87	1,654
52	Total (g).....	172,509	17,526	190,035
1903.				
53	Agricultural implements.....	225		225
54	Automobiles and bicycles.....	144		144
55	Bakery.....	507	8	515
56	Boots and shoes.....	135	6	141
57	Brass and brass goods.....	625	55	680
58	Brewing.....	134		134
59	Brick and tile.....	1,727		1,727
60	Brooms and brushes.....	40	25	65

a Including strike of May 1, 1902, New Jersey.

b Including strike of July 21, 1902, California, Connecticut, Illinois, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio and Pennsylvania.

c Including strike of July 30, 1902, New Jersey.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

NEW YORK—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
29,386		29,386	34,111		34,111	36,730		36,730	1
114		114	114		114	625		625	2
60		60	60		60	80		80	3
26,341	1,215	27,556	26,430	4,408	30,838	28,561	4,464	33,025	4
5,001	2,023	7,024	5,173	2,025	7,198	5,973	2,145	8,118	5
8		8	8		8	200		200	6
40	100	140	140	160	300	110	100	210	7
25	42	67	25	42	67	25	42	67	8
50	14	64	50	14	64	190	80	270	9
43		43	43		43	32		32	10
21		21	21		21	90		90	11
9,768	700	10,468	10,290	700	10,990	35,519	2,107	37,626	12
1,137		1,137	1,137		1,137	1,343		1,343	13
	85	85		85	85	10		10	14
961		961	1,037		1,037	1,574		1,574	15
46		46	46		46	48		48	16
31		31	130	115	245	239	200	439	17
1,006	27	1,033	1,006	27	1,033	2,131	542	2,673	18
104	275	379	192	563	695	1,896	2,940	4,836	19
524		524	1,016		1,016	5,066		5,066	20
200		200	200		200	229		229	21
1,400		1,400	1,650	250	1,900	1,925	215	2,140	22
342		342	675		675	715		715	23
149		149	149		149	734	475	1,209	24
407	100	507	722	154	876	2,259	165	2,415	25
110		110	110		110	112		112	26
1,897		1,897	1,897		1,897	2,265	5	2,270	27
1,024		1,024	2,030	151	2,181	2,062	151	2,203	28
	50	50	50		50	8		8	29
80		80	90		90	150		150	30
1,921	14	1,935	1,980	14	1,994	10,515	990	11,505	31
1,044		1,044	1,044		1,044	2,023		2,023	32
893		893	893		893	9,500		9,500	33
5		5	5		5	100		100	34
64	65	129	64	65	129	64	65	129	35
981		981	1,081		1,081	6,227		6,227	36
161	94	255	177	154	331	193	189	382	37
28		28	28		28	70		70	38
75		75	165		165	165		165	39
211		211	211		211	448		448	40
179		179	490		490	810		810	41
423		423	423		423	616		616	42
38		38	38		38	118		118	43
324		324	324		324	807	13	820	44
1,076	125	1,201	1,076	125	1,201	2,533	500	3,033	45
921	644	1,565	991	899	1,890	1,094	1,094	2,038	46
40		40	40		40	75	10	85	47
48		48	93		93	225		225	48
30		30	70	40	110	70	40	110	49
17	8	25	56	44	100	75	65	140	50
1,236	28	1,264	1,242	40	1,282	1,317	87	1,404	51
91,929	5,798	97,727	98,027	10,276	108,303	171,176	17,293	188,469	52
8		8	8		8	225		225	53
84		84	84		84	104		104	54
424	8	432	452	8	460	507	20	527	55
90		90	90		90	130	6	136	56
55		55	55		55	625	55	680	57
9		9	9		9	134		134	58
898		898	1,423		1,423	1,727		1,727	59
20		20	40	25	65	40	25	65	60

d Including strike of August 11, 1902, New Jersey.

e Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

f Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

g See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1903—Continued.				
1	Building trades (a).....	432	430	2
2	Car building.....	3	3	
3	Carriages and wagons.....	4	4	
4	Clothing, men's.....	17	17	
5	Clothing, women's.....	33	32	1
6	Coffins and undertakers' goods (c).....	2	2	
7	Cotton and woolen goods.....	1		1
8	Domestic service.....	5	3	2
9	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
10	Electric light and power.....	2	1	1
11	Flour mill products.....	1	1	
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	18	16	2
13	Freight handling and teaming.....	12	8	4
14	Furnishing goods, men's.....	7	7	
15	Furniture and upholstering.....	3	2	1
16	Gas.....	2	1	1
17	Glass (d).....	5	4	1
18	Gloves and mittens.....	3	3	
19	Hardware.....	1	1	
20	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
21	Hats and caps.....	2	2	
22	Hosiery and knit goods.....	3	2	1
23	Iron and steel.....	2	1	1
24	Iron work, ornamental.....	4	4	
25	Jewelry and silverware.....	1	1	
26	Leather.....	1	1	
27	Leather goods.....	2	2	
28	Lime and cement.....	1		1
29	Metallic goods (e).....			
30	Musical instruments.....	3	3	
31	Paper.....	13	9	4
32	Paper goods.....	2	2	
33	Planing mill products.....	6	6	
34	Printing and publishing.....	5	4	1
35	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	5	4	1
36	Railroad transportation.....	2		2
37	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
38	Shipbuilding (f).....	9	9	
39	Silk goods.....	3		3
40	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4	4	
41	Stoves and furnaces.....	4	4	
42	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
43	Streets and sewers.....	3	2	1
44	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
45	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	3	3	
46	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	4	2	2
47	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	1	1	
48	Watches and clocks.....	1	1	
49	Water transportation (g).....	2	2	
50	Wooden goods.....	3	3	
51	Woolen goods.....	1		1
52	Miscellaneous.....	21	10	11
53	Total (h).....	682	633	49
1904.				
54	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
55	Bakery.....	10	10	
56	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
57	Boots and shoes.....	2	2	
58	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
59	Brewing.....	1	1	

a Including strike of February 27, 1903, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia, and strike of October 30, 1903, Indiana and New Jersey; also 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Pennsylvania.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Including strikes of March 16 and June 15, 1903, New Jersey.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2,268	1,301	29,064	22.3	67,296	29.7	1,213	391	604	26	4	1
3	1	18	18.0	162	54.0		2	1			2
29	3	25	8.3	675	23.3	3		26			3
194	143	b 3,115	b 21.9	b 4,164	b 21.6	100		34			4
57	44	500	13.4	753	13.2	45	1	11			5
9				68	7.6	1	6	2			6
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0		1				7
9				120	13.3	1	2	6			8
1				7	7.0	1					9
2				46	23.0			2			10
2	2	70	35.0	70	35.0			2			11
27	6	59	9.8	1,277	47.3	2	3	22	1		12
56	12	189	15.8	606	10.8	37	1	18	1		13
33	1	7	7.0	499	15.1	19	1	13			14
4				284	71.0		1	3			15
2				12	6.0			2			16
51	24	1,008	42.0	4,431	86.9	25		26			17
16	2	38	19.0	1,252	78.3	16				1	18
1				21	21.0			1			19
3				39	13.0	1		2			20
6				205	34.2		5	1			21
8				81	10.1	1		7			22
2	1	16	16.0	39	19.5			2			23
48	4	74	18.5	2,056	42.8	3		45	2	1	24
1				38	38.0			1	1		25
7				116	16.6	6		1			26
2				16	8.0	2					27
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0			1			28
3				28	9.3	2		1			29
19	10	157	15.7	220	11.6	4	6	9			30
36	1	4	4.0	837	23.3	1	35				31
19	5	287	57.4	1,075	56.6	1		18			32
5				524	104.8	2	1	2			33
127	114	3,391	29.7	5,135	40.4	12		115			34
2				8	4.0			2			35
1				16	16.0			1			36
43	3	191	63.7	2,647	61.6	2	1	40	3		37
3	1	34	34.0	124	41.3			3			38
26	18	982	54.6	1,639	63.0	17		9	1		39
4	1	6	6.0	13	3.3	1	2	1			40
1				1	1.0			1			41
3	1	5	5.0	11	3.7	1		2			42
1				10	10.0		1		1		43
3	2	33	16.5	89	29.7	1	1	1			44
4	4	b 54	b 13.0	b 58	b 19.3	2		2			45
1				173	173.0			1			46
4				233	58.3			4			47
90	90	2,761	30.7	2,761	30.7		90			1	48
3	1	21	21.0	42	14.0	2		1			49
1				29	29.0	1					50
60	45	463	10.3	567	9.5	9	23	28	2		51
3,382	1,906	A 42,839	A 22.5	A 101,114	A 29.9	1,650	580	1,152	39	7	52
1				14	14.0			1			54
144	30	b 68	b 1.8	b 2,027	b 10.2	11	31	102	1		55
36				2,079	57.8		34	2	1		56
2	1	34	34.0	39	19.5			2			57
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0			1			58
1				7	7.0	1					59

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New Jersey.

e Strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

f Including strikes of March 10 and June 1, 1903, New Jersey.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

h See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1903—Concluded.				
1	Building trades (a).....	116,753		116,753
2	Car building.....	950		950
3	Carriages and wagons.....	918	25	953
4	Clothing, men's.....	7,464	4,816	12,280
5	Clothing, women's.....	2,695	2,190	4,885
6	Coffins and undertakers' goods (c).....	780	194	974
7	Cotton and woolen goods.....	280	150	430
8	Domestic service.....	112	40	152
9	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	250		250
10	Electric light and power.....	115		115
11	Flour mill products.....	300		300
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	35,207	2,554	37,761
13	Freight handling and teaming.....	2,226		2,226
14	Furnishing goods, men's.....	512	2,409	3,011
15	Furniture and upholstering.....	524	4	528
16	Gas.....	364		364
17	Glass (d).....	3,475	4	3,479
18	Gloves and mittens.....	2,698	2,160	4,858
19	Hardware.....	155		155
20	Harness and saddlery.....	79		79
21	Hats and caps.....	969	291	1,260
22	Hosiery and knit goods.....	672	1,626	2,298
23	Iron and steel.....	703		703
24	Iron work, ornamental.....	2,065		2,065
25	Jewelry and silverware.....	50	10	60
26	Leather.....	75		75
27	Leather goods.....	200		200
28	Lime and cement.....	500		500
29	Metallic goods (e).....			
30	Musical instruments.....	224		224
31	Paper.....	2,909	112	3,021
32	Paper goods.....	915	1,435	2,350
33	Planing mill products.....	687		687
34	Printing and publishing.....	345	295	640
35	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	28,524		28,524
36	Railroad transportation.....	342		342
37	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	598	745	1,343
38	Shipbuilding (f).....	10,662		10,662
39	Silk goods.....	242	223	465
40	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1,256		1,256
41	Stoves and furnaces.....	1,796		1,796
42	Street railway transportation.....	300		300
43	Streets and sewers.....	398		398
44	Telegraph and telephone.....	130		130
45	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	115		115
46	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	880	927	1,787
47	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	600		600
48	Watches and clocks.....	260	65	325
49	Water transportation (g).....	2,709		2,709
50	Wooden goods.....	304	25	329
51	Woolen goods.....	80	50	139
52	Miscellaneous.....	4,218	941	5,159
53	Total (h).....	243,231	21,485	264,716
1904.				
54	Agricultural implements.....	1,250		1,250
55	Bakery.....	1,777	204	1,981
56	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	52		52
57	Boots and shoes.....	351	214	565
58	Brass and brass goods.....	20		20
59	Brewing.....	8		8

a Including strike of February 27, 1903, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia, and strike of October 30, 1903, Indiana and New Jersey; also 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Pennsylvania.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Including strikes of March 16 and June 15, 1903, New Jersey.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
35,353		35,353	41,690		41,690	103,610		103,610	1
196		196	866		866	850		850	2
528		528	528		528	918	35	953	3
3,137	1,111	4,248	3,254	1,118	4,372	67,173	64,756	11,429	4
2,287	1,465	3,752	2,368	2,117	4,485	2,905	2,190	4,885	5
106		106	106		106	774	184	958	6
280	150	430	280	150	430	280	150	430	7
69	34	103	69	34	103	112	40	152	8
16		16	18		18	250		250	9
41		41	76		76	65		65	10
382		382	382		382	390		390	11
1,467		1,467	1,905	2	1,907	35,137	2,552	37,689	12
1,049		1,049	1,397		1,397	2,226		2,226	13
320	673	993	320	718	1,038	512	2,409	3,011	14
40		40	40		40	526	4	530	15
90		90	90		90	364		364	16
2,562		2,562	3,062		3,062	3,470	4	3,474	17
570		570	913	245	1,158	2,098	2,160	4,858	18
105		105	105		105	85		85	19
44		44	44		44	73		73	20
680	91	951	680	91	951	960	291	1,260	21
62	20	82	116	72	188	672	1,627	2,299	22
615		615	615		615	702		702	23
1,324		1,324	1,965		1,965	2,115		2,115	24
50		50	50		50	50	10	60	25
59		59	59		59	75		75	26
145		145	145		145	260		260	27
500		500	500		500	480		480	28
100		100	100		100	224		224	29
500	13	513	1,652	88	1,740	2,909	112	3,021	30
615	1,235	1,850	615	1,235	1,850	915	1,435	2,350	31
485		485	485		485	434		434	32
85	171	256	105	171	276	344	295	639	33
22,364		22,364	25,364		25,364	30,524		30,524	34
160		160	160		160	342		342	35
58		58	75	75	150	578	745	1,323	36
5,125		5,125	5,630		5,630	10,912		10,912	37
194	111	305	209	196	405	250	228	478	38
1,124		1,124	1,124		1,124	1,200		1,200	39
238		238	430		430	1,796		1,796	40
110		110	110		110	300		300	41
248		248	248		248	398		398	42
50		50	50		50	130		130	43
58		58	58		58	115		115	44
450	607	1,057	600	927	1,787	600	563	1,163	45
110		110	100		100	600		600	46
150		150	150		150	200	65	265	47
451		451	2,597		2,597	2,709		2,709	48
39		39	39		39	305	25	330	49
17	24	41	47	33	80	80	50	130	50
2,155	240	2,404	2,218	249	2,467	4,218	941	5,159	51
88,802	5,962	94,764	105,929	7,549	113,478	231,224	21,097	252,321	52
129		129	129		129	1,250		1,250	53
746		746	794		794	1,777	204	1,981	54
52		52	52		52	82		82	55
341	184	525	341	184	525	351	214	565	56
8		8	10		10	15		15	57
4		4	4		4	8		8	58

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New Jersey.

e Strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

f Including strikes of March 10 and June 1, 1903, New Jersey.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

h See notes to details.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1904—Continued.				
1	Brick and tile.....	1		1
2	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
3	Building trades.....	462	459	3
4	Car building (b).....	4	3	1
5	Carriages and wagons (c).....	4	3	1
6	Clothing, men's.....	4	4	
7	Clothing, women's.....	20	20	
8	Cooperage.....	2	2	
9	Cotton goods.....	2	2	
10	Domestic service.....	3	1	2
11	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	2	1	1
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	10	8	2
13	Freight handling and teaming (d).....	12	11	1
14	Furnishing goods, men's.....	3	2	1
15	Glass.....	1		1
16	Gloves and mittens.....	1		1
17	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
18	Hats and caps.....	8	8	
19	Hosiery and knit goods.....	2		2
20	Iron and steel.....	1		1
21	Jewelry and silverware.....	2	2	
22	Leather.....	1		1
23	Leather goods.....	1	1	
24	Lithographing.....	1	1	
25	Metallic goods.....	2		2
26	Mining, ore.....	1		1
27	Musical instruments.....	1	1	
28	Paper.....	3	2	
29	Paper goods.....	2	2	
30	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
31	Printing and publishing.....	7	7	
32	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	3	2	1
33	Shipbuilding (e).....	4	4	
34	Silk goods.....	1		1
35	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	3	3	
36	Stone quarrying and cutting (f).....	6	6	
37	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
38	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
39	Streets and sewers.....	4	4	
40	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	2	
41	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	6	3	3
42	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	1	1	
43	Watches and clocks.....	1	1	
44	Water transportation (g).....	2	1	1
45	Wooden goods (h).....	2	1	1
46	Miscellaneous.....	17	8	9
47	Total (A).....	637	509	38
1905.				
48	Bakery.....	6	6	
49	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
50	Boots and shoes.....	6	1	5
51	Brewing.....	1	1	
52	Brick and tile.....	6	2	4
53	Building trades (i).....	376	375	1
54	Carpets.....	1	1	
55	Clothing, men's.....	16	13	3
56	Clothing, women's.....	41	37	4
57	Cooperage.....	3	3	
58	Cotton goods.....	1	1	

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Including strike of September 22, 1904, Illinois, Indiana, New Jersey, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

c Including strike of May 2, 1904, New Jersey.

d Including strike of May 18, 1904, Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

e Including strike of May 16, 1904, New Jersey.

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New Jersey.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					1
1	1	2	2.0	35	35.0			1			2
1,368	500	a 8,239	a 16.5	a 20,898	a 15.3	446	720	202	16		3
15				520	34.7	1		14			4
308	35	889	24.7	9,332	30.3	39	10	259			5
52	3	37	12.3	2,420	46.5	5		47		1	6
41	8	84	10.5	698	17.0	30	2	9			7
9	6	101	16.8	174	19.3	9					8
2	1	3	3.0	26	13.0			2			9
3				6	2.0			3			10
2				6	3.0			2			11
22	2	39	19.5	284	12.9	3	14	5			12
124	82	327	4.0	1,237	10.0	5	10	109	2		13
3				114	38.0			3			14
1				11	11.0		1				15
1				1	1.0			1			16
1				14	14.0			1			17
27	5	42	8.4	1,819	67.4	6		21			18
3	2	112	56.0	118	39.3		2	1			19
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			20
2	2	67	33.5	67	33.5	2					21
1				5	5.0			1			22
24				116	4.8	24					23
1				20	20.0		1		1		24
2	1	14	14.0	21	10.5			2			25
1				3	3.0			1			26
1				90	90.0			1			27
3	1	3	3.0	15	5.0	2		1			28
2	2	8	4.0	8	4.0	2					29
6	4	55	13.8	206	34.3	1	5				30
10	1	8	8.0	411	41.1	4		6			31
3	1	6	6.0	28	9.3			3			32
29	1	178	178.0	1,967	67.8	1		28			33
1				52	52.0		1				34
54				1,501	27.8			54			35
39	38	507	13.3	1,903	41.1	8		31	3		36
3	3	174	58.0	174	58.0			3			37
1				4	4.0	1					38
17	16	124	7.8	3,409	200.5	2	15			1	39
2				54	27.0	1		1			40
6	2	19	9.5	75	12.5	1	1	4			41
1				14	14.0			1			42
5				232	46.4			5			43
9	5	5	1.0	81	9.0	3		6			44
3				55	18.3	2	1				45
35	24	93	3.9	1,499	42.8	6		29	1		46
2,431	790	a 11,247	a 14.3	a 53,598	a 22.1	617	848	966	25	2	47
387	335	2,826	8.4	4,636	12.0	229		158			48
34	23	161	7.0	198	5.8	24		10			49
6				125	20.8	2		4			50
25				529	21.2			25			51
20	18	45	2.5	81	4.1	4	15	1			52
736	399	5,939	14.9	9,362	13.4	512	50	130	3	1	53
1				63	63.0			1			54
266	4	126	31.5	4,351	16.4	255	1	10			55
54	25	128	5.1	484	9.0	39	1	14			56
25	23	1,012	44.0	1,026	41.0			25			57
1				2	2.0			1			58

\* See notes to details.

† Including strike of August 10, 1905, Arkansas, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

‡ Not including 35 establishments in which strike was pending August 11, 1906.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1904—Concluded.				
1	Brick and tile.....	90		90
2	Brooms and brushes.....	25	5	30
3	Building trades.....	42,428		42,428
4	Car building (b).....	10,722		10,722
5	Carriages and wagons (c).....	6,705	185	6,890
6	Clothing, men's.....	35,757	8,631	44,388
7	Clothing, women's.....	1,880	764	2,644
8	Cooperage.....	286		286
9	Cotton goods.....	100	102	202
10	Domestic service.....	60	75	135
11	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	316		316
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	12,064	700	12,764
13	Freight handling and teaming (d).....	4,056		4,056
14	Furnishing goods, men's.....	29	100	129
15	Glass.....	163		163
16	Gloves and mittens.....	44	66	110
17	Harness and saddlery.....	25		25
18	Hats and caps.....	2,109	411	2,520
19	Hosiery and knit goods.....	289	276	575
20	Iron and steel.....	600		600
21	Jewelry and silverware.....	69	2	71
22	Leather.....	133		133
23	Leather goods.....	1,000	500	1,500
24	Lithographing.....	16	45	61
25	Metallic goods.....	60		60
26	Mining, ore.....	500		500
27	Musical instruments.....	210	1	211
28	Paper.....	1,342	21	1,363
29	Paper goods.....	37	66	103
30	Planing mill products.....	370		370
31	Printing and publishing.....	1,098	1,112	2,210
32	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1,001		1,001
33	Shipbuilding (e).....	6,970		6,970
34	Silk goods.....	100	70	170
35	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1,684		1,684
36	Stone quarrying and cutting (f).....	2,304		2,304
37	Stoves and furnaces.....	480		480
38	Street railway transportation.....	62		62
39	Streets and sewers.....	1,923		1,923
40	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	245		245
41	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	222	157	379
42	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	40		40
43	Watches and clocks.....	900		900
44	Water transportation (g).....	1,986		1,986
45	Wooden goods (f).....	193	41	234
46	Miscellaneous.....	3,700	3,202	6,902
47	Total (A).....	148,521	16,950	165,471
1905.				
48	Bakery.....	2,461		2,461
49	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	45		45
50	Boots and shoes.....	2,251	1,305	3,556
51	Brewing.....	3,820		3,820
52	Brick and tile.....	2,206		2,206
53	Building trades (i).....	24,812		24,812
54	Carpets.....	380	180	560
55	Clothing, men's.....	5,606	4,412	10,018
56	Clothing, women's.....	6,205	1,464	7,669
57	Cooperage.....	162		162
58	Cotton goods.....	130	145	275

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Including strike of September 22, 1904, Illinois, Indiana, New Jersey, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

c Including strike of May 2, 1904, New Jersey.

d Including strike of May 18, 1904, Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

e Including strike of May 16, 1904, New Jersey.

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New Jersey.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1906—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
80		80	90		90	90		90	1
25	5	30	25	5	30	20	5	26	2
24,349		24,349	33,366		33,366	41,515	(a)	41,515	3
439		439	871		871	10,726		10,726	4
4,164		4,164	4,178		4,178	6,667	185	6,872	5
35,582	8,594	44,176	25,757	8,631	34,388	35,758	8,651	44,389	6
1,727	684	2,411	1,741	690	2,437	1,899	748	2,647	7
192		192	201		201	286		286	8
14	33	47	22	33	55	160	102	262	9
11	44	55	11	44	55	60	73	133	10
39		39	39		39	210		210	11
1,598		1,598	2,022		2,022	12,054	700	12,754	12
2,952		2,952	3,056		3,056	4,827		4,827	13
17	28	45	17	40	57	29	100	129	14
41		41	86		86	163		163	15
	30	30		30		44	66	110	16
15		15	15		15	25		25	17
1,837	311	2,148	1,837	311	2,148	2,109	411	2,520	18
87	276	363	87	276	363	299	276	575	19
124		124	600		600	600		600	20
65		65	65		65	69		71	21
21		21	21		21	123		123	22
200		200	200		200	1,000	500	1,500	23
6		6	6		6	16	45	61	24
37		37	37		37	60		60	25
250		250	250		250	500		500	26
188		188	188		188	210	1	211	27
385		385	495		495	1,342	6	1,348	28
37	66	103	37	66	103	37	66	103	29
53		53	193		193	370		370	30
97	7	104	97	7	104	2,028	179	2,207	31
349		349	382		382	1,001		1,001	32
1,811		1,811	1,811		1,811	6,800		6,800	33
100		100	100		100	100	70	170	34
1,312		1,312	1,312		1,312	1,684		1,684	35
1,735		1,735	1,804		1,804	2,158		2,158	36
129		129	480		480	347		347	37
42		42	42		42	62		62	38
1,283		1,283	1,858		1,858	1,923		1,923	39
36		36	36		36	245		245	40
80	12	92	85	33	118	225	157	382	41
26		26	26		26	40		40	42
120		120	250		250	900		900	43
956		956	1,256		1,256	1,986		1,986	44
100		100	114		114	190	41	231	45
872	87	959	1,004	87	1,091	3,704	3,202	6,906	46
84,863	10,361	95,224	97,550	10,443	107,993	148,244	15,984	164,228	47
1,685		1,685	2,385		2,385	2,461		2,461	48
36		36	36		36	45		45	49
291	418	709	362	575	937	2,240	1,307	3,547	50
120		120	120		120	3,820		3,820	51
1,751		1,751	1,831		1,831	2,176		2,176	52
18,120		18,120	19,496		19,496	22,966	(f)	22,966	53
28		28	170	30	200	380	160	540	54
3,927	604	4,531	3,928	3,728	7,654	5,600	4,402	10,002	55
5,169	1,306	6,475	5,308	1,306	6,614	6,120	1,464	7,584	56
147		147	147		147	160		160	57
18	19	37	18	19	37	130	145	275	58

\* See notes to details.

† Including strike of August 10, 1905, Arkansas, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

‡ Not including 35 establishments in which strike was pending August 11, 1906.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1905—Continued.				
1	Domestic service.....	2		2
2	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
3	Foundry and machine shop.....	19	17	2
4	Freight handling and teaming.....	9	7	2
5	Furnishing goods, men's.....	5	5	
6	Furniture and upholstery.....	5	3	2
7	Glass.....	4	3	1
8	Gloves and mittens.....	2		2
9	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
10	Hats and caps.....	24	22	2
11	Hosiery and knit goods.....	5		5
12	Iron and steel.....	1		1
13	Jewelry and silverware.....	3	3	
14	Lime and cement.....	1	1	
15	Lithographing.....	1	1	
16	Metallic goods.....	1		1
17	Millinery goods.....	3	3	
18	Musical instruments.....	1	1	
19	Paper.....	1	1	
20	Paper goods.....	1		1
21	Planing mill products.....	5	4	1
22	Printing and publishing (a).....	8	7	1
23	Public works.....	1	1	
24	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	10	2	8
25	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
26	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
27	Shipbuilding.....	2	1	1
28	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1		1
29	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	6	6	
30	Stoves and furnaces.....	4	3	1
31	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
32	Streets and sewers.....	5	2	3
33	Telegraph and telephone.....	2		2
34	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	5	4	1
35	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	4	2	2
36	Water transportation.....	1	1	
37	Wooden goods.....	1	1	
38	Woolen goods.....	1	1	
39	Miscellaneous.....	9	3	6
40	Total (d).....	616	549	67
41	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	3,739	3,467	272

## NORTH CAROLINA.

<b>1901.</b>				
42	Building trades.....	1	1	
43	Car building (e).....	1	1	
44	Cotton goods.....	1		1
45	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
46	Total (d).....	4	3	1
<b>1902.</b>				
47	Furniture and upholstery.....	1		1
48	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	1		1
49	Total.....	2		2

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 50 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

c Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				3	1.5			2			1
1				1	1.0						2
42	2	34	17.0	1,403	33.4	1		35			3
15	2	2	1.0	121	8.1	4	1	10			4
11	1	30	30.0	2,215	201.4	2		9			5
68	10	29	2.9	996	14.6	66		2	1		6
45	1	1	1.0	1,475	32.8	2		43			7
2				5	2.5			2			8
1				1	1.0			1			9
24	18	113	6.3	213	8.9	19		5			10
5				27	5.4		1	4			11
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0			1			12
3	3	31	10.3	31	10.3	2		1			13
1	1	6	6.0	16	16.0			1			14
1				7	7.0			1			15
1				3	3.0			1			16
11	2	12	6.0	342	31.1	3		8			17
1				7	7.0			1			18
1	1	35	35.0	35	35.0	1					19
1				7	7.0			1			20
16				282	17.6	1		15			21
79	5	53	10.6	b 1,073	b 37.0	b 27	b 1	b 1			22
1	1	10	10.0	46	46.0			1			23
10				40	4.0	1	2	7			24
1				7	7.0			1			25
1				1	1.0	1					26
3				64	21.3	1		2			27
1				1	1.0			1			28
11	4	213	53.3	652	59.3	3		8			29
4	2	24	12.0	55	13.8	2	1	1			30
1				9	9.0			1			31
5	3	9	3.0	100	20.0	4		1			32
2				3	1.5			2			33
43	2	9	4.5	243	5.7	11		32			34
4	2	c 7	c 7.0	c 22	c 7.3			4			35
1				1	1.0			1			36
1				1	1.0			1			37
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					38
9	2	7	3.5	173	19.2	4	1	4			39
1,966	891	c 10,870	c 12.2	d 30,546	d 16.1	d 1,228	d 83	d 590	4	1	40
13,752	5,946	d 99,321	d 10.7	d 290,467	d 21.3	d 7,463	d 2,655	d 3,549	106	12	41

## NORTH CAROLINA.

3				76	25.3			3			42
2				333	166.5			2			43
1				7	7.0			1			44
1				7	7.0			1			45
7				423	60.4			7			46
3	3	6	2.0	6	2.0			3			47
1				3	3.0			1			48
4	3	6	2.0	9	2.3			4			49

<sup>d</sup> See notes to details.<sup>e</sup> Part of general strike extending throughout the United States, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1905—Concluded.</b>			
1	Domestic service.....	85	50	135
2	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	151		151
3	Foundry and machine shop.....	5,612	12	5,624
4	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,263		1,263
5	Furnishing goods, men's.....	3,111	13,110	16,221
6	Furniture and upholstering.....	2,304	179	2,483
7	Glass.....	1,058	9	1,067
8	Gloves and mittens.....	86	19	105
9	Harness and saddlery.....	2		2
10	Hats and caps.....	715	279	994
11	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1,748	2,550	4,298
12	Iron and steel.....	600		600
13	Jewelry and silverware.....	166		166
14	Lime and cement.....	325		325
15	Lithographing.....	120	15	135
16	Metallic goods.....	190		190
17	Millinery goods.....	224	32	256
18	Musical instruments.....	310		310
19	Paper.....	75	20	95
20	Paper goods.....	60	90	150
21	Planing mill products.....	1,200		1,200
22	Printing and publishing (a).....	4,972	2,054	7,026
23	Public works.....	1,781		1,781
24	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	9,847		9,847
25	Railroad transportation.....	33		33
26	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	91	54	145
27	Shipbuilding.....	3,200		3,200
28	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	60	87	147
29	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	771		771
30	Stoves and furnaces.....	1,265		1,265
31	Street railway transportation.....	8,157		8,157
32	Streets and sewers.....	443		443
33	Telegraph and telephone.....	22		22
34	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	561		561
35	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	109	21	130
36	Water transportation.....	46		46
37	Wooden goods.....	320		320
38	Woolen goods.....	37	10	47
39	Miscellaneous.....	1,029	567	1,596
40	Total (d).....	100,227	26,644	126,871
41	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	789,301	108,030	897,331

## NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
42	Building trades.....	41		41
43	Car building (c).....	177		177
44	Cotton goods.....	65	63	128
45	Printing and publishing.....	19	3	22
46	Total (d).....	302	66	368
<b>1902.</b>				
47	Furniture and upholstering.....	245		245
48	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	1,794		1,794
49	Total.....	2,039		2,039

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 53 establishments not reported.

c Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
12	30	42	12	30	42	85	50	135	1
150		150	150		150	151		151	2
1,025		1,025	1,175		1,175	5,602	12	5,614	3
644		644	734		734	1,247		1,247	4
120	626	746	472	2,728	3,200	3,176	12,718	15,894	5
494	55	549	499	75	574	2,299	179	2,478	6
688		688	740	9	749	1,058	9	1,067	7
15	8	23	15	8	23	86	19	105	8
1		1	1		1	2		2	9
596	83	679	596	83	679	712	279	991	10
63	283	346	283	383	666	1,745	2,548	4,293	11
47		47	600		600	600		600	12
153		153	163		163	166		166	13
15		15	325		325	325		325	14
3		3	3		3	120	15	135	15
9		9	9		9	190		190	16
158	22	180	164	22	186	224	32	256	17
6		6	6		6	310		310	18
75	20	95	75	20	95	75	20	95	19
25		25	25	10	35	60	90	150	20
543		543	543		543	1,195		1,195	21
971	9	980	1,409	188	1,597	2,864	1,211	4,075	22
1,781		1,781	1,781		1,781	1,781		1,781	23
347		347	483		483	9,842		9,842	24
30		30	30		30	15		15	25
45	44	89	45	44	89	91	56	147	26
524		524	954		954	3,200		3,200	27
	37	37		37	37	60	87	147	28
378		378	538		538	787		787	29
78		78	328		328	1,006		1,006	30
4,974		4,974	4,974		4,974	8,171		8,171	31
380		380	380		380	443		443	32
14		14	14		14	22		22	33
208		208	210		210	566		566	34
92	1	93	92	1	93	c 100	c 20	c 120	35
22		22	22		22	48		48	36
17		17	17		17	303		303	37
6		6	37	10	47	37	10	47	38
226	217	443	291	217	508	1,029	569	1,598	39
46,192	3,782	49,974	51,996	9,521	61,519	d 95,890	d 25,402	d 121,292	40
383,030	30,803	413,833	433,613	47,316	480,929	d 770,751	d 105,127	d 875,878	41

## NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

23		23	23		23	36		36	42
88		88	88		88	176		176	43
16	9	25	16	9	25	62	60	122	44
5		5	5		5	16	3	19	45
132	9	141	132	9	141	290	63	353	46
115		115	245		245	236		236	47
120		120	760		760	1,790		1,790	48
235		235	1,005		1,005	2,026		2,026	49

d See notes to details.

e Part of general strike extending throughout the United States, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1903.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	4	3	1
2	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
3	Telegraph and telephone.....	2	2	
4	Total.....	7	6	1
	<b>1904.</b>			
5	Railroad transportation (a).....	1	1	
	<b>1905.</b>			
6	Building trades (b).....			1
7	Car building.....	1		
8	Printing and publishing (c).....	2	2	
9	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
10	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
11	Total (f).....	5	3	2
12	Total, 1901-1905 (f).....	19	13	6

## NORTH DAKOTA.

	<b>1902.</b>			
13	Building trades.....	1	1	
14	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
15	Total.....	2	1	1
	<b>1903.</b>			
16	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
	<b>1905.</b>			
17	Printing and publishing (g).....	1	1	
18	Railroad transportation (h).....			
19	Total (f).....	1	1	
20	Total, 1901-1905 (f).....	4	3	1

## OHIO.

	<b>1901.</b>			
21	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
22	Automobiles and bicycles.....	2	2	
23	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
24	Boots and shoes.....	4		4
25	Brewing (i).....	2	2	
26	Brick and tile.....	6	3	3
27	Building trades (j).....	38	33	5
28	Canning and preserving.....	3		3
29	Car building.....	1		1
30	Carriages and wagons.....	6	2	4
31	Clothing, men's.....	5	5	

<sup>a</sup> Including strike of February 11, 1904, Alabama, Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, and Virginia.

<sup>b</sup> Strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

<sup>c</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

<sup>d</sup> Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

<sup>e</sup> Not including 7 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NORTH CAROLINA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
11	3	27	9.0	432	39.3	3		8			1
1				2	2.0			1			2
2				16	8.0	2					3
14	3	27	9.0	450	32.1	5		9			4
1				21	21.0			1			5
1				4	4.0			1			6
8	2	d 14	d 14.0	e 28	e 28.0	(c)	(c)	e 1			7
4	4	56	14.0	56	14.0			4			8
1				1	1.0		1				9
14	6	d 70	d 14.0	e 89	e 12.7	(c)	e 1	e 6			10
40	12	d 103	d 9.4	e 992	e 30.1	e 5	e 1	e 27			11
											12

## NORTH DAKOTA.

5				290	58.0		5				13
1				7	7.0			1			14
6				297	49.5		5	1			15
1				21	21.0			1			16
1				9	9.0	1					17
											18
1				9	9.0	1					19
8				327	40.9	1	5	2			20

## OHIO.

1				68	68.0			1			21
2	1	4	4.0	17	8.5			2			22
2				26	13.0			2			23
4				29	7.3			4			24
21				370	17.6		1	20	2		25
10	7	72	10.3	99	9.9	3		7			26
452	259	5,164	19.9	12,406	27.4	125	192	135	6		27
3				8	2.7		1	2			28
1				1	1.0		1				29
7				92	13.1		2	4			30
30				1,218	33.8	14	14	8	2		31

/ See notes to details.

e Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

a Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

f Including strike of April 22, 1901, Kentucky.

j Including strike of June 3, 1901, Kentucky.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1903.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	185		185
2	Street railway transportation.....	72		72
3	Telegraph and telephone.....	19	15	34
4	Total.....	276	15	291
	<b>1904.</b>			
5	Railroad transportation (c).....	4,110		4,110
	<b>1905.</b>			
6	Building trades (b).....			
7	Car building.....	425		425
8	Printing and publishing (c).....	89	2	91
9	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	122		122
10	Telegraph and telephone.....	42	5	47
11	Total (c).....	678	7	685
12	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	7,405	88	7,493

## NORTH DAKOTA—Concluded.

<b>1902.</b>				
13	Building trades.....	80		80
14	Telegraph and telephone.....	30	5	35
15	Total.....	110	5	115
<b>1903.</b>				
16	Harness and saddlery.....	20		20
<b>1905.</b>				
17	Printing and publishing (f).....	6		6
18	Railroad transportation (g).....			
19	Total (c).....	6		6
20	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	136	5	141

## OHIO—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
21	Agricultural implements.....	325		325
22	Automobiles and bicycles.....	107		107
23	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	5		5
24	Boots and shoes.....	811	463	1,274
25	Brewing (h).....	1,489	6	1,495
26	Brick and tile.....	550		550
27	Building trades (i).....	4,295		4,295
28	Canning and preserving.....	95	85	180
29	Car building.....	500		500
30	Carriages and wagons.....	983	39	1,022
31	Clothing, men's.....	367	64	431

<sup>a</sup> Including strike of February 11, 1904, Alabama, Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, and Virginia.

<sup>b</sup> Strike included in general strike of August 10, 1906, New York.

<sup>c</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

<sup>d</sup> Not including 7 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1906.

<sup>e</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
113	.....	113	121	.....	121	159	.....	159	1
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	75	.....	75	2
16	13	29	16	13	29	19	15	34	3
169	13	182	177	13	190	253	15	268	4
2,671	.....	2,671	2,671	.....	2,671	4,010	.....	4,010	5
65	.....	65	65	.....	65	425	.....	425	6
65	.....	65	65	.....	65	415	42	457	7
59	.....	59	122	.....	122	112	.....	112	8
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	42	5	47	9
204	.....	204	267	.....	267	4594	47	4641	10
3,411	22	3,433	4,252	22	4,274	47,173	485	47,658	11
									12

## NORTH DAKOTA—Concluded.

50	.....	50	60	.....	60	80	.....	80	13
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	30	5	35	14
60	.....	60	70	.....	70	110	5	115	15
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	20	.....	20	16
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	6	.....	6	17
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	6	.....	6	18
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	6	.....	6	19
78	.....	78	88	.....	88	136	5	141	20

## OHIO—Continued.

195	.....	195	195	.....	195	300	.....	300	21
48	.....	48	93	.....	93	94	.....	94	22
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	5	.....	5	23
77	10	87	112	.....	112	811	461	1,272	24
106	.....	106	106	.....	106	1,489	.....	1,489	25
363	.....	363	465	.....	465	538	.....	538	26
3,114	.....	3,114	3,332	.....	3,332	4,303	.....	4,303	27
24	30	54	25	30	55	91	83	174	28
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	500	.....	500	29
328	15	343	440	17	457	923	37	960	30
304	52	356	304	54	358	354	65	419	31

f Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.  
 g Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.  
 h Including strike of April 22, 1901, Kentucky.  
 i Including strike of June 3, 1901, Kentucky.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901—Continued.				
1	Clothing, women's.....	6	2	4
2	Coal and coke.....	29	26	3
3	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	1		1
4	Cooperage.....	3	2	1
5	Domestic service.....	3	2	1
6	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		1
7	Electric light and power.....	2	1	1
8	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	19	9	10
9	Freight handling and teaming.....	9	2	7
10	Furniture and upholstery.....	3	1	2
11	Glass.....	7	4	3
12	Gloves and mittens.....	1		1
13	Hardware.....	2	1	1
14	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
15	Iron and steel (b).....	11	5	6
16	Lime and cement.....	1	1	
17	Lithographing.....	1	1	
18	Metallic goods.....	3	2	1
19	Planing mill products.....	4	2	2
20	Pottery.....	5	2	3
21	Printing and publishing.....	6	6	
22	Public works.....	1		1
23	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2		2
24	Railroad transportation.....	3	2	1
25	Shipbuilding.....	2	1	1
26	Stone quarrying and cutting (c).....	2	1	1
27	Stoves and furnaces.....	2	2	
28	Street railway transportation.....	3	3	
29	Streets and sewers.....	6	5	1
30	Telegraph and telephone.....	6	3	3
31	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	3	1	2
32	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
33	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2	2	
34	Water transportation (d).....	5	2	3
35	Miscellaneous (e).....	7	3	4
36	Total (f).....	232	146	86
1902.				
37	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
38	Bakery.....	4	4	
39	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
40	Brewing (g).....	2	2	
41	Brick and tile.....	4	2	2
42	Building trades.....	49	41	8
43	Car building (h).....			
44	Carriages and wagons.....	4	4	
45	Clothing, men's.....	3	3	
46	Clothing, women's.....	1		1
47	Coal and coke.....	4	3	1
48	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	1		1
49	Cooperage.....	3	3	
50	Domestic service.....	1	1	
51	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		1
52	Electric light and power.....	1		1
53	Flour mill products.....	1	1	
54	Foundry and machine shop (i).....	23	17	6
55	Freight handling and teaming.....	4	2	2
56	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1		1
57	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
58	Gas.....	1		1
59	Glass (j).....	4	3	1

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Including strike of June 29, 1901, Illinois, Michigan, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 4, 1901, Pennsylvania.

d Including strikes of April 18, 1901, Pennsylvania, and February 27, 1901, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
6	2	33	16.5	120	20.0	4		2			1
92	91	1,918	21.1	2,985	32.4	68	17	7			2
1				168	168.0			1			3
3	1	5	5.0	30	10.0	2	1				4
13				14	1.1	12		1			5
1				9	9.0			1			6
2				3	1.5	1		1			7
144	40	1,532	38.3	5,006	34.8	18	19	107	1		8
12	2	7	3.5	56	4.7		7	5			9
3				29	9.7		1	2			10
11	2	3	1.5	115	10.5	6		5			11
1				1	1.0	1					12
2				18	9.0	1		1			13
4				48	12.0	1	2	1			14
33	22	1,305	59.3	1,658	50.2	2	1	30			15
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0			1			16
5	1	14	14.0	705	141.0	2		3			17
4	2	32	16.0	144	36.0		2	2			18
7				32	4.6	1		6			19
10	7	520	74.3	685	68.5	2	6	2	2		20
24				375	15.6	6	10	8	1		21
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0			1			22
2	1	3	3.0	5	2.5	1	1				23
3				8	2.7	1	1	1			24
2	1	2	2.0	9	4.5	1		1			25
2	2	28	14.0	28	14.0	1		2			26
3				37	18.5			1			27
6	6	23	3.8	54	18.0		1	2			28
7	1	1	1.0	23	3.8	1		5			29
3	1	3	3.0	91	13.0	2	1	4			30
11				24	11.3	1		2			31
2	2	72	36.0	660	60.0			11			32
167	166	9,430	56.8	9,633	86.0			2			33
8	1	3	3.0	21	57.7	5	159	3	1		34
					2.6	4		4			35
1,137	620	20,209	32.6	37,345	32.8	288	439	410	15		36
19	5	9	1.8	3	3.0			1			37
11	5	102	20.4	43	2.3	14	3	2	1		38
25				465	42.3	2	7	2		1	39
4	3	30	10.0	934	37.4	1		24	1		40
292	116	1,057	9.1	52	13.0			4			41
				9,329	31.9	175	92	25	17	2	42
7	1	1	1.0	330	47.1	3		4			43
11	10	64	6.4	711	64.6	7		4			44
1				4	4.0	1					45
4	3	12	4.0	14	3.5	3		1			46
1				5	5.0		1				47
3	1	2	2.0	84	28.0	1	2				48
1				1	1.0			1			49
1				9	9.0			1			50
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			51
1	1	1	1.0	8	8.0			1			52
66	20	594	29.7	2,807	42.5	9	40	17	1	1	53
6	1	2	2.0	49	8.2			6			54
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1					55
1				35	35.0			1			56
1				1	1.0			1			57
4	1	81	81.0	206	66.5	2		2			58

/ See notes to details.

\* Including strike of February 22, 1902, Kentucky.

\* Strike included in general strike of October 20, 1902, Illinois.

\* Including strike of October 20, 1902, Kentucky.

/ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1902, Pennsylvania.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Continued

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1901—Concluded.</b>			
1	Clothing, women's.....	425	481	906
2	Coal and coke.....	13,662		13,662
3	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	174	22	196
4	Cooperage.....	269		269
5	Domestic service.....	45	19	64
6	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	71		71
7	Electric light and power.....	1,020		1,020
8	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	19,516	4	19,520
9	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,242	6	1,248
10	Furniture and upholstery.....	182	7	189
11	Glass.....	3,006	143	3,149
12	Gloves and mittens.....	25	35	60
13	Hardware.....	129	16	145
14	Harness and saddlery.....	247	10	257
15	Iron and steel (b).....	29,281	129	29,410
16	Lime and cement.....	50		50
17	Lithographing.....	76	2	78
18	Metallic goods.....	770		770
19	Planing mill products.....	439	26	465
20	Pottery.....	525	110	635
21	Printing and publishing.....	1,068	209	1,277
22	Public works.....	110		110
23	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	325		325
24	Railroad transportation.....	649		649
25	Shipbuilding.....	907		907
26	Stone quarrying and cutting (c).....	200		200
27	Stoves and furnaces.....	448		448
28	Street railway transportation.....	3,730		3,730
29	Streets and sewers.....	526		526
30	Telegraph and telephone.....	179	100	279
31	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	83		83
32	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	550	900	1,450
33	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2,801	307	3,108
34	Water transportation (d).....	11,426		11,426
35	Miscellaneous (e).....	1,047	294	1,341
36	Total (f).....	104,740	3,577	108,317
	<b>1902.</b>			
37	Agricultural implements.....	200		200
38	Bakery.....	150	23	173
39	Brass and brass goods.....	616		616
40	Brewing (g).....	1,589	5	1,594
41	Brick and tile.....	517	18	535
42	Building trades.....	4,357	5	4,362
43	Car building (h).....			
44	Carriages and wagons.....	643	20	663
45	Clothing, men's.....	48	60	108
46	Clothing, women's.....	65	25	90
47	Coal and coke.....	1,135		1,135
48	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	383	68	451
49	Cooperage.....	609		609
50	Domestic service.....	7	4	11
51	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	115		115
52	Electric light and power.....	60		60
53	Flour mill products.....	74		74
54	Foundry and machine shop (i).....	10,686	2	10,687
55	Freight handling and teaming.....	443		443
56	Furnishing goods, men's.....	5	96	101
57	Furniture and upholstery.....	39	1	40
58	Gas.....	275		275
59	Glass (j).....	1,383	1	1,384

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Including strike of June 29, 1901, Illinois, Michigan, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 4, 1901, Pennsylvania.

d Including strikes of April 18, 1901, Pennsylvania, and February 27, 1901, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
231	150	381	249	301	550	442	497	939	1
12,313		12,313	12,679		12,679	13,360		13,360	2
8		8	8		8	179	20	199	3
196		196	240		240	286		286	4
28	7	35	28	7	35	44	16	60	5
24		24	14		29	70		70	6
7,171		7,171	8,174		8,174	1,020		1,020	7
505		505	525		525	18,979	4	18,983	8
29		29	29		29	1,267	6	1,273	9
876		876	1,626		1,626	179	7	186	10
	35	35		35	35	3,006	143	3,149	11
66	16	82	66	16	82	25	35	60	12
80		80	80		80	129	16	145	13
10,535		10,535	16,058	99	16,157	247	10	257	14
50		50			50	28,902	129	29,031	15
35		35	38		38	50		50	16
420		420	495		495	73	2	75	17
100	20	120	130	20	150	745		745	18
212	5	217	305	18	323	423	30	453	19
244	28	272	244	28	272	520	105	625	20
30		30	110		110	1,066	309	1,375	21
151		151	151		151	100		100	22
142		142	142		142	325		325	23
27		27	31		31	649		649	24
172		172	200		200	905		905	25
45		45	53		53	173		173	26
103		103	103		103	446		446	27
496		496	526		526	3,730		3,730	28
81		81	88		88	501		501	29
62		62	62		62	175	100	275	30
225	425	650	225	425	650	75		75	31
162		162	2,753	307	3,060	550	900	1,450	32
1,252		1,252	11,109		11,109	2,587	307	2,894	33
192	42	234	204	42	246	11,426		11,426	34
						1,031	293	1,324	35
40,920	835	41,755	61,966	1,399	63,365	103,073	3,575	106,648	36
14		14	14		14	200		200	37
92		92	116	11	127	149	23	172	38
497		497	524		524	567		567	39
762		762	838		838	1,529	5	1,534	40
348		348	423		423	492	18	510	41
2,745		2,745	3,129		3,129	4,430	5	4,435	42
195		195	256	9	265	618	20	639	43
42	58	100	42	58	100	47	55	102	44
36	15	51	36	15	51	65	25	90	45
1,020		1,020	1,030		1,030	1,135		1,135	46
7		7	7		7	382	68	450	47
453		453	508		508	645		645	48
4		4	4		4	7	4	11	49
22		22	22		22	111		111	50
35		35	60		60	74		74	51
18		18	74		74	60		60	52
2,715		2,715	4,876		4,876	10,024	2	10,026	53
331		331	337		337	438		438	54
4	96	100	5	96	101	5	91	96	55
5		5	5		5	37	1	38	56
40		40	40		40	260		260	57
655		655	1,157		1,157	1,376	1	1,377	58
									59

/ See notes to details.

\* Including strike of February 22, 1902, Kentucky.

\* Strike included in general strike of October 20, 1902, Illinois.

/ Including strike of October 20, 1902, Kentucky.

/ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1902, Pennsylvania.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902—Continued.				
1	Hardware.....	2	1	1
2	Harness and saddlery.....	1		1
3	Hosiery and knit goods.....	2		2
4	Iron and steel.....	8	2	6
5	Jewelry and silverware (a).....	1	1	1
6	Metallic goods.....	2	1	1
7	Planing mill products.....	7	5	2
8	Pottery.....	1	1	
9	Printing and publishing.....	3	2	1
10	Public works.....	1	1	
11	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2		2
12	Railroad transportation.....	5	1	4
13	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
14	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
15	Stoves and furnaces.....	5	4	1
16	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
17	Streets and sewers.....	3		3
18	Telegraph and telephone.....	5	1	4
19	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	5	3	2
20	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	5	5	
21	Trunks and valises.....	1	1	
22	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	1	1	
23	Water transportation (b).....	6	4	2
24	Miscellaneous.....	6	2	4
25	Total (c).....	190	126	64
1903.				
26	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
27	Bakery.....	3	2	1
28	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	3	3	
29	Boots and shoes.....	7	1	6
30	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
31	Brewing.....	2	2	
32	Brick and tile (d).....	11	9	2
33	Building trades (e).....	84	75	9
34	Car building.....	7	3	4
35	Carriages and wagons.....	1		1
36	Clothing, men's.....	4	4	
37	Clothing, women's.....	5	4	1
38	Coal and coke.....	9	7	2
39	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	1	1	
40	Cooperage.....	2	2	
41	Cutlery and edge tools.....	2	2	
42	Domestic service.....	4	3	1
43	Electric light and power.....	1		1
44	Foundry and machine shop.....	33	22	11
45	Freight handling and teaming.....	4	3	1
46	Furniture and upholstery.....	4	1	3
47	Glass.....	7	6	1
48	Hardware.....	1	1	
49	Hats and caps.....	1		1
50	Iron and steel.....	10	3	7
51	Leather.....	1		1
52	Lime and cement.....	2	2	
53	Lithographing.....	1	1	
54	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
55	Metallic goods (f).....	2	2	
56	Paper.....	2	1	1
57	Planing mill products.....	2	1	1
58	Pottery.....	2	1	1
59	Printing and publishing.....	6	4	2

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

b Including strikes of April 23, 1902, Illinois, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin, and May 8, 1902, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Pennsylvania.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				15	7.5	1		1			1
1				21	21.0			1			2
2				11	5.5			2			3
15	10	61	6.1	83	5.5	2	9	4	1		4
1				172	172.0			1			5
2				28	14.0			2			6
55	43	1,055	24.5	1,324	24.1	1	40	14	1		7
1	1	3	3.0	13	13.0	1					8
6				96	16.0			6			9
1	1	15	15.0	47	47.0		1	2			10
2	2	6	3.0	6	3.0			2			11
7	2	3	1.5	31	4.4	1		6			12
1				9	9.0			1			13
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0	1					14
5				191	38.2	1	1	3		1	15
1	1	1	1.0	4	4.0	1					16
3	3	18	6.0	20	6.7	2		1			17
6	2	16	8.0	33	5.5		3	3			18
8	1	1	1.0	51	6.4	4		4		1	19
71	51	524	10.3	623	8.8	70		1			20
1				32	32.0			1			21
1				31	31.0			1			22
37	33	651	19.7	2,622	70.9	1	1	35			23
6	4	14	3.5	91	15.2	3		3			24
696	324	4,341	13.4	20,722	29.7	308	200	190	22	6	25
1				10	10.0			1			26
20	2	6	3.0	53	2.7	10	10		1		27
65	58	93	1.6	114	1.8	65			1		28
7				34	4.9	2	2	3			29
4				169	42.3		3	1			30
34	29	1,439	49.6	184	46.0		3	1	1		31
654	350	3,403	9.7	2,719	80.0	7	7	203			32
7	2	15	7.5	11,584	17.7	240	251	163	21	3	33
1				51	7.3	3	1	3		1	34
29	1	9	9.0	14	14.0						35
5	1	1	1.0	2,001	69.0	1	1	28			36
9	7	66	9.4	53	10.6	4		1			37
1				88	9.8	5		4			38
3	3	18	6.0	16	16.0			1			39
6	3	93	31.0	43	7.1	5		1			40
19	12	54	4.5	210	70.0	3					41
1				76	4.0	13		6			42
68	14	226	16.1	4	4.0	1					43
22	6	5	.8	3,641	53.5	28	4	36	2		44
18	2	29	14.5	104	4.7	2	5	15	1		45
12	3	58	19.3	242	13.4	3	1	14			46
1				664	57.8			9			47
10				54	84.0			1			48
1	6	79	13.2	14	14.0		1				49
2				102	10.2	2		8			50
1	2	28	14.0	19	19.0			1			51
5	5	215	43.0	28	14.0		1	1			52
2	1	14	14.0	8	8.0	1					53
2				215	43.0			5			54
2				35	17.5		1	1			55
2				43	21.5	1					56
11				34	17.0	2					57
14				22	2.0		11				58
				200	14.3	9		5	1		59

\* Including strikes of January 7 and April 1, 1903, Kentucky, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Kentucky, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

/ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902—Concluded.				
1	Hardware.....	200		200
2	Harness and saddlery.....	185	90	275
3	Hosiery and knit goods.....	142	273	415
4	Iron and steel.....	11,925	35	11,960
5	Jewelry and silverware (a).....	21		21
6	Metallic goods.....	364		364
7	Planing mill products.....	1,157	12	1,169
8	Pottery.....	180	50	210
9	Printing and publishing.....	339	199	538
10	Public works.....	124		124
11	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	65		65
12	Railroad transportation.....	246		246
13	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	100	225	325
14	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	75		75
15	Stoves and furnaces.....	407		407
16	Street railway transportation.....	40		40
17	Streets and sewers.....	186		186
18	Telegraph and telephone.....	555	16	571
19	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	140		140
20	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	414	57	471
21	Trunks and valises.....	85	15	100
22	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	842	8	850
23	Water transportation (b).....	737		737
24	Miscellaneous.....	205	10	215
25	Total (c).....	42,112	1,318	43,430
1903.				
26	Agricultural implements.....	300		300
27	Bakery.....	354	163	517
28	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	116		116
29	Boots and shoes.....	2,766	1,450	4,216
30	Brass and brass goods.....	526		526
31	Brewing.....	722	2	724
32	Brick and tile (d).....	3,741		3,741
33	Building trades (e).....	8,318	5	8,323
34	Car building.....	2,351		2,351
35	Carriages and wagons.....	47		47
36	Clothing, men's.....	503	38	541
37	Clothing, women's.....	449	544	993
38	Coal and coke.....	2,084		2,084
39	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	331	75	406
40	Cooperage.....	126		126
41	Cutlery and edge tools.....	590	110	700
42	Domestic service.....	139	151	290
43	Electric light and power.....	40	1	41
44	Foundry and machine shop.....	12,206	6	12,212
45	Freight handling and teaming.....	544	18	562
46	Furniture and upholstery.....	1,149	45	1,194
47	Glass.....	1,774	18	1,792
48	Hardware.....	400		400
49	Hats and caps.....	15	33	48
50	Iron and steel.....	7,525	40	7,565
51	Leather.....	898	2	900
52	Lime and cement.....	284		284
53	Lithographing.....	24	1	25
54	Lumber and timber products.....	80		80
55	Metallic goods (f).....	91		91
56	Paper.....	255	29	284
57	Planing mill products.....	105	25	130
58	Pottery.....	1,210	450	1,660
59	Printing and publishing.....	584	197	781

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

b Including strikes of April 23, 1902, Illinois, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin, and May 8, 1902, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Pennsylvania.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
42		42	52		52	200		200	1
7		7	7		7	185	90	275	2
	65	65		70	70	142	265	407	3
2,574		2,574	4,150	35	4,185	11,860	35	11,895	4
6		6	6		6	21		21	5
28		28	35		35	365		365	6
884	10	894	983	10	993	1,130	13	1,143	7
18		18	160	50	210	160	50	210	8
97		97	97		97	338	199	537	9
32		32	96		96	165		165	10
45		45	65		65	65		65	11
174		174	174		174	246		246	12
	45	45		45	45	100	225	325	13
75		75	75		75	75		75	14
72		72	106		106	405		405	15
40		40	40		40	45		45	16
186		186	186		186	169		169	17
56	12	68	62	12	74	549	16	565	18
77		77	84		84	136		136	19
391	1	392	394	41	435	414	57	471	20
70		70	70	15	85	87	35	122	21
65		65	65		65	842	8	850	22
302		302	580		580	921		921	23
186		186	186		186	203	10	213	24
15,467	302	15,769	21,176	467	21,643	41,474	1,321	42,795	25
15		15	30		30	300		300	26
139	12	151	139	12	151	354	161	515	27
114		114	114		114	116		116	28
191		191	445		445	2,764	1,450	4,214	29
311		311	311		311	488		488	30
667		667	667		667	730	2	732	31
2,546		2,546	2,778		2,778	3,684		3,684	32
5,484		5,484	6,332		6,332	7,811	5	7,816	33
562		562	835		835	2,306		2,306	34
7		7	14		14	47		47	35
419	20	439	439	30	469	414	38	452	36
271	245	516	271	245	516	449	544	993	37
1,719		1,719	1,915		1,915	2,070		2,070	38
21		21	21		21	351	75	406	39
58		58	63		63	121		121	40
360		360	560	110	700	567	110	707	41
114	101	215	114	101	215	137	152	289	42
10		10	10		10	40		40	43
2,171		2,171	2,985		2,985	11,993		11,999	44
200		200	200		200	547	18	565	45
124		124	161	27	188	1,133	83	1,216	46
587		587	1,180	15	1,195	1,761	18	1,779	47
28		28	28		28	404		404	48
9		9	31		44	13	33	46	49
1,428	27	1,455	2,095	40	2,735	7,525	40	7,565	50
65		65	65		65	900	2	902	51
284		284	284		284	284		284	52
18		18	18		18	24		24	53
80		80	80		80	70	1	70	54
29		29	30		30	91		91	55
51	29	80	51	29	80	228	10	238	56
25		25	25		25	107	25	132	57
14		14	14		14	1,210	450	1,660	58
117	11	128	133	11	144	580	197	777	59

\* Including strikes of January 7 and April 1, 1903, Kentucky, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Kentucky, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

/ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1903—Continued.				
1	Public works.....	1		1
2	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	3		3
3	Railroad transportation.....	3		3
4	Shipbuilding.....	5	4	1
5	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
6	Stone quarrying and cutting (a).....	2	2	
7	Stoves and furnaces.....	3	3	
8	Streets and sewers.....	7	4	3
9	Telegraph and telephone (b).....	9	6	3
10	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	6	5	1
11	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	1	1
12	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	1	1	
13	Water transportation (c).....	7	3	4
14	Miscellaneous.....	6	2	4
15	Total (d).....	233	201	82
1904.				
16	Bakery.....	3	3	
17	Boots and shoes.....	4	2	2
18	Brick and tile.....	2	2	
19	Building trades (e).....	41	37	4
20	Car building (f).....	4	1	3
21	Carriages and wagons.....	1		1
22	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
23	Clothing, women's.....	4	2	2
24	Coal and coke.....	20	17	3
25	Cooperage.....	3	3	
26	Domestic service.....	2	2	
27	Electric light and power.....	4	3	1
28	Foundry and machine shop (g).....	10	7	3
29	Freight handling and teaming (h).....	1	1	
30	Furniture and upholstery.....	2	1	1
31	Gas.....	1		1
32	Glass (i).....	3	2	1
33	Hardware.....	2	2	
34	Harness and saddlery.....	2	2	
35	Hats and caps.....	4	4	
36	Iron and steel.....	10	3	7
37	Jewelry and silverware.....	2		2
38	Laundry work.....	3	2	1
39	Lithographing.....	1		1
40	Metallic goods.....	2	1	1
41	Musical instruments.....	1		1
42	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
43	Pottery.....	2	1	1
44	Printing and publishing.....	3	3	
45	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1	1	
46	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
47	Stone quarrying and cutting (j).....	2	2	
48	Stoves and furnaces.....	1		1
49	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
50	Streets and sewers.....	2		2
51	Telegraph and telephone.....	4	2	2
52	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	5	5	
53	Water transportation (i).....	1	1	
54	Miscellaneous.....	5	2	3
55	Total (d).....	163	118	45

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 1, 1903, Pennsylvania.

b Including strike of May 7, 1903, Kentucky.

c Including strikes of April 1, 1903, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin, and September 14, 1903, Minnesota.

d See notes to details.

e Including strikes of January 1 and April 1, 1904, Kentucky, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 5, 1904, Pennsylvania.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					1
3	2	11	5.5	13	4.3	2		1			2
3				4	1.3			3			3
6	2	15	7.5	142	23.7	3	2				4
17				116	6.8			17			5
4	4	30	9.8	109	27.3	3		1	2		6
4				87	21.8	3		1			7
7	5	47	9.4	54	7.7	2		5			8
13	8	59	7.4	84	6.5	3	5	5			9
15	5	486	97.2	708	47.2	5	4	6			10
7				32	4.6	7					11
1				3	3.0			1			12
191	189	3,141	16.6	3,164	16.6	4	185	2	2		13
15	7	147	21.0	256	17.0	7		8			14
1,329	730	9,800	13.4	27,684	20.8	450	498	381	32	4	15
29	6	12	2.0	628	21.7	13		16			16
4	1	5	5.0	24	6.0	2	1	1			17
2	2	163	81.5	163	81.5			2			18
303	80	598	7.5	6,918	22.8	101	16	186	4	2	19
4	2	10	5.0	152	38.0	1		3			20
1				10	10.0	1					21
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			22
16	4	39	9.8	190	11.9			16			23
64	64	3,221	50.3	3,361	52.5	20	33	11			24
4	3	46	15.3	60	15.0	3	1				25
14				106	7.6	1	13				26
4				26	6.5		1	3			27
21	3	65	21.7	1,527	72.7	10	2	9			28
20				260	13.0		20		1		29
2				15	7.5			2			30
1				4	4.0			1			31
3	1	112	112.0	133	44.3			3			32
2				65	32.5			2			33
2	2	39	19.5	39	19.5	1	1				34
5	4	72	18.0	76	15.2	2		3			35
13	7	122	24.4	1,626	56.9	1	1	11			36
2	1	7	7.0	11	5.5			2			37
6	1	2	2.0	53	6.6			8			38
1				12	12.0			1			39
2				26	13.0			2			40
1				1	1.0			1			41
23	19	171	9.0	224	9.7	22		1	1		42
2	2	8	4.0	12	6.0			1			43
3				26	8.7		1	2	1		44
1				40	40.0			1			45
1				1	1.0			1			46
3				26	8.7						47
1	1	34	34.0	34	34.0		3	1			48
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0						49
2				6	3.0		1				50
4	1	7	7.0	61	15.3			2			51
34	1	7	7.0	1,804	53.1	2		32			52
81	81	4,689	57.9	5,046	62.3			81			53
75	1	14	14.0	616	8.2	3		72			54
760	289	9,447	32.9	22,386	29.5	183	95	482	7	2	55

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Kentucky.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 12, 1904, Virginia.

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana and Pennsylvania, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

\* Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 1, 1904, Pennsylvania.

\* Including strike of April 12, 1904, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1903—Concluded.				
1	Public works.....	11		11
2	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	256		256
3	Railroad transportation.....	61		61
4	Shipbuilding.....	2,885		2,885
5	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	850	50	900
6	Stone quarrying and cutting (a).....	113		113
7	Stoves and furnaces.....	402		402
8	Streets and sewers.....	480		480
9	Telegraph and telephone (b).....	347	21	368
10	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1,184	78	1,262
11	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	47	14	61
12	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2,125	375	2,500
13	Water transportation (c).....	14,183	1	14,184
14	Miscellaneous.....	246	52	298
15	Total (d).....	73,837	3,994	77,831
1904.				
16	Bakery.....	362	142	504
17	Boots and shoes.....	1,678	868	2,546
18	Brick and tile.....	142		142
19	Building trades (e).....	3,212	5	3,217
20	Car building (f).....	890		890
21	Carriages and wagons.....	175		175
22	Clothing, men's.....	4	3	7
23	Clothing, women's.....	1,248	1,271	2,519
24	Coal and coke.....	11,288		11,288
25	Cooperage.....	310	1	311
26	Domestic service.....	50	3	53
27	Electric light and power.....	363	5	368
28	Foundry and machine shop (g).....	3,049	7	3,056
29	Freight handling and teaming (h).....	220		220
30	Furniture and upholstery.....	141		141
31	Gas.....	30		30
32	Glass (i).....	494		494
33	Hardware.....	914	50	964
34	Harness and saddlery.....	115	14	129
35	Hats and caps.....	82	50	132
36	Iron and steel.....	13,590	135	13,725
37	Jewelry and silverware.....	205	2	207
38	Laundry work.....	82	196	278
39	Lithographing.....	350	850	1,200
40	Metallic goods.....	97	6	103
41	Musical instruments.....	162	13	175
42	Planing mill products.....	319		319
43	Pottery.....	160	80	240
44	Printing and publishing.....	141	48	189
45	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1,000		1,000
46	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	118	247	365
47	Stone quarrying and cutting (k).....	618		618
48	Stoves and furnaces.....	28		28
49	Street railway transportation.....	217		217
50	Streets and sewers.....	55		55
51	Telegraph and telephone.....	96	140	236
52	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	399	3	402
53	Water transportation (l).....	10,550		10,550
54	Miscellaneous.....	596	101	697
55	Total (d).....	53,550	4,240	57,790

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 1, 1903, Pennsylvania.

b Including strike of May 7, 1903, Kentucky.

c Including strikes of April 1, 1903, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin, and September 14, 1903, Minnesota.

d See notes to details.

e Including strikes of January 1 and April 1, 1904, Kentucky, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 5, 1904, Pennsylvania.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
3		3	11		11	11		11	1
180		180	186		186	250		250	2
27		27	27		27	61		61	3
820		820	1,640		1,640	2,744		2,744	4
450		450	450		450	850	50	900	5
106		106	106		106	119		119	6
57		57	57		57	379		379	7
220		220	414		414	490		490	8
243	15	258	303	15	318	290	19	309	9
286		286	289		289	1,227		1,227	10
30	8	38	30	8	38	47	14	61	11
87		87	87		87	2,125	375	2,500	12
3,399		3,399	9,780	1	9,781	14,184		14,184	13
75	3	78	75	3	78	240	52	298	14
24,231	471	24,702	36,415	678	37,093	72,642	3,931	76,573	15
219		219	219		219	337	142	479	16
157		157	707	315	1,022	1,678	868	2,546	17
121		121	142		142	142		142	18
1,921		1,921	2,059		2,059	3,147	5	3,152	19
731		731	732		732	893		893	20
10		10	10		10	170		170	21
4	3	7	4	3	7	7		7	22
864	704	1,568	885	874	1,759	1,243	1,264	2,507	23
10,327		10,327	10,761		10,761	10,979		10,979	24
221		221	300		300	299	1	300	25
36		36	36		36	50	3	53	26
86		86	87		87	360	5	365	27
723		723	1,089		1,089	2,921	7	2,928	28
163		163	163		163	225		225	29
35		35	35		35	131		131	30
12		12	12		12	28		28	31
192		192	424		424	494		494	32
85		85	85		85	913	50	963	33
100		100	115	14	129	115	14	129	34
71	12	83	82	45	127	74	53	127	35
1,656		1,656	3,615	75	3,690	12,400	1,135	12,535	36
100		100	200	2	202	205	2	207	37
34	126	160	34	126	160	82	196	278	38
21		21	21		21	350	850	1,200	39
15		15	15		15	97	6	103	40
7		7	7		7	160	13	173	41
240		240	233		253	320		320	42
77	39	116	160	80	240	160	80	240	43
31		31	32		32	140	48	188	44
100		100	100		100	1,000		1,000	45
	24	24		24	24	118	246	364	46
411		411	411		411	616		616	47
28		28	28		28	20		20	48
140		140	140		140	217		217	49
22		22	22		22	55		55	50
36		36	40		40	95	140	235	51
223		223	233		233	403	3	406	52
1,248		1,248	10,550		10,550	10,550		10,550	53
354	10	364	354	15	369	571	99	670	54
20,821	918	21,739	34,162	1,573	35,735	151,765	14,270	155,995	55

g Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Kentucky.

h Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 12, 1904, Virginia.

i Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana and Pennsylvania, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

j Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

k Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 1, 1904, Pennsylvania.

l Including strike of April 12, 1904, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1905.				
1	Automobiles and bicycles.....	2		2
2	Bakery.....	2	2	
3	Boots and shoes.....	2		2
4	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
5	Brick and tile.....	1		1
6	Brooms and brushes.....	1		1
7	Building trades (a).....	36	35	1
8	Car building (b).....	3	3	
9	Carriages and wagons.....	2	2	
10	Clothing, men's.....	7	7	
11	Clothing, women's.....	1		1
12	Coal and coke.....	3	3	
13	Cooperage.....	1	1	
14	Domestic service.....	2		2
15	Electric light and power.....	2	2	
16	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	12	8	4
17	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
18	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1		1
19	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
20	Glass.....	4	1	3
21	Gloves and mittens.....	1	1	
22	Hardware.....	2		2
23	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
24	Hats and caps.....	2	1	1
25	Iron and steel (d).....	1		1
26	Leather goods.....	1		1
27	Lithographing.....	1	1	
28	Metallic goods (e).....	4	3	1
29	Musical instruments.....	1		1
30	Planing mill products.....	2	2	
31	Pottery.....	1	1	
32	Printing and publishing.....	5	4	1
33	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	1	1
34	Stoves and furnaces.....	4	3	1
35	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
36	Streets and sewers.....	2	1	1
37	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	1	2
38	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	2	
39	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	1	1
40	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2	2	
41	Miscellaneous.....	6	2	4
42	Total (g).....	131	93	38
43	Total, 1901-1905 (i).....	999	684	315

## OKLAHOMA.

<b>1902.</b>				
44	Building trades.....	1	1	
45	Car building.....	1		1
46	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
47	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
48	Total.....	4	3	1

a Including strike of April 1, 1905, Kentucky, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b Including strike of October 30, 1905, Indiana, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 5, 1905, Virginia.

c Including strike of April 4, 1905, Kentucky, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 1, 1905, Pennsylvania.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				2	1.0	1		1			1
4				137	34.3	1		3			2
2				14	7.0			1			3
1	1	15	15.0	26	26.0			1			4
1				11	11.0			1			5
1				214	214.0			1			6
353	196	2,761	14.1	9,690	27.5	58	96	199	6		7
8				247	30.9		5	3			8
5	4	44	11.0	57	11.4			5			9
7	2	7	3.5	35	5.0	1		6			10
1				2	2.0	1					11
3	3	50	16.7	50	16.7	3					12
1				7	7.0			1			13
12				98	8.2	1		11			14
2				5	2.5	2					15
25	14	379	27.1	585	23.4	3	5	17			16
1				1	1.0			1			17
1				2	2.0			1			18
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0			1			19
5				33	6.6	4		1			20
1				4	4.0			1			21
2				6	3.0			2			22
1				164	164.0			1			23
2				50	25.0			2			24
1				9	9.0			1			25
1				2	2.0			1			26
3				15	5.0		3		1		27
7	3	185	61.7	552	78.9	3		4			28
1				1	1.0			1			29
2				25	12.5	1		1			30
1				4	4.0			1			31
77	2	22	11.0	184	19.3	16	(1)	13	1		32
5	3	3	1.0	5	1.0	3		2		1	33
1				393	65.5	1	1	4			34
1				4	4.0			1			35
2	1	8	8.0	22	11.0	1		1			36
3	2	4	2.0	6	2.0	1		2			37
6				312	52.0	1	1	4			38
5	2	68	34.0	163	32.6	4		1			39
2				35	17.5			2			40
6	2	3	1.5	77	12.8	4		2			41
571	236	3,556	15.1	13,156	26.2	100	112	291	8	1	42
4,495	2,199	47,353	21.6	121,293	27.4	1,329	1,344	1,754	84	13	43

## OKLAHOMA.

6				120	20.0			6			44
1				3	3.0	1					45
1	1	3	3.0	285	285.0		1				46
2				14	7.0			2			47
10	1	3	3.0	422	42.2	1	1	8			48

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 13, 1905, West Virginia.

e Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana and Pennsylvania.

f Not including 68 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

g See notes to details.

h Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

CHRO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1905.</b>			
1	Automobiles and bicycles.....	2,600		2,600
2	Bakery.....	40	1	41
3	Boots and shoes.....	720	260	980
4	Brass and brass goods.....	148		148
5	Brick and tile.....	400	300	700
6	Brooms and brushes.....	80	10	90
7	Building trades (a).....	4,417		4,417
8	Car building (b).....	2,018		2,018
9	Carriages and wagons.....	315	15	330
10	Clothing, men's.....	68	182	230
11	Clothing, women's.....	40	15	55
12	Coal and coke.....	540		540
13	Cooperage.....	40	1	41
14	Domestic service.....	23	24	47
15	Electric light and power.....	760	30	790
16	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	5,039	5	5,044
17	Freight handling and teaming.....	8		8
18	Furnishing goods, men's.....	2	37	39
19	Furniture and upholstery.....	64		64
20	Glass.....	940	102	1,042
21	Gloves and mittens.....	10	140	150
22	Hardware.....	1,010	60	1,070
23	Harness and saddlery.....	184	6	190
24	Hats and caps.....	29	47	76
25	Iron and steel (d).....	2,400		2,400
26	Leather goods.....	90	95	185
27	Lithographing.....	122	9	131
28	Metallic goods (e).....	475	5	480
29	Musical instruments.....	204	1	205
30	Planing mill products.....	69		69
31	Pottery.....	108		108
32	Printing and publishing.....	5,206	2,694	7,900
33	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1,100		1,100
34	Stoves and furnaces.....	2,129	13	2,142
35	Street railway transportation.....	165		165
36	Streets and sewers.....	202		202
37	Telegraph and telephone.....	16	9	25
38	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	106		106
39	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	297	472	769
40	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	605	16	621
41	Miscellaneous.....	205	2	207
42	Total (g).....	32,994	4,531	37,525
43	Total, 1901-1905 (g).....	307,233	17,660	324,893

OKLAHOMA—Continued.

	<b>1902.</b>		
44	Building trades.....	60	60
45	Car building.....	400	400
46	Harness and saddlery.....	25	25
47	Telegraph and telephone.....	41	41
48	Total.....	526	526

<sup>a</sup> Including strike of April 1, 1905, Kentucky, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

<sup>b</sup> Including strike of October 30, 1905, Indiana, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 5, 1905, Virginia.

<sup>c</sup> Including strike of April 4, 1905, Kentucky, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 1, 1905, Pennsylvania.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
253		253	253		253	2,600		2,600	1
33		33	23		23	36	1	37	2
36		36	51		51	720	280	980	3
148		148	148		148	140		140	4
	225	225		225	225	400	300	700	5
40		40	60		60	80	10	90	6
2,924		2,924	3,386		3,386	4,438		4,438	7
328		328	328		328	2,035		2,035	8
85		85	85		85	815	15	830	9
18	139	157	22	139	161	69	159	228	10
22		22	10		32	40	15	55	11
515		515	525		525	542		542	12
27		27	27		27	20	1	21	13
20	24	44	20	24	44	15	24	39	14
44		44	45		45	760	30	790	15
504		504	634		634	5,034	5	5,039	16
4		4	4		4	8		8	17
	6	6		6	6	2	36	38	18
44		44	64		64	62		62	19
208		208	311		311	940	102	1,042	20
	100	100		100	100	10	139	149	21
242		242	242		242	1,010	60	1,070	22
155		155	155		155	191	6	197	23
26	21	47	26	25	51	22	50	72	24
30		30	30		30	2,400		2,400	25
	15	15		15	15	90		183	26
36		36	36		36	122	93	131	27
209		209	371		371	415	5	420	28
4		4	4		4	202	1	203	29
43		43	43		43	63		63	30
65		65	65		65	107		107	31
606	12	618	718	15	733	1,245	140	1,385	32
890		890	890		890	1,100		1,100	33
222		222	597		597	2,061	15	2,076	34
6		6	6		6	165		165	35
162		162	182		182	202		202	36
11	5	16	16	5	21	15	9	24	37
53		53	58		58	105		105	38
253	1	254	253	68	321	275	484	759	39
44		44	48		48	599	20	619	40
64		64	64		64	205	2	207	41
8,419	548	8,967	9,812	632	10,444	17,860	1,991	19,851	42
109,858	3,074	112,932	163,531	4,749	168,280	229,814	15,048	311,862	43

OKLAHOMA—Continued.

47		47	47		47	60		60	44
360		360	360		360	400		400	45
20		20	25		25	25		25	46
40		40	40		40	41		41	47
469		469	472		472	526		526	48

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 13, 1906, West Virginia.

e Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana and Pennsylvania.

f Not including 73 establishments not reported.

g See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OKLAHOMA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1903.</b>			
1	Bakery.....	1	1	
2	Car building.....	1		1
3	Telegraph and telephone (a).....	1	1	
4	Total (a).....	3	2	1
	<b>1904.</b>			
5	Bakery.....	1	1	
6	Building trades.....	1	1	
7	Car building (b).....			
8	Railroad transportation (c).....			
9	Total (d).....	2	2	
	<b>1905.</b>			
10	Building trades.....	1	1	
11	Printing and publishing (e).....	1	1	
12	Total (d).....	2	2	
13	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	11	9	2

## OREGON.

<b>1901.</b>				
14	Brewing.....	1	1	
15	Domestic service.....	2	2	
16	Foundry and machine shop (g).....	2	2	
17	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
18	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
19	Total (g).....	7	7	
<b>1902.</b>				
20	Agriculture.....	1		1
21	Building trades.....	3	3	
22	Domestic service.....	1	1	
23	Freight handling and teaming.....	4	4	
24	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
25	Laundry work.....	1	1	
26	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
27	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
28	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
29	Water transportation.....	2	2	
30	Woolen goods.....	1		1
31	Total.....	17	14	3
<b>1903.</b>				
32	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
33	Building trades.....	6	6	
34	Car building.....	1	1	
35	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
36	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
37	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
38	Telegraph and telephone (h).....			
39	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
40	Total (d).....	12	12	

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 25, 1903, Missouri.

b Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

c Strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OKLAHOMA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
5				10	2.0	5					1
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			2
1	1	1	1.0	6	6.0			1			3
7	2	4	2.0	19	2.7	5		2			4
4				12	3.0			4			5
7				525	75.0			7			6
											7
											8
11				537	48.8			11			9
1	1	2	2.0	(f) 2	(f) 2.0	(f) 1	(f)	(f)			10
2											11
3	1	2	2.0	d 2	d 2.0	d 1	(d)	(d)			12
31	4	9	2.3	d 980	d 33.8	d 7	d 1	d 21			13

## OREGON.

4				84	21.0	4					14
25				1,205	48.2	5		20			15
2	1	21	21.0	113	56.5		1	1			16
1	1	3	3.0	90	90.0			1			17
6	6	234	39.0	234	39.0	6					18
38	8	258	32.3	1,726	45.4	15	1	22			19
2	2	2	1.0	2	1.0			2			20
112	89	726	8.2	1,071	9.6		23	89			21
4				124	31.0			4			22
4	3	16	5.3	20	5.0	2	1	1			23
6	6	84	14.0	84	14.0			6			24
10				70	7.0	10			1		25
15	15	915	61.0	1,380	92.0			15			26
1	1	19	19.0	20	20.0			1			27
1	1	184	184.0	184	184.0			1			28
16	16	178	11.1	200	12.5			16			29
1	1	28	28.0	28	28.0		1				30
172	134	2,152	16.1	3,183	18.5	12	25	135	1		31
6	6	3	.5	6	1.0			6			32
147	81	1,954	24.1	7,929	53.9		3	144		1	33
1				4	4.0	1					34
1	1	6	6.0	6	6.0	1					35
6	6	42	7.0	42	7.0	6					36
1				14	14.0			1			37
											38
11				33	3.0			11			39
173	94	2,005	21.3	8,034	46.4	8	3	162		1	40

e Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Strike pending December 31, 1905.

g Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

h Strike included in general strike of June 23, 1903, California.

**TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****OKLAHOMA—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1903.</b>			
1	Bakery.....	25		25
2	Car building.....	12		12
3	Telegraph and telephone (a).....	5	15	20
4	Total (a).....	42	15	57
	<b>1904.</b>			
5	Bakery.....	15		15
6	Building trades.....	30		30
7	Car building (b).....			
8	Railroad transportation (c).....			
9	Total (d).....	45		45
	<b>1905.</b>			
10	Building trades.....	22		22
11	Printing and publishing (e).....	162	25	187
12	Total (d).....	184	25	209
13	Total, 1901-1905 (d) .....	797	40	837

**OREGON—Continued.**

<b>1901.</b>				
14	Brewing.....	125		125
15	Domestic service.....	160	30	190
16	Foundry and machine shop (f).....	90		90
17	Freight handling and teaming.....	90		90
18	Harness and saddlery.....	148		148
19	Total (g).....	613	30	643
<b>1902.</b>				
20	Agriculture.....	80	120	200
21	Building trades.....	2,175		2,175
22	Domestic service.....	7	18	25
23	Freight handling and teaming.....	486		486
24	Harness and saddlery.....	152		152
25	Laundry work.....	100	400	500
26	Planing mill products.....	900		900
27	Railroad transportation.....	350		350
28	Shipbuilding.....	10		10
29	Water transportation.....	1,720		1,720
30	Woolen goods.....	120	130	250
31	Total.....	6,100	638	6,738
<b>1903.</b>				
32	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	10		10
33	Building trades.....	2,703		2,703
34	Car building.....	260		260
35	Freight handling and teaming.....	116		116
36	Harness and saddlery.....	158		158
37	Lumber and timber products.....	51		51
38	Telegraph and telephone (h).....			
39	Miscellaneous.....	75		75
40	Total (d).....	3,373		3,373

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 25, 1903, Missouri.

b Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

c Strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

d See notes to details.

TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OKLAHOMA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	25	.....	25	1
10	.....	10	12	.....	12	12	.....	12	2
4	15	19	5	15	20	5	15	20	3
34	15	49	37	15	52	42	15	57	4
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	15	.....	15	5
19	.....	19	19	.....	19	30	.....	30	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
23	.....	23	28	.....	28	45	.....	45	9
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	(f) 16	(f)	(f) 16	10
11	.....	11	11	.....	11	(f)	(f)	(f)	11
33	.....	33	33	.....	33	d 16	(d)	d 16	12
564	15	579	570	15	585	d 629	d 15	d 644	13

## OREGON—Continued.

90	.....	90	90	.....	90	125	.....	125	14
140	.....	140	150	10	160	140	50	190	15
56	.....	56	60	.....	60	80	.....	80	16
75	.....	75	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	17
148	.....	148	148	.....	148	148	.....	148	18
509	.....	509	538	10	548	583	50	633	19
80	120	200	80	120	200	80	120	200	20
1,725	.....	1,725	1,825	.....	1,825	2,175	.....	2,175	21
7	12	19	7	12	19	6	19	25	22
406	.....	406	426	.....	426	486	.....	486	23
152	.....	152	152	.....	152	152	.....	152	24
60	240	300	60	240	300	100	400	500	25
900	.....	900	900	.....	900	950	.....	950	26
348	.....	348	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	27
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	15	.....	15	28
100	.....	100	1,720	.....	1,720	1,720	.....	1,720	29
28	32	60	120	130	250	120	130	250	30
3,816	404	4,220	5,650	502	6,152	6,154	669	6,823	31
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	32
1,066	.....	1,666	2,196	.....	2,196	2,703	.....	2,703	33
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	260	.....	260	34
116	.....	116	116	.....	116	116	.....	116	35
158	.....	158	158	.....	158	158	.....	158	36
24	.....	24	24	.....	24	51	.....	51	37
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	38
2,055	.....	2,055	2,585	.....	2,585	3,373	.....	3,373	39
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40

\* Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

/ Strike pending December 31, 1905.

g Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

h Strike included in general strike of June 23, 1903, California.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OREGON—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Bakery.....	2	2	
2	Building trades.....	3	3	
3	Canning and preserving.....	1	1	
4	Car building.....	1	1	
5	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
6	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
7	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
8	Total.....	10	9	1
	<b>1905.</b>			
9	Building trades.....	2	1	1
10	Railroad transportation (a).....			
11	Woolen goods.....	1		1
12	Total (b).....	3	1	2
13	Total, 1901-1905 (b) .....	49	43	6

## PENNSYLVANIA.

<b>1901.</b>				
14	Agricultural implements.....	2	2	
15	Bakery.....	1	1	
16	Boots and shoes.....	1		1
17	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
18	Brewing.....	1		1
19	Building trades.....	30	29	7
20	Canning and preserving.....	1	1	
21	Car building (c).....	11	6	5
22	Clothing, men's.....	4	3	1
23	Clothing, women's.....	2	2	
24	Coal and coke.....	84	41	43
25	Confectionery.....	1		1
26	Cotton goods.....	3	1	2
27	Domestic service.....	1		1
28	Foundry and machine shop (e).....	26	18	8
29	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	2	1
30	Furniture and upholstery.....	2	1	1
31	Gas.....	1		1
32	Glass.....	5	2	3
33	Hardware.....	7		7
34	Hats and caps.....	4	1	3
35	Hosiery and knit goods.....	3		3
36	Iron and steel (f).....	20	7	13
37	Leather.....	1	1	
38	Metallic goods.....	4	2	2
39	Paper.....	1	1	
40	Paper goods.....	1		
41	Planing mill products.....	3	3	
42	Printing and publishing.....	7	7	
43	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	6		6
44	Railroad transportation.....	8	3	5
45	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
46	Silk goods.....	6	3	3
47	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
48	Stone quarrying and cutting (g).....	7	5	2
49	Street railway transportation.....	5	4	1

a Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

b See notes to details.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York, strike of May 4, 1901, New York and New Jersey, and strike of May 7, 1901, New York.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OREGON—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
12	2	6	3.0	736	61.3	2		10			1
17	1	7	7.0	86	5.1			17			2
1				182	182.0	1					3
1				1	1.0	1					4
6				803	133.8			6			5
1				56	56.0	1					6
1				14	14.0			1			7
39	3	13	4.3	1,878	48.2	5		34			8
11				122	11.1	1		10			9
1				7	7.0			1			10
12				129	10.8	1		11			11
434	239	4,428	18.5	14,950	34.4	41	29	364	1	1	12

## PENNSYLVANIA.

2				11	5.5	1		1			14
1				4	4.0			1			15
1				1	1.0			1			16
1				36	36.0			1			17
1				1	1.0	1					18
210	134	1,795	13.4	3,162	15.1	88	100	22	6		19
1				5	5.0			1			20
23	1	2	2.0	1,485	64.6	3	1	19			21
8	6	77	12.8	98	12.3	7		1			22
2	1	3	3.0	24	12.0	2					23
126	107	d 938	d 8.8	d 1,452	d 11.6	36	6	84			24
1				3	3.0	1					25
4				133	33.3		2	2			26
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			27
129	19	566	29.8	3,441	26.7	65	21	43	2		28
7	2	78	39.0	174	24.9	1		6			29
15	15	430	28.7	441	29.4	9		6			30
1				1	1.0			1			31
14	1	61	61.0	547	39.1	10		4			32
7				27	3.9			7			33
4				40	10.0	1		3			34
3				22	7.3	1		2			35
56	41	1,765	43.0	2,134	38.1	5	7	44	1		36
1				14	14.0			1			37
9	5	113	22.6	199	22.1	1	6	2	1		38
6				60	10.0			6			39
1				21	21.0			1			40
3	1	2	2.0	35	11.7	2		1			41
65				2,036	31.3	3		62			42
6	3	8	2.7	26	4.3	1	2	3			43
15	3	12	4.0	114	7.6	5		10			44
1				7	7.0	1					45
17	14	1,302	93.0	1,557	91.6	2	14	1		1	46
1				10	10.0			1			47
44	10		3.8	602	13.7	16	22	6			48
5	3	10	3.3	238	47.6	2	1	2		2	49

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

/ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

\* Including strike of February 4, 1901, Ohio, and strikes of September 2 and December 2, 1901, Maryland.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OREGON—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Bakery.....	53		53
2	Building trades.....	157		157
3	Canning and preserving.....	50		50
4	Car building.....	260		260
5	Harness and saddlery.....	164		164
6	Printing and publishing.....	5	2	7
7	Telegraph and telephone.....	30	270	300
8	Total.....	719	272	991
	<b>1905.</b>			
9	Building trades.....	1,080		1,080
10	Railroad transportation (a).....		130	250
11	Woolen goods.....	120		
12	Total (b).....	1,200	130	1,330
13	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	12,065	1,100	13,165

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
14	Agricultural implements.....	325		325
15	Bakery.....	65		65
16	Boots and shoes.....	118	85	203
17	Brass and brass goods.....	894	6	900
18	Brewing.....	60		60
19	Building trades.....	10,382		10,382
20	Canning and preserving.....	10	40	50
21	Car building (c).....	21,400		21,400
22	Clothing, men's.....	97	35	132
23	Clothing, women's.....	210	656	866
24	Coal and coke.....	89,729		89,729
25	Confectionery.....	7	18	25
26	Cotton goods.....	1,333	442	1,775
27	Domestic service.....	20		20
28	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	44,445		44,445
29	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,280		1,280
30	Furniture and upholstering.....	370		370
31	Gas.....	570		570
32	Glass.....	2,905	30	2,935
33	Hardware.....	3,297	60	3,357
34	Hats and caps.....	1,034	354	1,388
35	Hosiery and knit goods.....	40	330	370
36	Iron and steel (f).....	47,259	333	47,592
37	Leather.....	580	120	700
38	Metallic goods.....	1,047		1,047
39	Paper.....	950	136	1,086
40	Paper goods.....	195	15	210
41	Planing mill products.....	288		288
42	Printing and publishing.....	2,804	862	3,666
43	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2,705		2,705
44	Railroad transportation.....	2,046		2,046
45	Shipbuilding.....	275		275
46	Silk goods.....	729	6,256	6,985
47	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	150		150
48	Stone quarrying and cutting (g).....	2,426		2,426
49	Street railway transportation.....	1,120		1,120

a Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

b See notes to details.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York, strike of May 4, 1901, New York and New Jersey, and strike of May 7, 1901, New York.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OREGON—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
43		43	43		43	53		53	1
116		116	124		124	157		157	2
10		10	10		10	50		50	3
180		180	180		180	280		280	4
123		123	123		123	170		170	5
1	2	3	1	2	3	5	2	7	6
	150	150		150	150	30	270	300	7
473	152	625	481	152	633	725	272	997	8
570		570	570		570	1,089		1,089	9
23	30	53	70	80	150	120	120	250	10
593	30	623	640	80	720	1,200	130	1,330	11
7,446	596	8,032	9,894	744	10,638	12,035	1,121	13,156	12
									13

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

45		45	45		45	339		339	14
35		35	35		35	65		65	15
10		10	10		10	118	85	203	16
6		6	6		6	894	6	900	17
20		20	20		20	60		60	18
3,562		3,562	4,624		4,624	10,398		10,398	19
	35	35		35	35	10	40	50	20
5,462		5,462	7,063		7,063	20,827		20,827	21
77	29	106	82	29	111	81	34	115	22
10	21	31	10	21	31	212	656	868	23
30,675		30,675	76,419		76,419	88,586	(d)	88,586	24
	10	10		10	10	7	29	36	25
171	95	266	224	132	356	1,303	437	1,740	26
20		20	20		20	20		20	27
7,614		7,614	11,036		11,036	45,594		45,594	28
840		840	1,260		1,260	1,270		1,270	29
184		184	370		370	370		370	30
27		27	37		37	570		570	31
441	20	461	571	20	591	2,805	30	2,835	32
294		294	499		499	3,286	60	3,346	33
417		417	467		467	524	329	1,313	34
	65	65		65	65	40	330	370	35
17,385	50	17,435	26,439	233	26,672	47,349	333	47,682	36
100		100	250		250	520	120	640	37
681		681	726		726	1,082		1,082	38
465		465	600	25	625	950	136	1,086	39
21		21	21		21	195	15	210	40
202		202	212		212	289		289	41
611	13	624	611	13	624	2,804	802	3,606	42
2,218		2,218	2,268		2,268	2,682		2,682	43
1,104		1,104	1,154		1,154	2,046		2,046	44
150		150	150		150	275		275	45
341	5,954	6,295	643	6,014	6,657	729	6,296	6,965	46
70		70	70		70	150		150	47
1,922		1,922	2,026		2,026	2,444		2,444	48
741		741	956		956	1,170		1,170	49

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

† Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

‡ Including strike of February 4, 1901, Ohio, and strikes of September 2 and December 2, 1901, Maryland.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901—Continued.				
1	Streets and sewers.....	4		4
2	Telegraph and telephone.....	9	4	5
3	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
4	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	18	16	2
5	Water transportation (a).....	2	1	1
6	Woolen goods.....	2		2
7	Miscellaneous (b).....	12	2	10
8	Total (c).....	319	174	145
1902.				
9	Agricultural implements.....	1	1	
10	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	3	3	
11	Brass and brass goods.....	2	2	
12	Brewing.....	1	1	
13	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
14	Building trades.....	78	69	9
15	Car building.....	5	2	3
16	Carpets.....	7	5	2
17	Clothing, men's.....	16	12	4
18	Clothing, women's.....	2	2	
19	Coal and coke.....	25	17	8
20	Confectionery.....	1	1	
21	Cotton goods.....	1	1	
22	Domestic service.....	3	1	2
23	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
24	Foundry and machine shop.....	19	15	4
25	Freight handling and teaming.....	2		2
26	Furnishing goods, men's.....	1	1	
27	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
28	Gas.....	1	1	
29	Glass (c).....	12	9	3
30	Hardware.....	2		2
31	Hats and caps.....	1		1
32	Hosiery and knit goods.....	3	1	2
33	Iron and steel.....	13	6	7
34	Jewelry and silverware (f).....	1	1	
35	Lithographing.....	1	1	
36	Metallic goods (g).....	6	5	1
37	Musical instruments.....	1	1	
38	Paper.....	1	1	
39	Paper goods.....	1	1	
40	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
41	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
42	Public works.....	1		1
43	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	5		5
44	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
45	Shipbuilding.....	1		1
46	Silk goods.....	2		2
47	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
48	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3	2	1
49	Stoves and furnaces.....	5	3	2
50	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
51	Streets and sewers.....	3		3
52	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	2	1
53	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	2	
54	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	9	8	1
55	Water transportation (A).....			
56	Woolen goods.....	3		3
57	Miscellaneous.....	12	6	6
58	Total (c).....	268	191	77

a Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of February 27 and April 18, 1901, Ohio.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
4	2	4	2.0	16	4.0	2		2			1
9	1	4	4.0	94	10.4	2	2	5		1	2
2				10	5.0			2			3
25	4	100	25.0	2,076	83.0	11	3	11			4
2				80	40.0			2			5
2				9	4.5			2			6
12	1	5	5.0	38	3.2	3		9			7
848	375	d 7,314 *	d 19.6	d 20,485	d 24.2	282	187	379	10	4	8
1				154	154.0			1			9
162	6	18	3.0	1,908	8.1	162					10
6				66	11.0						11
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1	1	5			12
4	4	12	3.0	12	3.0			4			13
764	540	6,065	11.3	17,245	22.6	454	222	88	19	1	14
5				87	17.4	2		3			15
17	6	471	78.5	1,114	65.5	8	8	1	1		16
16	7	60	8.6	208	13.0	10		6			17
15	10	210	21.0	308	20.5	14	1		2		18
427	426	61,663	144.8	61,702	144.5	38	377	12		1	19
2	2	288	144.0	288	144.0			2			20
1				33	33.0			1			21
3	1	1	1.0	4	1.3	1		2			22
1				119	119.0			1			23
48	15	420	28.0	1,288	26.8	32	3	13	1		24
2				4	2.0	1		1			25
1				14	14.0			1			26
2				75	37.5	2					27
1				2	2.0			1			28
36	16	745	46.6	1,423	39.5	26	5	5	2		29
2	1	2	2.0	25	12.5			2			30
1				4	4.0			1			31
3	2	38	19.0	46	15.3	1		2			32
22	13	338	26.0	719	32.7	8	7	7	1		33
1				1	1.0			1			34
1				15	15.0			1			35
8	1	20	20.0	136	17.0	6		2			36
1				27	27.0			1			37
1	1	4	4.0	8	8.0			1			38
1				4	4.0			1			39
1	1	19	19.0	19	19.0			1			40
2				17	8.5			2			41
1				3	3.0			1			42
5	2	5	2.5	25	5.0	1		4			43
1				2	2.0			1			44
1				8	8.0			1			45
3	3	28	9.3	28	9.3	3					46
15				245	16.3			15			47
14	13	217	16.7	227	16.2	13		1	1		48
5	1	3	3.0	65	13.0	1		4			49
1				27	27.0			1			50
3	2	3	1.5	6	2.0	2		1			51
11	10	109	10.9	689	62.6		9	2	1		52
77	70	960	14.0	1,610	20.9	70	1	6	1		53
10	7	99	14.1	120	12.0	5	1	4			54
5	3	13	4.3	23	4.6	4		1			55
17	11	378	34.4	500	29.4	11		6	3		56
1,728	1,175	72,271	61.5	90,055	52.1	876	637	215	32	2	58

\* Including strike of September 22, 1902, Indiana and Ohio.

† Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

‡ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana.

§ Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901—Concluded.				
1	Streets and sewers.....	701		701
2	Telegraph and telephone.....	351	203	554
3	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	450	200	650
4	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1,201	697	1,898
5	Water transportation (a).....	860		860
6	Woolen goods.....	57	48	105
7	Miscellaneous (b).....	2,014	1,753	3,767
8	Total (c).....	246,800	12,679	259,479
1902.				
9	Agricultural implements.....	109		109
10	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	423		423
11	Brass and brass goods.....	815		815
12	Brewing.....	14		14
13	Brick and tile.....	147		147
14	Building trades.....	31,047		31,047
15	Car building.....	12,430		12,430
16	Carpets.....	6,412	4,789	11,201
17	Clothing, men's.....	2,130	1,173	3,303
18	Clothing, women's.....	417	133	550
19	Coal and coke.....	177,986		177,986
20	Confectionery.....	18	142	160
21	Cotton goods.....	358	407	765
22	Domestic service.....	44	6	50
23	Electric light and power.....	55		55
24	Foundry and machine shop.....	7,616	18	7,634
25	Freight handling and teaming.....	357		357
26	Furnishing goods, men's.....	18	10	28
27	Furniture and upholstering.....	250	2	252
28	Gas.....	110		110
29	Glass (c).....	8,498	562	9,060
30	Hardware.....	637	6	643
31	Hats and caps.....	165	35	200
32	Hosiery and knit goods.....	37	519	556
33	Iron and steel.....	30,933	3	30,936
34	Jewelry and silverware (f).....	175	125	300
35	Lithographing.....	130	30	160
36	Metallic goods (g).....	814	6	820
37	Musical instruments.....	165		165
38	Paper.....	240	60	300
39	Paper goods.....	65	5	70
40	Planing mill products.....	35		35
41	Printing and publishing.....	102	38	140
42	Public works.....	25		25
43	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1,290		1,290
44	Railroad transportation.....	700		700
45	Shipbuilding.....	4,200		4,200
46	Silk goods.....	85	90	175
47	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	604		604
48	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	525		525
49	Stoves and furnaces.....	875		875
50	Street railway transportation.....	441		441
51	Streets and sewers.....	103		103
52	Telegraph and telephone.....	815	25	840
53	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	890		890
54	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	108	139	307
55	Water transportation (h).....			
56	Woolen goods.....	815	528	1,343
57	Miscellaneous.....	1,624	1,947	3,571
58	Total (c).....	295,972	10,798	306,770

a Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of February 27 and April 18, 1901, Ohio.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

e Including strike of September 22, 1902, Indiana and Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
145	.....	145	146	.....	146	705	.....	705	1
154	8	162	154	8	162	341	203	544	2
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	450	200	650	3
666	223	889	725	267	992	1,206	701	1,907	4
108	.....	108	208	.....	208	860	.....	860	5
27	15	42	27	15	42	55	48	103	6
175	109	284	175	109	284	2,015	1,753	3,768	7
77,256	6,654	83,910	140,409	7,053	147,462	246,257	12,654	258,911	8
47	.....	47	47	.....	47	109	.....	109	9
406	.....	406	417	.....	417	423	.....	423	10
125	.....	125	125	.....	125	810	.....	810	11
10	.....	10	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	12
147	.....	147	147	.....	147	145	.....	145	13
12,827	.....	12,827	16,006	.....	16,006	30,924	.....	30,924	14
1,610	.....	1,610	1,877	.....	1,877	12,330	.....	12,330	15
2,017	200	2,217	3,032	1,794	4,826	6,190	4,671	10,861	16
626	239	865	646	258	904	2,113	1,162	3,275	17
228	107	335	228	107	335	417	133	550	18
170,650	.....	170,650	175,899	.....	175,899	178,160	.....	178,160	19
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	20
51	116	167	51	116	167	399	393	792	21
11	6	17	12	6	18	44	6	50	22
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	55	.....	55	23
1,403	.....	1,403	2,504	.....	2,504	7,555	18	7,573	24
82	.....	82	82	.....	82	357	.....	357	25
13	.....	13	13	.....	13	16	10	26	26
26	.....	26	26	.....	26	250	2	252	27
90	.....	90	90	.....	90	100	.....	100	28
2,542	.....	2,542	6,103	.....	6,513	8,578	577	9,155	29
615	.....	615	615	410	615	638	7	645	30
28	.....	28	28	.....	28	158	35	193	31
.....	430	430	27	450	477	37	450	487	32
4,276	.....	4,276	9,108	.....	9,108	31,182	3	31,185	33
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	175	125	300	34
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	130	30	160	35
310	.....	310	318	.....	318	828	6	834	36
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	165	.....	165	37
68	40	108	240	60	300	240	60	300	38
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	65	5	70	39
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	40
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	102	38	140	41
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	25	.....	25	42
637	.....	637	640	.....	640	1,285	.....	1,285	43
264	.....	264	264	.....	264	760	.....	760	44
237	.....	237	237	.....	237	4,200	.....	4,200	45
70	84	154	85	90	175	85	90	175	46
394	.....	394	409	.....	409	604	.....	604	47
330	.....	330	490	.....	490	598	.....	598	48
230	.....	230	255	.....	255	875	.....	875	49
32	.....	32	45	.....	45	441	.....	441	50
100	.....	100	101	.....	101	103	.....	103	51
505	9	514	690	9	699	820	25	845	52
700	.....	700	725	.....	725	890	.....	890	53
104	62	166	120	70	190	169	138	307	54
111	.....	111	238	37	275	815	528	1,343	55
388	818	1,206	577	1,138	1,715	1,588	1,918	3,506	56
202,462	2,253	204,715	222,773	4,687	227,460	295,990	10,572	306,562	57

/ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana.

\* Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1903.				
1	Bakery.....	5	5	
2	Brewing.....	2	2	
3	Brick and tile (c).....	2	2	
4	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
5	Building trades (c).....	98	86	12
6	Canning and preserving.....	1	1	
7	Car building.....	3	1	2
8	Carpets.....	2	1	1
9	Carriages and wagons.....	2	2	
10	Clothing, men's.....	10	9	1
11	Clothing, women's.....	9	9	
12	Coal and coke.....	51	22	29
13	Cooperage.....	3	3	
14	Cotton and woolen goods.....	4	1	3
15	Cotton goods.....	2		2
16	Domestic service.....	4	1	3
17	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	2	2	
18	Electric light and power.....	2	2	
19	Foundry and machine shop.....	33	26	7
20	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
21	Furnishing goods, men's.....	2	2	
22	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
23	Glass.....	14	11	3
24	Hardware.....	1	1	
25	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
26	Hats and caps.....	5	4	1
27	Hosiery and knit goods.....	2	1	1
28	Iron and steel.....	12	5	7
29	Leather.....	3	2	1
30	Leather goods.....	1		1
31	Lime and cement.....	1		1
32	Metallic goods (e).....	1	1	
33	Paper.....	1		1
34	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
35	Printing and publishing.....	8	8	
36	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	5		5
37	Railroad transportation.....	2		2
38	Shipbuilding.....	1		1
39	Silk goods.....	3		3
40	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	2	2	
41	Stone quarrying and cutting (f).....	5	3	2
42	Stoves and furnaces.....	3	2	1
43	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
44	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
45	Telegraph and telephone.....	3		3
46	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
47	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	16	16	
48	Water transportation (g).....	1	1	
49	Wooden goods.....	1	1	
50	Woolen goods.....	11	3	8
51	Miscellaneous.....	18	8	10
52	Total (h).....	365	252	113
1904.				
53	Bakery.....	3	2	1
54	Boots and shoes.....	1		1
55	Brass and brass goods.....	1		1
56	Brewing.....	1		1
57	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
58	Building trades (i).....	39	35	4

a Including strike of May 9, 1903, Kentucky and Ohio.

b Establishment closed permanently.

c Including strike of June 12, 1903, New Jersey, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
145	127	376	3.0	915	6.3	67	14	64			1
4	4	35	8.8	35	8.8	4					2
22	21	760	36.2	1,394	63.4			22			3
1	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			1			4
1,132	747	36,473	48.8	49,775	44.0	297	404	431	17	2	5
4	4	148	37.0	148	37.0	4					6
3				16	5.3			3			7
2				80	40.0			2			8
111	14	588	42.0	6,608	58.5	5	18	88			9
36	4	51	12.8	294	8.2	31		5			10
80	35	d 140	d 4.1	d 601	d 7.6	75	1	4			11
130	115	3,322	28.9	5,085	39.1	35	18	77			12
3				19	6.3			3			13
223	176	12,239	69.5	15,685	70.3		1	222			14
3	3	47	15.7	47	15.7			3			15
8				38	4.8	5		3			16
6				125	20.8			6			17
2				35	17.5		1	1			18
72	12	112	9.3	4,413	61.3	15	14	43		1	19
3				12	4.0			3			20
2				21	10.5	1		1			21
1	1	17	17.0	17	17.0			1			22
50	19	699	36.8	2,878	57.6	15	5	30			23
1				58	58.0			1			24
3				105	35.0			3			25
8	3	14	4.7	44	5.5	6		2			26
2				115	57.5			2			27
15	4	152	38.0	291	19.4	4		11			28
3	1	9	9.0	37	12.3	1	2				29
1				3	3.0			1			30
1				3	3.0			1			31
1				3	3.0			1			32
1	1	6	6.0	9	9.0		1				33
1				10	10.0	1					34
11	1	5	5.0	98	8.9	3		8			35
5				17	3.4	2	1	2			36
2				6	3.0			2			37
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					38
3				60	20.0	2	1			1	39
2				49	24.5			2			40
39	37	1,574	42.5	2,713	69.6	14		25			41
3				28	9.3			3			42
1				2	2.0			1			43
1				4	4.0	1					44
3				17	5.7	2		1			45
16				112	7.0		16				46
47	37	665	18.0	1,002	21.3	40		7			47
15				945	63.0			15			48
1				30	30.0			1			49
11	3	38	12.7	77	7.0	1		10			50
52	25	1,677	67.1	3,300	63.5	8	1	43		1	51
2,293	1,396	59,149	42.4	97,381	42.5	640	498	1,155	17	5	52
75	74	191	2.6	397	5.3	40		35			53
1				41	41.0	1					54
1				15	15.0			1			55
1				4	4.0	1					56
1	1	6	6.0	6	6.0	1					57
317	231	4,878	21.1	7,854	24.8	105	58	154	8		58

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

/ Including strike of February 1, 1903, Ohio.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

\* See notes to details.

\* Including strike of May 5, 1904, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1903.				
1	Bakery.....	465		465
2	Brewing.....	521		521
3	Brick and tile (a).....	3,230		3,230
4	Brooms and brushes.....	12	6	18
5	Building trades (c).....	35,619	2	35,621
6	Canning and preserving.....	650		650
7	Car building.....	4,730		4,730
8	Carpets.....	303	187	550
9	Carriages and wagons.....	954		954
10	Clothing, men's.....	4,578	1,775	6,353
11	Clothing, women's.....	1,452	415	1,867
12	Coal and coke.....	45,717		45,717
13	Cooperage.....	37		37
14	Cotton and woollen goods.....	18,560	17,023	35,583
15	Cotton goods.....	541	249	790
16	Domestic service.....	129	104	233
17	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	3,175	250	3,425
18	Electric light and power.....	115		115
19	Foundry and machine shop.....	13,679		13,679
20	Freight handling and teaming.....	117		117
21	Furnishing goods, men's.....	87	240	327
22	Furniture and upholstering.....	60		60
23	Glass.....	3,271	142	3,413
24	Hardware.....	125		125
25	Harness and saddlery.....	88		88
26	Hats and caps.....	494	277	771
27	Hosiery and knit goods.....	41	247	288
28	Iron and steel.....	19,055	60	19,115
29	Leather.....	1,000	150	1,150
30	Leather goods.....	150	100	250
31	Lime and cement.....	800		800
32	Metallic goods (c).....	90		90
33	Paper.....	241	27	268
34	Planing mill products.....	34		34
35	Printing and publishing.....	716	299	1,015
36	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2,945		2,945
37	Railroad transportation.....	842		842
38	Shipbuilding.....	250		250
39	Silk goods.....	734	1,314	2,048
40	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	80		80
41	Stone quarrying and cutting (f).....	3,337		3,337
42	Stoves and furnaces.....	370		370
43	Street railway transportation.....	92		92
44	Streets and sewers.....	45		45
45	Telegraph and telephone.....	25	17	42
46	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	98		98
47	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	748	412	1,160
48	Water transportation (g).....	300		300
49	Wooden goods.....	30		30
50	Woollen goods.....	583	1,895	2,478
51	Miscellaneous.....	3,828	1,985	5,813
52	Total (h).....	175,203	27,176	202,379
1904.				
53	Bakery.....	280	2	282
54	Boots and shoes.....	315	289	604
55	Brass and brass goods.....	60		60
56	Brewing.....	11		11
57	Brick and tile.....	45		45
58	Building trades (i).....	9,678	1	9,679

a Including strike of May 9, 1903, Kentucky and Ohio.

b Establishment closed permanently.

c Including strike of June 12, 1903, New Jersey, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
429		429	436		436	466		466	1
494		494	501		501	521		521	2
2,918		2,918	2,918		2,918	3,230		3,230	3
8		8	12	6	18	(b)	(b)	(b)	4
17,483		17,483	22,171		22,171	36,633		36,633	5
425		425	650		650	650		650	6
254		254	495		495	4,730		4,730	7
155		155	157		157	361	187	548	8
560		560	588		588	954		954	9
2,817	544	3,361	2,904	579	3,483	4,574	1,775	6,349	10
817	106	923	817	176	993	d 1,424	d 410	d 1,834	11
33,231		33,231	40,241		40,241	45,631		45,631	12
20		20	20		20	37		37	13
11,989	10,102	22,091	16,253	14,299	30,552	16,196	15,666	31,862	14
48		48	541	249	790	541	249	790	15
64	13	77	64	13	77	137	96	233	16
525		525	525		525	3,150	250	3,400	17
47		47	47		47	115		115	18
3,249		3,249	5,030		5,030	13,676		13,676	19
77		77	77		77	117		117	20
31		31	31		31	85	240	325	21
12		12	60		60	60		60	22
1,152		1,152	2,021	100	2,121	3,273	142	3,415	23
51		51	51		51	125		125	24
11		11	11		11	88		88	25
208	42	250	222	57	279	487	277	764	26
15		15	15		15	27	247	274	27
2,180	30	2,210	3,610	30	3,640	18,954	60	19,014	28
201	15	216	396	145	541	1,000	150	1,150	29
10		10	10		10	150	100	250	30
50		50	50		50	800		800	31
15		15	18		18	90		90	32
	22	22	241	27	268	241	27	268	33
19		19	19		19	32		32	34
197		197	211	8	219	712	299	1,011	35
907		907	1,052		1,052	2,939		2,939	36
303		303	303		303	842		842	37
200		200	245		245	250		250	38
140	440	580	144	445	589	735	1,314	2,049	39
35		35	35		35	80		80	40
2,391		2,391	3,249		3,249	3,341		3,341	41
69		69	106		106	370		370	42
10		10	10		10	92		92	43
36		36	36		36	40		40	44
10	17	27	10	17	27	25	17	42	45
81		81	81		81	98		98	46
536	176	712	617	203	820	742	414	1,156	47
50		50	150		150	300		300	48
8		8	16		16	30		30	49
127	743	870	290	985	1,275	583	1,859	2,442	50
1,424	108	1,532	1,953	404	2,357	3,542	1,954	5,496	51
86,089	12,358	98,447	109,680	17,743	127,423	▲ 173,276	▲ 25,733	▲ 199,009	52
215		215	215		215	260	2	262	53
50		50	52		52	311	289	600	54
7		7	7		7	60		60	55
6		6	6		6	11		11	56
25		25	41		41	45		45	57
5,344		5,344	6,439		6,439	9,776	1	9,777	58

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

/ Including strike of February 1, 1903, Ohio.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

▲ See notes to details.

† Including strike of May 5, 1904, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1904—Continued.				
1	Car building (a).....	4	3	1
2	Carpets.....	4	1	3
3	Clothing, men's.....	9	9	—
4	Clothing, women's.....	6	6	—
5	Coal and coke.....	14	6	8
6	Cooperage.....	2	2	—
7	Cotton and woolen goods.....	2	—	2
8	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	—
9	Foundry and machine shop.....	18	15	3
10	Furnishing goods, men's.....	3	2	1
11	Glass (c).....	12	10	2
12	Hardware.....	1	1	—
13	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	—
14	Hats and caps.....	2	1	1
15	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1	1	—
16	Iron and steel.....	13	7	6
17	Laundry work.....	1	1	—
18	Leather.....	2	2	—
19	Lime and cement.....	1	—	1
20	Pottery.....	2	2	—
21	Printing and publishing.....	2	1	1
22	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2	—	2
23	Railroad transportation.....	1	—	1
24	Silk goods.....	2	—	2
25	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	—
26	Stone quarrying and cutting (d).....	5	5	—
27	Stoves and furnaces.....	2	2	—
28	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	—
29	Streets and sewers.....	6	—	6
30	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	—	1
31	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	4	3	1
32	Water transportation (e).....	—	—	—
33	Woolen goods.....	1	—	1
34	Miscellaneous.....	2	2	—
35	Total (f).....	175	122	53
1905.				
36	Agricultural implements.....	2	1	1
37	Bakery.....	1	1	—
38	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	—
39	Brewing.....	2	2	—
40	Brick and tile.....	1	1	—
41	Building trades (g).....	36	34	2
42	Car building.....	4	1	3
43	Carpets.....	4	1	3
44	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	—
45	Clothing, men's.....	10	9	1
46	Clothing, women's.....	3	1	2
47	Coal and coke.....	19	4	15
48	Cooperage.....	2	2	—
49	Cotton and woolen goods.....	1	1	—
50	Cotton goods.....	1	—	1
51	Cutlery and edge tools.....	1	—	1
52	Electric light and power.....	1	1	—
53	Foundry and machine shop (h).....	17	10	7
54	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	1	2
55	Furniture and upholstering.....	2	1	1
56	Glass.....	6	3	3
57	Hats and caps.....	1	—	1
58	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1	—	1
59	Iron and steel.....	6	1	5
60	Laundry work.....	1	1	—

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Including strike of February 3, 1904, Indiana, Maryland, Ohio, and West Virginia, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana and Ohio.

d Including strike of February 1, 1904, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
4				23	5.8			4			1
4				151	37.8			3			2
31	3	14	4.7	581	18.7	1		29	1		3
20	9	100	11.1	505	25.3	2		8			4
20	19	421	22.2	515	25.8	10	2	8			5
2	2	49	24.5	49	24.5	10	2	1			6
2				3	1.5	1		1			7
1				13	13.0			1			8
18	7	73	10.4	356	19.8			1			9
8	8	b 44	b 6.3	b 133	b 19.0	2	2	14			10
39	13	160	12.3	3,610	92.6			8			11
1	1	183	183.0	183	183.0	4	3	32			12
2				6	6.0			1			13
14	7	124	17.7	134	67.0			2			14
1	1			1	1.0			1			15
2				232	16.6		1	13			16
1	1	49	49.0	49	49.0		1				17
2				20	10.0			2			18
1				2	2.0			1			19
2				80	40.0			2			20
4				23	5.8	1	1	2			21
2	2	3	1.5	6	3.0			2			22
1				7	7.0			1			23
2				9	4.5	1		1			24
1				70	70.0			1			25
48	24	447	18.6	1,200	25.0	1		47	1		26
2				108	54.0			2			27
1				2	2.0	1					28
6	1	5	5.0	30	5.0	2		4			29
1				1	1.0			1			30
4	4	61	15.3	75	18.8	3		1			31
1				3	3.0			1			32
4	3	64	21.3	74	18.5			4			33
647	410	b 6,872	b 16.8	b 16,571	b 25.7	188	71	388	10	.....	34
2				11	5.5			2			36
70	70	175	2.5	990	14.1	35		35			37
1				6	6.0			1			38
7	6	12	2.0	32	4.6		6	1	1		39
1				55	55.0	1					40
592	503	10,149	20.2	25,534	43.1	59	24	509	2	1	41
4				140	35.0			4			42
28				78	2.8		25	3			43
6				42	7.0			6			44
14	10	40	4.0	433	30.9	10		4			45
5	1	98	98.0	134	26.8	3		2			46
19	14	110	7.9	139	7.3	9		10			47
9	9	661	73.4	661	73.4	8	1		1		48
28				28	1.0	28					49
1				6	6.0			1			50
1				21	21.0			1			51
1				1	1.0			1			52
20	5	66	13.2	575	28.8	7	3	10			53
8	6	18	3.0	22	2.8	1		7			54
2				17	8.5	1		1			55
6	5	35	7.0	143	23.8	1		5			56
1				14	14.0			1			57
1				5	5.0	1					58
6	2	3	1.5	50	8.3		1	5			59
1	1	5	5.0	170	170.0			1			60

e Strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

f See notes to details.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

h Including strike of May 1, 1905, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1904—Concluded.				
1	Car building (a).....	4,100		4,100
2	Carpets.....	2,936	1,921	4,857
3	Clothing, men's.....	4,490	1,317	5,807
4	Clothing, women's.....	622	527	1,149
5	Coal and coke.....	7,341		7,341
6	Cooperage.....	52		52
7	Cotton and woolen goods.....	105	93	198
8	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	165		165
9	Foundry and machine shop.....	14,351	48	14,399
10	Furnishing goods, men's.....	430	1,222	1,652
11	Glass (c).....	14,637	450	15,087
12	Hardware.....	20		20
13	Harness and saddlery.....	14		14
14	Hats and caps.....	92	192	284
15	Hosiery and knit goods.....	45	330	375
16	Iron and steel.....	22,165	83	22,248
17	Laundry work.....	5	14	19
18	Leather.....	883		883
19	Lime and cement.....	330		330
20	Pottery.....	520	490	1,000
21	Printing and publishing.....	151	75	226
22	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	875		875
23	Railroad transportation.....	600		600
24	Silk goods.....	80	230	310
25	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	90		90
26	Stone quarrying and cutting (d).....	2,288		2,288
27	Stoves and furnaces.....	460		460
28	Street railway transportation.....	65		65
29	Streets and sewers.....	1,484		1,484
30	Telegraph and telephone.....	21	3	24
31	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	105	79	184
32	Water transportation (e).....			
33	Woolen goods.....	63	57	120
34	Miscellaneous.....	150		150
35	Total (f).....	90,104	7,413	97,517
1905.				
36	Agricultural implements.....	350		350
37	Bakery.....	200		200
38	Brass and brass goods.....	175		175
39	Brewing.....	239		239
40	Brick and tile.....	110		110
41	Building trades (g).....	5,982		5,982
42	Car building.....	12,640		12,640
43	Carpets.....	5,178	1,122	6,300
44	Carriages and wagons.....	61		61
45	Clothing, men's.....	2,539	2,063	4,602
46	Clothing, women's.....	120	425	545
47	Coal and coke.....	9,556		9,556
48	Cooperage.....	62		62
49	Cotton and woolen goods.....	1,200	1,900	3,100
50	Cotton goods.....	6	32	38
51	Cutlery and edge tools.....	138	12	150
52	Electric light and power.....	8		8
53	Foundry and machine shop (h).....	4,890	24	4,904
54	Freight handling and teaming.....	570		570
55	Furniture and upholstery.....	87	15	102
56	Glass.....	1,659	128	1,787
57	Hats and caps.....	2,500	700	3,200
58	Hosiery and knit goods.....	5	40	45
59	Iron and steel.....	3,380	60	3,440
60	Laundry work.....	5	17	22

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Including strike of February 3, 1904, Indiana, Maryland, Ohio, and West Virginia, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana and Ohio.

d Including strike of February 1, 1904, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
467		467	591		591	4,100		4,100	1
283	80	363	790	565	1,325	2,894	1,841	4,735	2
844	96	940	2,359	496	2,855	4,455	1,307	5,762	3
510	351	861	517	352	869	622	531	1,153	4
5,563		5,563	6,946		6,946	7,331		7,331	5
52		52	52		52	52		52	6
38	57	95	38	57	95	105	93	198	7
30		30	35		35	165		165	8
932		932	1,612		1,612	14,335	48	14,383	9
159	292	451	430	1,219	1,649	6,429	61,202	61,631	10
4,561		4,561	8,631	75	8,706	14,537	450	14,987	11
20		20	20		20	12		12	12
7		7	7		7	14		14	13
37	53	90	37	63	100	92	109	261	14
11		11	11		11	45	330	375	15
2,691		2,691	6,752	47	6,799	22,155	83	22,238	16
5	14	19	5	14	19	5	14	19	17
143		143	143		143	866		866	18
14		14	14		14	330		330	19
123		123	175	87	262	520	480	1,000	20
17		17	17		17	151	75	226	21
360		360	875		875	875		875	22
120		120	120		120	580		580	23
38	50	88	38	62	100	80	228	308	24
45		45	45		45	90		90	25
1,834		1,834	1,869		1,869	2,296		2,296	26
86		86	131		131	460		460	27
7		7	7		7	65		65	28
778		778	782		782	1,465		1,465	29
3		3	3		3	21	3	24	30
87	72	159	105	79	184	105	79	184	31
30		30	44	57	101	63	57	120	32
113		113	133		133	150		150	33
25,655	1,065	26,720	40,066	3,173	43,239	689,918	67,282	697,200	35
57		57	57		57	345		345	36
200		200	200		200	200		200	37
25		25	25		25	175		175	38
225		225	225		225	249		249	39
80		80	80		80	110		110	40
3,972		3,972	4,691		4,691	5,882		5,882	41
1,075		1,075	1,415		1,415	12,640		12,640	42
3,090	25	3,115	3,150	25	3,175	5,163	1,122	6,285	43
44		44	44		44	61		61	44
1,007	720	1,727	1,343	1,298	2,641	2,537	2,063	4,600	45
67	395	462	67	395	462	94	434	528	46
4,782		4,782	8,108		8,108	9,502		9,502	47
62		62	62		62	62		62	48
150		150	150		150	1,200	1,900	3,100	49
	7	7		7	7	6	29	35	50
12		12	12		12	138	12	150	51
2		2	2		2	8		8	52
1,168		1,168	1,476		1,476	4,727	23	4,750	53
205		205	205		205	570		570	54
4	15	19	4	15	19	87	15	102	55
660		660	1,319	52	1,371	1,659	128	1,787	56
300		300	300		300	2,500	700	3,200	57
	8	8		8	8	5	40	45	58
900		900	1,944	30	1,974	3,380	60	3,440	59
5	17	22	5	17	22	5	17	22	60

\* Strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

† See notes to details.

‡ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

§ Including strike of May 1, 1905, Ohio.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	1905—Continued.			
1	Lime and cement.....	3		3
2	Lithographing.....	1	1	
3	Metallic goods (a).....	2	2	
4	Millinery goods.....	1		1
5	Musical instruments.....	1	1	
6	Paper goods.....	2	1	1
7	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
8	Pottery.....	1	1	
9	Printing and publishing (b).....	4	4	
10	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	6	1	5
11	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
12	Shipbuilding.....	2	2	
13	Silk goods.....	2		2
14	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3	2	1
15	Stoves and furnaces.....	5	3	2
16	Streets and sewers.....	2		2
17	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
18	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	9	6	3
19	Woolen goods.....	2		2
20	Miscellaneous.....	10	5	5
21	Total (d).....	186	107	79
22	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	1,313	846	467

## RHODE ISLAND.

<b>1901.</b>				
23	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
24	Building trades.....	2	2	
25	Car building.....	1	1	
26	Cotton goods.....	12	1	11
27	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	1	1	
28	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
29	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
30	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
31	Rubber goods.....	1		1
32	Silk goods.....	2		2
33	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
34	Woolen goods.....	1		1
35	Miscellaneous (f).....	3	1	2
36	Total (d).....	30	11	19
<b>1902.</b>				
37	Brewing.....	1	1	
38	Building trades.....	7	7	
39	Cotton goods.....	7	2	5
40	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		1
41	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	1	1
42	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	3	
43	Hardware.....	1		1
44	Hosiery and knit goods.....	2		2
45	Public works.....	1		1
46	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
47	Shipbuilding.....	1		1
48	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
49	Woolen goods.....	4	2	2
50	Miscellaneous.....	5		5
51	Total.....	37	17	20

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Ohio and Indiana.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
3	1	10	10.0	14	4.7	2		1			1
1				8	8.0			1			2
6	5	352	70.4	363	60.5	1		5			3
1				3	3.0			1			4
1				3	3.0			1			5
2	1	14	14.0	82	41.0			2			6
3				108	36.0			3			7
1				5	5.0			1			8
12				c 120	c 10.9	c 8	c 2	c 1			9
6	1	2	2.0	26	4.3	1	2	3			10
1				6	6.0			1			11
2				15	7.5			2			12
2				2	1.0	2					13
18	17	1,509	88.8	1,517	84.3	2		16	1		14
5				48	9.6	1	1	3			15
2	2	5	2.5	5	2.5		1	1			16
1				1	1.0			1			17
9	6	72	12.0	106	11.8	2	1	6			18
2				6	3.0			1			19
119	1	7	7.0	2,537	21.3	15	100	4			20
1,031	666	13,343	20.0	c 34,282	c 33.3	c 199	c 167	c 664	5	1	21
6,547	4,022	d 158,949	d 39.6	d 258,774	d 39.6	c 2,185	c 1,560	c 2,801	74	12	22

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6				30	5.0	6					23
26				181	7.0	25		1			24
1				42	42.0	1					25
12				51	4.3	3		9			26
3				99	33.0		2	1			27
1				3	3.0			1			28
13				36	2.8	12		1	1		29
1				1	1.0			1			30
1				1	1.0			1			31
2	1	7	7.0	8	4.0	2					32
21				229	10.9	21			1		33
1				4	4.0			1			34
5	3	25	8.3	131	26.2			5			35
93	4	32	8.0	816	8.8	70	2	21	2		36
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0		1				37
38	1	2	2.0	949	25.0	25	12	1	1		38
7				153	21.9	2	2	3			39
1				14	14.0			1			40
4				610	152.5	1	3				41
17				430	25.3		10	7			42
1				6	6.0			1			43
2				6	3.0			2			44
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			45
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			46
1				6	6.0			1			47
1				31	31.0			1			48
4	1	12	12.0	392	98.0		1	3			49
5				23	4.6	1		4			50
84	5	17	3.4	2,623	31.2	29	29	26	1		51

\* See notes to details.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

/ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	1905—Concluded.			
1	Lime and cement.....	1,328		1,328
2	Lithographing.....	130	30	160
3	Metallic goods (a).....	488		488
4	Millinery goods.....	12	98	110
5	Musical instruments.....	175		175
6	Paper goods.....	180	35	215
7	Planing mill products.....	104		104
8	Pottery.....	62	3	65
9	Printing and publishing (b).....	296	115	411
10	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1,569		1,569
11	Railroad transportation.....	18		18
12	Shipbuilding.....	11,900		11,900
13	Silk goods.....	90	530	620
14	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	182		182
15	Stoves and furnaces.....	1,150		1,150
16	Streets and sewers.....	330		330
17	Telegraph and telephone.....	20		20
18	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	281	160	441
19	Woolen goods.....	123	200	323
20	Miscellaneous.....	2,114	85	2,199
21	Total (d).....	72,202	7,794	79,996
22	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	880,281	65,860	946,141

## RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
23	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	13		13
24	Building trades.....	225		225
25	Car building.....	187		187
26	Cotton goods.....	2,218	1,413	3,631
27	Foundry and machine shop (e).....	910		910
28	Freight handling and teaming.....	110		110
29	Printing and publishing.....	166	6	172
30	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	200		200
31	Rubber goods.....	527	365	892
32	Silk goods.....	14	12	26
33	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	800		800
34	Woolen goods.....	110	65	175
35	Miscellaneous (f).....	318	96	414
36	Total (d).....	5,798	1,957	7,755
<b>1902.</b>				
37	Brewing.....	47		47
38	Building trades.....	603		603
39	Cotton goods.....	2,094	2,036	4,130
40	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	150	50	200
41	Foundry and machine shop.....	505	30	535
42	Freight handling and teaming.....	885		885
43	Hardware.....	585	116	701
44	Hosiery and knit goods.....	323	834	1,157
45	Public works.....	100		100
46	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	86		86
47	Shipbuilding.....	34		34
48	Street railway transportation.....	2,062		2,062
49	Woolen goods.....	4,867	3,288	8,155
50	Miscellaneous.....	1,194	2,955	4,149
51	Total.....	13,655	9,309	22,964

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Ohio and Indiana.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
138		138	148		148	1,324		1,324	1
5		5	8		8	130	30	160	2
191		191	444		444	493		493	3
	30	30		30	30	12	98	110	4
11		11	11		11	175		175	5
50	30	80	162	30	192	180	35	215	6
76		76	76		76	98		98	7
32		32	32		32	62	3	65	8
147	40	187	163	49	212	c 266	c 75	c 341	9
506		506	943		943	1,528		1,528	10
15		15	15		15	18		18	11
50		50	65		65	11,900		11,900	12
17	126	143	17	126	143	90	530	620	13
132		132	162		162	182		182	14
453		453	565		565	1,150		1,150	15
325		325	330		330	273		273	16
14		14	14		14	20		20	17
157	31	188	177	49	226	267	149	416	18
25	45	70	33	45	78	122	200	322	19
832		832	882		882	2,061	85	2,146	20
21,268	1,489	22,757	29,131	2,176	31,307	c 71,657	c 7,748	c 79,405	21
412,730	23,819	436,549	542,069	34,832	576,891	d 877,098	d 63,989	d 941,087	22

## RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

7		7	7		7	13		13	23
128		128	128		128	225		225	24
40		40	40		40	187		187	25
160	95	255	160	95	255	2,218	1,413	3,631	26
428		428	518		518	905		905	27
50		50	50		50	110		110	28
95		95	95		95	166	6	172	29
50		50	50		50	200		200	30
14		14	14		14	527	365	892	31
11	8	19	11	8	19	14	12	26	32
360		360	360		360	800		800	33
23		23	23		23	110	65	175	34
135	16	151	135	16	151	318	96	414	35
1,501	119	1,620	1,591	119	1,710	5,793	1,967	7,750	36
42		42	42		42	47		47	37
430		430	439		439	692		692	38
209	186	395	221	186	407	2,094	2,036	4,130	39
100		100	100		100	150	50	200	40
100		100	100		100	505	30	535	41
745		745	745		745	885		885	42
15		15	15		15	585	116	701	43
	46	46		81	81	323	834	1,157	44
100		100	100		100	100		100	45
80		80	80		80	86		86	46
29		29	29		29	34		34	47
900		900	900		900	2,100		2,100	48
560	408	968	769	584	1,353	4,867	3,288	8,155	49
69	200	269	469	200	669	1,194	2,955	4,149	50
3,379	840	4,219	4,009	1,051	5,060	13,662	9,809	22,971	51

\* See notes to details.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

/ Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1903.				
1	Bakery.....	1	1	
2	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
3	Building trades.....	20	19	1
4	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	1		1
5	Cotton goods.....	10	2	8
6	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	2		2
7	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
8	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
9	Hardware.....	2	1	1
10	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
11	Jewelry and silverware.....	1	1	
12	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
13	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
14	Public works.....	1		1
15	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
16	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
17	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
18	Woolen goods.....	2	2	
19	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
20	Total.....	51	33	18
1904.				
21	Bakery.....	1	1	
22	Brewing.....	2	2	
23	Building trades.....	11	11	
24	Car building (c).....	1	1	
25	Cotton goods.....	5	1	4
26	Domestic service.....	1		1
27	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	2	
28	Freight handling and teaming (d).....	2	2	
29	Hats and caps.....	1		1
30	Jewelry and silverware.....	1		1
31	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
32	Woolen goods.....	4	1	3
33	Total (b).....	31	21	10
1905.				
34	Bakery.....	1	1	
35	Building trades (e).....	6	5	1
36	Cotton and woolen goods.....	2		2
37	Cotton goods.....	2	1	1
38	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		1
39	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
40	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
41	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
42	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
43	Woolen goods.....	5		5
44	Total (b).....	21	11	10
45	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	170	93	77

a Establishment closed permanently.

b See notes to details.

c Part of general strike extending into Connecticut and Massachusetts.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## RHODE ISLAND—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
6	2	18	9.0	54	9.0		6				1
26				1,192	45.8	26					2
458	151	2,048	13.6	15,568	34.0	366	86	6	4		3
1				21	21.0			10			4
10	2	17	8.5	422	42.2			2			5
2				9	4.5						6
8				3	3.0	1					7
2				240	30.0	8			1		8
1				25	12.5	1		1			9
5				13	13.0			1			10
1				125	25.0			5			11
1				2	2.0			1			12
1				7	7.0			1			13
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			14
1				14	14.0			1			15
2				25	12.5	2					16
1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)			1			17
5	1	118	118.0	497	99.4		4	1			18
1				3	3.0			1			19
533	158	b 2,202	b 14.0	b 18,221	b 34.3	404	96	33	5		20
7				98	14.0			7			21
2	2	6	3.0	6	3.0	2					22
150	63	450	7.1	3,307	22.0	138		12		1	23
2				224	112.0		2				24
5	1	56	56.0	95	19.0			5			25
1				1	1.0			1			26
2	1	3	3.0	44	22.0	1		1			27
				35	17.5	1		1			28
1				9	9.0			1			29
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			30
4				65	16.3	2		2			31
											32
177	68	516	7.6	3,885	21.9	144	2	31		1	33
7				98	14.0			7			34
44	12	34	2.8	161	3.7	23		21	1		35
2				2	1.0			2			36
3				70	23.3			3			37
1				14	14.0			1			38
10				420	42.0			10			39
1				12	12.0			1			40
6	6	186	31.0	186	31.0			6			41
1				2	2.0	1					42
5				23	4.6		1	4			43
80	18	220	12.2	988	12.4	24	1	55	1		44
967	253	b 2,987	b 11.9	b 26,533	b 27.5	671	130	166	9	1	45

d Strike included in general strike of May 18, 1904, New York.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1903.				
1	Bakery.....	85		85
2	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	55		55
3	Building trades.....	6,929		6,929
4	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	57	8	65
5	Cotton goods.....	2,026	1,854	3,880
6	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	257	193	450
7	Foundry and machine shop.....	300		300
8	Freight handling and teaming.....	550		550
9	Hardware.....	360		360
10	Hats and caps.....	14	2	16
11	Jewelry and silverware.....	2,070	390	2,460
12	Lumber and timber products.....	4		4
13	Printing and publishing.....	8		8
14	Public works.....	125		125
15	Shipbuilding.....	32		32
16	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	360		360
17	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3	1	4
18	Woolen goods.....	2,313	1,642	3,955
19	Miscellaneous.....	40		40
20	Total.....	15,588	4,090	19,678
1904.				
21	Bakery.....	84		84
22	Brewing.....	108		108
23	Building trades.....	1,070		1,070
24	Car building (c).....	238		238
25	Cotton goods.....	1,225	838	2,063
26	Domestic service.....	68	13	81
27	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,030		1,030
28	Freight handling and teaming (d).....			
29	Hats and caps.....	12	4	16
30	Jewelry and silverware.....	115	63	178
31	Streets and sewers.....	12		12
32	Woolen goods.....	400	268	668
33	Total (b).....	4,362	1,186	5,548
1905.				
34	Bakery.....	26		26
35	Building trades (e).....	1,249		1,249
36	Cotton and woolen goods.....	392	323	715
37	Cotton goods.....	1,406	501	1,997
38	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	119	160	279
39	Freight handling and teaming.....	645		645
40	Hats and caps.....	8	2	10
41	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	40		40
42	Telegraph and telephone.....	120		120
43	Woolen goods.....	534	378	912
44	Total (b).....	4,629	1,364	5,993
45	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	44,032	17,906	61,938

a Establishment closed permanently.

b See notes to details.

c Part of general strike extending into Connecticut and Massachusetts.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
79		79	79		79	85		85	1
40		40	40		40	55		55	2
3,176		3,176	4,497		4,497	6,926		6,926	3
8		8	8		8	57		57	4
218	95	313	427	371	798	2,024	1,854	3,878	5
9	69	78	9	69	78	257	193	450	6
22		22	22		22	300		300	7
300		300	300		300	550		550	8
38		38	63		63	362		362	9
14		14	14		14	14	2	16	10
29		29	29		29	2,060	300	2,460	11
3		3	3		3	4		4	12
5		5	5		5	8		8	13
100		100	125		125			125	14
27		27	27		27	32		32	15
57		57	57		57	360		360	16
3		3	3	1	4	(a)	(a)	(a)	17
183	7	190	1,193	812	2,006	2,311	1,642	3,953	18
3		3	3		3	40		40	19
4,314	171	4,485	6,904	1,253	8,157	b 15,570	b 4,080	b 19,659	20
32		32	32		32	84		84	21
98		98	98		98	109		109	22
639		639	678		678	1,069		1,069	23
10		10	10		10	238		238	24
346	309	715	346	376	722	1,225	838	2,063	25
4		4	4		4	68	13	81	26
70		70	115		115	1,030		1,030	27
11	3	14	11	3	14	12	4	16	28
12		12	12		12	115	63	178	29
12		12	12		12	12		12	30
106	40	146	106	40	146	400	268	668	31
1,340	412	1,752	1,424	419	1,843	4,362	1,186	5,548	32
18		18	18		18	26		26	33
456		456	913		913	1,249		1,249	34
26	17	43	26	17	43	392	323	715	35
412	213	625	1,100	213	1,313	1,486	501	1,987	36
9		9	9		9	119	160	279	37
195		195	195		195	645		645	38
7	2	9	7	2	9	8	2	10	39
40		40	40		40	40		40	40
70		70	70		70	122		122	41
168	23	191	168	23	191	534	378	912	42
1,401	255	1,656	2,546	255	2,801	4,631	1,364	5,995	43
11,935	1,797	13,732	16,474	3,097	19,571	b 44,018	b 17,905	b 61,923	44
									45

\* Strike included in general strike of May 18, 1904, New York.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Bakery.....	1	1	
2	Building trades.....	2	2	
3	Carbuilding (a).....	1	1	
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	1	1
5	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
6	Total (b).....	7	6	1
	<b>1903.</b>			
7	Building trades.....	3	2	1
8	Canning and preserving.....	1		1
9	Total.....	4	2	2
	<b>1904.</b>			
10	Railroad transportation (c).....			
11	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3	3	
12	Total (b).....	3	3	
	<b>1905.</b>			
13	Building trades (d).....			
14	Printing and publishing (e).....	1	1	
15	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
16	Total (b).....	2	2	
17	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	16	13	3

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

	<b>1902.</b>			
18	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
	<b>1903.</b>			
19	Smelting and refining.....	1		1
	<b>1905.</b>			
20	Printing and publishing (h).....	2	2	
21	Total, 1901-1905 (h).....	4	2	2

<sup>a</sup> Part of general strike extending throughout the United States and not including 1 strike included in general strike of May, 20, 1901, Virginia.

<sup>b</sup> See notes to details.

<sup>c</sup> Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

<sup>d</sup> Strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
11				154	14.0			11			1
8	3	15	5.0	85	10.6	8			1		2
1				322	322.0		1			1	3
3	1	3	3.0	634	211.3	1		2			4
1	1	16	16.0	16	16.0	1					5
24	5	34	6.8	1,211	50.5	10	1	13	1	1	6
17	17	132	7.8	132	7.8	17					7
1				1	1.0	1					8
18	17	132	7.8	133	7.4	18					9
6	3	15	5.0	27	4.5	1	4	1			10
											11
6	3	15	5.0	27	4.5	1	4	1			12
1				(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)			13
1				14	14.0	1					14
											15
2				b 14	b 14.0	b 1	(b)	(b)			16
50	25	181	7.2	b 1,385	b 28.3	b 30	b 5	b 14	1	1	17

## SOUTH DAKOTA.

1				1	1.0			1			18
1	1	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)			1			19
8				448	448.0	1	(f)	(f)			20
10	1	(b)	(b)	b 449	b 224.5	1	(f)	2			21

\* Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

/ Strike pending December 31, 1905.

g Establishment closed permanently.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Not including 7 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901.				
1	Bakery.....	128	20	148
2	Building trades.....	349		349
3	Car building (a).....	193	5	198
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	190	1	191
5	Planing mill products.....	45		45
6	Total (b) .....	905	26	931
1903.				
7	Building trades.....	314		314
8	Canning and preserving .....		400	400
9	Total .....	314	400	714
1904.				
10	Railroad transportation (c) .....			
11	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	251	1	252
12	Total (b).....	251	1	252
1905.				
13	Building trades (d).....			
14	Printing and publishing (e) .....	27	3	30
15	Shipbuilding.....	130		130
16	Total (b) .....	157	3	160
17	Total, 1901-1905 (b) .....	1,627	430	2,057

## SOUTH DAKOTA—Concluded.

<b>1902.</b>				
18	Railroad transportation.....	5		5
<b>1903.</b>				
19	Smelting and refining.....	125		125
<b>1905.</b>				
20	Printing and publishing (A).....	79	9	88
21	Total, 1901-1905 (A).....	209	9	218

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States and not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

b See notes to details.

c Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

d Strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
84		84	84		84	128	20	148	1
230		230	305		205	349		349	2
35		35	35		35	211	5	216	3
103		103	103		103	149	1	150	4
21		21	21		21	44		44	5
473		473	548		548	881	26	907	6
201		201	244		244	309		309	7
	85	85		85	85		400	400	8
201	85	286	244	85	329	309	400	709	9
226		226	226		226	251	1	252	10
226		226	226		226	251	1	252	11
6		6	6		6	(f)	(f)	(f)	13
25		25	25		25	130		130	14
31		31	31		31	b 130	(b)	b 130	15
931	85	1,016	1,049	85	1,134	b 1,571	b 427	b 1,998	16
									17

## SOUTH DAKOTA—Concluded.

3		3	3		3	5		5	18
125		125	125		125	(g)	(g)	(g)	19
38	3	41	38	3	41	48	(4)	48	20
166	3	169	166	3	169	b 13	(b)	b 13	21

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Strike pending December 31, 1905.

g Establishment closed permanently.

h Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

i Not including 7 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	12	8	4
2	Car building (a).....	2	1	1
3	Clothing, men's.....	3	3	
4	Coal and coke.....	12	11	1
5	Cooperage.....	1	1	
6	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
7	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	2	
8	Furniture and upholstery.....	1		1
9	Harness and saddlery.....	2	1	1
10	Mining, ore.....	1	1	
11	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
12	Street railway transportation.....	2	1	1
13	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
14	Total (a).....	41	31	10
1902.				
15	Building trades.....	15	14	1
16	Car building.....	2	1	1
17	Carriages and wagons.....	1	1	
18	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
19	Coal and coke.....	8	7	1
20	Foundry and machine shop.....	6	5	1
21	Glass.....	1		1
22	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
23	Smelting and refining.....	1		1
24	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
25	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
26	Woolen goods.....	1		1
27	Total.....	40	32	8
1903.				
28	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	2	2	
29	Building trades (b).....	14	12	2
30	Car building (c).....	2	1	1
31	Coal and coke.....	16	14	2
32	Domestic service.....	1		1
33	Foundry and machine shop.....	3	2	1
34	Iron and steel.....	1		1
35	Laundry work.....	1		1
36	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
37	Mining, ore.....	1		1
38	Planing mill products.....	3		3
39	Printing and publishing.....	3	2	1
40	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
41	Railroad transportation (e).....			2
42	Streets and sewers.....	2	1	1
43	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
44	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
45	Trunks and valises.....	1	1	
46	Water transportation.....	2	2	
47	Total (f).....	57	38	19
1904.				
48	Bakery.....	1	1	
49	Building trades.....	6	6	
50	Car building.....	1	1	
51	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
52	Coal and coke (g).....	9	8	1

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of November 25, 1903, Kentucky.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 11, 1903, Alabama.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
48	10	63	6.3	1,135	23.6	14	7	27	1		1
3	1	7	7.0	647	215.7			3			2
3	2	31	15.5	106	35.3			3	1		3
20	16	644	40.3	1,020	51.0	12		8	1		4
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0			1			5
4				51	12.8	1		3			6
2	1	2	2.0	120	60.0			2			7
1	1	4	4.0	7	7.0			1			8
2				42	21.0			2			9
1				60	60.0			1			10
1	1	90	90.0	90	90.0		1				11
2	1	3	3.0	10	5.0			2			12
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			13
89	35	853	24.4	3,297	37.0	27	8	54	3	2	14
106	50	669	13.4	3,411	32.2	40	4	62	2		15
2				7	3.5		2			1	16
1				7	7.0			1			17
7	6	35	5.8	67	9.6	5		2	1		18
10	10	406	40.6	414	41.4	5	2	3		1	19
9	2	2	1.0	294	32.7		2	7	1		20
1	1	1	1.0	6	6.0	1					21
1	1	3	3.0	61	61.0			1			22
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0			1			23
1	1	18	18.0	18	18.0		1				24
1				1	1.0			1			25
1				3	3.0			1			26
141	72	1,155	16.0	4,310	30.6	51	11	79	4	2	27
5	1	2	2.0	20	4.0	5					28
87	28	203	7.3	1,312	15.1	12	30	45	2	1	29
2				62	31.0			2			30
22	18	4184	410.8	4588	28.0	2	1	19			31
1				30	30.0	1					32
3				51	17.0			3			33
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					34
1				14	14.0			1			35
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0			1			36
3				1	1.0						37
3				23	7.7			3			38
3				50	16.7			3			39
1				7	7.0	1					40
2	1	3	3.0	5	2.5				1		41
5	1	3	3.0	103	20.6	1	3	1			42
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0		1		1		43
1				60	60.0			1			44
2				151	75.5			2			45
142	52	424	8.3	2,506	17.8	24	35	83	3	1	46
1				21	21.0			1			48
41	15	64	4.3	791	19.3	11	10	20	2		49
1				10	10.0			1	1		50
3	3	5	1.7	5	1.7			3			51
10	9	802	100.3	1,511	167.9	1		9			52

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

e Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

f See notes to details.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 1, 1904, Kentucky.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	1,186		1,186
2	Car building (a).....	1,675		1,675
3	Clothing, men's.....	78	120	198
4	Coal and coke.....	3,184		3,184
5	Cooperage.....	150		150
6	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	93		93
7	Foundry and machine shop.....	109		109
8	Furniture and upholstering.....	65		65
9	Harness and saddlery.....	84	6	90
10	Mining, ore.....	450		450
11	Stoves and furnaces.....	125		125
12	Street railway transportation.....	201		201
13	Miscellaneous.....	70	50	120
14	Total (a).....	7,470	176	7,646
1902.				
15	Building trades.....	2,495		2,495
16	Car building.....	1,578		1,578
17	Carriages and wagons.....	100		100
18	Clothing, men's.....	69		69
19	Coal and coke.....	2,450		2,450
20	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,326		1,326
21	Glass.....	73		73
22	Harness and saddlery.....	65		65
23	Smelting and refining.....	150		150
24	Stoves and furnaces.....	200		200
25	Telegraph and telephone.....	169	6	175
26	Woolen goods.....	135	190	325
27	Total.....	8,810	196	9,006
1903.				
28	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	20		20
29	Building trades (b).....	2,540		2,540
30	Car building (c).....	1,425		1,425
31	Coal and coke.....	4,618		4,618
32	Domestic service.....	25	3	28
33	Foundry and machine shop.....	300		300
34	Iron and steel.....	140		140
35	Laundry work.....	13	37	50
36	Lumber and timber products.....	60		60
37	Mining, ore.....	150		150
38	Planing mill products.....	312		312
39	Printing and publishing.....	184	20	204
40	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	350		350
41	Railroad transportation (e).....			
42	Streets and sewers.....	86		86
43	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	92		92
44	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	15		15
45	Trunks and valises.....	110		110
46	Water transportation.....	1,150		1,150
47	Total (f).....	11,590	60	11,650
1904.				
48	Bakery.....	10		10
49	Building trades.....	509		509
50	Car building.....	275		275
51	Clothing, men's.....	48	2	50
52	Coal and coke (g).....	1,886		1,886

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of November 25, 1903, Kentucky.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 11, 1903, Alabama.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
479		479	479		479	1,169		1,169	1
562		562	562		562	1,620		1,620	2
108	8	116	73	118	191	78	120	198	3
2,521		2,521	2,970		2,970	3,035		3,035	4
25		25	150		150	150		150	5
18		18	18		18	93		93	6
45		45	57		57	109		109	7
40		40	65		65	65		65	8
40		40	40		40	84	6	90	9
375		375	375		375	450		450	10
45		45	125		125	125		125	11
97		97	97		97	201		201	12
10		10	70	50	120	70	50	120	13
4,365	8	4,373	5,081	168	5,249	7,249	176	7,425	14
1,158		1,158	1,490		1,490	2,458		2,458	15
56		56	56		56	1,578		1,578	16
65		65	65		65	100		100	17
66		66	66		66	69		69	18
2,211		2,211	2,341		2,341	2,405		2,405	19
297		297	574		574	1,328		1,328	20
25		25	25		25	73		73	21
40		40	40		40	65		65	22
150		150	150		150	145		145	23
60		60	200		200	200		200	24
17		17	17		17	189	6	175	25
15	10	25	15	10	25	135	100	325	26
4,160	10	4,170	5,039	10	5,049	8,723	196	8,919	27
20		20	20		20	20		20	28
1,141		1,141	1,670		1,670	2,542		2,542	29
105		105	105		105	1,425		1,425	30
3,757		3,757	4,008		4,008	4,445	(d)	4,445	31
4		4	14		14	11	17	28	32
27		27	27		27	310		310	33
100		100	140		140	140		140	34
5	37	42	5	37	42	20	60	80	35
30		30	60		60	60		60	36
5		5	5		5	150		150	37
72		72	72		72	312		312	38
12		12	12		12	184	20	204	39
100		100	100		100	350		350	40
65		65	65		65	86		86	42
76		76	76		76	92		92	43
15		15	15		15	15		15	44
75		75	75		75	70	20	90	45
38		38	38		38	1,150		1,150	46
5,647	37	5,684	6,507	37	6,544	d 11,382	d 117	d 11,499	47
5		5	5		5	10		10	48
367		367	396		396	504		504	49
7		7	7		7	275		275	50
48		48	48	2	50	48	2	50	51
1,728		1,728	1,734		1,734	d 1,249	(d)	d 1,249	52

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

e Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

/ See notes to details.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 1, 1904, Kentucky.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1904—Continued.				
1	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	1		1
2	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1	1	
3	Foundry and machine shop.....	5	4	1
4	Harness and saddlery.....	1		1
5	Mining, ore.....	1		1
6	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
7	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
8	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
9	Miscellaneous.....	2		2
10	Total (a).....	32	25	7
1905.				
11	Bakery.....	1	1	
12	Building trades (c).....	14	12	2
13	Car building.....	2	2	
14	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
15	Coal and coke.....	2	1	1
16	Foundry and machine shop.....	4	2	2
17	Furniture and upholstering.....	1		1
18	Harness and saddlery.....	4	2	2
19	Mining, ore.....	1		1
20	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
21	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1	1	
22	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
23	Stoves and furnaces.....	2	1	1
24	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	3	3	
25	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3	1	2
26	Water transportation.....	1		1
27	Total (c).....	43	29	14
28	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	213	155	58

## TEXAS.

<b>1901.</b>				
29	Bakery.....	1	1	
30	Brewing.....	1		1
31	Brick and tile.....	1		1
32	Building trades.....	19	16	3
33	Car building.....	1	1	
34	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
35	Domestic service.....	1		1
36	Foundry and machine shop (e).....	2	2	
37	Harness and saddlery.....	3	3	
38	Railroad transportation (f).....	1	1	
39	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
40	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
41	Total (d).....	34	27	7
<b>1902.</b>				
42	Bakery.....	2	2	
43	Building trades.....	15	13	2
44	Car building (g).....	7	6	1
45	Clothing, men's.....	5	5	
46	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
47	Electric light and power.....	1		1

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 1, 1904, Kentucky.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			1
3				184	61.3			3			2
12	3	79	26.3	1,353	112.8	2		10			3
1				4	4.0			1			4
1				1	1.0			1			5
1				7	7.0			1			6
1				7	7.0	1		1			7
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0		1		1		8
2				3	1.5			2			9
79	32	b 974	b 31.4	b 3,921	b 50.3	15	11	53	4		10
6				19	3.2	1		5			11
96	14	70	5.0	1,825	19.0	11	21	64	3		12
2				98	49.0		1	1			13
5	5	24	4.8	33	6.6	4		1			14
2	1	28	28.0	58	29.0			2			15
4	2	4	2.0	133	33.3	1	1	2			16
1				7	7.0			1			17
4				93	23.3			4			18
1				1	1.0			1			19
1				60	60.0			1			20
1				7	7.0			1			21
2				14	14.0			1			22
3				6	3.0	1		1	1		23
6				42	14.0			3			24
1	4	6	1.5	11	1.8	5		1	2		25
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1		1			26
136	27	135	5.0	2,410	17.7	24	23	89	6		27
587	218	d 3,541	d 16.4	d 16,444	d 28.1	141	88	358	20	5	28

## TEXAS.

3	1	7	7.0	42	14.0			3			29
1				3	3.0			1			30
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			31
233	111	1,291	11.6	6,263	26.9	65	76	92	2	3	32
1				4	4.0			1			33
2	1	42	42.0	193	96.5	1		1			34
1				1	1.0			1			35
5	1	128	128.0	298	59.6	3	1	1			36
3	2	13	6.5	40	13.3	1		2			37
1				8	8.0			1			38
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1		1			39
3				84	28.0	3					40
255	118	1,486	12.6	6,941	27.2	74	77	104	2	3	41
7				1,578	225.4	6		1			42
82	14	198	14.1	5,274	64.3	27	9	46	2	1	43
31				1,171	37.8	1	14	16			44
7	5	79	15.8	106	15.1	5	1	1			45
2	2	6	3.0	6	3.0	2		1			46
1				1	1.0			1			47

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Strike extended into Indian Territory.

g Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Louisiana, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 7, 1902, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1904—Concluded.</b>			
1	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	35		35
2	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	105		105
3	Foundry and machine shop.....	864		864
4	Harness and saddlery.....	9		9
5	Mining, ore.....	185		185
6	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	160		160
7	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	12		12
8	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	27		27
9	Miscellaneous.....	83	50	133
10	Total (a).....	4,208	52	4,260
	<b>1905.</b>			
11	Bakery.....	50		50
12	Building trades (c).....	1,986		1,986
13	Car building.....	850		850
14	Clothing, men's.....	46	3	49
15	Coal and coke.....	196		196
16	Foundry and machine shop.....	253		253
17	Furniture and upholstery.....	300		300
18	Harness and saddlery.....	146	20	166
19	Mining, ore.....	185		185
20	Planing mill products.....	150		150
21	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	300		300
22	Railroad transportation.....	75		75
23	Stoves and furnaces.....	330		330
24	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	36		36
25	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	195	2	197
26	Water transportation.....	160		160
27	Total (c).....	5,267	25	5,292
28	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	37,345	509	37,854

## TEXAS—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
20	Bakery.....	18		18
30	Brewing.....	180		180
31	Brick and tile.....	38		38
32	Building trades.....	3,673		3,673
33	Car building.....	383		383
34	Clothing, men's.....	21		21
35	Domestic service.....	24		24
36	Foundry and machine shop (e).....	264		264
37	Harness and saddlery.....	227		227
38	Railroad transportation (f).....	425	80	505
39	Streets and sewers.....	315		315
40	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	25		25
41	Total (d).....	5,595	80	5,675
<b>1902.</b>				
42	Bakery.....	36		36
43	Building trades.....	1,266		1,266
44	Car building (g).....	6,285		6,285
45	Clothing, men's.....	88		88
46	Coal and coke.....	175		175
47	Electric light and power.....	60		60

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 1, 1904, Kentucky.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

d See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
25		25	30		30	35		35	1
19		19	19		19	105		105	2
316		316	386		386	864		864	3
3		3	3		3	9		9	4
14		14	14		14	185		185	5
6		6	6		6	160		160	6
8		8	8		8	12		12	7
27		27	27		27	27		27	8
12		12	12		12	83	50	133	9
2,585		2,585	2,695	2	2,697	63,566	652	63,618	10
25		25	25		25	59		59	11
729		729	855		855	1,915		1,915	12
22		22	22		22	850		850	13
44		44	46	3	49	41	4	45	14
75		75	75		75	196		196	15
96		96	191		191	253		253	16
5		5	5		5	300		300	17
54		54	54		54	143	20	163	18
14		14	14		14	185		185	19
11		11	11		11	150		150	20
4		4	4		4	300		300	21
12		12	12		12	75		75	22
22		22	22		22	330		330	23
17		17	17		17	32		32	24
122	1	123	165	2	167	195	2	197	25
90		90	90		90	160		160	26
1,342	1	1,343	1,008	5	1,613	5,184	26	5,210	27
18,099	56	18,155	20,930	222	21,152	636,104	6567	636,671	28

## TEXAS—Continued.

15		15	15		15	18		18	29
16		16	16		16	180		180	30
30		30	30		30	38		38	31
2,619		2,619	3,003		3,003	3,996		3,996	32
17		17	46		46	385		385	33
21		21	21		21	20		20	34
4		4	4		4	24		24	35
137		137	140		140	263		263	36
217		217	217		217	152		152	37
300	7	307	300	7	307	425	80	505	38
300		300	300		300	315		315	39
12		12	12		12	25		25	40
3,688	7	3,695	4,104	7	4,111	5,840	80	5,920	41
19		19	19		19	36		36	42
730		730	854		854	1,271		1,271	43
1,387		1,387	1,387		1,387	6,800		6,800	44
73		73	73		73	88		88	45
150		150	150		150	175		175	46
40		40	40		40	60		60	47

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

/ Strike extended into Indian Territory.

\* Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Louisiana, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 7, 1902, Illinois.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TEXAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902—Continued				
1	Foundry and machine shop.....	4	4	
2	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
3	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
4	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
5	Railroad transportation.....	3	1	2
6	Street railway transportation.....	2	2	
7	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
8	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
9	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
10	Total (b).....	46	38	8
1903.				
11	Brewing.....	1	1	
12	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
13	Building trades.....	14	13	1
14	Car building.....	3	2	1
15	Clothing, men's.....	2	2	
16	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
17	Domestic service.....	1		1
18	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
19	Freight handling and teaming.....	4	4	
20	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
21	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
22	Printing and publishing.....	3	3	
23	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
24	Railroad transportation (c).....	2	1	1
25	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1	1	
26	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
27	Street railway transportation.....	3	3	
28	Telegraph and telephone.....	4		4
29	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	2	
30	Woolen goods.....	1	1	
31	Miscellaneous.....	3	2	1
32	Total (c).....	51	40	11
1904.				
33	Bakery.....	1	1	
34	Brick and tile.....	1	1	
35	Building trades.....	3	3	
36	Car building (d).....	4	2	2
37	Foundry and machine shop.....	3	3	
38	Lumber and timber products.....	2		2
39	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
40	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
41	Railroad transportation (c).....	1		
42	Slaughtering and meat packing (f).....	1		
43	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
44	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	1
45	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
46	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	2	
47	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
48	Total (g).....	23	17	6

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

<sup>b</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Louisiana, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 7, 1902, Illinois.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

TEXAS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
8	2	a 113	a 113.0	a 270	a 38.6	6		2			1
1				23	23.0			1			2
3				42	14.0	3					3
3				24	8.0			3			4
3	1	4	4.0	18	6.0	1		2			5
2	2	6	3.0	6	3.0		2				6
1				2	2.0	1					7
2	2	10	5.0	38	19.0			2			8
1				13	13.0			1			9
154	28	a 416	a 15.4	a 8,572	a 56.0	52	26	76	2	1	10
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					11
1				14	14.0			1			12
65	16	110	6.9	3,003	46.2	33	21	11	2	1	13
4				47	11.8	1		3			14
2	1	21	21.0	175	87.5			2			15
1	1	12	12.0	12	12.0	1					16
1				21	21.0			1			17
1				3	3.0	1					18
111	2	10	5.0	1,847	16.6			111			19
1				32	32.0	1		1			20
6				1	1.0			1			21
1	1	2	2.0	54	9.0	6					22
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			23
2	1	3	3.0	10	5.0	1		1			24
1				5	5.0			1			25
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0	1					26
3	2	21	10.5	125	41.7		2	1			27
4	2	4	2.0	115	28.8		1	3			28
3	3	23	7.7	23	7.7	3					29
1				12	12.0		1				30
3	1	11	11.0	18	6.0	1	1	1			31
214	33	228	6.9	5,528	25.8	49	26	139	2	1	32
15	15	15	1.0	15	1.0	15			1		33
1				1	1.0	1					34
15	1	19	19.0	168	11.2	6		9			35
4	1	1	1.0	47	11.8	2	1	1			36
3				58	19.3	2		1			37
2	1	10	10.0	13	6.5	1	1				38
9	4	a 5	a 1.7	a 457	a 57.1	4		5			39
1				11	11.0			1			40
											41
											42
1	1	5	5.0	125	125.0			1			43
1				6	6.0			1			44
1		31	31.0	31	31.0	1					45
2	1	7	7.0	35	17.5	1		1		1	46
1				24	24.0	1					47
56	25	a 93	a 3.9	a 991	a 18.0	34	2	20	1	1	48

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

b Strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

c Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

d See notes to details.

TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TEXAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902—Concluded.				
1	Foundry and machine shop.....	571		571
2	Lumber and timber products.....	75		75
3	Planing mill products.....	185		185
4	Printing and publishing.....	27		27
5	Railroad transportation.....	136		136
6	Street railway transportation.....	217		217
7	Streets and sewers.....	45		45
8	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	6		6
9	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	4		4
10	Total (b).....	9,176		9,176
1903.				
11	Brewing.....	125		125
12	Brick and tile.....	28		28
13	Building trades.....	753		753
14	Car building.....	1,040		1,040
15	Clothing, men's.....	20	1	21
16	Coal and coke.....	1,200		1,200
17	Domestic service.....	90	85	175
18	Foundry and machine shop.....	15		15
19	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,011		1,011
20	Harness and saddlery.....	28		28
21	Lumber and timber products.....	125		125
22	Printing and publishing.....	227	92	319
23	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	35		35
24	Railroad transportation (c).....	87		87
25	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	475	21	496
26	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	10		10
27	Street railway transportation.....	312		312
28	Telegraph and telephone.....	21	81	102
29	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	48	7	55
30	Woolen goods.....	103	297	400
31	Miscellaneous.....	117		117
32	Total (c).....	5,870	584	6,454
1904.				
33	Bakery.....	50		50
34	Brick and tile.....	135		135
35	Building trades.....	68		68
36	Car building (d).....	896		896
37	Foundry and machine shop.....	348		348
38	Lumber and timber products.....	750		750
39	Printing and publishing.....	98	10	108
40	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	250		250
41	Railroad transportation (e).....			
42	Slaughtering and meat packing (f).....			
43	Street railway transportation.....	190		190
44	Telegraph and telephone.....	165	10	175
45	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	100		100
46	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	22	3	25
47	Miscellaneous.....	10		10
48	Total (g).....	3,043	23	3,066

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Louisiana, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 7, 1902, Illinois.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TEXAS—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
100		100	244		244	a 460	(a)	a 460	1
50		50	50		50	80		80	2
135		135	135		135	185		185	3
10		10	10		10	27		27	4
117		117	118		118	136		136	5
168		168	197		197	217		217	6
40		40	40		40	48		48	7
6		6	6		6	6		6	8
2		2	2		2	4		4	9
3,027		3,027	3,325		3,325	a 9,593	(a)	a 9,593	10
125		125	125		125	125		125	11
25		25	25		25	28		28	12
417		417	527		527	775		775	13
247		247	247		247	1,030		1,030	14
19	1	20	19	1	20	20		20	15
1,200		1,200	1,200		1,200	500		500	16
19		19	19		19	90	85	175	17
8		8	8		8	16		16	18
800		800	800		800	975		975	19
19		19	19		19	31		31	20
25		25	25		25	125		125	21
33		33	41		41	227	92	319	22
35		35	35		35	20		20	23
63		63	75		75	87		87	24
4		4	4		4	475	21	496	25
10		10	10		10	10		10	26
240		240	274		274	312		312	27
8	45	53	8	45	53	22	82	104	28
48	7	55	48	7	55	48	7	55	29
87	273	360	87	273	360	103	297	400	30
57		57	64		64	117		117	31
3,489	326	3,815	3,660	326	3,986	5,136	584	5,720	32
30		30	50		50	50		50	33
75		75	75		75	135		135	34
45		45	49		49	72		72	35
147		147	366		366	896		896	36
76		76	95		95	345		345	37
325		325	545		545	750		750	38
44	1	45	47	1	48	a 69	a 10	a 79	39
104		104	104		104	250		250	40
									41
									42
140		140	180		180	200		200	43
25		25	25		25	146	19	165	44
100		100	100		100	95		95	45
18		18	18		18	22	3	25	46
7		7	7		7	12		12	47
1,136	1	1,137	1,661	1	1,662	a 3,042	a 32	a 3,074	48

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

\* Strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

/ Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

¶ See notes to details.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TEXAS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	1905.			
1	Building trades (a).....	8	8	
2	Car building.....	1	1	
3	Domestic service.....	1	1	
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	2	
6	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
7	Printing and publishing (c).....	4	3	1
8	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
9	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
10	Miscellaneous.....	4	1	3
11	Total (f).....	24	18	6
12	Total, 1901-1905 (f).....	178	140	38

## UTAH.

<b>1901.</b>				
13	Building trades.....	3	2	1
14	Coal and coke.....	1	.....	1
15	Public works.....	1	.....	1
16	Total.....	5	2	3
<b>1902.</b>				
17	Building trades.....	3	3	.....
18	Car building (e).....	.....	.....	.....
19	Domestic service.....	2	2	.....
20	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	.....
21	Streets and sewers.....	1	1	.....
22	Telegraph and telephone (b).....	2	1	1
23	Total (f).....	9	8	1
<b>1903.</b>				
24	Building trades.....	5	4	1
25	Coal and coke.....	1	1	.....
26	Electric light and power.....	1	1	.....
27	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	.....
28	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	.....	1
29	Total.....	9	7	2
<b>1904.</b>				
30	Building trades.....	3	3	.....
31	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	.....
32	Total.....	4	4	.....
<b>1905.</b>				
33	Electric light and power.....	1	1	.....
34	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	.....
35	Miscellaneous.....	1	.....	1
36	Total.....	3	2	1
37	Total, 1901-1905 (f).....	30	23	7

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TEXAS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
38	2	46	23.0	b 1,148	b 35.9	b 12	b 12	b 8			1
1				108	108.0			1			2
1				11	11.0	1					3
1				40	40.0						4
2	2	5	2.5	5	2.5	2		1			5
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0		1				6
23	1	(d)	(d)	e 594	e 59.4	e 1	(e)	e 9			7
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					8
1				7	7.0	1					9
21	3	72	24.0	293	14.0	16	3	2			10
90	10	f 130	f 14.4	f 2,213	f 31.2	f 34	f 16	f 21			11
769	214	f 2,353	f 11.2	f 24,245	f 32.4	f 243	f 147	f 360	7	6	12

## UTAH.

4	2	9	4.5	29	7.3	2	2				13
1				25	25.0			1			14
1				5	5.0			1			15
6	2	9	4.5	59	9.8	2	2	2			16
8				172	21.5		5	3	1		17
4	1	1	1.0	17	4.3			4			18
1				5	5.0			1			19
1				4	4.0	1					20
6				164	27.3		5	1			21
20	1	1	1.0	362	18.1	1	10	9	1		22
8	4	33	8.3	85	10.6	5		3			23
4	2	25	12.5	88	22.0			4			24
1				6	6.0			1			25
1				36	36.0		1				26
1				4	4.0			1			27
15	6	58	9.7	219	14.6	5	1	9			28
6	6	30	5.0	30	5.0	4		2			29
1				9	9.0			1			30
7	6	30	5.0	39	5.6	4		3			31
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0		1				32
1				11	11.0			1			33
1				1	1.0			1			34
3	1	7	7.0	19	6.3		1	2			35
51	16	105	6.6	698	13.7	12	14	25	1		36

\* Not including 13 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

f See notes to details.

g Strike included in general strike of June 30, 1902, Wyoming.

h Including strike of September 4, 1902, Idaho and Wyoming.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TEXAS—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	1905.			
1	Building trades (a).....	248		248
2	Car building.....	165		165
3	Domestic service.....	11		11
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	125		125
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	225		225
6	Harness and saddlery.....	34		34
7	Printing and publishing (c).....	848	353	1,201
8	Railroad transportation.....	41		41
9	Telegraph and telephone.....	18		18
10	Miscellaneous.....	1,615	13	1,628
11	Total (c).....	2,330	366	3,696
12	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	27,014	1,053	28,067

## UTAH—Concluded.

<b>1901.</b>				
13	Building trades.....	98		98
14	Coal and coke.....	2,100		2,100
15	Public works.....	50		50
16	Total.....	2,248		2,248
<b>1902.</b>				
17	Building trades.....	135		135
18	Car building (f).....	50		50
19	Domestic service.....	50		50
20	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	15		15
21	Streets and sewers.....	50		50
22	Telegraph and telephone (g).....	449	12	461
23	Total (c).....	699	12	711
<b>1903.</b>				
24	Building trades.....	212		212
25	Coal and coke.....	1,575		1,575
26	Electric light and power.....	169	1	170
27	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	90		90
28	Telegraph and telephone.....	49	6	55
29	Total.....	2,095	7	2,102
<b>1904.</b>				
30	Building trades.....	74		74
31	Telegraph and telephone.....	425		425
32	Total.....	499		499
<b>1905.</b>				
33	Electric light and power.....	40		40
34	Telegraph and telephone.....	50		50
35	Miscellaneous.....	12		12
36	Total.....	102		102
37	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	5,643	19	5,662

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b Not including 6 establishments in which a strike was pending December 31, 1905.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Not including 13 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TEXAS—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
177		177	178		178	b 195	(*)	b 196	1
23		23	99		99	165		165	2
8		8	8		8	11		11	3
20		20	20		20	125		125	4
225		225	225		225	240		240	5
30		30	30		30	34		34	6
157	3	160	157	3	160	d 312	d 150	d 462	7
40		40	41		41	41		41	8
16		16	16		16	18		18	9
755	10	765	1,155	10	1,165	1,615	13	1,628	10
1,451	13	1,464	1,929	13	1,942	e 2,756	e 163	e 2,919	11
12,791	347	13,138	14,679	347	15,026	e 26,367	e 859	e 27,226	12

## UTAH—Concluded.

60		60	90		90	94		94	13
295		295	501		501	2,100		2,100	14
38		38	38		38	50		50	15
393		393	620		620	2,244		2,244	16
57		57	57		57	136		136	17
35		35	35		35	50		50	18
15		15	15		15	15		15	19
36		36	36		36	50		50	20
259		259	259		259	449	12	461	21
402		402	402		402	700	12	712	22
61		61	101		101	212		212	23
1,157		1,157	1,317		1,317	1,200		1,200	24
42		42	42		42	169	1	170	25
50		50	50		50	115		115	26
10		10	10		10	49	6	55	27
1,320		1,320	1,520		1,520	1,745	7	1,752	28
62		62	74		74	70		70	29
150		150	150		150	425		425	30
212		212	224		224	495		495	31
30		30	40		40	40		40	32
35		35	35		35	50		50	33
6		6	6		6	12		12	34
71		71	81		81	102		102	35
2,398		2,398	2,856		2,856	5,286	19	5,305	36

\* See notes to details.

/ Strike included in general strike of June 30, 1902, Wyoming.

\* Including strike of September 4, 1902, Idaho and Wyoming.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## VERMONT.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	2	2	
2	Car building (a).....	1	1	
3	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
4	Total (b).....	5	5	
	<b>1902.</b>			
5	Building trades.....	3	3	
6	Cotton goods.....	1		1
7	Foundry and machine shop.....	2	2	
8	Paper.....	1	1	
9	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3	1	2
10	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
11	Total.....	11	8	3
	<b>1903.</b>			
12	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	
13	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
14	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	4	4	
15	Total.....	6	5	1
	<b>1904.</b>			
16	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
17	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	7	6	1
18	Total.....	8	6	2
	<b>1905.</b>			
19	Building trades (c).....	2	2	
20	Metallic goods.....	1		1
21	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
22	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
23	Total (c).....	6	4	2
24	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	36	28	8

## VIRGINIA.

<b>1901.</b>				
25	Bakery.....	1	1	
26	Building trades.....	6	3	3
27	Car building (d).....	2	2	
28	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
29	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	1	1	
30	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	3	
31	Laundry work.....	1		1
32	Leather.....	1		1
33	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
34	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1		1
35	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
36	Wooden goods.....	1		1
37	Miscellaneous (e).....	1	1	
38	Total (b).....	21	14	7

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## VERMONT.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
10	10	111	11.1	111	11.1	9		1			1
1				87	87.0			1			2
6	6	79	13.2	79	13.2	5		1		1	3
17	16	190	11.9	277	16.3	14		3		1	4
18	5	103	20.6	586	32.6	18					5
1				135	135.0			1			6
3	1	9	9.0	293	97.7	1		2			7
1	1	21	21.0	28	28.0		1				8
3	1	21	21.0	48	16.0	1		2			9
1				10	10.0	1					10
27	8	154	19.3	1,100	40.7	21	1	5			11
1	1	42	42.0	42	42.0		1				12
2	1	3	3.0	6	3.0	2					13
19	2	4	2.0	99	3.6	15		4	3		14
22	4	49	12.3	117	5.3	17	1	4	3		15
1				4	4.0			1			16
14	5	99	19.8	434	31.0	2		12	3		17
15	5	99	19.8	438	29.2	2		13	3		18
8				350	44.9		4	4			19
1	1	3	3.0	6	6.0	1					20
1				3	3.0			1			21
2	1	5	5.0	15	7.5	1	1		2		22
12	2	8	4.0	383	31.9	2	5	5	2		23
93	35	500	14.3	2,315	24.9	56	7	30	8	1	24

## VIRGINIA.

5				25	5.0	5					25
68	3	4	1.3	2,961	43.5	7	26	35			26
19				1,214	63.9		19				27
2	2	8	4.0	24	12.0			2			28
4	2	2	2.0	758	33.0	2	10	11			29
4	4	18	4.5	101	25.3		2	2			30
1				9	9.0			1			31
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			32
3	3	24	8.0	24	8.0	3					33
1	1	0	6.0	6	6.0	1					34
1				24	24.0						35
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			36
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			37
130	17	66	3.9	5,150	39.6	19	57	54			38

<sup>d</sup> Including 2 strikes, both of which were parts of a general strike extending throughout the United States; one of these strikes includes data for Alabama, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, and South Carolina.

<sup>e</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

**TABLE E.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****VERMONT—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	67		67
2	Car building (a).....	222		222
3	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	104		104
4	Total (b).....	393		393
	<b>1902.</b>			
5	Building trades.....	301		301
6	Cotton goods.....	34	81	115
7	Foundry and machine shop.....	674		674
8	Paper.....	440	6	446
9	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	464		464
10	Street railway transportation.....	20		20
11	Total.....	1,933	87	2,020
	<b>1903.</b>			
12	Brooms and brushes.....	38		38
13	Foundry and machine shop.....	21		21
14	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	743		743
15	Total.....	802		802
	<b>1904.</b>			
16	Lumber and timber products.....	59		59
17	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	3,628		3,628
18	Total.....	3,687		3,687
	<b>1905.</b>			
19	Building trades (c).....	100		100
20	Metallic goods.....	74		74
21	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	55		55
22	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	415		415
23	Total (c).....	644		644
24	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	7,459	87	7,546

**VIRGINIA—Continued.**

<b>1901.</b>				
25	Bakery.....	30	7	37
26	Building trades.....	522		522
27	Car building (d).....	2,448		2,448
28	Coal and coke.....	225		225
29	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	5,907	11	5,918
30	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,025		1,025
31	Laundry work.....	4	16	20
32	Leather.....	100		100
33	Planing mill products.....	52		52
34	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	60		60
35	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	9		9
36	Wooden goods.....	850	150	1,000
37	Miscellaneous (c).....	44	6	50
38	Total (b).....	11,276	190	11,466

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## VERMONT—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
66	.....	66	67	.....	67	67	.....	67	1
98	.....	98	98	.....	98	222	.....	222	2
103	.....	103	104	.....	104	104	.....	104	3
267	.....	267	269	.....	269	393	.....	393	4
247	.....	247	247	.....	247	301	.....	301	5
11	.....	11	11	.....	11	34	81	115	6
609	.....	609	609	.....	609	674	.....	674	7
440	6	446	440	6	446	440	6	446	8
237	.....	237	237	.....	237	464	.....	464	9
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	22	.....	22	10
1,564	6	1,570	1,564	6	1,570	1,935	87	2,022	11
37	.....	37	38	.....	38	38	.....	38	12
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	21	.....	21	13
308	.....	308	313	.....	313	743	.....	743	14
360	.....	360	366	.....	366	802	.....	802	15
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	59	.....	59	16
1,150	.....	1,150	1,151	.....	1,151	3,628	.....	3,628	17
1,190	.....	1,190	1,191	.....	1,191	3,687	.....	3,687	18
67	.....	67	67	.....	67	100	.....	100	19
74	.....	74	74	.....	74	74	.....	74	20
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	55	.....	55	21
125	.....	125	125	.....	125	415	.....	415	22
316	.....	316	316	.....	316	644	.....	644	23
3,697	6	3,703	3,706	6	3,712	7,461	87	7,548	24

## VIRGINIA—Continued.

22	.....	22	22	.....	22	30	7	37	25
304	.....	304	355	.....	355	532	.....	532	26
200	.....	200	323	.....	323	2,469	.....	2,469	27
225	.....	225	225	.....	225	210	.....	210	28
438	.....	438	477	.....	477	5,920	3	5,923	29
935	.....	935	1,025	.....	1,025	775	.....	775	30
.....	6	6	.....	6	6	4	.....	4	31
45	.....	45	100	.....	100	100	16	100	32
40	.....	40	50	.....	50	52	.....	52	33
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	34
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	9	.....	9	35
250	.....	250	850	150	1,000	850	150	1,000	36
16	4	20	40	6	46	38	8	46	37
2,539	10	2,549	3,531	162	3,693	11,049	184	11,233	38

<sup>a</sup> Including 2 strikes, both of which were parts of a general strike extending throughout the United States; one of these strikes includes data for Alabama, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, and South Carolina.

<sup>e</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902.				
1	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
2	Building trades.....	11	11	
3	Car building.....	1		1
4	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
5	Coal and coke (a).....	2	2	
6	Cutlery and edge tools.....	1		1
7	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
8	Leather.....	1		1
9	Mining, ore.....	1		1
10	Planing mill products.....	3	2	1
11	Silk goods.....	1		1
12	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
13	Street railway transportation.....	2	1	1
14	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
15	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	2	
16	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	1		1
17	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
18	Wooden goods.....	1		1
19	Total (a).....	33	20	13
1903.				
20	Building trades.....	5	3	2
21	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
22	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
23	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
24	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
25	Shipbuilding.....	1		1
26	Silk goods.....	1		1
27	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
28	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
29	Water transportation.....	1	1	
30	Woolen goods.....	1		1
31	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
32	Total.....	16	7	9
1904.				
33	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	1		1
34	Bakery.....	1	1	
35	Building trades.....	5	5	
36	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
37	Freight handling and teaming (b).....	1	1	
38	Railroad transportation (c).....			2
39	Miscellaneous.....	3	1	
40	Total (d).....	12	9	3
1905.				
41	Building trades (e).....	8	7	1
42	Car building (f).....	1	1	
43	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	1		1
44	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
45	Iron and steel.....	2		2
46	Printing and publishing (g).....	1	1	
47	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
48	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
49	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
50	Total (d).....	17	10	7
51	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	99	60	39

a Including strike of June 7, 1902, West Virginia.

b Including strike of March 12, 1904, Ohio and West Virginia.

c Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

d See notes to details.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## VIRGINIA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				7	7.0		1				1
76	10	74	7.4	4,247	55.9	16	14	46			2
1				2	2.0			1			3
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1			1		4
46				1,092	23.7			46			5
1				4	4.0			1			6
1				3	3.0	1					7
1	1	6	6.0	6	6.0		1				8
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					9
6				147	24.5			6			10
1				25	25.0			1			11
1				50	50.0			1			12
2	1	3	3.0	32	16.0		1	1			13
1				10	10.0	1					14
12				742	61.8			12			15
1				3	3.0	1					16
1				1	1.0			1			17
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			18
155	15	90	6.0	6,378	41.1	21	17	117	1		19
21	14	434	31.0	543	25.9	12	5	4			20
1				1	1.0	1					21
2	2	2	1.0	12	6.0			2			22
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0		1				23
4	4	28	7.0	28	7.0			4			24
2				7	3.5			2			25
1				5	5.0			1			26
4	4	12	3.0	272	68.0			4			27
1				3	3.0			1			28
4				148	37.0		4		1		29
1	1	1	1.0	3	3.0			1			30
1				2	2.0			1			31
43	26	484	18.6	1,031	24.0	13	10	20	1		32
2				53	26.5	1		1			33
4	3	33	11.0	44	11.0	4					34
11	9	52	5.8	74	6.7			11			35
1				3	3.0			1			36
1				49	49.0		1				37
3				8	2.7		1	2			38
22	12	85	7.1	231	10.5	5	2	15			40
33	9	16	1.8	257	7.8	23	3	7	1		41
8				24	3.0	8					42
1				16	16.0			1			43
1				3	3.0	1					44
2	1	9	9.0	11	5.5			2			45
20	1	(A)	(A)	187	43.5	2	(1)	(1)			46
1				38	38.0			1			47
1				2	2.0			1			48
1				2	2.0			1			49
68	11	A 25	A 2.5	1440	18.8	34	3	13	1		50
418	81	A 750	A 9.4	13,230	33.1	92	89	219	3		51

/ Including strike of May 5, 1905, Ohio and West Virginia.

g Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

A Not including 1 establishment not reported.

f Not including 18 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## VIRGINIA—Concluded.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1902.</b>			
1	Agricultural implements.....	30		30
2	Building trades.....	1,203	8	1,211
3	Car building.....	108		108
4	Clothing, men's.....	10	90	100
5	Coal and coke (a).....	12,365		12,365
6	Cutlery and edge tools.....	90	2	92
7	Freight handling and teaming.....	62		62
8	Leather.....	170		170
9	Mining, ore.....	125		125
10	Planing mill products.....	206		206
11	Silk goods.....	60	200	250
12	Stoves and furnaces.....	65		65
13	Street railway transportation.....	335		335
14	Streets and sewers.....	65		65
15	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	180		180
16	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	100	75	175
17	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	300	650	950
18	Wooden goods.....	100		100
19	Total (a).....	15,564	1,025	16,589
	<b>1903.</b>			
20	Building trades.....	442	1	443
21	Clothing, men's.....	11		11
22	Freight handling and teaming.....	300		300
23	Lumber and timber products.....	20		20
24	Planing mill products.....	56		56
25	Shipbuilding.....	76		76
26	Silk goods.....	30	270	300
27	Street railway transportation.....	1,194	9	1,203
28	Telegraph and telephone.....	7		7
29	Water transportation.....	425		425
30	Woolen goods.....	56	13	69
31	Miscellaneous.....	25	150	175
32	Total.....	2,642	443	3,085
	<b>1904.</b>			
33	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	24	5	29
34	Bakery.....	51	7	58
35	Building trades.....	346		346
36	Clothing, men's.....	8		8
37	Freight handling and teaming (b).....	195		195
38	Railroad transportation (c).....			
39	Miscellaneous.....	222	256	478
40	Total (d).....	846	268	1,114
	<b>1905.</b>			
41	Building trades (e).....	440		440
42	Car building (f).....	4,910		4,910
43	Coffins and undertaker's goods.....	95		95
44	Freight handling and teaming.....	200		200
45	Iron and steel.....	325		325
46	Printing and publishing (g).....	445	188	633
47	Shipbuilding.....	6,859		6,859
48	Streets and sewers.....	15		15
49	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1,012	453	1,465
50	Total (d).....	14,301	641	14,942
51	Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	44,629	2,567	47,196

a Including strike of June 7, 1902, West Virginia.

b Including strike of March 12, 1904, Ohio and West Virginia.

c Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

d See notes to details.

**TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****VIRGINIA—Concluded.**

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
8		8	16		16	30		30	1
682		682	904		904	976	8	984	2
38		38	38		38	108		108	3
10	90	100	100	90	100	10	90	100	4
8,360		8,360	9,360		9,360	9,750		9,750	5
5		5	5		5	87		87	6
40		40	43		43	62	2	62	7
170		170	170		170	170		170	8
100		100	125		125	125		125	9
144		144	155		155	185		185	10
	90	90	10	90	100	50	200	250	11
42		42	42		42	126		126	12
160		160	179		179	310		310	13
30		30	30		30	65		65	14
95		95	105		105	144		144	15
16		16	30		30	100	75	175	16
18		18	18		18	300	650	950	17
20		20	100		100	100		100	18
9,938	180	10,118	11,340	180	11,520	12,696	1,025	13,723	19
294		294	314		314	374	1	375	20
5		5	5		5	11		11	21
280		280	280		280	200		200	22
20		20	20		20	20		20	23
41		41	56		56	56		56	24
30		30	30		30	60		60	25
	150	150	10	150	160	30	270	300	26
592		592	633		633	1,080	9	1,089	27
4		4	4		4	7		7	28
26		26	100		100	425		425	29
20	10	30	56	13	69	50	13	63	30
	150	150	150	150	150	25	150	175	31
1,312	310	1,622	1,508	313	1,821	2,344	443	2,787	32
16		16	16		16	20	5	25	33
38		38	41		41	53	7	60	34
162		162	317		317	348		348	35
2		2	2		2	8		8	36
140		140	140		140	195		195	37
186	125	311	186	125	311	219	256	475	38
544	125	669	702	125	827	843	268	1,111	39
197		197	220		220	391		391	41
157		157	157		157	4,909		4,909	42
45		45	45		45	95		95	43
175		175	175		175	200		200	44
87		87	157		157	325		325	45
138	7	145	138	7	145	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	46
388		388	2,835		2,835	5,700		5,700	47
10		10	10		10	15		15	48
	35	35	35	35	35	1,012	453	1,465	49
1,197	42	1,239	3,737	42	3,779	12,647	453	13,100	50
15,530	667	16,197	20,818	822	21,640	39,581	2,373	41,954	51

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

† Including strike of May 5, 1905, Ohio and West Virginia.

‡ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

§ Not including 20 establishments not reported.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WASHINGTON.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organisation.	
			Yes.	No.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	6	4	2
2	Domestic service.....	2	2	
3	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
4	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	1	1	
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
6	Lumber and timber products.....	2	1	1
7	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
8	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
9	Smelting and refining.....	1	1	
10	Water transportation.....	1	1	
11	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
12	Total (b).....	18	15	3
1902.				
13	Brewing.....	1	1	
14	Building trades.....	3	3	
15	Car building (c).....			
16	Domestic service.....	3	2	1
17	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
18	Foundry and machine shop.....	3	1	2
19	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	2	
20	Gas.....	1	1	
21	Lumber and timber products.....	5	4	1
22	Smelting and refining.....	1		1
23	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
24	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1		1
25	Miscellaneous.....	4	4	
26	Total (b).....	26	20	6
1903.				
27	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1	1	
28	Building trades.....	7	6	1
29	Coal and coke.....	1		1
30	Domestic service.....	1	1	
31	Electric light and power.....	2	2	
32	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
33	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
34	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
35	Lumber and timber products.....	4	3	1
36	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
37	Printing and publishing.....	2	1	1
38	Street railway transportation.....	3	3	
39	Telegraph and telephone (c).....	2	2	
40	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	2	2	
41	Water transportation.....	2	1	1
42	Total (c).....	31	26	5
1904.				
43	Brewing.....	1	1	
44	Building trades.....	5	4	1
45	Coal and coke.....	2	2	
46	Domestic service.....	4	4	
47	Electric light and power.....	1		1
48	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	1	1
49	Lumber and timber products.....	4	2	2
50	Shipbuilding.....	2	2	
51	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
52	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
53	Water transportation.....	1	1	
54	Total.....	24	18	6

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b See notes to details.

c Strike included in general strike of June 4, 1902, Minnesota.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WASHINGTON.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
45	22	113	5.1	1,130	25.1	23	18	4	1		1
3				8	2.7	2		1			2
1	1	13	13.0	13	13.0		1				3
31	26	1,044	40.2	6,098	196.7	5		26			4
2				12	6.0	2					5
5	5	31	6.2	31	6.2	2		3			6
4				276	69.0			4			7
3				21	7.0	3					8
1	1	44	44.0	129	129.0			1			9
2	2	4	2.0	4	2.0	2					10
1	1	11	11.0	11	11.0	1					11
98	58	1,260	21.7	7,733	78.9	40	19	39	1		12
3	3	3	1.0	3	1.0	3					13
58	35	827	23.6	1,448	25.0		57	1	1		14
3	1	2	2.0	47	15.7	1		2			15
1				224	224.0	1					16
3				143	47.7			3			17
16				310	19.4	13		3		1	18
1				2	2.0		1				19
6	3	35	11.7	57	9.5	1		5			20
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			21
1				14	14.0		1				22
1				2	2.0			1			23
15	4	432	10.7	172	12.3		1	14			24
109	47	490	19.6	2,423	22.4	19	60	30	1	1	25
9	5	99	19.8	151	16.8			9			26
97	61	658	10.8	19,142	197.3		59	38	3		27
1	1	41	41.0	41	41.0		1			1	28
28				2,296	82.0			28			29
2	1	25	25.0	138	69.0	2					30
3	2	21	10.5	798	266.0			3			31
50	50	150	3.0	550	11.0		50				32
5	2	36	18.0	101	20.2			5			33
14	6	252	42.0	295	21.1	8		6			34
9				405	45.0			9			35
4	3	9	3.0	16	4.0	4					36
3				18	6.0			3			37
2	1	87	87.0	119	59.5			2			38
2	1	20	20.0	140	70.0	1		1			39
3	3	42	14.0	42	14.0	2		1			40
232	136	1,440	10.6	24,252	104.5	17	110	105	3	1	41
3				33	11.0	3					42
11	6	56	9.3	222	20.2		2	9			43
2	2	49	49.0	128	128.0			2			44
4	1	5	5.0	147	36.8	3		1			45
1				1	1.0			1			46
4	1	2	2.0	107	26.8			4			47
8	6	301	50.2	393	49.1	2		6			48
2	1	16	16.0	17	8.5	1		1			49
1				1	1.0	1					50
1				1	1.0		1				51
12				72	6.0			12			52
49	17	429	26.8	1,122	23.4	10	3	36			53
											54

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 23, 1903, California.

TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WASHINGTON—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901.				
1	Building trades.....	667		667
2	Domestic service.....	82	16	108
3	Electric light and power.....	77		77
4	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	1,184		1,184
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	294		294
6	Lumber and timber products.....	170		170
7	Planing mill products.....	84		84
8	Printing and publishing.....	82		82
9	Smelting and refining.....	510		510
10	Water transportation.....	294		294
11	Miscellaneous.....	80		80
12	Total (b).....	3,534	16	3,550
1902.				
13	Brewing.....	88	5	93
14	Building trades.....	286		286
15	Car building (c).....			
16	Domestic service.....	44	7	51
17	Electric light and power.....	74		74
18	Foundry and machine shop.....	135		135
19	Freight handling and teaming.....	345		345
20	Gas.....	28		28
21	Lumber and timber products.....	720		720
22	Smelting and refining.....	14		14
23	Telegraph and telephone.....	75	85	160
24	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	13		13
25	Miscellaneous.....	264		264
26	Total (b).....	2,086	97	2,183
1903.				
27	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	39		39
28	Building trades.....	1,497		1,497
29	Coal and coke.....	198		198
30	Domestic service.....	560		560
31	Electric light and power.....	70		70
32	Foundry and machine shop.....	118		118
33	Freight handling and teaming.....	480		480
34	Harness and saddlery.....	40		40
35	Lumber and timber products.....	1,222		1,222
36	Planing mill products.....	294		294
37	Printing and publishing.....	95	16	111
38	Street railway transportation.....	2,657		2,657
39	Telegraph and telephone (c).....	62		62
40	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	32		32
41	Water transportation.....	55		55
42	Total (c).....	7,419	16	7,435
1904.				
43	Brewing.....	45		45
44	Building trades.....	1,378		1,378
45	Coal and coke.....	475		475
46	Domestic service.....	81	2	83
47	Electric light and power.....	7		7
48	Freight handling and teaming.....	300		300
49	Lumber and timber products.....	834		834
50	Shipbuilding.....	153		153
51	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	8		8
52	Streets and sewers.....	108		108
53	Water transportation.....	370		370
54	Total.....	3,759	2	3,761

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b See notes to details.

c Strike included in general strikes of June 4, 1902, Minnesota.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WASHINGTON—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
441		441	656		656	667		667	1
57		57	57		57	92		92	2
77		77	77		77	76		76	3
794		794	1,001		1,001	1,059		1,059	4
148		148	148		148	294		294	5
60		60	170		170	170		170	6
48		48	48		48	84		84	7
49		49	49		49	82		82	8
510		510	510		510	450		450	9
294		294	294		294	294		294	10
80		80	80		80	80		80	11
2,558		2,558	3,090		3,090	3,348		3,348	12
78		78	78		78	88	5	93	13
237		237	255		255	286		286	14
30	7	37	81	7	88	44	7	51	15
66		66	66		66	58		58	16
54		54	54		54	135		135	17
255		255	255		255	345		345	18
8		8	8		8	28		28	19
112		112	136		136	720		720	20
4		4	14		14	14		14	21
35		35	35		35	75	85	160	22
5		5	5		5	13		13	23
113		113	170		170	d 262	(d)	d 262	24
997	7	1,004	1,107	7	1,114	d 2,068	d 97	d 2,165	25
22		22	22		22	39		39	26
1,238		1,238	1,422		1,422	1,503		1,503	27
198		198	198		198	198		198	28
380		380	380		380	560		560	29
40		40	42		42	70		70	30
39		39	77		77	118		118	31
420		420	480		480	480		480	32
37		37	37		37	32		32	33
132		132	136		136	1,222		1,222	34
152		152	152		152	300		300	35
46	16	62	46	16	62	95	16	111	36
897		897	897		897	2,799		2,799	37
57		57	59		59	62		62	38
26		26	26		26	26		26	39
43		43	47		47	55		55	40
3,727	16	3,743	4,021	16	4,037	7,559	16	7,575	41
36		36	36		36	45		45	42
156		156	190		190	1,439		1,439	43
440		440	475		475	d 275	(d)	d 275	44
65		65	66		66	81	2	83	45
4		4	4		4	7		7	46
214		214	254		254	295		295	47
368		368	429		429	834		834	48
64		64	153		153	153		153	49
3		3	3		3	8		8	50
35		35	35		35	98		98	51
240		240	240		240	370		370	52
1,625		1,625	1,885		1,885	d 3,605	d 2	d 3,607	53

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 23, 1903, California.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WASHINGTON—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	1905.			
1	Brewing.....	1	1	
2	Building trades.....	5	5	
3	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
4	Freight handling and teaming.....	3	2	1
5	Lumber and timber products.....	3	1	2
6	Railroad transportation (a).....			2
7	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
8	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
9	Streets and sewers.....	1	1	
10	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
11	Total (b).....	17	14	3
12	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	116	93	23

## WEST VIRGINIA.

<b>1901.</b>				
13	Building trades.....	4	3	1
14	Canning and preserving.....	1		1
15	Car building.....	1		1
16	Carriages and wagons.....	1		1
17	Coal and coke.....	8	8	
18	Glass.....	1	1	
19	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
20	Iron and steel (c).....	3	1	2
21	Pottery.....	1		1
22	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
23	Telegraph and telephone.....	2		2
24	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1	1	
25	Total (c).....	25	16	9
<b>1902.</b>				
26	Building trades.....	3	3	
27	Car building.....	1	1	
28	Coal and coke (d).....	6	5	1
29	Glass.....	2	1	1
30	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
31	Iron and steel.....	1		1
32	Pottery.....	1	1	
33	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
34	Total (d).....	16	13	3
<b>1905.</b>				
35	Building trades (e).....	7	5	2
36	Car building.....	2		2
37	Clothing, men's.....	2	1	1
38	Coal and coke.....	6	5	1
39	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
40	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
41	Furniture and upholstering.....	1	1	

a Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

b See notes to details.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WASHINGTON—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
13	7	20	2.9	73	5.6			13			1
5	1	51	51.0	320	64.0		1	4			2
1	1	7	7.0	12	12.0			1			3
3	2	3	1.5	87	29.0			3			4
10	9	69	7.7	72	7.2	8	1	1			5
1											6
1	1	12	12.0	12	12.0			1			7
1				28	28.0			1			8
1				2	2.0			1			9
1				18	18.0		1				10
36	21	162	7.7	624	17.3	8	3	25			11
524	279	4,191	15.1	36,154	69.3	94	195	235	5	2	12

## WEST VIRGINIA.

13	8	94	11.8	151	11.6	4		9			13
1				19	19.0		1				14
1				1	1.0			1			15
1				1	1.0			1			16
39	39	1,420	36.4	2,614	67.0	23		16			17
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0	1					18
4				20	5.0	4					19
6	4	87	21.8	176	29.3	1	1	4			20
1				7	7.0	1					21
1				4	4.0			1			22
2				100	50.0	1		1			23
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					24
71	53	1,627	30.7	3,119	43.9	36	2	33			25
8				68	8.5	4		4			26
1				5	5.0			1			27
83	75	5,582	74.4	7,545	90.9	19	7	57			28
2	2	17	8.5	17	8.5	1		1			29
4				28	7.0	4					30
1				1	1.0			1			31
1	1	23	23.0	23	23.0	1					32
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0		1				33
101	79	5,627	71.2	7,662	76.2	29	8	64			34
22	7	23	3.3	185	8.4	4	17	1			35
2	1	7	7.0	10	5.0			2			36
3	1	24	24.0	42	14.0			3			37
19	17	472	27.8	655	34.5	10		9			38
4				236	59.0			4			39
1				1	1.0	1					40
1	1	39	39.0	39	39.0			1			41

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 7, 1902, Virginia.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WASHINGTON—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	1905.			
1	Brewing.....	424	2	426
2	Building trades.....	154		154
3	Coal and coke.....	219		219
4	Freight handling and teaming.....	318		318
5	Lumber and timber products.....	1,335		1,335
6	Railroad transportation (c).....			
7	Shipbuilding.....	150		150
8	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	59		59
9	Streets and sewers.....	129		129
10	Miscellaneous.....	26	2	28
11	Total (b).....	2,814	4	2,818
12	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	19,612	135	19,747

## WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
13	Building trades.....	212		212
14	Canning and preserving.....	20	75	95
15	Car building.....	145		145
16	Carriages and wagons.....	50		50
17	Coal and coke.....	3,455		3,455
18	Glass.....	275	75	350
19	Harness and saddlery.....	35	3	38
20	Iron and steel (c).....	7,350		7,350
21	Pottery.....	450	300	950
22	Printing and publishing.....	10		10
23	Telegraph and telephone.....	55	40	95
24	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	30	45	75
25	Total (c).....	12,307	538	12,845
<b>1902.</b>				
26	Building trades.....	120		120
27	Car building.....	23		23
28	Coal and coke (d).....	17,342		17,342
29	Glass.....	351	43	400
30	Harness and saddlery.....	33	2	37
31	Iron and steel.....	2,850		2,850
32	Pottery.....	93	12	105
33	Street railway transportation.....	68		68
34	Total (d).....	21,122	63	21,185
<b>1903.</b>				
35	Building trades (e).....	325	5	330
36	Car building.....	1,170		1,170
37	Clothing, men's.....	24	46	70
38	Coal and coke.....	1,620		1,620
39	Foundry and machine shop.....	55	2	57
40	Freight handling and teaming.....	30		30
41	Furniture and upholstery.....	100		100

a Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota

b See notes to details.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
355		355	356		356	423	2	425	1
77		77	103		103	116		116	2
105		105	219		219	219		219	3
318		318	318		318	380		380	4
420		420	1,200		1,200	1,335		1,335	5
124		124	150		150	150		150	6
24		24	24		24	59		59	7
9		9	9		9	132		132	8
2		2	2		2	26	2	28	9
1,424		1,424	2,381		2,381	2,840	4	2,844	10
10,341	23	10,364	12,484	23	12,507	19,420	119	19,539	11

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

112		112	152		152	197		197	13
8	75	75	8	75	75	20	75	95	14
10		10	11		11	165		165	15
3,273		3,273	3,315		3,315	2,960		2,960	16
50		50	275	75	350	75		350	17
9		9	9		9	35	3	38	18
1,203		1,208	4,074		4,074	7,350		7,350	19
9		9	9		9	630	300	930	20
6		6	6		6	10		10	21
20		20	23		23	55	40	95	22
30		30	30	45	75	30	45	75	23
4,735	75	4,810	7,912	195	8,107	11,792	538	12,330	24
72		72	80		80	108		108	25
185		185	185		185	263		263	26
10,590		10,590	11,322		11,322	10,643		10,643	27
80		80	351	49	400	342	48	390	28
12		12	12		12	25	2	27	29
250		250	250		250	2,800		2,800	30
17		17	103	12	105	93	12	105	31
53		53	60		60	68		68	32
11,259		11,259	12,353	61	12,414	14,352	62	14,414	33
178		178	202		202	25	5	330	34
1,099		1,099	1,100		1,100	1,170		1,170	35
12	45	57	12	46	58	23	32	55	36
1,370		1,370	1,495		1,495	1,320		1,320	37
31		31	31		31	45		45	38
20		20	20		20	30		30	39
100		100	100		100	50		50	40

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 7, 1902, Virginia.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1903—Continued.</b>			
1	Glass.....	2	1	1
2	Harness and saddlery.....	1		
3	Iron and steel.....	3	2	1
4	Planing mill products.....	1	1	
5	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
6	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
7	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
8	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
9	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
10	Total (c).....	32	21	11
	<b>1904.</b>			
11	Brewing.....	1	1	
12	Building trades.....	3	2	1
13	Coal and coke.....	9	9	
14	Freight handling and teaming (b).....			
15	Glass (c).....	2	1	1
16	Iron and steel.....	3		3
17	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
18	Public works.....	1		1
19	Railroad transportation.....	1	1	
20	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
21	Street railway transportation (d).....	1	1	
22	Total (c).....	24	18	6
	<b>1905.</b>			
23	Building trades (f).....	4	4	
24	Car building (g).....			
25	Coal and coke.....	3		3
26	Domestic service.....	1	1	
27	Glass.....	2	1	1
28	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
29	Iron and steel (h).....	3	1	2
30	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1
31	Total (c).....	15	7	8
32	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	112	75	37

## WISCONSIN.

<b>1901.</b>				
33	Boots and shoes.....	2	2	
34	Brewing.....	1		1
35	Building trades.....	9	6	3
36	Clothing, men's.....	3	2	1
37	Foundry and machine shop (i).....	9	7	2
38	Freight handling and teaming.....	4	3	1
39	Furniture and upholstering.....	2	2	
40	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
41	Iron and steel (j).....	1	1	
42	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
43	Metallic goods.....	1		1
44	Planing mill products.....	1		1
45	Public works.....	1		1
46	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	1		1

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

b Strike included in general strike of March 12, 1904, Virginia.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

d Including strike of March 24, 1904, Kentucky.

e See notes to details.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2	1	4	4.0	7	3.5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
6	.....	.....	.....	192	32.0	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
3	1	31	31.0	127	42.3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	3
4	4	132	33.0	132	33.0	4	.....	.....	1	.....	4
1	.....	.....	.....	4	4.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	5
1	.....	.....	.....	2	2.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
1	.....	.....	.....	41	41.0	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7
3	.....	.....	.....	252	84.0	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
1	.....	.....	.....	1	1.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	9
74	33	732	22.2	1,926	26.0	30	18	26	1	.....	10
1	.....	.....	.....	27	27.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	11
5	.....	.....	.....	15	3.0	4	.....	1	.....	.....	12
52	51	1,577	30.9	1,795	34.5	11	9	32	.....	.....	13
2	2	45	22.5	45	22.5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	14
3	.....	.....	.....	9	3.0	1	1	1	.....	.....	15
5	.....	.....	.....	38	7.6	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	16
1	.....	.....	.....	1	1.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	17
7	.....	.....	.....	14	2.0	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	18
2	1	17	17.0	20	10.0	1	1	.....	.....	.....	19
1	1	8	8.0	8	8.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	20
79	55	1,647	29.9	1,972	25.0	18	11	50	.....	.....	21
24	18	110	6.1	211	8.8	9	14	1	1	.....	22
3	3	31	10.3	31	10.3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	23
4	.....	.....	.....	16	4.0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
2	1	2	2.0	37	18.5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	25
1	1	45	45.0	49	49.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
4	2	86	43.0	133	33.3	1	1	2	.....	.....	27
1	.....	.....	.....	3	3.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
39	25	274	11.0	490	12.3	18	15	6	1	.....	29
364	245	9,907	40.4	15,189	41.7	131	54	179	2	.....	30

## WISCONSIN.

2	2	5	2.5	5	2.5	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	33
1	.....	.....	.....	1	1.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	34
50	47	150	3.2	171	3.4	20	27	3	3	.....	35
6	5	69	13.8	95	15.8	3	1	2	.....	.....	36
47	3	38	12.7	2,766	58.9	.....	12	35	.....	1	37
6	6	19	3.2	21	3.5	1	5	.....	1	.....	38
7	7	174	24.9	274	39.1	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	39
1	1	14	14.0	28	28.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	40
1	1	22	22.0	38	38.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	41
4	.....	.....	.....	8	2.0	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
1	1	31	31.0	31	31.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	43
1	.....	.....	.....	3	3.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	44
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	46

\* Strike included in general strike of May 5, 1905, Virginia.

† Including strike of February 13, 1905, Ohio.

‡ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

§ Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1903—Concluded.</b>			
1	Glass.....	825	145	970
2	Harness and saddlery.....	37	3	40
3	Iron and steel.....	4,535		4,535
4	Planing mill products.....	275		275
5	Printing and publishing.....	6	2	8
6	Railroad transportation.....	70		70
7	Street railway transportation.....	22		22
8	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	70		70
9	Miscellaneous.....	50	2	52
10	Total (a).....	9,194	205	9,399
	<b>1904.</b>			
11	Brewing.....	105		105
12	Building trades.....	70		70
13	Coal and coke.....	4,700		4,700
14	Freight handling and teaming (b).....			
15	Glass (c).....	430	115	545
16	Iron and steel.....	1,880		1,880
17	Printing and publishing.....	30	7	37
18	Public works.....	70		70
19	Railroad transportation.....	105		105
20	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	60		60
21	Street railway transportation (d).....	129		129
22	Total (c).....	7,589	122	7,711
	<b>1905.</b>			
23	Building trades (f).....	1,035		1,035
24	Car building (g).....			
25	Coal and coke.....	469		469
26	Domestic service.....	22		22
27	Glass.....	215		215
28	Hosiery and knit goods.....	75	275	350
29	Iron and steel (h).....	1,960		1,960
30	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	65		65
31	Total (e).....	3,841	275	4,116
32	Total, 1901-1905 (e).....	54,053	1,203	55,256

## WISCONSIN—Continued.

<b>1901.</b>				
33	Boots and shoes.....	225	111	336
34	Brewing.....	18		18
35	Building trades.....	437		437
36	Clothing, men's.....	52	84	136
37	Foundry and machine shop (i).....	11,886	640	12,526
38	Freight handling and teaming.....	270		270
39	Furniture and upholstering.....	157	4	161
40	Hats and caps.....	18	13	31
41	Iron and steel (j).....	1,380		1,380
42	Lumber and timber products.....	700		700
43	Metallic goods.....	375		375
44	Planing mill products.....	200		200
45	Public works.....	58		58
46	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	150		150

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

b Strike included in general strike of March 12, 1904, Virginia.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

d Including strike of March 24, 1904, Kentucky.

e See notes to details.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
61		61	501	95	686	825	145	970	1
18		18	18		18	37	3	40	2
165		165	360		360	4,510		4,510	3
250		250	275		275	275		275	4
4	1	5	4	1	5	5	3	8	5
6		6	6		6	70		70	6
12		12	16		16	22		22	7
8		8	8		8	75		75	8
15		15	15		15	30	2	32	9
3,349	46	3,395	4,253	142	4,395	8,812	190	9,002	10
6		6	6		6	104		104	11
22		22	25		25	70		70	12
4,025		4,025	4,120		4,120	3,345		3,345	13
133		133	430	115	545	390	63	453	14
48		48	48		48	1,890		1,890	15
17	3	20	17	3	20	20	5	25	16
30		30	30		30	70		70	17
7		7	7		7	105		105	18
16		16	20		20	60		60	19
69		69	120		120	125		125	20
4,373	3	4,376	4,822	118	4,941	6,179	68	6,247	21
865		865	985		985	1,035		1,035	22
456		456	456		456	409		409	23
16		16	16		16	22		22	24
43		43	115		115	215		215	25
75	274	349	75	275	350	70	275	345	26
582		582	1,050		1,050	1,950		1,950	27
45		45	45		45	65		65	28
2,082	274	2,356	2,742	275	3,017	3,766	275	4,041	29
25,798	398	26,196	32,083	791	32,874	44,901	1,133	46,034	30

## WISCONSIN—Continued.

96	24	120	225	111	336	225	111	336	33
5		5	5		5	18		18	34
279		279	315		315	437		437	35
19	34	53	19	34	53	49	82	131	36
2,176		2,176	2,309		2,309	11,887	630	12,517	37
265		265	270		270	282		282	38
128		128	157	4	161	157	4	161	39
12		12	18	13	31	18	13	31	40
219		219	1,380		1,380	1,390		1,390	41
45		45	45		45	700		700	42
160		160	375		375	375		375	43
20		20	20		20	200		200	44
14		14	58		58	58		58	45
60		60	150		150	150		150	46

o Strike included in general strike of May 5, 1905, Virginia.

A Including strike of February 13, 1905, Ohio.

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

j Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1901—Continued.				
1	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
2	Trunks and valises.....	1		1
3	Water transportation (a).....			
4	Woolen goods.....	1		1
5	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
6	Total (b).....	41	25	16
1902.				
7	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
8	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
9	Brewing.....	1		1
10	Building trades.....	17	13	4
11	Car building.....	3	2	1
12	Carpets.....	1		1
13	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	10	7	3
14	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
15	Lime and cement.....	1		1
16	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
17	Mining, ore.....	1		1
18	Paper.....	4	4	
19	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
20	Shipbuilding.....	1		1
21	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1		1
22	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
23	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
24	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
25	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
26	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	3	3	
27	Water transportation (d).....			
28	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
29	Total (b).....	53	35	18
1903.				
30	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
31	Brass and brass goods.....	1	1	
32	Building trades (e).....	19	18	1
33	Car building (f).....			
34	Carriages and wagons.....	1		1
35	Clothing, men's.....	3	3	
36	Clothing, women's.....	2	2	
37	Cooperage.....	1		1
38	Foundry and machine shop (b).....	9	6	3
39	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	2	
40	Glass.....	2	1	1
41	Harness and saddlery.....	1	1	
42	Leather.....	2	1	2
43	Lumber and timber products.....	5	3	1
44	Planing mill products.....	1		1
45	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
46	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
47	Telegraph and telephone.....	1	1	
48	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	4	3	1
49	Trunks and valises.....	1	1	
50	Watches and clocks.....	1		1
51	Water transportation (i).....			
52	Miscellaneous.....	2		2
53	Total (b).....	61	46	15

a Strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 11, 1902, Minnesota.

d Two strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

e Including strike of April 15, 1903, Michigan.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WISCONSIN—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				20	20.0	1					1
1				57	57.0	1					2
1	1	11	11.0	11	11.0			1			3
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			4
133	77	536	7.0	3,532	26.6	31	47	55	4	1	5
1				301	301.0			1			6
1				3	3.0			1			7
1				1	1.0			1			8
137	136	2,433	17.9	2,585	18.9	52	28	57	6		9
3				73	24.3		3				10
1				4	4.0			1			11
30	11	49	4.5	1,199	39.6	7	2	21			12
4	4	28	7.0	28	7.0			4			13
3	3	8	2.7	8	2.7		3				14
5				175	35.0		5				15
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					16
10	7	131	18.7	288	28.8	4	1	5			17
9				189	21.0			9			18
1				23	23.0		1				19
1				4	4.0			1			20
1	1	35	35.0	35	35.0			1			21
1				8	8.0		1				22
1				1	1.0			1			23
1	1	50	50.0	50	50.0		1				24
11	10	118	11.8	174	15.8	9		2			25
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0			1			26
224	175	2,863	16.4	5,150	23.0	73	45	106	6		27
1				9	9.0			1			28
1				7	7.0			1			29
129	124	1,651	13.3	1,757	13.6	31	82	16	5	1	30
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					31
3	3	15	5.0	15	5.0	2		1			32
2				162	81.0	1		1			33
3	3	28	9.3	34	11.3		3				34
17	4	135	33.8	394	23.2	3	9	5			35
2	1	3	3.0	10	5.0		1	1			36
3				60	20.0		1	2			37
1				26	26.0			1			38
9	8	222	27.8	245	27.2		8	1			39
21	21	207	9.9	207	9.9		18	3	1		40
1				1	1.0			1			41
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			42
1	1	2	2.0	5	5.0			1			43
1	1	1	1.0	21	21.0			1			44
11	11	152	13.8	163	14.8	9		2			45
1	1	28	28.0	49	49.0		1				46
1	1	17	17.0	17	17.0	1					47
2	1	5	5.0	42	21.0			2			48
212	182	2,470	13.6	3,228	15.3	48	123	41	6	2	49
											50
											51
											52
											53

/ Strike included in general strike of July 23, 1903, Minnesota.

o Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

a Including strike of August 3, 1903, Michigan.

4 Strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1901—Concluded.				
1	Stoves and furnaces.....	280		280
2	Trunks and valises.....	98	25	123
3	Water transportation (a).....			
4	Woolen goods.....	17	33	50
5	Miscellaneous.....	16		16
6	Total (b).....	16,337	910	17,247
1902.				
7	Agricultural implements.....	400		400
8	Brass and brass goods.....	280		280
9	Brewing.....	64	29	93
10	Building trades.....	1,684		1,684
11	Car building.....	820		820
12	Carpets.....	250	100	350
13	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	5,836	11	5,847
14	Freight handling and teaming.....	140		140
15	Lime and cement.....	120		120
16	Lumber and timber products.....	1,000		1,000
17	Mining, ore.....	80		80
18	Paper.....	1,362	184	1,546
19	Printing and publishing.....	317	216	533
20	Shipbuilding.....	954		954
21	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	294	3	297
22	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	93		93
23	Street railway transportation.....	26		26
24	Streets and sewers.....	45		45
25	Telegraph and telephone.....	200		200
26	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	136	40	176
27	Water transportation (d).....			
28	Miscellaneous.....	100		100
29	Total (b).....	14,201	583	14,784
1903.				
30	Boots and shoes.....	69	20	89
31	Brass and brass goods.....	39	4	43
32	Building trades (e).....	1,616		1,616
33	Car building (f).....			
34	Carriages and wagons.....	12		12
35	Clothing, men's.....	17	1	18
36	Clothing, women's.....	27	111	138
37	Cooperage.....	188		188
38	Foundry and machine shop (h).....	2,403		2,403
39	Freight handling and teaming.....	380		380
40	Glass.....	402		402
41	Harness and saddlery.....	6		6
42	Leather.....	5,000		5,000
43	Lumber and timber products.....	1,568		1,568
44	Planing mill products.....	180		180
45	Railroad transportation.....	6		6
46	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	125		125
47	Telegraph and telephone.....	4		4
48	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	70	19	89
49	Trunks and valises.....	110	40	150
50	Watches and clocks.....	41	72	113
51	Water transportation (i).....			
52	Miscellaneous.....	140	115	255
53	Total (b).....	12,403	382	12,785

a Strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 11, 1902, Minnesota.

d Two strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

e Including strike of April 15, 1903, Michigan.

TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
38		38	38		38	280		280	1
13		13	13		13	98	25	123	2
	33	50		23	50	17	33	50	3
16		16	16		16	16		16	4
3,582	91	3,673	5,430	195	5,625	16,347	898	17,245	6
20		20	30		30	400		400	7
6		6	6		6	280		280	8
23		23	23		23	64	29	93	9
1,128		1,128	1,669		1,669	1,707		1,707	10
70		70	75		75	820		820	11
	75	175	100	75	175	250	100	350	12
774		774	1,081		1,081	5,836	11	5,847	13
125		125	140		140	150		150	14
90		90	120		120	120		120	15
400		400	400		400	1,000		1,000	16
80		80	80		80	86		86	17
536	98	634	1,140	118	1,258	1,362	184	1,546	18
147		147	147		147	317	216	533	19
263		263	263		263	954		954	20
40		40	70		70	294	3	297	21
93		93	93		93	93		93	22
20		20	20		20	26		26	23
20		20	20		20	45		45	24
150		150	200		200	200		200	25
75		75	88		88	135	45	180	26
20		20	100		100	100		100	27
4,180	173	4,353	5,865	193	6,058	14,239	588	14,827	28
53		53	53		53	69	20	89	30
8		8	8		8	39	4	43	31
1,137		1,137	1,575		1,575	1,611		1,611	32
11		11	12		12	12		12	33
16	1	17	17	1	18	13	(9)	13	34
	68	68		68	68	27	116	143	35
175		175	188		188	163		163	36
709		709	1,033		1,033	2,378		2,378	37
150		150	150		150	380		380	38
165		165	165		165	402		402	39
4		4	4		4	6		6	40
2,720		2,720	3,020		3,020	5,000		5,000	41
616		616	1,568		1,568	1,568		1,568	42
11		11	11		11	180		180	43
6		6	6		6	6		6	44
125		125	125		125	125		125	45
4		4	4		4	4		4	46
66		66	70	19	89	61	17	78	47
80		80	110	40	150	110	40	150	48
41	72	113	41	72	113	41	72	113	49
66		171	101	115	216	140	115	255	50
6,163	246	6,409	8,261	315	8,576	12,335	384	12,719	51
									52
									53

/ Strike included in general strike of July 23, 1903, Minnesota.

o Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

a Including strike of August 3, 1903, Michigan.

c Strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

TABLE II.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WISCONSIN—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1904.				
1	Agricultural implements.....	2	2	
2	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1	1	
3	Bakery.....	2	2	
4	Brass and brass goods.....	2	2	
5	Building trades.....	8	7	1
6	Clothing, men's.....	3	3	
7	Cooperage.....	2	2	
8	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	1	1	
9	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
10	Furniture and upholstering.....	1	1	
11	Gloves and mittens.....	1	1	
12	Lithographing.....	1	1	
13	Lumber and timber products.....	1	1	
14	Paper.....	1	1	
15	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
16	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	2	
17	Trunks and valises.....	1	1	
18	Water transportation (b).....	1	1	
19	Total (c).....	32	30	2
1905.				
20	Agricultural implements.....	2	2	
21	Automobiles and bicycles.....	1	1	
22	Boots and shoes.....	2	1	1
23	Brewing.....	2	2	
24	Building trades (d).....	19	19	
25	Carriages and wagons.....	1		1
26	Electric light and power.....	1	1	
27	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	8	2	6
28	Glass.....	1	1	
29	Gloves and mittens.....	1	1	
30	Hats and caps.....	1	1	
31	Lime and cement.....	1		1
32	Metallic goods.....	1		1
33	Mining, ore.....	1		1
34	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	2		2
35	Rubber goods.....	2		2
36	Shipbuilding.....	1	1	
37	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
38	Streets and sewers.....	2		2
39	Telegraph and telephone.....	3	2	1
40	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2	2	
41	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
42	Total (c).....	56	35	21
43	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	243	171	72

a Including strike of March 15, 1904, Michigan.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

c See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WISCONSIN—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2	1	2	2.0	37	18.5		1	1			1
1	1	14	14.0	62	62.0			1			2
2	1	2	2.0	11	5.5			2			3
2				74	37.0			2			4
50	45	638	14.2	704	14.1	10	27	13	1	1	5
3	3	24	8.0	24	8.0			3			6
2	2	100	50.0	158	79.0	1		1			7
2				36	18.0			2			8
2	2	7	3.5	7	3.5		2				9
6	6	148	24.7	300	50.0			6			10
1				28	28.0		1				11
1		10	10.0	10	10.0			1			12
11	11	396	36.0	396	36.0	11		11			13
11	11	424	38.5	547	49.7						14
1				20	20.0		1				15
7	7	183	26.1	187	26.7		6	1	1		16
1	1	69	69.0	69	69.0			1			17
6	6	252	42.0	252	42.0			6			18
111	96	2,269	23.2	2,922	26.3	22	38	51	2	1	19
2	1	20	20.0	100	50.0			2			20
1				9	9.0			1			21
2				18	9.0			2			22
11				475	43.2	2	9				23
99	86	1,901	22.1	2,378	24.0	45	31	23	2	3	24
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					25
1	1	6	6.0	10	10.0			1			26
12	1	2	2.0	219	18.3	2		10			27
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			28
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0		1				29
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					30
3				8	2.7			3			31
1				3	3.0			1			32
1	1	9	9.0	16	16.0		1				33
2	1	4	4.0	7	3.5			2			34
2				5	2.5			2			35
1				111	111.0			1			36
1				30	30.0			1			37
2	1	2	2.0	4	2.0	1		1			38
4	2	11	5.5	119	29.8		1	3			39
4	3	9	3.0	16	4.0			4			40
1				1	1.0			1			41
154	101	1,990	19.7	3,555	23.1	52	43	59	5		42
834	633	10,126	16.0	18,387	22.1	226	290	312	23	4	43

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905 New York.

\* Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 9, 1905, Minnesota.

/ Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WISCONSIN—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Agricultural implements.....	525		525
2	Automobiles and bicycles.....	23		23
3	Bakery.....	32		32
4	Brass and brass goods.....	123	5	128
5	Building trades.....	318		318
6	Clothing, men's.....	105	61	166
7	Cooperage.....	38		38
8	Foundry and machine shop (a).....	310		310
9	Freight handling and teaming.....	142		142
10	Furniture and upholstering.....	245		245
11	Gloves and mittens.....	70	85	155
12	Lithographing.....	50		50
13	Lumber and timber products.....	345		345
14	Paper.....	679	109	788
15	Shipbuilding.....	300		300
16	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	48	12	60
17	Trunks and valises.....	36	4	40
18	Water transportation (b).....	346		346
19	Total (c).....	3,735	276	4,011
	<b>1905.</b>			
20	Agricultural implements.....	914		914
21	Automobiles and bicycles.....	180		180
22	Boots and shoes.....	480	120	600
23	Brewing.....	5,106	630	5,736
24	Building trades (d).....	990		990
25	Carriages and wagons.....	13		13
26	Electric light and power.....	13		13
27	Foundry and machine shop (c).....	5,426	36	5,462
28	Glass.....	21		21
29	Gloves and mittens.....	37	38	75
30	Hats and caps.....	9	3	12
31	Lime and cement.....	125		125
32	Metallic goods.....	13	7	20
33	Mining, ore.....	25		25
34	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	160		160
35	Rubber goods.....	198	212	410
36	Shipbuilding.....	300		300
37	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	40		40
38	Streets and sewers.....	190		190
39	Telegraph and telephone.....	169		169
40	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	22	3	25
41	Miscellaneous.....	376		376
42	Total (c).....	14,807	1,049	15,856
43	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	61,483	3,200	64,683

• Including strike of March 15, 1904, Michigan.

• Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

c See notes to details.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

WISCONSIN—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
174	.....	174	174	.....	174	525	.....	525	1
17	.....	17	23	.....	23	23	.....	23	2
26	.....	26	26	.....	28	28	.....	28	3
42	3	45	42	3	45	123	5	128	4
235	.....	235	290	.....	290	319	.....	319	5
105	61	166	105	61	166	103	66	169	6
38	.....	38	38	.....	38	23	.....	23	7
33	.....	33	33	.....	33	310	.....	310	8
90	.....	90	142	.....	142	142	.....	142	9
200	.....	200	245	.....	245	245	.....	245	10
22	.....	22	22	15	37	70	85	155	11
26	.....	26	50	.....	50	50	.....	50	12
250	.....	250	345	.....	345	345	.....	345	13
400	75	475	679	109	788	679	109	788	14
150	.....	150	150	.....	150	300	.....	300	15
40	.....	40	48	12	60	48	12	60	16
32	.....	32	36	4	40	36	4	40	17
66	.....	66	346	.....	346	346	.....	346	18
1,946	139	2,085	2,796	204	3,000	3,715	281	3,996	19
171	.....	171	255	.....	255	900	.....	900	20
32	.....	32	55	.....	55	180	.....	180	21
190	.....	190	255	49	295	480	129	600	22
208	.....	208	243	.....	243	5,106	630	5,736	23
837	.....	837	914	.....	914	983	.....	983	24
12	.....	12	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	25
12	.....	12	13	.....	13	13	.....	13	26
632	.....	632	863	.....	863	5,406	36	5,442	27
21	.....	21	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	28
37	38	75	37	38	75	37	38	75	29
9	.....	9	9	3	12	9	.....	12	30
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	125	.....	125	31
.....	6	6	.....	6	6	13	7	20	32
20	.....	20	25	.....	25	30	.....	30	33
85	.....	85	110	.....	110	165	.....	165	34
17	.....	17	17	.....	17	198	212	410	35
109	.....	109	200	.....	200	300	.....	300	36
4	.....	4	4	.....	4	40	.....	40	37
90	.....	90	115	.....	115	230	.....	230	38
133	.....	133	163	.....	163	169	.....	169	39
14	.....	14	20	.....	20	15	10	25	40
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	363	.....	363	41
2,713	44	2,757	3,412	87	3,499	14,796	1,056	15,852	42
18,584	693	19,277	25,764	994	26,758	161,432	13,207	164,639	43

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 9, 1905, Minnesota.

f Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.



TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WYOMING.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1902.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	1	1	
2	Car building (a).....	1	1	
3	Telegraph and telephone (b).....			
4	Total (c).....	2	2	
	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Building trades.....	1	1	
6	Coal and coke.....	2	2	
7	Miscellaneous.....	2	1	1
8	Total.....	5	4	1
	<b>1904.</b>			
9	Building trades.....	3	3	
10	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
11	Total.....	4	4	
	<b>1905.</b>			
12	Building trades.....	3	2	1
13	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
14	Total.....	4	2	2
15	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	15	12	3

a Including strike of June 30, 1902, Utah, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WYOMING.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
3				45	15.0			3			1
5				1,739	347.8		5				2
											3
8				1,784	223.0		5	3			4
3	3	6	2.0	96	32.0			3			5
2	2	21	10.5	21	10.5	1		1			6
2	1	1	1.0	2	1.0	1		1			7
7	6	28	4.7	119	17.0	2		5			8
5	4	18	4.5	22	4.4	2		3		1	9
5	1	4	4.0	75	15.0			5			10
10	5	22	4.4	97	9.7	2		8		1	11
6				66	11.0			6			12
1				1	1.0			1			13
7				67	9.6			7			14
32	11	50	4.5	2,067	64.6	4	5	23		1	15

<sup>b</sup> Strike included in general strike of September 4, 1902, Utah.

<sup>c</sup> See notes to details.

**TABLE L.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Concluded.****WYOMING—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1902.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	26		26
2	Car building (a).....	822		822
3	Telegraph and telephone (b).....			
4	Total (c).....	848		848
	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Building trades.....	25		25
6	Coal and coke.....	462		462
7	Miscellaneous.....	95		95
8	Total.....	582		582
	<b>1904.</b>			
9	Building trades.....	26		26
10	Miscellaneous.....	220		220
11	Total.....	246		246
	<b>1905.</b>			
12	Building trades.....	163		163
13	Miscellaneous.....	98		98
14	Total.....	261		261
15	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	1,937		1,937

a Including strike of June 30, 1902, Utah, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

TABLE I.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Concluded.

## WYOMING—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Mar- ginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
22		22	22		22	26		26	1
105		105	105		105	900		900	2
									3
127		127	127		127	926		926	4
22		22	22		22	30		30	5
452		452	452		452	462		462	6
65		65	65		65	90		90	7
539		539	539		539	582		582	8
26		26	26		26	29		29	9
140		140	195		195	185		185	10
166		166	221		221	214		214	11
42		42	42		42	163		163	12
95		95	95		95	23		23	13
137		137	137		137	186		186	14
969		969	1,024		1,024	1,908		1,908	15

<sup>b</sup> Strike included in general strike of September 4, 1902, Utah.

<sup>c</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 115.]

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>Agricultural implements:</b>			
1	1901.....	7	6	1
2	1902.....	8	4	4
3	1903.....	9	8	1
4	1904.....	5	4	1
5	1905.....	5	3	2
6	Total.....	34	25	9
	<b>Agriculture:</b>			
7	1901.....	3	1	2
8	1902.....	3		3
9	1903.....	3	1	2
10	1904.....	1	1	
11	Total.....	10	3	7
	<b>Automobiles and bicycles:</b>			
12	1901.....	7	5	2
13	1902.....	2	1	1
14	1903.....	3	3	
15	1904.....	3	3	
16	1905.....	5	1	4
17	Total.....	20	13	7
	<b>Awnings, tents, and sails:</b>			
18	1901.....	2	2	
19	1903.....	1	1	
20	1904.....	1		1
21	Total.....	4	3	1
	<b>Bakery:</b>			
22	1901.....	16	14	2
23	1902.....	37	30	7
24	1903.....	49	48	1
25	1904.....	51	50	1
26	1905.....	27	25	2
27	Total.....	180	167	13
	<b>Blacksmithing and horseshoeing:</b>			
28	1901.....	4	4	
29	1902.....	8	8	
30	1903.....	11	11	
31	1904.....	3	3	
32	1905.....	4	4	
33	Total.....	30	30	
	<b>Boots and shoes:</b>			
34	1901.....	64	37	27
35	1902.....	42	27	15
36	1903.....	49	30	19
37	1904.....	34	24	10
38	1905.....	47	30	17
39	Total.....	236	148	88
	<b>Brass and brass goods:</b>			
40	1901.....	7	7	
41	1902.....	15	14	1
42	1903.....	12	12	
43	1904.....	7	6	1
44	1905.....	6	6	
45	Total.....	47	45	2

\* Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE II.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 115.]

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
7	2	45	22.5	144	20.6	3		4			1
8				513	64.1	1	1	6			2
13	1	9	9.0	238	18.3	1	6	6	1		3
6	1	2	2.0	77	12.8	1	1	4			4
5	1	20	20.0	113	22.6			5			5
39	5	76	15.2	1,085	27.8	6	8	25	1		6
5	2	2	1.0	7	1.4		4	1			7
4	2	2	1.0	10	2.5			4			8
26				200	7.7	23		3	1		9
24				69	2.9		24	1	1		10
59	4	4	1.0	286	4.8	23	28	8	2		11
7	1	4	4.0	363	51.9	3		4			12
2				204	102.0			2			13
3	2	29	14.5	77	25.7			3			14
3	1	14	14.0	109	36.3			3			15
5				25	5.0	2	3	3			16
20	4	47	11.8	778	38.9	5		15			17
4	4	46	11.5	46	11.5	1	3				18
3				9	3.0	3			1		19
2				53	26.5	1		1			20
9	4	46	11.5	108	12.0	5	3	1	1		21
152	111	1,179	10.6	2,560	16.8	114		38			22
179	49	186	3.8	7,448	41.6	116	6	57	1	1	23
496	292	1,768	6.1	8,852	17.8	206	139	151	5	2	24
477	223	657	3.0	8,273	17.4	151	52	274	2		25
593	455	3,094	6.8	9,495	16.0	336		257			26
1,897	1,130	6,884	6.1	36,628	19.3	923	197	777	8	3	27
23	13	13	1.0	74	3.2	21		2			28
909	78	376	4.8	2,352	2.6	893	16		2		29
202	70	197	2.8	7,314	36.2	112		90	1		30
73	37	223	6.0	2,302	31.5	29	34	10	2		31
79	24	166	6.9	3,332	42.2	51		28		1	32
1,286	222	975	4.4	15,374	12.0	1,106	50	130	5	1	33
80	6	75	12.5	1,410	17.6	31	11	38		1	34
47	12	117	9.8	589	12.5	20	5	22	1	6	35
61	5	134	26.8	941	15.4	18	7	36			36
51	8	160	26.7	879	17.9	11	15	25	1	1	37
47	3	27	9.0	581	12.4	11	9	27	3	2	38
286	34	513	16.0	4,400	15.5	91	47	148	5	10	39
10	1	7	7.0	174	17.4	3		7			40
35	7	130	18.6	737	21.1	6	16	13	1	1	41
15	2	33	16.5	443	29.5	4	3	8			42
88	12	464	38.7	3,643	41.4	2		86			43
32	1	15	15.0	264	8.3	1	28	3	1		44
180	23	649	28.2	5,261	29.2	16	47	117	3	1	45

\* Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>Agricultural implements:</b>			
1	1901.....	1,344		1,344
2	1902.....	7,294	700	7,994
3	1903.....	12,543	1,511	14,054
4	1904.....	8,035	700	8,735
5	1905.....	1,412		1,412
6	Total.....	30,628	2,911	33,539
	<b>Agriculture:</b>			
7	1901.....	473	360	833
8	1902.....	292	120	412
9	1903.....	3,060	97	3,157
10	1904.....	3,000		3,000
11	Total.....	6,825	577	7,402
	<b>Automobiles and bicycles:</b>			
12	1901.....	1,541		1,541
13	1902.....	132		132
14	1903.....	508	3	511
15	1904.....	198	3	201
16	1905.....	3,615	14	3,629
17	Total.....	5,994	20	6,014
	<b>Awnings, tents, and sails:</b>			
18	1901.....	57		57
19	1903.....	849		849
20	1904.....	24	5	29
21	Total.....	930	5	935
	<b>Bakery:</b>			
22	1901.....	971	30	1,001
23	1902.....	2,358	595	2,953
24	1903.....	4,535	1,867	6,402
25	1904.....	5,415	617	6,032
26	1905.....	3,445	9	3,454
27	Total.....	16,724	3,118	19,842
	<b>Blacksmithing and horseshoeing:</b>			
28	1901.....	103		103
29	1902.....	1,539		1,539
30	1903.....	373		373
31	1904.....	172		172
32	1905.....	138		138
33	Total.....	2,325		2,325
	<b>Boots and shoes:</b>			
34	1901.....	14,136	6,396	20,532
35	1902.....	8,170	4,050	12,220
36	1903.....	16,282	7,777	24,059
37	1904.....	9,639	4,608	14,247
38	1905.....	13,718	7,077	20,795
39	Total.....	61,945	29,908	91,853
	<b>Brass and brass goods:</b>			
40	1901.....	1,323	19	1,342
41	1902.....	3,950	125	4,075
42	1903.....	1,967	101	2,068
43	1904.....	6,715	28	6,743
44	1905.....	4,775	220	4,995
45	Total.....	18,730	493	19,223

\* Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
782	.....	782	782	.....	782	1,286	.....	1,286	1
345	.....	345	376	.....	376	7,294	.....	7,994	2
5,584	700	6,284	6,139	700	6,839	12,526	1,511	14,039	3
533	.....	533	545	.....	545	8,035	700	8,735	4
252	.....	252	347	.....	347	1,393	.....	1,393	5
7,496	700	8,196	8,189	700	8,889	30,536	2,911	33,447	6
187	.....	187	187	.....	187	468	360	828	7
235	120	355	235	120	355	292	120	412	8
1,535	40	1,575	1,535	40	1,575	3,060	97	3,157	9
1,500	.....	1,500	1,500	.....	1,500	3,000	.....	3,000	10
3,457	160	3,617	3,457	160	3,617	6,820	577	7,397	11
150	.....	150	195	.....	195	1,530	.....	1,530	12
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	132	.....	132	13
301	.....	301	409	.....	409	476	3	479	14
59	.....	59	65	.....	65	192	3	195	15
394	.....	394	417	.....	417	3,635	14	3,649	16
954	.....	954	1,136	.....	1,136	5,965	20	5,985	17
57	.....	57	57	.....	57	58	.....	58	18
103	.....	103	103	.....	103	849	.....	849	19
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	20	5	25	20
176	.....	176	176	.....	176	927	5	932	21
767	.....	767	856	.....	856	968	30	998	22
1,149	465	1,614	1,539	523	2,062	2,357	595	2,952	23
3,245	1,090	4,335	3,345	1,215	4,560	4,518	1,877	6,395	24
3,012	.....	3,012	3,108	.....	3,108	5,378	617	5,995	25
2,526	.....	2,526	3,226	.....	3,226	3,414	9	3,423	26
10,699	1,555	12,254	12,074	1,738	13,812	16,635	3,128	19,763	27
42	.....	42	42	.....	42	103	.....	103	28
1,522	.....	1,522	1,533	.....	1,533	1,543	.....	1,543	29
339	.....	339	339	.....	339	373	.....	373	30
172	.....	172	172	.....	172	171	.....	171	31
103	.....	103	110	.....	110	138	.....	138	32
2,178	.....	2,178	2,196	.....	2,196	2,328	.....	2,328	33
2,497	381	2,878	3,310	837	4,147	14,098	6,392	20,490	34
2,040	743	2,783	2,952	900	3,852	8,155	4,026	12,181	35
2,426	658	3,084	4,437	1,309	5,746	16,102	7,632	23,734	36
2,630	682	3,312	3,756	1,105	4,861	9,429	4,582	14,011	37
1,546	547	2,093	2,753	1,094	3,847	13,645	7,064	20,709	38
11,139	3,011	14,150	17,208	5,245	22,453	61,429	29,696	91,125	39
162	.....	162	186	.....	186	1,321	19	1,340	40
1,063	.....	1,063	1,137	.....	1,137	3,897	125	4,022	41
766	13	779	766	13	779	1,930	101	2,031	42
4,596	3	4,599	4,598	3	4,601	6,729	28	6,757	43
452	.....	452	452	2	454	4,727	220	4,947	44
7,039	16	7,055	7,139	18	7,157	18,004	493	19,097	45

b Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.



TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>Brewing:</b>			
1	1901.....	19	15	4
2	1902.....	14	13	1
3	1903.....	12	12	
4	1904.....	18	17	1
5	1905.....	15	14	1
6	Total.....	78	71	7
	<b>Brick and tile:</b>			
7	1901.....	30	16	14
8	1902.....	32	24	8
9	1903.....	29	23	6
10	1904.....	16	14	2
11	1905.....	24	11	13
12	Total.....	131	88	43
	<b>Brooms and brushes:</b>			
13	1901.....	2	2	
14	1902.....	3	3	
15	1903.....	6	5	1
16	1904.....	3	3	
17	1905.....	3	1	2
18	Total.....	17	14	3
	<b>Building trades:</b>			
19	1901.....	1,081	1,015	66
20	1902.....	1,138	1,063	55
21	1903.....	1,168	1,101	67
22	1904.....	921	884	37
23	1905.....	768	736	32
24	Total.....	5,076	4,819	257
	<b>Canning and preserving:</b>			
25	1901.....	6	2	4
26	1902.....	5	3	2
27	1903.....	5	3	2
28	1904.....	2	1	1
29	Total.....	18	9	9
	<b>Car building:</b>			
30	1901.....	49	33	16
31	1902.....	47	32	15
32	1903.....	80	57	23
33	1904.....	46	34	12
34	1905.....	29	19	10
35	Total.....	251	175	76
	<b>Carpets:</b>			
36	1901.....	3	1	2
37	1902.....	12	8	4
38	1903.....	8	2	6
39	1904.....	6	2	4
40	1905.....	10	4	6
41	Total.....	39	17	22

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

c Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 1 establishment not reported.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 4 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
86	9	78	8.7	1,662	19.3	30	24	32	4	1	1
65	32	172	5.4	4,804	73.9	11	5	49	1	1	2
21	6	58	9.7	322	15.3	9	10	2	1	1	3
98	4	584	146.0	1,738	17.7	49	36	13	1	1	4
94	20	39	2.0	1,402	14.9	7	35	52	4	1	5
364	71	931	13.1	9,928	27.3	106	110	148	11	3	6
71	64	1,039	16.2	1,101	15.5	26	7	38	2	2	7
62	53	1,052	19.8	1,190	19.2	34	1	27	2	2	8
87	77	2,604	33.8	4,678	53.8	11	9	67	1	9	9
16	9	252	28.0	460	28.8	7	7	9	1	10	10
45	35	197	5.6	333	7.4	16	17	12	1	11	11
281	238	5,144	21.6	7,762	27.6	94	34	153	6	6	12
2	1	26	26.0	43	21.5	4	2	2	13	13	13
4	3	23	7.7	31	7.8	4	4	1	14	14	14
8	5	a 63	a 15.8	a 96	a 14.0	3	4	3	15	15	15
3	1	2	2.0	65	21.7	1	1	3	16	16	16
3	1	8	8.0	227	75.7	1	2	2	17	17	17
20	11	a 122	a 12.2	a 464	a 24.4	8	4	8	18	18	18
4,841	2,730	34,365	12.6	96,970	20.0	2,923	995	923	65	6	19
6,817	4,142	b 71,190	b 17.2	b 160,003	b 23.5	3,485	1,946	1,386	105	11	20
8,600	5,320	c 124,376	c 23.4	c 283,395	c 33.0	e 4,124	e 2,161	e 2,311	137	26	21
4,327	2,367	a 41,102	a 17.4	a 107,996	a 25.0	1,706	1,098	1,524	54	9	22
3,339	2,063	34,502	16.7	f 87,520	f 26.5	f 1,272	f 447	f 1,579	36	6	23
27,924	16,622	e 305,535	e 18.4	e 735,874	e 26.4	e 13,509	e 6,647	e 7,723	397	58	24
6	1	7	7.0	35	5.8	1	2	3	25	25	25
31	1	7	7.0	587	18.9	1	1	29	1	26	26
14	12	284	23.7	290	20.7	9	5	5	27	27	27
2	1	183	18.3	183	91.5	1	1	1	28	28	28
53	13	291	22.4	1,095	20.7	12	3	38	1	29	29
84	8	a 84	a 12.0	a 5,282	a 63.6	16	24	44	1	30	30
110	8	24	8.0	9,186	83.5	15	63	32	1	31	31
94	11	103	9.4	1,629	17.3	35	13	46	1	2	32
85	8	b 159	b 26.5	b 3,355	b 40.4	19	6	60	1	33	33
44	2	3	1.5	917	20.8	12	7	25	1	34	34
417	32	e 373	e 12.9	e 20,369	e 49.2	97	113	207	3	4	35
3	1	25	8.3	1	8.3	1	2	2	36	36	36
22	8	664	83.0	1,333	60.6	8	9	5	1	37	37
8	2	40	20.0	142	17.8	1	1	7	1	38	38
6	2	62	31.0	245	40.8	1	5	8	1	39	39
34	2	13	6.5	236	6.9	26	5	5	1	40	40
73	14	779	55.6	1,981	27.1	10	36	27	1	1	41

e Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

f Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905, and 35 establishments in which strike was pending August 11, 1906.

g See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>Brewing:</b>			
1	1901.....	4,754	36	4,790
2	1902.....	3,730	39	3,769
3	1903.....	3,637	84	3,721
4	1904.....	10,937	102	11,039
5	1905.....	11,145	633	11,778
6	Total.....	34,203	894	35,097
	<b>Brick and tile:</b>			
7	1901.....	5,510	13	5,523
8	1902.....	3,889	199	4,088
9	1903.....	11,710	17	11,727
10	1904.....	1,287	.....	1,287
11	1905.....	3,926	308	4,234
12	Total.....	26,322	537	26,859
	<b>Brooms and brushes:</b>			
13	1901.....	22	.....	22
14	1902.....	59	5	64
15	1903.....	283	41	324
16	1904.....	126	25	151
17	1905.....	232	10	242
18	Total.....	722	81	803
	<b>Building trades:</b>			
19	1901.....	95,922	61	95,983
20	1902.....	134,849	61	134,910
21	1903.....	236,758	202	236,960
22	1904.....	106,827	91	106,918
23	1905.....	67,452	5	67,457
24	Total.....	641,808	420	642,228
	<b>Canning and preserving:</b>			
25	1901.....	275	392	667
26	1902.....	1,514	1,037	2,551
27	1903.....	3,185	470	3,655
28	1904.....	51	17	68
29	Total.....	5,025	1,916	6,941
	<b>Car building:</b>			
30	1901.....	40,448	41	40,489
31	1902.....	48,600	210	48,810
32	1903.....	39,507	58	39,565
33	1904.....	43,127	502	43,629
34	1905.....	31,100	.....	31,100
35	Total.....	202,842	811	203,653
	<b>Carpets:</b>			
36	1901.....	491	640	1,131
37	1902.....	7,878	6,509	14,387
38	1903.....	2,323	1,654	3,977
39	1904.....	3,259	2,106	5,365
40	1905.....	7,566	3,223	10,789
41	Total.....	21,517	14,132	35,649

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 4 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1,082	.....	1,082	1,082	15	1,097	4,754	30	4,784	1
2,009	.....	2,009	2,751	.....	2,751	3,670	39	3,709	2
1,908	82	1,990	1,915	82	1,997	3,646	84	3,730	3
1,523	.....	1,523	1,544	.....	1,544	10,935	102	11,037	4
1,186	.....	1,186	1,224	.....	1,224	11,176	633	11,809	5
7,708	82	7,790	8,516	97	8,613	34,181	888	35,069	6
4,103	.....	4,103	4,890	5	4,895	5,462	11	5,473	7
3,074	.....	3,074	3,244	72	3,316	3,835	199	4,034	8
8,231	.....	8,231	10,089	.....	10,089	11,571	17	11,588	9
883	.....	883	958	.....	958	1,256	.....	1,256	10
2,728	225	2,953	2,905	233	3,138	3,885	306	4,193	11
19,019	225	19,244	22,086	210	22,296	26,011	535	26,546	12
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	22	.....	22	13
44	.....	44	44	.....	44	59	.....	64	14
130	.....	130	168	21	199	271	35	306	15
91	5	96	91	5	96	118	25	143	16
62	.....	62	82	.....	82	232	10	242	17
345	5	350	403	26	429	702	75	777	18
59,839	.....	59,839	65,031	.....	65,031	95,868	61	95,949	19
86,009	.....	86,009	99,259	.....	99,259	134,248	59	134,307	20
104,712	.....	104,712	124,781	48	124,829	223,364	178	223,572	21
61,695	.....	61,695	76,464	11	76,475	106,322	75	106,397	22
43,982	.....	43,982	49,221	.....	49,221	64,744	45	64,749	23
356,237	.....	356,237	414,756	59	414,815	624,586	378	624,974	24
24	225	249	25	225	250	271	390	661	25
1,094	462	1,556	1,094	462	1,576	1,510	1,034	2,544	26
2,432	85	2,517	3,157	85	3,242	3,183	470	3,653	27
10	8	18	10	8	18	51	17	68	28
3,560	790	4,340	4,286	800	5,086	5,015	1,911	6,926	29
9,706	.....	9,706	12,023	.....	12,023	39,754	41	39,795	30
7,527	.....	7,527	8,202	.....	8,202	49,041	210	49,251	31
7,701	.....	7,701	8,807	.....	8,807	39,448	59	39,507	32
4,221	.....	4,221	6,252	.....	6,252	42,792	502	43,294	33
2,579	.....	2,579	3,092	.....	3,092	31,230	5	31,235	34
31,734	.....	31,734	38,376	.....	38,376	202,265	817	203,082	35
89	.....	89	89	.....	89	491	640	1,131	36
2,635	509	3,234	3,662	2,193	5,855	7,641	6,369	14,010	37
528	20	548	605	30	635	2,321	1,654	3,975	38
339	116	455	1,063	750	1,833	3,189	2,005	5,194	39
3,343	25	3,368	3,766	191	3,957	7,551	3,223	10,774	40
6,934	760	7,694	9,205	3,164	12,369	21,193	13,891	35,084	41

\* Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905, and 35 establishments in which strike was pending August 11, 1906.

\* See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	Carriages and wagons:			
1	1901.....	10	5	5
2	1902.....	17	14	3
3	1903.....	20	17	3
4	1904.....	8	4	4
5	1905.....	9	7	2
6	Total.....	64	47	17
	Clothing, men's:			
7	1901.....	41	37	4
8	1902.....	75	66	9
9	1903.....	69	66	3
10	1904.....	47	42	5
11	1905.....	49	44	5
12	Total.....	281	255	26
	Clothing, women's:			
13	1901.....	100	87	13
14	1902.....	83	81	2
15	1903.....	68	65	3
16	1904.....	38	32	6
17	1905.....	50	42	8
18	Total.....	339	307	32
	Coal and coke:			
19	1901.....	264	199	65
20	1902.....	151	112	39
21	1903.....	198	121	77
22	1904.....	135	108	27
23	1905.....	75	41	34
24	Total.....	823	581	242
	Coffins and undertakers' goods:			
25	1901.....	1	1	
26	1902.....	3	1	2
27	1903.....	6	5	1
28	1904.....	1		1
29	1905.....	1		1
30	Total.....	12	7	5
	Confectionery:			
31	1901.....	1		1
32	1902.....	1	1	
33	1903.....	2	2	
34	1905.....	1		1
35	Total.....	5	3	2
	Cooperage:			
36	1901.....	10	8	2
37	1902.....	11	10	1
38	1903.....	33	30	3
39	1904.....	17	14	3
40	1905.....	13	13	
41	Total.....	84	75	9

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

<sup>c</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
34	24	384	16.0	559	16.4	1	26	7			1
73	35	1,090	31.1	2,710	37.1	21	26	26	2		2
521	310	2,484	8.0	13,593	26.1	10	311	200	1	1	3
312	36	889	24.7	9,351	30.0	40	10	262			4
90	81	1,486	18.3	2,846	31.6	4		86			5
1,030	486	6,333	13.0	29,059	28.2	76	373	581	3	1	6
484	149	1,256	8.4	6,602	13.6	427	16	41	4		7
470	221	a 2,631	a 12.0	a 7,553	a 16.1	404	4	62	9	1	8
383	219	b 4,180	b 19.4	b 10,033	b 26.4	252	17	114	1	1	9
322	202	5,154	25.5	17,264	53.6	63	3	256	5	1	10
326	43	384	8.9	5,565	17.1	278	1	47	1		11
1,985	834	c 13,605	c 16.4	c 47,017	c 23.7	1,424	41	520	20	3	12
106	51	356	7.0	1,198	11.3	66	6	34			13
100	52	502	9.7	1,098	11.0	79	2	19			14
190	114	a 1,126	a 10.0	a 3,224	a 17.1	140	9	41	1	1	15
229	180	4,897	27.2	7,658	32.0	45	4	190			16
65	29	323	11.1	761	11.7	45	1	19			17
700	426	a 7,204	a 17.0	a 13,939	a 19.9	375	22	303	1	1	18
474	446	d 8,306	d 18.8	d 13,290	d 28.3	242	78	154	37	12	19
748	684	e 72,470	e 106.3	e 75,913	e 101.8	184	404	160	30	8	20
435	390	f 10,141	f 26.3	f 21,109	f 49.0	147	47	241	17	5	21
696	692	/ 12,335	/ 17.9	/ 17,127	/ 24.8	117	47	532	24	3	22
101	88	2,079	23.6	3,185	31.5	29	4	68	3	1	23
2,454	2,300	c 105,331	c 46.1	c 130,624	c 53.6	719	580	1,155	111	29	24
1				168	168.0			1			25
3				47	15.7			2			26
18	6	498	83.0	613	34.1	1	7	10			27
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0			1			28
1				16	16.0			1			29
24	7	501	71.6	847	35.3	1	8	15			30
1				3	3.0	1					31
2	2	288	144.0	288	144.0			2			32
15	13	34	2.6	469	31.3	1		14			33
1				8	8.0			1			34
19	15	322	21.5	768	40.4	2		17			35
26	12	353	29.4	846	32.5	20	3	3			36
14	11	106	9.6	189	13.5	9	3	2			37
78	51	1,131	22.2	1,961	25.1	46	4	28			38
32	17	427	25.1	1,207	37.7	16	1	15			39
42	36	1,748	48.6	1,802	42.9	14	1	27	1		40
192	127	3,765	29.6	6,005	31.3	105	12	75	1		41

d Not including 5 establishments closed permanently.

e Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

f Not including 4 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	Carriages and wagons:			
1	1901.....	1,966	40	2,033
2	1902.....	2,303	20	2,332
3	1903.....	5,763	46	5,808
4	1904.....	8,901	245	9,146
5	1905.....	1,621	27	1,648
6	Total.....	20,561	386	20,967
	Clothing, men's:			
7	1901.....	19,653	5,737	25,290
8	1902.....	34,663	8,861	43,454
9	1903.....	15,087	8,525	23,612
10	1904.....	54,677	18,762	73,439
11	1905.....	10,735	7,854	18,589
12	Total.....	134,755	40,729	184,484
	Clothing, women's:			
13	1901.....	9,080	6,671	15,761
14	1902.....	6,559	2,383	8,942
15	1903.....	5,627	4,778	10,405
16	1904.....	5,721	3,152	8,873
17	1905.....	6,435	2,236	8,671
18	Total.....	33,432	19,220	52,652
	Coal and coke:			
19	1901.....	141,438	.....	141,438
20	1902.....	238,883	.....	238,883
21	1903.....	94,242	.....	94,242
22	1904.....	119,921	.....	119,921
23	1905.....	20,367	.....	20,367
24	Total.....	614,861	.....	614,861
	Coffins and undertakers' goods:			
25	1901.....	174	22	196
26	1902.....	629	173	802
27	1903.....	1,778	287	2,065
28	1904.....	35	.....	35
29	1905.....	95	.....	95
30	Total.....	2,711	482	3,193
	Confectionery:			
31	1901.....	7	18	25
32	1902.....	18	142	160
33	1903.....	1,107	1,343	2,450
34	1905.....	118	132	250
35	Total.....	1,250	1,635	2,885
	Cooperage:			
36	1901.....	1,406	2	1,408
37	1902.....	1,099	.....	1,099
38	1903.....	3,556	10	3,566
39	1904.....	8,462	6	8,468
40	1905.....	821	1	822
41	Total.....	15,344	19	15,363

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

c See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
940	15	955	1,053	17	1,070	1,928	38	1,966	1
835	.....	835	915	11	926	2,269	29	2,298	2
4,158	.....	4,158	4,227	.....	4,227	5,719	45	5,764	3
4,210	.....	4,210	4,224	.....	4,224	8,576	245	9,121	4
1,154	6	1,160	1,155	6	1,161	1,621	27	1,648	5
11,297	21	11,318	11,574	34	11,608	20,413	384	20,797	6
17,746	1,682	19,428	17,979	5,398	23,377	19,633	5,729	25,362	7
29,593	3,194	32,787	30,698	7,511	38,209	a 34,541	a 8,601	a 43,142	8
8,572	3,414	11,986	8,815	3,472	12,287	b 14,644	b 8,356	b 23,000	9
47,550	11,129	58,679	49,398	13,367	62,765	54,711	18,819	73,530	10
5,866	2,263	8,129	6,374	6,011	12,385	10,721	7,804	18,525	11
109,327	21,682	131,009	113,264	35,759	149,023	c 134,250	c 49,309	c 183,559	12
7,445	4,179	11,624	7,117	4,344	12,061	9,111	6,618	15,729	13
5,341	2,207	7,548	5,521	2,215	7,736	6,565	2,383	8,948	14
4,263	2,684	6,947	4,347	3,460	7,807	a 5,591	a 4,732	a 10,323	15
5,007	2,276	7,283	5,052	2,489	7,541	5,725	3,133	8,858	16
5,299	1,818	7,117	5,438	1,828	7,266	6,322	2,243	8,565	17
27,355	13,164	40,519	28,075	14,336	42,411	a 33,314	a 19,109	a 52,423	18
70,465	.....	70,465	122,909	.....	122,909	d 138,890	(d)	d 138,890	19
212,888	.....	212,888	225,989	.....	225,989	e 229,338	(e)	e 229,338	20
74,768	.....	74,768	86,094	.....	86,094	f 89,534	(f)	f 89,534	21
50,166	.....	50,166	115,334	.....	115,334	/ 114,745	(/)	/ 114,745	22
14,452	.....	14,452	18,287	.....	18,287	20,111	.....	20,111	23
422,739	.....	422,739	568,613	.....	568,613	e 592,618	(e)	e 592,618	24
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	179	20	199	25
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	628	173	801	26
240	.....	240	710	.....	710	1,772	287	2,059	27
25	.....	25	30	.....	30	35	.....	35	28
45	.....	45	45	.....	45	95	.....	95	29
338	.....	338	813	.....	813	2,709	480	3,189	30
.....	10	10	.....	10	10	7	20	27	31
18	142	160	18	142	160	18	142	160	32
313	471	784	1,006	1,215	2,220	1,107	1,343	2,450	33
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	118	132	250	34
346	623	969	1,038	1,367	2,405	1,250	1,637	2,887	35
1,066	.....	1,066	1,286	.....	1,286	1,445	2	1,447	36
890	.....	890	976	.....	976	1,135	.....	1,135	37
2,342	.....	2,342	2,566	.....	2,566	3,465	10	3,475	38
1,068	.....	1,068	1,209	2	1,211	8,381	6	8,387	39
590	.....	590	661	.....	661	797	1	798	40
5,956	.....	5,956	6,696	2	6,700	15,223	19	15,242	41

d Not including 5 establishments closed permanently.

e Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

f Not including 4 establishments closed permanently.



TABLE II.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	Cotton and woolen goods:			
1	1901.....	1		1
2	1902.....	3		3
3	1903.....	5	1	4
4	1904.....	2		2
5	1905.....	5	2	3
6	Total.....	16	3	13
	Cotton goods:			
7	1901.....	31	6	25
8	1902.....	39	14	25
9	1903.....	37	10	27
10	1904.....	20	9	11
11	1905.....	38	16	22
12	Total.....	165	55	110
	Cutlery and edge tools:			
13	1901.....	6	3	3
14	1902.....	3	1	2
15	1903.....	4	4	
16	1905.....	1		1
17	Total.....	14	8	6
	Domestic service:			
18	1901.....	20	13	7
19	1902.....	30	22	8
20	1903.....	48	33	15
21	1904.....	21	17	4
22	1905.....	18	11	7
23	Total.....	137	96	41
	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies:			
24	1901.....	4	3	1
25	1902.....	10	4	6
26	1903.....	16	12	4
27	1904.....	9	6	3
28	1905.....	3	2	1
29	Total.....	42	27	15
	Electric light and power:			
30	1901.....	11	6	5
31	1902.....	11	6	5
32	1903.....	16	12	4
33	1904.....	10	7	3
34	1905.....	8	8	
35	Total.....	56	39	17
	Flour mill products:			
36	1901.....	5	5	
37	1902.....	2		
38	1903.....	9	9	
39	1904.....	1		1
40	1905.....	1		1
41	Total.....	18	16	2

\* Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				60	60.0	1					1
3	1	7	7.0	19	6.3		1	2			2
224	177	12,240	69.2	15,686	70.0		2	222			3
2				3	1.5	1		1			4
32				33	1.0	30		2			5
262	178	12,247	68.8	15,801	60.3	32	3	227			6
33	1	7	7.0	292	8.8	8	5	20			7
39	5	190	58.0	1,035	26.5	9	8	22			8
44	17	607	35.7	1,271	28.9	3	5	36		1	9
52	37	3,992	107.9	6,178	118.8	4		48		1	10
39	4	42	10.5	309	7.9	10	2	27		1	11
207	64	4,838	75.6	9,085	43.9	34	20	153		3	12
8	1	18	18.0	111	13.9	1	5	2		1	13
3				17	5.7	2		1			14
5	3	93	31.0	294	58.8	4		1			15
1				21	21.0			1			16
17	4	111	27.8	443	26.1	7	5	5		1	17
261	209	990	4.7	24,118	92.4	23		228			18
85	36	106	3.0	1,909	22.7	22	22	41	2		19
1,746	1,479	12,002	8.1	26,637	15.3	133	304	1,309	4		20
167	2	6	3.0	8,088	48.4	138	13	16			21
139	29	31	1.1	1,105	7.9	47		92	2	1	22
2,398	1,755	13,135	7.5	61,857	25.8	363	339	1,696	8	1	23
7	1	26	26.0	142	20.3	1		6			24
14	4	66	16.5	474	33.9	7	1	6			25
24	2	9	4.5	629	26.2	6	1	17			26
15				417	27.8	1		14			27
3	1	3	3.0	18	6.0	2		1			28
63	8	104	13.0	1,680	26.7	17	2	44			29
22	3	16	5.3	239	10.9	5	2	15			30
11	1	1	1.0	881	80.1	2	1	8			31
21	5	104	20.8	525	25.0	4	3	14			32
10				174	17.4	1	1	8			33
8	4	16	4.0	300	37.5	3	2	3			34
72	13	137	10.5	2,119	29.4	15	9	48			35
5	2	14	7.0	37	7.4		2	3			36
21	1	1	1.0	148	7.0			21			37
26	23	748	32.5	1,348	54.8	3	2	21			38
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	1					39
1				2	2.0	1					40
54	27	764	28.3	1,536	28.4	5	4	45			41

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	Cotton and woolen goods:			
1	1901.....	100	50	150
2	1902.....	445	300	745
3	1903.....	18,940	17,173	36,013
4	1904.....	105	93	198
5	1905.....	2,267	2,973	5,240
6	Total.....	21,757	20,599	42,346
	Cotton goods:			
7	1901.....	11,087	8,970	20,057
8	1902.....	16,746	14,531	31,277
9	1903.....	18,335	19,217	37,552
10	1904.....	19,429	18,287	37,716
11	1905.....	19,907	18,297	38,204
12	Total.....	85,704	79,302	165,006
	Cutlery and edge tools:			
13	1901.....	1,128	75	1,203
14	1902.....	400	47	447
15	1903.....	961	144	1,105
16	1905.....	138	12	150
17	Total.....	2,627	278	2,905
	Domestic service:			
18	1901.....	1,847	712	2,559
19	1902.....	1,150	227	1,377
20	1903.....	12,951	4,374	17,325
21	1904.....	2,057	531	2,588
22	1905.....	1,039	368	1,407
23	Total.....	19,044	6,212	25,256
	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies:			
24	1901.....	489		489
25	1902.....	5,975	1,172	7,147
26	1903.....	8,417	722	9,139
27	1904.....	756	110	866
28	1905.....	290	160	440
29	Total.....	15,917	2,164	18,081
	Electric light and power:			
30	1901.....	13,045	1,328	14,373
31	1902.....	1,596		1,596
32	1903.....	1,940	2	1,951
33	1904.....	1,049	5	1,054
34	1905.....	1,367	30	1,397
35	Total.....	19,006	1,365	20,371
	Flour mill products:			
36	1901.....	281	1	282
37	1902.....	2,074		2,074
38	1903.....	3,019	11	3,030
39	1904.....	67		67
40	1905.....	18		18
41	Total.....	5,459	12	5,471

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE II.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
75	.....	75	75	35	110	125	50	175	1
109	100	209	204	100	304	445	300	745	2
12,269	10,252	22,521	16,533	14,449	30,982	16,476	15,816	32,292	3
38	57	95	38	57	95	106	93	198	4
256	80	336	256	80	336	2,267	2,973	5,240	5
12,747	10,489	23,236	17,106	14,721	31,827	19,418	19,232	38,650	6
1,022	582	1,604	1,223	774	1,997	11,034	8,962	19,996	7
2,169	1,838	4,007	2,212	2,571	5,783	16,780	14,481	31,261	8
8,946	8,276	17,222	11,914	12,679	24,593	15,331	15,750	31,081	9
13,285	12,942	26,227	13,979	13,481	27,460	17,733	16,675	34,408	10
2,318	775	3,093	4,396	1,715	6,110	19,825	18,264	38,089	11
27,740	24,413	52,153	34,723	31,220	65,943	80,703	74,132	154,835	12
191	.....	191	370	.....	330	1,128	75	1,203	13
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	797	47	444	14
436	.....	436	734	110	844	968	144	1,112	15
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	138	12	150	16
679	.....	679	1,116	110	1,226	2,631	278	2,909	17
1,593	570	2,163	1,676	632	2,308	1,826	713	2,539	18
598	62	660	663	100	763	1,145	222	1,367	19
10,448	3,026	13,474	10,458	3,046	13,504	12,874	4,425	17,299	20
1,701	84	1,785	1,702	84	1,786	2,068	525	2,593	21
570	130	600	570	130	600	1,027	368	1,395	22
14,870	3,872	18,742	15,029	3,992	19,021	18,920	6,253	25,173	23
202	.....	202	252	.....	252	488	.....	488	24
303	10	313	303	10	313	5,947	1,172	7,119	25
1,697	269	1,966	1,743	269	2,012	8,363	722	9,115	26
163	6	169	173	6	179	753	110	863	27
169	.....	169	169	.....	169	280	160	440	28
2,534	285	2,819	2,640	285	2,925	15,861	2,164	18,025	29
610	.....	610	626	.....	626	13,190	1,328	14,518	30
537	.....	537	602	.....	602	1,581	.....	1,581	31
761	.....	761	821	.....	821	1,911	2	1,913	32
431	.....	431	452	.....	452	1,103	5	1,108	33
276	.....	276	321	.....	321	1,369	30	1,399	34
2,615	.....	2,615	2,822	.....	2,822	19,154	1,365	20,519	35
159	.....	159	187	.....	187	283	1	284	36
138	.....	138	194	.....	194	2,074	.....	2,074	37
2,229	11	2,240	2,899	11	2,910	2,895	115	3,010	38
67	.....	67	67	.....	67	.....	.....	67	39
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	18	.....	18	40
2,692	11	2,613	3,356	11	3,367	5,337	116	5,453	41

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>Foundry and machine shop:</b>			
1	1901.....	172	126	46
2	1902.....	204	159	45
3	1903.....	228	181	47
4	1904.....	123	104	19
5	1905.....	103	74	29
6	Total.....	830	644	186
	<b>Freight handling and teaming:</b>			
7	1901.....	67	46	21
8	1902.....	67	49	18
9	1903.....	93	72	21
10	1904.....	60	44	16
11	1905.....	54	37	17
12	Total.....	341	248	93
	<b>Furnishing goods, men's:</b>			
13	1901.....	5	3	2
14	1902.....	4	2	2
15	1903.....	12	9	3
16	1904.....	7	5	2
17	1905.....	6	5	1
18	Total.....	34	24	10
	<b>Furniture and upholstering:</b>			
19	1901.....	28	21	7
20	1902.....	37	35	2
21	1903.....	44	35	9
22	1904.....	16	14	2
23	1905.....	18	10	8
24	Total.....	143	115	28
	<b>Gas:</b>			
25	1901.....	4		4
26	1902.....	8	6	2
27	1903.....	5	4	1
28	1904.....	2	1	1
29	1905.....	2		2
30	Total.....	21	11	10
	<b>Glass:</b>			
31	1901.....	30	16	14
32	1902.....	41	25	16
33	1903.....	49	32	17
34	1904.....	29	21	8
35	1905.....	23	12	11
36	Total.....	172	106	66
	<b>Gloves and mittens:</b>			
37	1901.....	3	1	2
38	1902.....	4	4	
39	1903.....	9	7	2
40	1904.....	4	2	2
41	1905.....	6	2	4
42	Total.....	26	16	10

a Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Not including 1 establishment not reported.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1,191	275	a 5,347	a 19.6	a 75,178	a 63.2	402	205	584	5	3	1
504	100	b 1,866	b 18.8	b 13,495	b 26.8	244	111	149	5	1	2
568	113	2,157	19.1	21,090	38.2	127	211	230	5	2	3
239	72	c 2,525	c 35.6	c 11,150	c 46.8	34	27	178	2		4
186	57	1,014	17.8	d 4,588	d 25.2	d 61	d 17	d 104	1		5
2,688	617	e 12,909	e 21.1	e 126,101	e 47.1	e 868	e 571	d 1,245	18	6	6
421	286	3,321	11.6	16,854	40.0	74	58	289	3	3	7
1,515	1,307	5,507	4.2	8,391	5.5	227	139	1,149	7	3	8
846	512	b 3,694	b 7.2	b 10,773	b 12.7	358	146	342	14	1	9
297	163	1,006	6.2	4,611	15.5	48	48	201	9		10
402	285	889	3.1	19,527	42.3	39	9	414		4	11
3,541	2,553	b 14,417	b 5.6	b 60,156	b 17.0	746	400	2,395	33	11	12
28	8	112	14.0	1,501	53.6	9		19			13
4	1	7	7.0	31	7.8	2		2			14
38	1	7	7.0	552	14.5	21	1	16			15
12	8	b 44	b 6.3	b 281	b 25.5			12			16
12	1	30	30.0	2,217	184.8	2		10			17
94	19	b 200	b 11.1	b 4,582	b 49.3	34	1	59			18
126	102	2,909	28.5	3,307	26.2	91	7	28			19
69	19	732	38.5	1,648	23.9	37	4	28	1		20
139	32	562	17.6	3,383	24.3	38	21	80	4		21
52	33	351	10.6	1,623	31.2	28	1	23	2		22
82	15	b 44	b 3.1	b 1,142	b 14.1	73		9	1	1	23
468	201	b 4,598	b 23.0	b 11,103	b 23.8	267	33	168	8	1	24
4				14	3.5	1		3			25
8	1	5	5.0	80	10.0	1	2	5	1		26
5				148	29.6		1	4		1	27
2				5	2.5			2			28
2				3	1.5			2			29
21	1	5	5.0	250	11.9	2	3	16	1	1	30
46	13	164	12.6	825	17.9	23	1	22		2	31
72	35	1,325	37.9	2,546	35.4	47	5	20	2		32
143	55	1,869	34.0	8,420	58.9	53	7	83			33
68	33	f 1,033	f 36.9	f 5,596	f 88.8	8	8	52			34
91	16	216	13.5	g 2,487	g 35.5	g 17	(g)	g 53			35
420	152	f 4,607	f 31.3	e 19,874	e 50.4	g 148	g 21	e 230	2	2	36
4				64	16.0	3		1			37
10	9	365	40.6	381	38.1		8	2			38
35	20	904	45.2	2,149	61.4	19	9	7		2	39
4	1	24	24.0	58	14.5		1	3			40
6	2	63	31.5	232	38.7		1	5			41
59	32	1,356	42.4	2,884	48.9	22	19	18		2	42

d Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending August, 1906.

e See notes to details.

f Not including 5 establishments closed permanently.

g Not including 21 establishments in which strike was pending October 15, 1906.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>Foundry and machine shop:</b>			
1	1901.....	210,975	2,765	213,740
2	1902.....	112,335	2,513	114,848
3	1903.....	124,861	4,067	128,948
4	1904.....	55,867	947	56,814
5	1905.....	30,205	167	30,372
6	Total.....	534,243	10,479	544,722
	<b>Freight handling and teaming:</b>			
7	1901.....	28,066	9	28,075
8	1902.....	40,112	296	40,408
9	1903.....	33,321	190	33,511
10	1904.....	11,977	5	11,982
11	1905.....	13,946	98	14,043
12	Total.....	127,421	598	128,019
	<b>Furnishing goods, men's:</b>			
13	1901.....	3,324	13,626	16,950
14	1902.....	108	541	649
15	1903.....	842	3,662	4,524
16	1904.....	706	1,703	2,408
17	1905.....	3,113	13,147	16,260
18	Total.....	8,112	32,679	40,791
	<b>Furniture and upholstering:</b>			
19	1901.....	4,082	119	4,201
20	1902.....	8,764	208	8,972
21	1903.....	13,733	112	13,845
22	1904.....	3,100	63	3,172
23	1905.....	3,294	194	3,488
24	Total.....	32,962	696	33,678
	<b>Gas:</b>			
25	1901.....	1,545	.....	1,545
26	1902.....	2,771	.....	2,771
27	1903.....	2,480	.....	2,480
28	1904.....	1,026	.....	1,026
29	1905.....	115	.....	115
30	Total.....	7,937	.....	7,937
	<b>Glass:</b>			
31	1901.....	15,151	538	15,689
32	1902.....	17,777	767	18,544
33	1903.....	16,070	306	16,466
34	1904.....	20,335	879	21,214
35	1905.....	5,433	258	5,691
36	Total.....	74,766	2,838	77,604
	<b>Gloves and mittens:</b>			
37	1901.....	553	328	881
38	1902.....	780	1,250	2,030
39	1903.....	3,278	3,273	6,551
40	1904.....	172	211	383
41	1905.....	182	311	493
42	Total.....	4,965	5,373	10,338

a Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Not including 1 establishment not reported.

d Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending August, 1906.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
53,397	.....	53,397	71,363	362	71,725	a 210,658	a 2,751	a 213,409	1
25,335	700	26,035	33,531	700	34,231	b 111,159	b 2,513	b 113,672	2
18,868	.....	18,868	26,234	21	26,255	123,052	4,073	127,125	3
8,393	.....	8,393	12,150	.....	12,150	c 55,574	c 947	c 56,521	4
6,507	.....	6,507	7,896	.....	7,896	d 29,561	d 166	d 29,727	5
112,500	700	113,200	151,174	1,083	152,257	e 530,004	e 10,450	e 540,454	6
18,791	.....	18,791	21,912	.....	21,912	27,751	9	27,760	7
25,455	.....	25,455	33,079	.....	33,079	41,130	296	41,426	8
22,361	20	22,381	24,349	71	24,440	b 33,125	b 263	b 33,388	9
7,628	.....	7,628	8,533	.....	8,533	12,071	5	12,076	10
10,176	.....	10,176	11,581	24	11,605	13,766	85	13,851	11
84,411	20	84,431	99,474	95	99,569	b 127,843	b 658	b 128,501	12
819	85	904	902	310	1,212	3,322	13,626	16,948	13
17	196	213	18	196	214	106	536	642	14
500	684	1,184	500	733	1,233	859	3,602	4,521	15
326	350	676	597	1,304	1,901	b 704	b 1,683	b 2,387	16
120	632	752	472	2,734	3,206	3,178	12,754	15,932	17
1,782	1,947	3,729	2,489	5,277	7,766	b 8,109	b 32,261	b 40,430	18
1,692	4	1,696	2,037	8	2,045	4,057	119	4,176	19
2,048	24	2,072	2,310	24	2,334	8,456	207	8,663	20
5,197	.....	5,197	5,685	74	5,759	13,464	150	13,614	21
810	.....	810	1,216	27	1,243	3,082	63	3,145	22
838	70	908	924	90	1,014	b 3,276	b 194	b 3,470	23
10,585	98	10,683	12,172	223	12,395	b 32,335	b 733	b 33,068	24
340	.....	340	348	.....	348	1,434	.....	1,434	25
691	.....	691	691	.....	691	2,711	.....	2,711	26
1,252	.....	1,252	1,252	.....	1,252	2,488	.....	2,488	27
306	.....	306	306	.....	306	1,024	.....	1,024	28
71	.....	71	71	.....	71	115	.....	115	29
2,660	.....	2,660	2,668	.....	2,668	7,772	.....	7,772	30
3,636	20	3,656	7,923	235	8,158	15,063	538	15,601	31
5,185	15	5,200	10,378	549	10,927	17,499	773	18,272	32
6,194	.....	6,194	9,855	276	10,131	15,886	396	16,282	33
7,221	110	7,331	12,923	462	13,385	f 19,681	f 767	f 20,448	34
2,340	.....	2,340	3,540	69	3,609	g 4,834	g 250	g 5,084	35
24,576	145	24,721	44,619	1,591	46,210	e 72,963	e 2,724	e 75,687	36
3	85	88	3	85	88	553	328	881	37
581	1,050	1,631	680	1,165	1,845	780	1,250	2,030	38
1,099	1,108	2,207	1,450	1,358	2,808	3,275	3,268	6,543	39
40	83	123	40	98	138	172	211	383	40
92	170	262	93	210	303	182	310	492	41
1,815	2,496	4,311	2,266	2,916	5,182	4,962	5,367	10,329	42

c See notes to details.

f Not including 5 establishments closed permanently.

g Not including 21 establishments in which strike was pending October 15, 1906, and 6 establishments not reported.



TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>Hardware:</b>			
1	1901.....	19	6	13
2	1902.....	17	10	7
3	1903.....	12	10	2
4	1904.....	10	8	2
5	1905.....	5	2	3
6	Total.....	63	36	27
	<b>Harness and saddlery:</b>			
7	1901.....	17	14	3
8	1902.....	24	23	1
9	1903.....	27	27	0
10	1904.....	19	18	1
11	1905.....	13	11	2
12	Total.....	100	93	7
	<b>Hats and caps:</b>			
13	1901.....	16	9	7
14	1902.....	24	17	7
15	1903.....	26	20	6
16	1904.....	31	28	3
17	1905.....	43	37	6
18	Total.....	140	111	29
	<b>Hosiery and knit goods:</b>			
19	1901.....	14	0	14
20	1902.....	16	3	13
21	1903.....	8	4	4
22	1904.....	7	0	7
23	1905.....	10	0	10
24	Total.....	55	7	48
	<b>Iron and steel:</b>			
25	1901.....	45	18	27
26	1902.....	35	14	21
27	1903.....	42	17	25
28	1904.....	40	21	19
29	1905.....	20	8	12
30	Total.....	182	78	104
	<b>Ironwork, ornamental:</b>			
31	1902.....	3	3	0
32	1903.....	10	10	0
33	1904.....	1	1	0
34	1905.....	2	2	0
35	Total.....	16	16	0
	<b>Jewelry and silverware:</b>			
36	1901.....	2	2	0
37	1902.....	11	10	1
38	1903.....	12	11	1
39	1904.....	6	3	3
40	1905.....	3	3	0
41	Total.....	34	29	5

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending October 10, 1906.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
19				133	7.0	4	2	13			1
17	3	32	10.6	286	16.8	3	2	12			2
13	1	10	10.0	441	33.9	1	1	11			3
10	1	183	183.0	425	42.5	1	3	6			4
5	1	10	10.0	63	12.6	1		4			5
64	6	235	39.2	1,348	21.1	10	8	46			6
28	9	251	27.9	608	21.7	13	2	13			7
40	23	404	17.6	1,045	26.1	18	3	19			8
50	22	a 412	a 19.6	a 1,425	a 29.1	24	1	25		1	9
81	62	2,243	36.2	4,478	55.3	60	1	20	1		10
14	7	b 50	b 8.3	b 329	b 25.3	b 2	b 4	b 7	1		11
213	123	c 3,360	c 27.8	c 7,885	c 37.4	b 117	b 11	b 84	2	1	12
26	13	131	10.1	412	15.8	17	2	7			13
30	9	79	8.8	724	24.1	11	4	15	1		14
56	38	212	5.6	646	11.5	41	7	8		1	15
75	41	454	11.1	2,556	34.1	17	15	43	4		16
50	29	a 195	a 7.0	a 509	a 10.4	25	9	16	1	1	17
237	130	a 1,071	a 8.3	a 4,847	a 20.5	111	37	89	6	2	18
14	4	47	11.8	163	11.6	2	1	11		2	19
21	4	84	21.0	247	11.8	4	5	12			20
13	1	8	8.0	411	31.6	1		12			21
8	2	112	56.0	141	17.6		2	6			22
10	1	45	45.0	132	13.2	2	1	7			23
66	12	296	24.7	1,094	16.6	9	9	48		2	24
113	79	3,803	48.2	4,707	41.7	20	9	84	2		25
51	29	662	22.8	1,220	23.9	11	16	24	2	1	26
45	18	387	21.5	745	16.6	8	5	32		1	27
44	25	d 834	d 36.3	d 1,575	d 37.5	6	4	34			28
21	10	129	12.9	341	16.2	2	4	15			29
274	161	d 5,820	d 36.6	d 8,588	d 31.6	47	38	189	4	2	30
15	13	675	51.9	797	53.1		15				31
54	6	121	20.2	2,302	42.6	5		49	2	1	32
1				15	15.0			1			33
2				31	15.5	1		1			34
72	19	796	41.9	3,145	43.7	6	15	51	2	1	35
2				189	94.5			2			36
120	64	1,910	29.8	4,815	40.1	5	96	19			37
16				240	15.0	2		14	1		38
6	3	74	24.7	221	36.8	2		4			39
3	3	31	10.3	31	10.3	2		1			40
147	70	2,015	28.8	5,496	37.4	11	96	40	1		41

c See notes to details.

d Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Hardware:			
2	1901.....	6,914	578	7,492
3	1902.....	13,603	1,547	15,150
4	1903.....	6,085	787	6,882
5	1904.....	6,114	890	6,994
6	1905.....	1,275	85	1,360
6	Total.....	34,001	3,877	37,878
7	Harness and saddlery:			
8	1901.....	1,752	27	1,779
9	1902.....	2,119	102	2,221
10	1903.....	1,482	30	1,512
11	1904.....	1,587	25	1,612
12	1905.....	708	31	799
12	Total.....	7,708	215	7,923
13	Hats and caps:			
14	1901.....	4,272	1,757	6,029
15	1902.....	3,587	1,099	4,686
16	1903.....	6,708	3,153	9,861
17	1904.....	3,713	1,098	4,811
18	1905.....	5,029	1,679	7,308
18	Total.....	23,890	8,796	32,675
19	Hosiery and knit goods:			
20	1901.....	2,830	5,002	7,832
21	1902.....	3,228	5,762	8,990
22	1903.....	995	2,344	3,339
23	1904.....	719	1,441	2,160
24	1905.....	2,444	3,925	6,369
24	Total.....	10,216	18,474	28,690
25	Iron and steel:			
26	1901.....	106,061	662	106,723
27	1902.....	59,487	53	59,540
28	1903.....	40,837	130	40,967
29	1904.....	47,240	218	47,457
30	1905.....	12,504	60	12,564
30	Total.....	266,138	1,123	267,261
31	Ironwork, ornamental:			
32	1902.....	558		558
33	1903.....	2,628		2,628
34	1904.....	35		35
35	1905.....	167		167
35	Total.....	3,388		3,388
36	Jewelry and silverware:			
37	1901.....	690	95	785
38	1902.....	3,568	825	4,418
39	1903.....	4,901	1,129	6,030
40	1904.....	979	267	1,246
41	1905.....	166		166
41	Total.....	10,329	2,316	12,645

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending October 10, 1906.

TABLE XL.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1906—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
729	265	994	966	273	1,239	6,902	578	7,480	1
2,615	69	2,684	2,947	69	3,016	13,413	1,548	14,961	2
382	.....	382	418	.....	418	6,026	787	6,813	3
230	35	274	251	35	286	6,105	800	6,985	4
293	.....	293	404	.....	404	1,275	85	1,360	5
4,258	369	4,627	4,986	377	5,363	33,721	3,878	37,599	6
798	.....	798	825	.....	825	1,656	27	1,683	7
1,253	.....	1,253	1,427	.....	1,427	2,074	102	2,176	8
1,037	1	1,038	1,080	1	1,081	a 1,415	a 30	a 1,445	9
895	1	896	930	15	945	1,560	25	1,585	10
598	.....	598	602	.....	602	b 754	b 31	b 785	11
4,581	2	4,583	4,864	16	4,880	c 7,459	c 215	c 7,674	12
1,730	332	2,071	3,515	1,073	4,588	4,197	1,707	5,904	13
1,738	265	2,003	1,999	418	2,417	3,508	1,073	4,581	14
2,130	523	2,653	6,247	2,638	8,885	6,695	3,148	9,843	15
2,649	730	3,379	3,158	783	3,941	3,601	1,069	4,760	16
1,583	602	2,185	1,563	609	2,172	a 5,544	a 1,593	a 7,137	17
9,819	2,468	12,277	16,482	5,521	22,003	a 23,635	a 8,590	a 32,225	18
519	498	1,017	940	1,361	2,301	2,776	4,952	7,728	19
262	1,206	1,568	774	1,085	2,459	3,190	5,625	8,815	20
129	105	234	187	160	356	956	2,305	3,261	21
109	394	503	323	394	717	714	1,441	2,155	22
186	761	947	436	916	1,352	2,436	3,923	6,359	23
1,306	2,964	4,269	2,660	4,525	7,185	10,072	18,246	28,318	24
37,231	50	37,281	56,353	332	56,685	105,608	662	106,360	25
8,368	15	8,383	16,733	50	16,783	59,193	53	59,246	26
6,121	60	6,181	11,267	70	11,337	40,516	120	40,646	27
7,698	.....	7,698	16,390	122	16,512	d 45,628	d 218	d 45,846	28
2,369	.....	2,369	5,825	30	5,855	12,458	60	12,518	29
62,787	125	62,912	106,568	604	107,172	d 263,493	d 1,123	d 264,616	30
285	.....	285	538	.....	538	558	.....	558	31
1,574	.....	1,574	2,233	.....	2,233	2,670	.....	2,670	32
20	.....	20	30	.....	30	30	.....	30	33
80	.....	80	80	.....	80	167	.....	167	34
2,009	.....	2,009	2,881	.....	2,881	3,425	.....	3,425	35
102	.....	102	102	.....	102	640	95	735	36
2,091	12	2,103	2,422	284	2,706	3,448	663	4,111	37
459	3	462	521	3	524	4,896	1,129	6,025	38
185	.....	185	342	2	344	989	267	1,256	39
153	.....	153	163	.....	163	166	.....	166	40
2,990	15	3,005	3,550	289	3,839	10,139	2,154	12,293	41

c See notes to details.

d Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1	Laundry work:			
2	1901.....	6	5	1
3	1902.....	7	6	1
4	1903.....	7	6	1
5	1904.....	5	4	1
6	1905.....	4	2	2
6	Total.....	29	23	6
7	Leather:			
8	1901.....	16	7	9
9	1902.....	11	8	3
10	1903.....	17	8	9
11	1904.....	8	4	4
12	1905.....	3	1	2
12	Total.....	55	28	27
13	Leather goods:			
14	1902.....	1		1
15	1903.....	4	2	2
16	1904.....	2	2	
17	1905.....	3	2	1
17	Total.....	10	6	4
18	Lime and cement:			
19	1901.....	5	4	1
20	1902.....	4	2	2
21	1903.....	9	4	5
22	1904.....	4	2	2
23	1905.....	6	2	4
23	Total.....	28	14	14
24	Lithographing:			
25	1901.....	7	6	1
26	1902.....	13	12	1
27	1903.....	1	1	
28	1904.....	5	4	1
29	1905.....	5	4	1
29	Total.....	31	27	4
30	Lumber and timber products:			
31	1901.....	12	4	8
32	1902.....	15	10	5
33	1903.....	38	24	14
34	1904.....	15	7	8
35	1905.....	8	2	6
35	Total.....	88	47	41
36	Metallic goods:			
37	1901.....	27	19	8
38	1902.....	24	16	8
39	1903.....	16	14	2
40	1904.....	11	5	6
41	1905.....	22	14	8
41	Total.....	100	68	32
42	Millinery goods:			
43	1902.....	1		1
44	1905.....	4	3	1
44	Total.....	5	3	2

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
19	6	151	25.2	885	46.6	4		15			1
28	14	73	5.2	312	11.1	28			1		2
310	307	11,611	37.8	11,629	37.5	5	300	5			3
10	2	51	25.5	108	10.8		1	9			4
6	2	8	4.0	193	32.2	2		4			5
373	331	11,894	35.9	13,127	35.2	39	301	33	1		6
19	4	22	5.5	208	10.9	6	1	12		1	7
32	18	1,024	56.9	2,404	75.1	4	17	11			8
41	23	430	18.7	746	18.2	7	19	15			9
19				202	10.6		2	17			10
3	1	14	14.0	43	14.3	2		1			11
114	46	1,490	32.4	3,603	31.6	19	39	56		1	12
1				3	3.0			1			13
4				20	5.0	2		2			14
25	1	7	7.0	123	4.9	24		1			15
15	14	148	10.6	150	10.0	14		1			16
45	15	155	10.3	296	6.6	40		5			17
5	1	21	21.0	35	7.0		1	4			18
6	4	28	7.0	43	7.2		5	1			19
9	3	42	14.0	65	7.2		1	8			20
19	16	109	6.8	164	8.6	15	2	2	1		21
8	2	16	8.0	40	5.0	2		6			22
47	26	216	8.3	347	7.4	17	9	21	1		23
12	6	88	14.7	956	79.7	7	1	4			24
33	5	53	10.6	955	28.9	15	12	6			25
1				8	8.0	1					26
27	2	13	6.5	850	31.5		2	25	2		27
11				361	32.8	1	3	7	1		28
84	13	154	11.8	3,130	37.3	24	18	42	3		29
27	18	145	8.1	298	11.0	14	3	10			30
30	20	211	10.6	483	16.1	15	5	10			31
124	60	1,105	18.4	1,790	14.4	21	72	31	2		32
38	30	1,120	37.3	1,457	38.3	23	1	14			33
18	15	147	9.8	218	12.1	10	1	7			34
237	143	2,728	19.1	4,246	17.9	83	82	72	2		35
41	11	243	22.1	1,781	43.4	8	11	22	2		36
44	21	527	25.1	978	22.2	13	16	15	1	1	37
28	6	96	16.0	1,347	48.1	3	7	18			38
11	4	45	11.3	86	7.8	3		8			39
31	12	613	51.1	1,823	58.8	9		22			40
155	54	1,524	28.2	6,015	38.8	36	34	85	3	1	41
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					42
12	2	12	6.0	345	28.8	3		9			43
13	3	16	5.3	349	26.8	4		9			44

TABLE II.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>Laundry work:</b>			
1	1901.....	246	550	806
2	1902.....	264	731	995
3	1903.....	1,802	4,448	6,250
4	1904.....	108	287	395
5	1905.....	175	813	488
6	Total.....	2,595	6,339	8,934
	<b>Leather:</b>			
7	1901.....	5,352	245	5,597
8	1902.....	5,078	231	5,359
9	1903.....	13,162	275	13,437
10	1904.....	2,479	34	2,513
11	1905.....	465	42	507
12	Total.....	26,536	877	27,413
	<b>Leather goods:</b>			
13	1902.....	850		850
14	1903.....	1,250	100	1,350
15	1904.....	1,809	500	1,509
16	1905.....	630	95	725
17	Total.....	3,739	695	4,434
	<b>Lime and cement:</b>			
18	1901.....	564		564
19	1902.....	1,035		1,035
20	1903.....	2,961		2,961
21	1904.....	3,807		3,807
22	1905.....	2,628		2,628
23	Total.....	10,495		10,495
	<b>Lithographing:</b>			
24	1901.....	844	5	349
25	1902.....	2,069	537	2,606
26	1903.....	24	1	25
27	1904.....	1,226	1,115	2,341
28	1905.....	549	54	603
29	Total.....	4,212	1,712	5,924
	<b>Lumber and timber products:</b>			
30	1901.....	2,517		2,517
31	1902.....	4,697		4,697
32	1903.....	13,213		13,213
33	1904.....	4,675		4,675
34	1905.....	2,267		2,267
35	Total.....	27,389		27,389
	<b>Metallic goods:</b>			
36	1901.....	7,156	972	8,128
37	1902.....	4,645	303	4,948
38	1903.....	4,343	1,355	5,698
39	1904.....	1,057	9	1,066
40	1905.....	5,478	1,384	6,862
41	Total.....	22,679	4,023	26,702
	<b>Millinery goods:</b>			
42	1902.....	112		112
43	1905.....	236	130	366
44	Total.....	348	130	478

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
201	478	679	201	478	679	246	547	793	1
191	519	710	214	526	740	259	726	985	2
1,778	4,243	6,021	1,778	4,443	6,221	1,800	4,469	6,278	3
49	140	189	49	140	189	108	287	395	4
96	138	234	96	138	234	171	315	486	5
2,315	5,518	7,833	2,338	5,725	8,063	2,593	6,344	8,937	6
1,172	.....	1,172	1,566	.....	1,566	5,184	285	5,469	7
1,116	.....	1,116	1,192	63	1,255	5,064	281	5,365	8
7,575	15	7,590	8,555	195	8,750	13,155	275	13,430	9
472	.....	472	472	16	488	2,434	47	2,481	10
67	.....	67	72	.....	72	465	42	507	11
10,402	15	10,417	11,857	274	12,131	26,322	930	27,252	12
14	.....	14	14	.....	14	850	.....	850	13
167	.....	167	167	.....	167	1,250	100	1,350	14
206	.....	206	209	.....	209	1,009	500	1,509	15
528	15	543	528	15	543	624	93	717	16
915	15	930	918	15	933	3,733	693	4,426	17
103	.....	103	103	.....	103	563	.....	563	18
480	.....	480	843	.....	843	1,035	.....	1,035	19
928	.....	928	928	.....	928	2,901	.....	2,901	20
1,140	.....	1,140	2,984	.....	2,984	3,304	.....	3,304	21
228	.....	228	548	.....	548	2,624	.....	2,624	22
2,879	.....	2,879	5,406	.....	5,406	10,427	.....	10,427	23
190	.....	190	199	.....	199	341	5	346	24
579	.....	579	594	.....	594	2,069	537	2,606	25
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	24	1	25	26
191	.....	191	443	80	523	1,226	1,115	2,341	27
113	.....	113	121	.....	121	549	54	603	28
1,091	.....	1,091	1,375	80	1,455	4,209	1,712	5,921	29
1,110	.....	1,110	1,710	.....	1,710	2,511	.....	2,511	30
2,972	.....	2,972	3,405	.....	3,405	4,706	.....	4,706	31
4,767	.....	4,767	6,126	.....	6,126	13,240	.....	13,240	32
2,081	.....	2,081	3,442	.....	3,442	4,660	.....	4,660	33
954	.....	954	1,891	.....	1,891	2,326	.....	2,326	34
11,884	.....	11,884	16,574	.....	16,574	27,443	.....	27,443	35
1,906	23	1,929	2,674	23	2,697	7,120	972	8,092	36
1,060	170	1,230	1,528	224	1,752	4,635	303	4,938	37
1,385	73	1,458	1,512	73	1,585	4,343	1,356	5,698	38
437	.....	437	441	.....	441	1,057	9	1,066	39
885	85	970	1,336	85	1,421	5,371	1,384	6,755	40
5,673	351	6,024	7,491	405	7,896	22,526	4,023	26,549	41
110	.....	110	110	.....	110	112	.....	112	42
158	52	210	164	52	216	236	130	366	43
268	52	320	274	52	326	348	130	478	44



TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1	Mining, ore:			
2	1901.....	10	4	6
3	1902.....	14	4	10
4	1903.....	25	17	8
5	1904.....	23	4	19
6	1905.....	13	2	11
6	Total.....	85	31	54
7	Musical instruments:			
8	1901.....	2	2	
9	1902.....	11	8	3
10	1903.....	7	5	2
11	1904.....	6	4	2
12	1905.....	5	2	3
12	Total.....	31	21	10
13	Paper:			
14	1901.....	13	6	7
15	1902.....	21	17	4
16	1903.....	23	16	7
17	1904.....	6	5	1
18	1905.....	6	2	4
18	Total.....	69	46	23
19	Paper goods:			
20	1901.....	4	3	1
21	1902.....	9	9	
22	1903.....	5	3	2
23	1904.....	4	2	2
24	1905.....	6	2	4
24	Total.....	28	19	9
25	Planing mill products:			
26	1901.....	22	16	6
27	1902.....	41	36	5
28	1903.....	44	39	5
29	1904.....	14	13	1
30	1905.....	19	16	3
30	Total.....	140	120	20
31	Pottery:			
32	1901.....	9	3	6
33	1902.....	3	2	1
34	1903.....	3	2	1
35	1904.....	8	6	2
36	1905.....	3	2	1
36	Total.....	26	15	11
37	Printing and publishing:			
38	1901.....	58	51	7
39	1902.....	61	54	7
40	1903.....	57	48	9
41	1904.....	40	36	4
42	1905.....	62	56	6
42	Total.....	278	245	33

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

<sup>b</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
10	7	a 41	a 6.8	a 185	a 20.6	5	.....	5	.....	.....	1
15	12	350	29.2	424	28.3	5	.....	10	.....	.....	2
158	155	9,593	61.9	30,945	195.9	6	18	134	1	2	3
28	22	a 401	a 19.1	a 519	a 19.2	4	4	20	.....	.....	4
26	24	288	12.0	329	12.7	1	1	24	.....	1	5
237	220	b 10,673	b 49.0	b 32,402	b 137.9	21	23	193	1	3	6
2	.....	.....	.....	23	11.5	1	.....	1	.....	.....	7
21	3	33	11.0	317	15.1	13	.....	8	.....	.....	8
7	2	13	6.5	200	28.6	3	1	3	.....	.....	9
6	1	2	2.0	178	29.7	1	.....	5	.....	.....	10
5	.....	.....	.....	16	3.2	2	.....	3	.....	.....	11
41	6	48	8.0	734	17.9	20	1	20	.....	.....	12
44	27	390	14.4	701	15.9	27	3	14	1	.....	13
38	27	215	8.0	481	12.7	11	13	14	.....	3	14
52	37	1,189	32.1	2,027	39.0	5	8	39	1	.....	15
16	13	438	33.7	608	38.0	3	.....	13	.....	.....	16
6	3	52	17.3	69	11.5	2	1	3	.....	.....	17
156	107	2,284	21.3	3,886	24.9	48	25	83	2	3	18
4	1	3	3.0	36	9.0	1	.....	3	.....	.....	19
18	11	176	16.0	307	17.1	6	6	6	1	.....	20
46	9	108	12.0	943	20.5	1	35	10	.....	.....	21
4	2	8	4.0	13	3.3	2	.....	2	.....	.....	22
6	2	17	8.5	130	21.7	.....	1	5	.....	.....	23
78	25	312	12.5	1,429	18.3	10	42	26	1	.....	24
58	39	390	9.7	964	16.6	20	1	37	2	.....	25
138	93	2,518	27.1	3,934	28.5	25	55	58	3	4	26
131	65	1,243	19.1	3,964	30.3	55	6	70	4	1	27
66	42	615	14.6	2,021	30.6	38	17	11	1	2	28
133	17	131	7.7	1,610	12.1	19	77	37	1	1	29
526	256	4,887	19.1	12,493	23.8	157	156	213	11	8	30
14	7	520	74.3	722	51.6	5	6	3	2	.....	31
3	2	26	13.0	39	13.0	2	.....	1	.....	.....	32
12	.....	.....	.....	29	2.4	.....	12	.....	1	.....	33
8	4	39	9.8	141	17.6	3	1	4	1	1	34
3	.....	.....	.....	16	5.3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	35
40	13	585	45.0	947	23.7	10	19	11	4	1	36
221	10	115	11.5	4,864	22.0	88	16	117	3	.....	37
197	16	145	9.1	5,127	26.0	106	9	82	5	1	38
131	17	80	4.7	3,529	26.9	37	38	56	3	2	39
200	13	a 47	a 3.9	a 5,345	a 26.9	99	8	93	2	1	40
622	22	c 246	c 16.4	d 5,136	d 27.8	d 131	d 5	d 49	1	.....	41
1,371	78	b 633	b 9.0	b 24,001	b 25.7	d 461	d 76	d 397	14	4	42

c Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905, and 1 establishment not reported.

d Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>Mining, ore:</b>			
1	1901.....	3,203		3,203
2	1902.....	6,917		6,917
3	1903.....	13,800		13,800
4	1904.....	9,209		9,209
5	1905.....	8,144		8,144
6	Total.....	41,273		41,273
	<b>Musical instruments:</b>			
7	1901.....	320		320
8	1902.....	3,663	55	3,718
9	1903.....	1,340		1,340
10	1904.....	1,212	64	1,276
11	1905.....	1,149	1	1,150
12	Total.....	7,684	120	7,804
	<b>Paper:</b>			
13	1901.....	4,270	1,832	6,102
14	1902.....	5,597	652	6,249
15	1903.....	9,087	2,293	11,380
16	1904.....	2,861	185	3,046
17	1905.....	735	182	917
18	Total.....	22,560	5,144	27,604
	<b>Paper goods:</b>			
19	1901.....	346	142	488
20	1902.....	1,000	1,316	2,316
21	1903.....	1,095	2,038	3,133
22	1904.....	102	266	368
23	1905.....	304	242	546
24	Total.....	2,847	4,004	6,851
	<b>Planing mill products:</b>			
25	1901.....	3,449	27	3,476
26	1902.....	7,563	13	7,606
27	1903.....	7,628	71	7,699
28	1904.....	2,388		2,388
29	1905.....	5,877		5,877
30	Total.....	26,935	111	27,046
	<b>Pottery:</b>			
31	1901.....	1,702	714	2,416
32	1902.....	338	62	400
33	1903.....	1,335	500	1,835
34	1904.....	961	622	1,583
35	1905.....	202	16	218
36	Total.....	4,538	1,914	6,452
	<b>Printing and publishing:</b>			
37	1901.....	9,618	3,208	12,826
38	1902.....	17,399	3,675	21,074
39	1903.....	6,699	2,493	9,192
40	1904.....	7,742	6,685	14,427
41	1905.....	25,074	9,527	34,601
42	Total.....	66,532	25,588	92,120

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1,993		1,993	2,564		2,564	a 3,098	(a)	a 3,098	1
2,224		2,224	6,028		6,028	6,863		6,863	2
11,203		11,203	13,073		13,073	12,058		12,058	3
3,796		3,796	8,201		8,201	a 9,184	(a)	a 9,184	4
3,358		3,358	7,293		7,293	8,102		8,102	5
22,574		22,574	37,159		37,159	b 39,305	(b)	b 39,305	6
247		247	247		247	325		325	7
2,102	13	2,115	2,121	39	2,160	3,642	55	3,697	8
797		797	1,087		1,087	1,260		1,260	9
670	40	710	670	40	710	1,204	64	1,268	10
108		108	108		108	1,147	1	1,148	11
3,924	53	3,977	4,233	79	4,312	7,578	120	7,698	12
2,677	1,454	4,131	2,852	1,479	4,331	4,270	1,832	6,102	13
2,936	300	3,236	4,767	497	5,264	5,588	632	6,240	14
4,184	2,142	6,326	5,686	2,222	7,908	9,060	2,274	11,334	15
1,199	75	1,274	1,718	164	1,882	2,861	170	3,031	16
157	80	237	299	80	379	736	182	918	17
11,153	4,051	15,204	15,322	4,442	19,764	22,515	5,110	27,625	18
64	53	117	64	53	117	346	142	488	19
407	1,057	1,464	407	1,057	1,464	982	1,319	2,301	20
686	1,580	2,266	686	1,580	2,266	1,095	2,038	3,133	21
41	86	127	41	86	127	102	266	368	22
93	114	207	206	124	330	304	242	546	23
1,291	2,890	4,181	1,404	2,900	4,304	2,829	4,007	6,836	24
2,515	20	2,535	2,630	20	2,650	3,418	31	3,449	25
4,659	10	4,669	5,183	10	5,193	7,448	14	7,462	26
3,529	8	3,537	3,798	36	3,834	7,323	71	7,394	27
1,037		1,037	1,429		1,429	2,386		2,386	28
2,318		2,318	2,455		2,455	5,832		5,832	29
14,058	38	14,096	15,495	66	15,561	26,407	116	26,523	30
279	47	326	379	60	439	1,697	709	2,406	31
63		63	281	62	343	338	62	400	32
21	11	32	21	11	32	1,335	500	1,835	33
307	51	358	546	219	765	960	622	1,582	34
110	12	122	110	12	122	201	16	217	35
780	121	901	1,337	364	1,701	4,531	1,909	6,440	36
2,242	366	2,608	2,317	407	2,724	9,687	2,979	12,666	37
4,265	309	4,634	4,468	419	4,887	17,338	3,669	21,007	38
1,781	503	2,284	1,867	664	2,531	6,692	2,489	9,181	39
2,200	1,278	3,478	2,949	3,037	5,986	a 8,639	a 5,778	a 14,417	40
5,637	250	5,907	6,430	506	6,936	c 6,561	c 2,220	c 8,781	41
16,145	2,766	18,911	18,031	5,033	23,064	b 48,917	b 17,135	b 66,052	42

\* Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905, and 53 establishments not reported.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>Public works:</b>			
1	1901.....	13	2	11
2	1902.....	12	4	8
3	1903.....	7	3	4
4	1904.....	4	1	3
5	1905.....	5	3	2
6	Total.....	41	13	28
	<b>Railroad, canal, and road building:</b>			
7	1901.....	29	5	24
8	1902.....	32	5	27
9	1903.....	30	6	24
10	1904.....	11	4	7
11	1905.....	28	4	24
12	Total.....	130	24	106
	<b>Railroad transportation:</b>			
13	1901.....	26	14	12
14	1902.....	22	6	16
15	1903.....	25	3	22
16	1904.....	9	4	5
17	1905.....	19	5	14
18	Total.....	101	32	69
	<b>Rope, twine, and bagging:</b>			
19	1901.....	3	1	2
20	1902.....	4	1	3
21	1903.....	3	1	2
22	1904.....	2	1	1
23	1905.....	3	1	2
24	Total.....	15	3	12
	<b>Rubber goods:</b>			
25	1901.....	4	2	2
26	1902.....	5	1	4
27	1903.....	3	1	2
28	1904.....	4	2	2
29	1905.....	3	1	2
30	Total.....	19	5	14
	<b>Shipbuilding:</b>			
31	1901.....	18	12	6
32	1902.....	29	18	11
33	1903.....	42	34	8
34	1904.....	15	13	2
35	1905.....	15	13	2
36	Total.....	119	90	29
	<b>Silk goods:</b>			
37	1901.....	25	13	12
38	1902.....	34	16	18
39	1903.....	17	2	15
40	1904.....	14	3	11
41	1905.....	20	2	18
42	Total.....	110	36	74

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
15	5	24	4.8	89	5.9	3		12			1
15	6	116	19.3	285	19.0	3	2	10			2
10	8	23	2.9	31	3.1	4	2	4	2		3
4				24	6.0	1		3			4
6	5	40	8.0	79	13.2	1		5			5
50	24	203	8.5	508	10.2	12	4	34	2		6
44	14	42	3.0	302	6.9	8	12	24	1		7
40	18	126	7.0	262	6.6	18	4	18	1		8
152	124	3,431	27.7	5,230	34.4	18	1	133			9
11	5	15	3.0	102	9.3			11			10
28	6	16	2.7	106	3.8	4	4	20			11
275	167	3,630	21.7	6,002	21.8	48	21	206	2		12
49	6	18	3.0	651	13.3	6	3	40		1	13
24	8	38	4.8	112	4.7	6	1	17			14
25	6	22	3.7	103	4.1	6	2	17			15
15	4	8	2.0	61	4.1	1		14			16
20	3	9	3.0	172	8.6	3	2	15			17
133	27	95	3.5	1,099	8.3	22	8	103		1	18
3				11	3.7			3			19
4	2	115	57.5	195	48.8		1	3			20
6	5	126	25.2	226	37.7		2	4			21
2	1	4	4.0	5	2.5	1		1			22
3				6	2.0	2		1			23
18	8	245	30.6	443	24.6	3	3	12			24
4	1	12	12.0	102	25.5		1	3		1	25
5	1	13	13.0	114	22.8	2	1	2			26
3				47	15.7		1	2			27
12	2	13	6.5	210	18.3	1		11			28
3				9	3.0		1	2			29
27	4	38	9.5	491	18.2	3	4	20		1	30
21	6	258	43.0	512	24.4	8	1	12			31
65	17	403	23.7	1,989	30.6	21	34	10	1		32
86	12	432	36.0	4,006	46.6	13	9	64	3	1	33
53	5	225	45.0	2,866	54.1	6	1	46			34
27	4	130	32.5	1,148	42.5	4		23			35
252	44	1,448	32.9	10,521	41.8	52	45	155	4	1	36
40	32	2,007	62.7	2,293	57.3	11	17	12		1	37
91	79	2,770	35.1	3,449	37.9	18	6	67			38
29	13	177	13.6	490	16.9	3	3	23		1	39
14	5	118	23.6	209	14.9	3	7	4			40
20	5	75	15.0	180	9.0	6	5	9			41
194	134	5,147	38.4	6,621	34.1	41	38	115		2	42

TABLE II.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	Public works:			
1	1901.....	2,316		2,316
2	1902.....	3,028		3,028
3	1903.....	2,196		2,196
4	1904.....	479		479
5	1905.....	2,396		2,396
6	Total.....	10,415		10,415
	Railroad, canal, and road building:			
7	1901.....	16,446		16,446
8	1902.....	14,432		14,432
9	1903.....	35,156		35,156
10	1904.....	3,636		3,636
11	1905.....	12,753		12,753
12	Total.....	82,423		82,423
	Railroad transportation:			
13	1901.....	13,197	222	13,419
14	1902.....	2,317	22	2,338
15	1903.....	6,401	51	6,452
16	1904.....	6,321		6,321
17	1905.....	4,007	20	4,027
18	Total.....	32,242	315	32,557
	Rope, twine, and bagging:			
19	1901.....	433	400	833
20	1902.....	388	616	1,004
21	1903.....	1,213	1,477	2,690
22	1904.....	143	312	455
23	1905.....	520	126	646
24	Total.....	2,697	3,021	5,718
	Rubber goods:			
25	1901.....	2,168	1,378	3,546
26	1902.....	1,051	477	1,528
27	1903.....	1,440	642	2,082
28	1904.....	2,010	337	2,347
29	1905.....	212	244	456
30	Total.....	6,881	3,078	9,959
	Shipbuilding:			
31	1901.....	20,288	18	20,306
32	1902.....	28,916	28	28,944
33	1903.....	46,530		46,530
34	1904.....	20,352		20,352
35	1905.....	28,984		28,984
36	Total.....	145,070	46	145,116
	Silk goods:			
37	1901.....	4,942	10,782	15,724
38	1902.....	17,813	13,803	31,616
39	1903.....	3,720	4,032	7,752
40	1904.....	1,333	1,703	3,036
41	1905.....	2,522	3,899	6,391
42	Total.....	30,330	34,189	64,579

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
963		963	1,139		1,139	2,235		2,235	1
1,376		1,376	1,440		1,440	2,819		2,819	2
1,266		1,266	2,021		2,021	2,196		2,196	3
347		347	347		347	424		424	4
2,206		2,206	2,321		2,321	2,396		2,396	5
6,158		6,158	7,268		7,268	10,070		10,070	6
5,901		5,901	7,670		7,670	16,545		16,545	7
3,865		3,865	3,993		3,993	14,243		14,243	8
25,668		25,668	29,261		29,261	37,057		37,057	9
1,094		1,094	1,648		1,648	3,611		3,611	10
1,680		1,680	2,278		2,278	12,701		12,701	11
38,208		38,208	44,850		44,850	84,157		84,157	12
5,397	107	5,504	5,538	107	5,645	13,197	222	13,419	13
1,431		1,431	1,439		1,439	2,313	22	2,335	14
2,498	1	2,499	2,545	1	2,546	6,340	51	6,431	15
3,513		3,513	3,522		3,522	6,201		6,201	16
2,191	16	2,207	2,200	16	2,216	4,000	4	4,004	17
15,030	124	15,154	15,244	124	15,368	32,091	299	32,390	18
125	70	195	125	70	195	433	490	923	19
132	410	542	132	417	549	373	411	784	20
333	181	514	690	807	1,497	1,193	1,477	2,670	21
25	89	114	25	89	114	143	311	454	22
65	62	127	65	62	127	520	128	648	23
680	812	1,492	1,037	1,445	2,482	2,662	2,817	5,479	24
553	110	663	925	662	1,587	2,168	1,378	3,546	25
387	157	544	459	192	651	1,051	477	1,528	26
54	376	430	134	376	510	1,440	642	2,082	27
984		984	995		995	1,652	337	1,989	28
17	12	29	17	12	29	212	252	464	29
1,995	655	2,650	2,530	1,242	3,772	6,523	3,086	9,609	30
2,033		2,033	2,197		2,197	20,303	18	20,321	31
3,356		3,356	3,548		3,548	28,811	28	28,839	32
10,047		10,047	12,434		12,434	46,028		46,028	33
5,171		5,171	5,657		5,657	20,076		20,076	34
2,136		2,136	5,195		5,195	27,732		27,732	35
22,743		22,743	29,031		29,031	142,950	46	142,996	36
2,031	7,341	9,372	2,910	8,925	11,835	4,944	10,790	15,734	37
9,089	3,584	12,673	13,516	8,659	22,175	17,938	13,835	31,773	38
1,045	881	1,926	1,195	1,136	2,331	3,718	4,035	7,753	39
697	290	987	827	555	1,382	1,394	1,701	3,095	40
1,124	351	1,475	1,618	758	2,376	2,514	3,862	6,376	41
13,986	12,447	26,433	20,066	20,033	40,099	30,508	34,223	64,731	42



TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>Slaughtering and meat packing:</b>			
1	1901.....	10	10	
2	1902.....	19	15	4
3	1903.....	27	23	4
4	1904.....	21	19	2
5	1905.....	4	2	2
6	Total.....	81	69	12
	<b>Smelting and refining:</b>			
7	1901.....	8	7	1
8	1902.....	4	2	2
9	1903.....	15	8	7
10	1904.....	1	1	
11	1905.....	3	1	2
12	Total.....	31	19	12
	<b>Stone quarrying and cutting:</b>			
13	1901.....	37	24	13
14	1902.....	42	33	9
15	1903.....	44	40	4
16	1904.....	53	47	6
17	1905.....	40	35	5
18	Total.....	216	179	37
	<b>Stoves and furnaces:</b>			
19	1901.....	17	15	2
20	1902.....	32	28	4
21	1903.....	20	19	1
22	1904.....	11	9	2
23	1905.....	20	15	5
24	Total.....	100	86	14
	<b>Street railway transportation:</b>			
25	1901.....	22	18	4
26	1902.....	28	22	6
27	1903.....	22	19	3
28	1904.....	10	7	3
29	1905.....	8	6	2
30	Total.....	90	72	18
	<b>Streets and sewers:</b>			
31	1901.....	48	21	27
32	1902.....	32	11	21
33	1903.....	45	16	29
34	1904.....	30	12	18
35	1905.....	27	7	20
36	Total.....	182	67	115
	<b>Telegraph and telephone:</b>			
37	1901.....	35	21	14
38	1902.....	66	30	36
39	1903.....	66	35	31
40	1904.....	26	15	11
41	1905.....	35	16	19
42	Total.....	228	117	111

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
338	7	42	6.0	2,060	6.1	.....	10	328	1	.....	1
43	2	41	20.5	562	13.1	16	4	23	.....	2	2
82	2	a 2	a 2.0	a 1,442	a 17.8	8	26	45	2	1	3
125	9	116	12.9	3,919	31.4	3	.....	122	.....	.....	4
4	.....	.....	.....	32	8.0	1	.....	3	.....	.....	5
592	20	a 201	a 10.6	a 8,016	a 13.6	28	40	524	3	3	6
10	7	b 148	b 37.0	b 263	b 37.6	1	2	7	.....	1	7
4	4	100	25.0	120	30.0	1	1	2	.....	.....	8
21	14	c 847	c 70.6	c 1,747	c 91.9	1	2	18	1	1	9
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	10
7	6	39	6.5	42	6.0	1	.....	6	.....	.....	11
43	32	d 1,135	d 42.0	d 2,173	d 57.2	4	5	34	1	2	12
181	55	794	14.4	4,602	25.4	64	73	44	2	2	13
112	77	1,432	18.6	3,566	31.8	70	7	35	3	.....	14
191	103	3,555	34.5	9,128	47.8	81	14	96	6	.....	15
163	86	1,355	15.8	4,453	27.3	34	10	119	7	.....	16
236	115	2,732	23.8	6,036	25.6	142	42	52	7	3	17
883	436	9,868	22.6	27,785	31.5	391	146	346	25	5	18
17	4	135	33.8	480	28.2	7	1	9	.....	.....	19
60	5	68	13.6	1,529	25.5	18	7	35	.....	1	20
21	3	16	5.3	325	15.5	8	3	10	.....	.....	21
16	5	215	43.0	370	23.1	4	4	8	.....	.....	22
27	3	26	8.7	945	35.0	11	4	12	1	.....	23
141	20	460	23.0	3,649	25.9	48	19	74	1	1	24
23	8	33	4.1	410	17.8	5	5	13	.....	2	25
29	14	122	8.7	369	12.7	10	9	10	.....	2	26
25	9	73	8.1	890	35.2	2	4	19	1	1	27
10	6	42	7.0	177	17.7	2	1	7	.....	.....	28
9	1	3	3.0	202	22.4	2	2	5	.....	.....	29
96	38	273	7.2	2,038	21.2	21	21	54	1	5	30
216	202	8,229	40.7	10,725	49.7	187	4	25	1	2	31
69	57	715	12.5	783	11.3	52	1	16	.....	1	32
61	34	316	9.3	449	7.4	17	17	27	.....	.....	33
54	38	782	20.6	4,168	77.2	7	25	22	.....	1	34
27	15	41	2.7	177	6.6	11	2	14	.....	.....	35
427	346	10,083	29.1	16,302	38.2	274	49	104	1	4	36
39	3	6	2.0	792	20.3	11	7	21	.....	2	37
85	26	212	8.2	1,939	22.8	21	29	35	1	1	38
100	23	311	13.5	1,609	16.1	15	20	65	2	.....	39
29	7	36	5.1	376	13.0	4	3	22	.....	.....	40
43	13	64	4.9	527	12.3	10	4	29	.....	.....	41
296	72	629	8.7	5,243	17.7	61	63	172	3	3	42

c Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

d See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Slaughtering and meat packing:			
2	1901.....	23,770	810	24,580
3	1902.....	56,538	5,229	61,767
4	1903.....	115,918	13,678	129,596
5	1904.....	66,713	3,371	70,084
6	1905.....	10,510	1,137	11,647
7	Total.....	273,440	24,225	297,674
8	Smelting and refining:			
9	1901.....	1,986	.....	1,986
10	1902.....	687	.....	687
11	1903.....	4,857	.....	4,857
12	1904.....	135	.....	135
13	1905.....	1,019	.....	1,019
14	Total.....	8,684	.....	8,684
15	Stone quarrying and cutting:			
16	1901.....	7,623	.....	7,623
17	1902.....	6,468	12	6,480
18	1903.....	10,216	20	10,236
19	1904.....	11,954	1	11,955
20	1905.....	8,757	.....	8,757
21	Total.....	45,018	33	45,051
22	Stoves and furnaces:			
23	1901.....	3,718	82	3,800
24	1902.....	6,154	.....	6,154
25	1903.....	5,064	27	5,091
26	1904.....	3,707	40	3,747
27	1905.....	5,656	33	5,689
28	Total.....	24,809	182	25,081
29	Street railway transportation:			
30	1901.....	7,868	3	7,871
31	1902.....	15,295	.....	15,295
32	1903.....	8,490	9	8,499
33	1904.....	846	.....	846
34	1905.....	9,722	.....	9,722
35	Total.....	42,211	12	42,223
36	Streets and sewers:			
37	1901.....	7,928	1	7,929
38	1902.....	8,230	.....	8,230
39	1903.....	9,342	.....	9,342
40	1904.....	5,538	.....	5,538
41	1905.....	2,710	.....	2,710
42	Total.....	33,748	1	33,749
43	Telegraph and telephone:			
44	1901.....	3,456	2,302	5,758
45	1902.....	9,707	2,366	12,073
46	1903.....	5,362	653	6,015
47	1904.....	2,939	569	3,508
48	1905.....	1,405	131	1,536
49	Total.....	22,869	6,021	28,890

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1,547		1,547	1,687		1,687	23,689	850	24,539	1
3,304		3,304	3,940		3,940	56,562	5,229	61,791	2
4,452		4,452	5,423	150	5,573	a 114,306	a 13,528	a 127,834	3
38,891	2,700	41,591	36,272	2,700	41,972	66,650	3,371	70,021	4
190	37	227	190	37	227	10,510	1,137	11,647	5
49,384	2,737	51,121	50,512	2,887	53,399	a 271,717	a 24,115	a 295,832	6
1,615		1,615	1,937		1,937	b 1,486	(b)	b 1,486	7
537		537	687		687	682		682	8
2,567		2,567	3,919		3,919	c 4,007	(c)	c 4,007	9
105		105	105		105	135		135	10
265		265	485		485	1,019		1,019	11
5,139		5,139	7,133		7,133	d 7,329	(d)	d 7,329	12
5,162		5,162	5,315		5,315	7,602		7,602	13
4,329		4,329	5,098		5,098	6,446	12	6,438	14
7,245		7,245	8,355		8,355	9,893	25	10,018	15
6,960		6,960	7,214		7,214	11,804	11	11,815	16
4,942		4,942	5,526		5,526	9,270		9,270	17
28,638		28,638	31,503		31,508	45,115	48	45,163	18
470		470	764		764	8,701	82	3,783	19
1,172		1,172	1,835		1,835	6,119		6,119	20
710		710	1,409		1,409	5,040	27	5,667	21
452		452	2,006		2,006	3,566	40	3,006	22
974		974	1,766		1,766	5,323	35	5,358	23
3,778		3,778	7,780		7,780	24,349	184	24,533	24
2,590		2,590	3,053		3,053	7,894		7,894	25
8,255		8,255	9,499		9,499	14,480		14,480	26
3,064		3,064	4,396		4,396	8,484	9	8,493	27
544		544	643		643	847		847	28
5,437		5,437	5,437		5,437	9,733		9,733	29
20,490		20,490	23,018		23,018	41,438	9	41,447	30
4,012		4,012	6,185		6,185	7,887	1	7,888	31
6,779		6,779	6,945		6,945	8,136		8,136	32
7,646		7,646	8,272		8,272	9,309		9,309	33
3,670		3,670	4,340		4,340	5,580		5,580	34
1,772		1,772	1,839		1,839	2,446		2,446	35
23,879		23,879	27,581		27,581	33,358	1	33,359	36
1,346	8	1,354	1,463	8	1,471	3,429	2,302	5,731	37
3,423	188	3,611	3,758	188	3,946	9,042	2,366	12,008	38
2,704	275	2,979	2,977	279	3,256	5,071	860	5,871	39
1,241	173	1,414	1,253	173	1,426	2,013	570	3,483	40
685	40	725	724	40	764	1,301	127	1,518	41
9,399	684	10,083	10,175	688	10,863	22,446	6,165	28,611	42

c Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

d See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>Tin and sheet metal goods:</b>			
1	1901.....	11	8	3
2	1902.....	27	17	10
3	1903.....	33	29	4
4	1904.....	26	25	1
5	1905.....	25	23	2
6	Total.....	122	102	20
	<b>Tobacco: chewing and smoking:</b>			
7	1901.....	1		1
8	1902.....	2		2
9	1903.....	1		1
10	1904.....	1		1
11	Total.....	5		5
	<b>Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes:</b>			
12	1901.....	89	74	15
13	1902.....	81	63	18
14	1903.....	63	56	7
15	1904.....	31	22	9
16	1905.....	43	30	13
17	Total.....	307	245	62
	<b>Trunks and valises:</b>			
18	1901.....	1		1
19	1902.....	2		
20	1903.....	8	6	2
21	1904.....	1	1	
22	1905.....	2	1	1
23	Total.....	14	10	4
	<b>Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines:</b>			
24	1901.....	6	3	3
25	1902.....	5	3	2
26	1903.....	7	6	1
27	1904.....	2	1	1
28	1905.....	2	2	
29	Total.....	22	15	7
	<b>Watches and clocks:</b>			
30	1901.....	5	4	1
31	1902.....	2	2	
32	1903.....	4	1	3
33	1904.....	1	1	
34	1905.....	2		2
35	Total.....	14	8	6
	<b>Water transportation:</b>			
36	1901.....	11	6	5
37	1902.....	18	12	6
38	1903.....	19	14	5
39	1904.....	7	5	2
40	1905.....	3	2	1
41	Total.....	58	39	19
	<b>Wooden goods:</b>			
42	1901.....	4	2	2
43	1902.....	6	2	4
44	1903.....	12	8	4
45	1904.....	11	9	2
46	1905.....	2	2	
47	Total.....	35	23	12

a Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
25	5	89	17.8	460	18.4	13	8	4	2		1
138	88	1,136	12.9	2,886	20.9	106	2	30	1	1	2
127	21	629	30.0	2,993	23.6	49	40	38		1	3
91	24	525	21.9	3,677	40.4	30	1	60	2		4
151	17	162	9.5	8,268	54.8	26	1	124	1		5
532	155	2,541	16.4	18,284	34.4	224	52	256	6	2	6
1				16	16.0			1			7
2				6	3.0	1		1			8
1				4	4.0			1			9
1				1	1.0			1			10
5				27	5.4	1		4			11
188	92	a 1,598	a 17.8	a 7,972	a 42.9	96	12	80	8		12
188	146	a 2,659	a 18.5	a 3,426	a 18.4	141	15	32	4	1	13
164	118	a 1,848	a 15.9	a 3,658	a 22.6	125	13	26	5		14
664	645	b 30,241	b 46.9	b 59,418	b 90.9	631	8	15	4	1	15
115	93	b 1,639	b 17.8	b 2,023	b 17.7	70	2	43	4		16
1,309	1,094	c 37,985	c 34.9	c 70,497	c 58.8	1,063	50	196	25	2	17
1				57	57.0	1					18
5	4	392	98.0	424	84.8			5			19
19	16	531	33.2	783	41.2	2	2	15			20
1	1	69	69.0	69	69.0			1			21
2				37	18.5	1		1			22
28	21	992	47.2	1,370	48.9	4	2	22			23
6	2	72	36.0	185	30.8	1	1	4			24
5	2	70	35.0	126	25.2		1	4			25
7				277	39.6	1	1	5			26
2				21	10.5			2			27
2				35	17.5			2			28
22	4	142	35.5	644	29.3	2	3	17			29
5	2	123	61.5	342	68.4		1	4	1		30
2	1	19	19.0	109	54.5	1		1			31
7	2	21	10.5	258	36.9	1		6			32
5				232	46.4			5			33
2				44	22.0			2			34
21	5	163	32.6	985	46.9	2	1	18	1		35
174	169	9,452	55.9	9,742	56.0	8	159	7	2		36
63	57	900	15.8	3,072	48.8	5	3	55		1	37
309	286	5,956	20.8	7,251	23.5	7	279	23	2	1	38
110	92	4,946	53.8	5,474	49.8	3		107			39
3	1	3	3.0	7	2.3	1		2			40
650	605	21,257	35.1	25,546	38.8	24	441	194	4	2	41
5	5	49	9.8	82	16.4	2		3			42
6	5	62	12.4	69	11.5	2	1	3			43
41	31	861	27.8	1,009	24.6	36		5	1		44
40	7	232	33.1	1,343	33.6	3	3	34			45
2				3	1.5	1		1	1		46
04	48	1,204	25.1	2,506	26.7	44	4	46	2		47

\* See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>Tin and sheet metal goods:</b>			
1	1901.....	1,002	273	1,275
2	1902.....	5,180	526	5,706
3	1903.....	5,456	590	6,046
4	1904.....	4,290	700	4,990
5	1905.....	2,216	.....	2,216
6	Total.....	18,144	2,089	20,233
	<b>Tobacco: chewing and smoking:</b>			
7	1901.....	156	674	830
8	1902.....	1,894	75	1,969
9	1903.....	1,528	1,164	2,692
10	1904.....	800	900	1,700
11	Total.....	4,378	2,813	7,191
	<b>Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes:</b>			
12	1901.....	20,462	7,060	27,522
13	1902.....	7,465	8,698	16,163
14	1903.....	3,701	1,923	5,624
15	1904.....	5,798	919	6,717
16	1905.....	5,963	2,263	8,226
17	Total.....	43,389	20,863	64,252
	<b>Trunks and valises:</b>			
18	1901.....	98	25	123
19	1902.....	848	15	863
20	1903.....	1,817	148	1,965
21	1904.....	36	4	40
22	1905.....	132	21	153
23	Total.....	2,931	213	3,144
	<b>Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines:</b>			
24	1901.....	7,844	607	8,451
25	1902.....	5,172	133	5,305
26	1903.....	5,830	570	6,400
27	1904.....	362	18	380
28	1905.....	605	16	621
29	Total.....	19,813	1,344	21,157
	<b>Watches and clocks:</b>			
30	1901.....	2,565	785	3,350
31	1902.....	147	10	157
32	1903.....	1,247	474	1,721
33	1904.....	900	.....	900
34	1905.....	350	240	590
35	Total.....	5,209	1,509	6,718
	<b>Water transportation:</b>			
36	1901.....	12,681	.....	12,681
37	1902.....	3,439	.....	3,439
38	1903.....	19,178	1	19,179
39	1904.....	16,267	.....	16,267
40	1905.....	258	.....	258
41	Total.....	51,823	1	51,824
	<b>Wooden goods:</b>			
42	1901.....	1,259	255	1,514
43	1902.....	581	40	621
44	1903.....	4,893	215	5,108
45	1904.....	3,715	305	4,020
46	1905.....	804	.....	804
47	Total.....	11,252	815	12,067

a Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
286	16	302	305	16	321	981	273	1,254	1
2,635	125	2,760	2,737	125	2,862	5,130	526	5,656	2
2,654	312	2,966	2,785	312	3,097	5,703	572	6,275	3
3,586	697	4,283	3,632	697	4,329	4,330	707	5,037	4
1,028		1,028	1,062		1,062	2,120		2,120	5
10,189	1,150	11,339	10,521	1,150	11,671	18,264	2,078	20,342	6
	60	60		60	60	156	674	830	7
136		136	790		790	1,890	75	1,965	8
82		82	82		82	1,528	1,164	2,692	9
70	450	520	70	450	520	725	875	1,600	10
288	510	798	942	510	1,452	4,299	2,788	7,087	11
16,431	3,395	19,826	16,820	4,012	20,832	a 20,282	a 7,094	a 27,376	12
6,082	2,621	8,703	6,427	3,717	10,144	a 7,199	a 8,367	a 15,566	13
2,836	1,007	3,843	3,424	1,554	4,978	a 3,440	a 1,556	a 4,996	14
5,417	540	5,957	5,538	778	6,316	5,788	928	6,716	15
4,162	664	4,826	4,285	818	5,103	b 5,896	b 2,280	b 8,185	16
34,928	8,227	43,155	36,494	10,879	47,373	c 42,605	c 20,234	c 62,839	17
13		13	13		13	98	25	123	18
811		811	823	15	838	850	35	885	19
1,546	92	1,638	1,582	137	1,719	1,727	168	1,885	20
32		32	36	4	40	36	4	40	21
48		48	48		48	131	21	152	22
2,450	92	2,542	2,502	156	2,658	2,842	253	3,095	23
484		484	3,125	307	3,432	7,630	607	8,237	24
676		676	1,951		1,951	5,022	133	5,155	25
351		351	420		420	5,830	570	6,400	26
75		75	75		75	339	18	357	27
44		44	48		48	599	20	619	28
1,630		1,630	5,619	307	5,926	19,420	1,348	20,768	29
253	48	301	253	53	306	2,537	785	3,322	30
110		110	112		112	147	10	157	31
233	72	305	253	102	355	1,187	474	1,661	32
120		120	250		250	900		900	33
78		78	78		78	350	240	590	34
794	120	914	946	155	1,101	5,121	1,509	6,630	35
1,708		1,708	11,643		11,643	12,681		12,681	36
1,010		1,010	3,065		3,065	3,623		3,623	37
4,065		4,065	12,989	1	12,990	19,179		19,179	38
2,666		2,666	12,548		12,548	16,267		16,267	39
125		125	125		125	260		260	40
9,574		9,574	40,370	1	40,371	52,010		52,010	41
591	105	696	1,254	255	1,509	1,211	255	1,466	42
399		399	527	40	567	581	40	621	43
4,202	100	4,302	4,265	100	4,365	4,894	215	5,109	44
3,150	200	3,410	3,176	260	3,436	3,652	273	3,925	45
52		52	52		52	787		787	46
8,394	465	8,859	9,274	655	9,929	11,125	783	11,908	47

c See notes to details.



TABLE II.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	Woolen goods:			
1	1901.....	15	1	14
2	1902.....	35	11	24
3	1903.....	32	9	23
4	1904.....	14	2	12
5	1905.....	19	4	15
6	Total.....	115	27	88
	Miscellaneous:			
7	1901.....	68	30	38
8	1902.....	87	43	44
9	1903.....	140	84	56
10	1904.....	70	39	31
11	1905.....	57	23	34
12	Total.....	422	219	203

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which strike—			Strike settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
15	6	56	9.3	116	7.7	4	3	8	.....	.....	1
37	10	282	28.2	974	26.3	9	5	23	.....	2	2
35	7	a 161	a 26.8	a 727	a 21.4	6	8	21	.....	1	3
14	3	36	12.0	161	11.5	3	.....	11	.....	.....	4
19	5	25	5.0	130	6.8	4	2	13	.....	1	5
120	31	a 560	a 18.7	a 2,108	a 17.7	26	18	76	.....	4	6
146	47	603	12.8	2,501	17.1	70	6	70	1	.....	7
194	55	a 804	a 14.9	a 3,247	a 16.8	33	31	130	5	1	8
2,270	481	b 9,599	b 20.0	b 29,570	b 13.0	1,719	295	256	9	4	9
289	54	a 1,177	a 22.2	a 13,064	a 45.5	39	3	247	1	1	10
516	19	150	7.9	9,145	17.7	230	107	179	3	.....	11
3,415	656	c 12,333	c 18.9	c 57,557	c 16.9	2,091	442	882	19	6	12

\* See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before strike.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	Woolen goods:			
1	1901.....	2,243	1,426	3,669
2	1902.....	18,261	11,343	29,604
3	1903.....	6,691	6,321	13,012
4	1904.....	2,910	1,299	4,209
5	1905.....	5,533	4,408	9,941
6	Total.....	35,638	24,797	60,435
	Miscellaneous:			
7	1901.....	12,906	3,838	16,744
8	1902.....	32,571	42,856	75,427
9	1903.....	46,422	14,219	60,641
10	1904.....	15,041	6,319	21,360
11	1905.....	10,546	1,555	12,101
12	Total.....	117,486	68,787	186,273

<sup>a</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.<sup>b</sup> Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.

Strikers.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Employees after strike.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
305	132	437	1,190	688	1,878	2,220	1,422	3,642	1
2,479	956	3,435	5,084	2,533	7,617	18,144	11,234	29,378	2
1,002	1,475	2,477	3,864	3,084	6,948	a 6,620	a 6,174	a 12,794	3
587	183	770	1,480	608	2,088	2,855	1,259	4,114	4
647	550	1,197	1,086	781	1,867	5,532	4,408	9,940	5
5,020	3,296	8,316	12,704	7,694	20,398	a 35,371	a 24,497	a 59,868	6
3,443	683	4,126	3,783	1,289	5,072	12,806	3,839	16,645	7
4,452	1,318	5,770	5,321	1,678	6,999	a 32,247	a 42,823	a 75,070	8
18,366	1,993	20,359	20,039	2,329	22,368	b 41,042	b 13,552	b 54,594	9
4,390	558	4,948	4,680	563	5,243	a 14,176	a 6,317	a 20,493	10
4,147	380	4,527	4,768	396	5,164	10,203	1,566	11,769	11
34,708	4,932	39,730	38,591	6,255	44,846	c 110,474	c 68,097	c 178,571	12

c See notes to details.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see pages 115 and 116.]

Marginal number.	Industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.		Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.	
			Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment c't's'd.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	Agricultural imple-	87	55	32	93	23	a566	a25.7	a2,611	a28.4
2	ments.	35	6	29	131	62	284	4.6	598	4.6
3	Agriculture.	79	48	31	93	25	265	10.6	1,540	16.6
4	Automobiles and bicycles.	10	5	5	30	7	95	13.6	526	17.5
5	Awnings, tents, and sails.	424	392	32	6,423	2,169	a10,115	a4.7	a75,619	a11.8
6	Bakery.	88	83	5	2,979	1,095	3,394	3.1	23,781	8.0
7	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.	1,101	786	315	1,555	590	b14,586	b25.0	b38,269	b24.7
8	Boots and shoes.	119	c79	c39	284	45	a871	a19.8	a6,834	a24.1
9	Brass and brass goods.	166	150	16	874	200	3,584	12.4	23,457	26.8
10	Brewing.	332	193	139	1,476	1,125	a27,667	a24.6	a46,397	a31.5
11	Brick and tile.	42	32	10	65	28	a312	a11.6	a984	a15.4
12	Brooms and brushes.	9,564	8,836	728	69,899	43,851	c635,512	c14.5	f1,596,068	f22.9
13	Building trades (d).	48	11	37	113	26	490	18.8	1,533	13.7
14	Canning and preserving.	441	245	196	614	84	f907	f11.2	f23,457	f28.4
15	Car building.	175	62	113	426	187	4,325	23.1	13,898	32.6
16	Carpets.	125	71	54	1,420	813	10,369	12.8	36,575	25.8
17	Carriages and wagons.	1,147	1,035	112	15,996	13,255	k151,204	k11.4	k239,387	k15.0
18	Clothing, men's.	640	529	101	4,918	4,190	k43,083	k10.3	k62,358	k12.7
19	Clothing, women's.	3,336	1,879	1,454	17,025	16,465	m739,847	m45.0	m864,257	m50.9
20	Coal and coke.	15	8	7	27	7	501	71.6	878	32.5
21	Coffins and undertakers' goods.	17	8	9	39	16	329	20.6	1,126	28.9
22	Confectionery.	323	230	93	1,086	811	15,445	19.0	24,203	22.3
23	Cooperage.	111	18	93	440	240	a13,584	a56.8	a21,213	a48.3
24	Cotton and woolen goods.	665	162	503	832	327	13,088	40.0	e23,131	e27.9
25	Cotton goods.	93	41	52	96	29	475	16.4	2,961	30.8
26	Cutlery and edge tools.	338	216	122	2,924	1,864	p13,613	p7.3	p68,574	p23.5
27	Domestic service.	64	38	26	111	29	303	10.4	2,559	23.1
28	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.	82	56	26	150	27	202	7.5	3,933	26.2
29	Electric light and power.	42	32	10	89	28	771	27.5	1,980	22.3
30	Flour mill products.	1,668	c1,167	c500	4,722	1,362	q29,381	q21.7	q192,261	q40.8
31	Foundry and machine shop.	916	504	412	5,665	3,691	r23,816	r6.5	r86,231	r15.2
32	Freight handling and teaming.	202	146	56	885	707	u10,095	u14.3	u16,142	u18.3
33	Furnishing goods, men's.	535	443	92	1,551	580	p13,623	p23.6	p39,943	p25.8
34	Furniture and upholstery.	48	14	34	52	10	43	4.3	417	8.0
35	Gas.									

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Not including 6 establishments closed permanently.

c Not including 1 strike not reported.

d Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades.

e Not including 7 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment not reported.

f Not including 7 establishments closed permanently and 60 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

g Not including 60 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

h Not including 38 establishments not reported.

i Not including 33 establishments not reported.

j Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

k Not including 8 establishments closed permanently.

l Not including 3 strikes not reported.

m Not including 31 establishments closed permanently and 5 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see pages 115 and 116.]

Establishments in which strike—			Employees before strike.			Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Marginal number.	
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Strikers.	Male.	Female.		Total.
19	15	59	56,702	3,062	59,764	16,997	22,112	830	22,942	1
30	30	71	16,568	2,462	19,030	13,065	11,702	1,525	13,227	2
38	2	53	28,947	660	29,607	5,579	9,016	57	9,073	3
8	3	19	1,232	87	1,319	374	352	22	374	4
3,946	261	2,216	41,214	4,117	45,331	29,811	30,723	1,808	32,531	5
2,584	121	274	20,209		20,209	7,423	7,576		7,576	6
591	156	808	242,389	108,653	351,042	88,553	117,933	42,126	160,059	7
41	55	188	41,555	3,685	45,240	12,536	13,393	336	13,729	8
284	281	309	52,660	1,308	53,977	16,651	18,067	110	18,177	9
479	256	741	107,334	830	108,164	81,391	89,915	495	90,410	10
30	7	28	2,782	249	3,031	1,694	1,980	70	2,050	11
36,644	12,168	21,026	1,543,241	2,988	1,546,229	917,905	1,062,037	11,662	1,083,699	12
49	4	60	9,734	6,220	15,954	6,928	6,511	2,653	9,164	13
150	135	329	387,695	1,499	389,194	66,181	89,167	110	89,277	14
128	73	225	74,635	68,795	143,430	37,830	37,102	29,007	66,109	15
400	391	629	39,829	764	40,593	20,542	23,169	182	23,351	16
12,078	1,039	2,879	553,447	197,012	550,459	372,214	301,676	157,383	459,059	17
3,264	336	1,318	176,895	98,403	275,298	215,595	157,111	75,043	232,154	18
*3,832	*4,766	*8,421	2,620,790		2,620,790	2,006,353	2,460,743		2,460,743	19
2	8	17	2,959	567	3,526	441	916		916	20
17		22	1,668	2,305	3,973	1,383	1,183	1,637	2,820	21
681	81	324	44,399	65	44,464	25,652	27,471	3	27,474	22
60	42	338	70,256	69,748	140,004	38,308	34,545	30,383	64,928	23
*153	*97	*580	289,741	310,242	599,983	166,357	135,435	142,035	277,470	24
36	9	51	17,456	1,616	19,072	5,202	8,106	296	8,402	25
529	465	1,930	39,307	14,316	53,623	31,803	27,789	4,423	32,212	26
38	2	71	27,371	4,763	32,134	6,364	6,028	746	6,768	27
39	12	99	25,087	1,484	26,571	4,117	4,371		4,371	28
19	8	62	9,597	973	10,570	3,880	4,527	196	4,723	29
*1,781	*779	*2,156	966,899	11,547	978,446	208,352	281,349	1,357	282,706	30
1,444	653	3,568	396,525	881	397,406	249,545	275,388	95	275,483	31
*666	*47	*171	20,114	58,859	78,973	21,019	12,120	18,177	30,297	32
626	149	776	116,704	3,582	120,286	54,135	60,673	1,196	61,869	33
8	7	37	11,606	1	11,607	5,593	5,618		5,618	34

\* Not including 5 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

o Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

p Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

q Not including 5 establishments closed permanently.

r Not including 5 establishments closed permanently and 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

s Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

t Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 3 establishments not reported.

u Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

v Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.		Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.	
			Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment c/s'd.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	Glass.....	548	292	256	1,020	519	24,295	24.7	647,934	648.4
2	Gloves and mittens.	50	27	23	241	143	7,988	55.9	13,158	54.6
3	Hardware.....	279	111	168	305	102	7,586	74.4	12,750	41.8
4	Harness and saddlery.	150	131	19	340	169	44,476	27.0	12,018	235.7
5	Hats and caps.....	374	308	66	600	235	12,108	19.0	10,859	118.2
6	Hosiery and knit goods.	206	18	188	251	86	1,436	16.9	3,542	114.2
7	Iron and steel.....	835	318	517	1,219	737	28,802	23.5	443,760	436.1
8	Ironwork, ornamental.	34	30	4	101	26	851	32.7	3,792	37.5
9	Jewelry and silverware.	77	59	18	315	147	3,259	22.2	9,266	29.4
10	Laundry work.....	67	46	21	482	404	12,562	31.2	14,789	30.7
11	Leather.....	206	102	104	346	152	15,152	34.3	12,905	137.5
12	Leather goods.....	21	11	10	71	30	226	7.8	466	66.7
13	Lime and cement.....	48	19	29	82	39	513	13.2	1,055	12.9
14	Lithographing.....	64	58	6	170	17	160	9.4	7,954	46.8
15	Lumber and timber products.	269	130	138	806	622	16,240	26.1	19,702	24.4
16	Metallic goods.....	203	120	83	283	96	2,914	30.7	10,307	36.5
17	Millinery goods.....	15	7	8	24	12	147	12.3	486	20.3
18	Mining, ore.....	227	170	156	563	476	12,839	147.7	45,329	183.2
19	Musical instruments	125	104	21	208	101	1,608	15.9	5,387	25.9
20	Paper.....	90	48	42	177	110	2,384	21.7	4,111	23.2
21	Paper goods.....	62	27	35	112	33	353	10.7	1,652	14.8
22	Planting mill products.	389	326	63	1,532	729	11,389	15.6	42,123	27.5
23	Pottery.....	84	45	39	195	100	10,342	103.4	12,962	66.5
24	Printing and publishing.	1,001	868	133	2,999	427	2,825	6.8	59,002	123.1
25	Public works.....	146	31	115	155	86	535	6.2	1,063	6.9
26	Railroad canal and road building.	378	40	338	532	293	4,248	14.5	7,186	13.5
27	Railroad transportation.	506	198	306	680	147	1,382	9.4	5,864	8.6
28	Rope, twine, and bagging.	46	8	38	53	27	553	20.5	963	18.2
29	Rubber goods.....	77	21	56	83	30	524	17.5	1,850	21.5
30	Shipbuilding.....	270	173	97	611	198	5,574	28.2	18,647	30.5
31	Silk goods.....	397	169	228	592	391	11,516	29.5	17,476	29.5
32	Slaughtering and meat packing.	155	115	40	988	96	698	7.3	11,131	11.3
33	Smelting and refining.	71	29	42	88	55	1,537	31.4	2,808	34.2
34	Stone quarrying and cutting.	1,057	777	280	4,450	2,512	71,310	28.5	160,882	36.2
35	Stoves and furnaces	335	290	75	491	204	7,557	37.0	17,784	36.2
36	Street railway transportation.	297	206	91	479	302	1,126	3.7	5,275	11.0
37	Streets and sewers...	446	127	319	976	625	11,575	18.5	22,875	23.4
38	Telegraph and telephone.	325	145	180	433	77	653	8.5	7,787	18.0

<sup>a</sup> Not including 7 establishments closed permanently and 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 7 establishments closed permanently and 23 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 23 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>d</sup> Not including 2 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>e</sup> Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>f</sup> Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

<sup>g</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

<sup>h</sup> Not including 7 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>i</sup> Not including 1 strike not reported.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments in which strike—			Employees before strike.			Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
357	65	575	194,353	9,572	203,925	63,641	129,608	5,823	135,431	1
80	125	36	14,276	19,176	33,452	11,363	6,504	9,394	15,898	2
72	32	201	108,410	9,688	118,098	20,704	35,746	1,316	37,062	3
156	27	156	13,832	605	14,437	8,126	8,570	214	8,784	4
264	82	254	56,193	20,055	76,248	30,249	35,022	9,595	44,617	5
68	28	155	27,830	54,292	82,122	11,054	9,587	18,841	28,428	6
306	190	722	860,717	2,456	863,173	250,125	435,375	1,272	436,647	7
24	15	62	6,185	.....	6,185	3,336	4,173	.....	4,173	8
59	110	146	16,280	3,765	20,045	6,680	7,495	1,175	8,670	9
106	301	75	4,041	8,895	12,936	10,893	3,421	7,780	11,201	10
98	58	190	59,509	1,472	60,981	22,384	28,892	536	29,428	11
48	2	21	4,279	876	5,155	1,325	1,248	86	1,334	12
33	12	37	14,066	1	14,067	4,824	7,573	.....	7,573	13
40	58	72	12,304	3,923	16,227	2,773	3,156	108	3,264	14
249	159	398	90,070	47	90,117	51,934	70,143	29	70,172	15
65	53	165	47,046	5,624	52,670	12,725	15,198	530	15,728	16
11	2	11	388	1,224	1,612	1,184	274	916	1,190	17
107	36	420	113,304	.....	113,304	66,181	93,658	.....	93,658	18
65	25	118	35,756	296	36,052	14,517	17,817	144	17,961	19
53	26	98	24,688	5,810	30,498	15,738	15,731	4,607	20,338	20
16	46	50	6,385	5,508	11,903	5,329	2,464	3,466	5,930	21
488	182	862	101,403	743	102,146	56,939	66,089	620	66,709	22
26	83	86	28,422	8,683	37,105	16,013	19,124	4,779	23,903	23
m1,150	m198	m1,207	n146,317	n41,721	n188,064	44,424	50,313	8,158	58,471	24
51	16	88	35,106	2	35,108	20,613	23,094	.....	23,094	25
124	44	364	172,154	45	172,199	79,134	91,604	.....	91,604	26
n151	n76	n452	943,967	4,130	948,097	123,413	218,136	167	218,303	27
16	6	31	7,645	8,390	16,035	5,327	4,365	5,181	9,546	28
16	11	50	22,483	18,129	40,612	11,020	11,037	7,827	18,864	29
201	99	311	n261,682	n68	n261,750	46,808	64,064	.....	64,064	30
174	85	333	67,461	74,841	142,302	58,404	46,224	47,694	93,918	31
299	46	643	477,632	31,983	509,615	106,078	126,357	3,632	129,989	32
10	10	68	25,293	.....	25,293	13,267	18,069	.....	18,069	33
2,246	779	1,425	188,354	72	188,426	122,671	142,451	.....	142,451	34
182	56	253	73,404	239	73,643	20,877	40,052	21	40,073	35
197	63	219	182,374	79	182,453	116,896	123,553	4	123,557	36
526	129	321	91,848	1	91,849	60,748	70,682	.....	70,682	37
e99	e85	e248	52,323	9,938	62,261	21,642	21,272	1,350	22,622	38

† Not including 18 establishments closed permanently.

\* Not including 6 establishments closed permanently, 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and 1 establishment not reported.

† Not including 6 establishments closed permanently and 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

m Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.

n Not including 1 establishment not reported.

o Not including 2 strikes not reported.

p Not including 6 establishments closed permanently.

q Not including 5 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment not reported.

r Not including 5 establishments closed permanently.



TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Industry.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.		Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.	
			Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	Tin and sheet metal goods.	243	189	54	1,067	472	a 6,506	a 13.8	a 28,134	a 26.4
2	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.	29	9	20	40	16	265	16.6	441	11.0
3	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.	1,780	1,338	442	7,381	3,431	b 93,966	b 27.6	c 203,994	c 27.7
4	Trunks and valises.	53	38	15	78	39	1,176	30.2	2,403	30.8
5	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.	39	23	16	39	7	175	25.0	954	24.5
6	Watches and clocks.	36	17	19	43	9	194	21.6	2,081	48.4
7	Water transportation.	128	e 58	e 69	1,551	1,434	43,403	30.3	48,418	31.2
8	Wooden goods.....	79	46	33	187	66	a 1,465	a 22.5	a 4,228	a 22.7
9	Woollen goods.....	396	64	332	419	155	f 3,278	f 21.7	g 7,610	g 18.3
10	Miscellaneous.....	966	407	559	4,463	1,101	h 17,866	h 16.3	h 70,936	h 15.7
11	Total.....	36,757	i 25,353	i 11,394	181,407	111,343	i 2,239,282	i 20.1	i 4,589,829	i 25.4

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

b Not including 28 establishments closed permanently.

c Not including 28 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

d Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

e Not including 1 strike not reported.

TABLE III.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Establishments in which strike—			Employees before strike.			Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
540	156	371	47,945	4,371	52,316	25,105	24,997	2,117	27,114	1
22	1	17	13,361	11,939	25,300	10,415	7,437	7,969	15,406	2
<sup>d</sup> 3,749	<sup>d</sup> 455	<sup>d</sup> 3,176	227,443	135,133	362,576	231,988	186,221	95,669	281,890	3
17	19	42	5,842	365	6,207	4,302	4,422	167	4,589	4
10	4	25	33,245	4,852	38,097	3,614	9,537	663	10,200	5
8	4	31	15,167	7,483	22,650	3,032	3,128	746	3,874	6
774	469	308	73,260	305	73,565	17,231	50,729	4	50,733	7
70	5	112	19,247	1,330	20,586	12,631	12,948	1,068	14,016	8
106	63	250	96,559	78,868	175,427	33,056	44,227	33,713	77,940	9
2,477	582	1,404	264,727	94,834	359,561	106,642	105,252	19,643	124,895	10
486,700	27,636	66,523	13,232,142	1,673,581	14,905,740	6,728,048	7,882,843	820,981	8,703,824	11

<sup>f</sup> Not including 3 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment not reported.

<sup>g</sup> Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

<sup>a</sup> Not including 7 establishments closed permanently.

<sup>i</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 116.]

Marginal number.	Year.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.		Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.	
			Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	1881.....	471	223	248	2,928	1,630	a 19,702	a 12.1	a 37,096	a 12.7
2	1882.....	454	220	234	2,105	1,137	b 28,285	b 24.9	b 46,038	b 21.9
3	1883.....	478	271	207	2,759	1,754	c 42,409	c 24.2	c 56,828	c 20.6
4	1884.....	443	240	203	2,367	1,532	d 48,938	d 32.0	d 71,737	d 30.4
5	1885.....	645	357	288	2,284	1,636	e 48,896	e 29.9	e 68,537	e 30.0
6	1886.....	1,432	763	669	10,053	5,857	f 124,874	f 21.4	f 253,910	f 23.3
7	1887.....	1,436	952	483	6,589	3,792	g 67,255	g 17.8	g 137,831	g 20.9
8	1888.....	906	616	288	3,506	1,874	h 39,750	h 21.2	h 71,261	h 20.3
9	1889.....	1,075	724	351	3,786	2,343	i 69,753	i 29.8	i 99,134	i 26.2
10	1890.....	1,833	1,306	525	9,424	5,301	j 86,625	j 16.4	j 227,871	j 24.2
11	1891.....	1,717	1,284	432	8,116	4,568	k 87,761	k 19.1	k 282,841	k 34.9
12	1892.....	1,298	918	380	6,540	3,634	l 54,041	l 14.9	l 129,488	l 23.4
13	1893.....	1,305	906	399	4,555	2,990	m 50,224	m 16.9	m 93,728	m 20.6
14	1894.....	1,349	847	501	8,196	5,729	n 211,017	n 36.9	n 265,457	n 32.4
15	1895.....	1,215	658	555	6,973	5,984	o 100,803	o 16.9	o 142,851	o 20.5
16	1896.....	1,026	662	363	5,462	4,570	p 94,351	p 20.7	p 119,870	p 22.0
17	1897.....	1,078	596	482	8,492	7,091	q 175,071	q 24.7	q 232,443	q 27.4
18	1898.....	1,056	638	418	3,809	2,941	r 53,833	r 18.4	r 85,269	r 22.5
19	1899.....	1,797	1,115	682	11,317	7,660	s 67,018	s 18.7	s 171,655	s 15.2
20	1900.....	1,779	1,164	615	9,248	5,181	t 77,895	t 15.1	t 213,038	t 23.1
21	1901.....	2,924	2,218	706	10,908	5,455	u 90,688	u 16.7	u 317,939	u 29.2
22	1902.....	3,162	2,474	688	14,248	7,091	v 183,032	v 22.9	v 362,368	v 25.4
23	1903.....	3,494	2,754	740	20,248	11,435	aa 239,885	aa 21.0	aa 588,831	aa 29.1
24	1904.....	2,307	1,895	412	10,202	5,437	ab 123,319	ab 22.8	ab 341,898	ab 33.6
25	1905.....	2,077	1,552	525	8,292	3,776	ac 53,758	ac 14.3	ac 191,880	ac 23.1
26	Total.	36,757	25,353	11,394	181,407	111,343	2,239,282	20.1	4,589,829	25.4

a Not including 4 establishments closed permanently.

b Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

c Not including 5 establishments closed permanently.

d Not including 8 establishments closed permanently. 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and 1 establishment not reported.

e Not including 8 establishments closed permanently and 17 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

f Not including 17 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

g Not including 1 strike not reported.

h Not including 2 strikes not reported.

i Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

j Not including 9 establishments closed permanently.

k Not including 1 establishment not reported.

l Not including 6 establishments closed permanently.

m Not including 8 establishments closed permanently and 3 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

n Not including 3 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

o Not including 5 establishments not reported.

p Not including 4 establishments not reported.

q Not including 18 establishments closed permanently and 3 establishments not reported.

r Not including 18 establishments closed permanently.

s Not including 10 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE IV.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 116.]

Establishments in which strike—			Employees before strike.			Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
1,797	205	926	150,685	12,138	168,823	101,070	121,857	7,064	129,521	1
1,128	172	805	172,355	15,254	187,609	120,860	142,535	12,136	154,671	2
1,605	444	710	151,133	22,820	173,953	122,198	131,283	18,480	149,763	3
1,219	92	1,056	154,288	22,989	177,277	117,313	130,559	16,495	147,054	4
1,206	217	861	258,022	40,398	298,420	158,584	213,013	29,092	242,705	5
f 3,463	f 1,892	f 4,681	556,967	107,735	664,702	407,152	437,777	70,367	508,044	6
3,007	474	3,108	530,415	53,503	583,918	272,776	348,420	31,256	379,676	7
1,831	192	1,483	306,791	34,943	341,734	103,218	135,156	12,548	147,704	8
1,760	716	1,310	404,157	44,495	448,652	205,068	225,804	23,755	249,559	9
k 4,961	k 943	k 3,519	542,173	59,362	601,535	285,900	318,613	33,331	351,944	10
3,074	673	4,369	443,596	44,630	488,226	245,042	283,681	15,258	298,939	11
2,178	482	2,880	468,912	46,487	515,399	163,499	193,376	13,395	206,671	12
n 2,315	n 470	n 1,767	469,909	51,747	521,656	195,008	247,471	18,443	265,914	13
3,122	1,106	3,968	k 933,198	k 98,540	k 1,031,738	805,049	595,500	65,125	660,425	14
3,852	693	2,428	o 456,936	o 90,576	p 547,538	285,742	331,827	60,576	392,403	15
3,233	408	1,821	316,629	63,874	380,503	183,813	210,001	31,169	241,170	16
4,867	2,388	1,237	482,290	68,872	551,162	332,570	363,000	45,391	408,391	17
t 2,445	t 243	t 1,120	u 315,173	u 59,399	u 374,572	182,067	u 213,004	u 35,398	u 248,002	18
8,289	1,612	1,416	k 713,794	k 93,057	k 806,851	308,267	372,942	44,130	417,072	19
z 4,286	z 1,903	z 3,041	842,225	73,081	915,306	399,656	478,791	26,275	505,066	20
5,320	1,869	3,719	971,765	95,856	1,067,621	386,280	508,083	35,003	543,386	21
6,741	3,255	4,252	1,113,384	150,342	1,263,726	553,143	617,241	42,551	659,792	22
cc8, 274	cc4, 736	cc7, 234	1,218,600	149,504	1,368,194	531,682	588,785	67,370	656,055	23
3,599	1,559	5,044	788,200	84,296	872,496	375,754	471,942	45,399	517,211	24
pp3, 128	pp 892	pp3, 768	464,545	89,593	554,138	176,337	201,782	19,904	221,686	25
1186,700	1127,636	1166,523	1113,232,142	111,673,581	1114,905,749	6,728,048	117,882,843	11820,981	118,703,824	26

t Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

u Not including 33 establishments not reported.

p Not including 7 establishments closed permanently, 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and 1 establishment not reported.

u Not including 7 establishments closed permanently and 9 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

z Not including 9 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 9 establishments not reported.

z Not including 15 establishments closed permanently.

z Not including 10 establishments closed permanently.

aa Not including 20 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment not reported.

bb Not including 20 establishments closed permanently and 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

cc Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

dd Not including 22 establishments closed permanently.

ee Not including 3 establishments closed permanently, 7 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and 1 establishment not reported.

ff Not including 3 establishments closed permanently and 504 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

gg Not including 504 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

hh See notes to details.

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 116.]

Marginal number.	State and geographical division.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.		Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.	
			Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	Alabama(a).....	296	183	113	737	458	18,899	41.3	b 31,909	b 43.6
2	Arizona(c).....	15	9	6	28	15	138	9.2	676	24.1
3	Arkansas(d).....	69	40	29	175	124	e 4,107	e 33.4	b 9,504	b 55.9
4	California(c).....	638	464	174	3,357	1,441	18,637	12.9	e 150,335	e 42.3
5	Colorado(f).....	378	254	124	3,663	1,483	h 45,480	h 31.2	h 119,769	h 32.9
6	Connecticut(j).....	930	431	499	2,111	815	k 13,474	k 16.6	i 50,353	i 24.2
7	Delaware(n).....	77	32	45	279	166	k 3,253	k 19.8	k 12,401	k 44.8
8	District of Columbia(o).....	121	93	28	785	155	2,722	17.6	26,843	34.2
9	Florida(d).....	415	247	168	1,360	1,105	p 37,779	p 34.4	q 50,386	q 37.2
10	Georgia(e).....	263	182	81	715	357	t 6,074	t 17.3	u 17,173	u 21.8
11	Idaho(w).....	21	19	2	27	20	x 701	x 36.9	y 1,159	y 46.4
12	Illinois(z).....	3,624	2,810	814	29,176	19,848	aa 377,736	aa 19.1	bb 670,122	bb 23.0
13	Indiana(dd).....	1,126	710	416	3,533	2,426	t 66,437	t 27.4	ee 100,142	ee 28.5
14	Indian Territory.(w).....	13	11	2	63	34	3,234	95.1	10,068	159.8
15	Iowa(pp).....	446	259	187	1,706	1,334	aa 39,602	aa 30.1	ii 54,557	ii 32.5
16	Kansas(kk).....	175	138	37	477	303	14,408	47.7	e 27,077	e 56.9
17	Kentucky(ll).....	405	282	123	1,345	690	mm 25,808	mm 39.4	mm 49,145	mm 36.6
18	Louisiana(nn).....	209	149	60	2,098	1,458	k 8,037	k 5.5	k 30,710	k 14.7
19	Maine(mn).....	238	138	100	431	187	4,525	24.2	r 10,391	r 24.3
20	Maryland(oo).....	384	pp 247	pp 135	1,565	773	21,590	27.9	54,042	34.5

a Including 2 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 5 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

b Not including 5 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Including 2 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 6 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

d Not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

e Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

f Not including 1 establishment not reported.

g Not including 8 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

h Not including 25 establishments closed permanently.

i Not including 7 establishments not reported.

j Including 2 general strikes extending into another State; but not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

k Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

l Not including 2 establishments closed permanently and 24 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

m Not including 24 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

n Not including 2 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under another State.

o Not including 3 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under another State.

p Not including 3 establishments closed permanently and 3 establishments not reported.

q Not including 3 establishments closed permanently and 3 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

r Not including 3 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

s Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 5 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

t Not including 5 establishments closed permanently.

u Not including 5 establishments closed permanently and 18 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

v Not including 18 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

w Not including 5 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 116.]

Establishments in which strike—			Employees before strike.			Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
b 189	b 132	b 411	110,017	444	110,461	63,038	80,068	83	80,151	1
11	8	9	6,821	3	6,824	3,118	4,324		4,324	2
b 61	b 23	b 86	17,778	49	17,827	10,529	11,310	13	11,323	3
c 1,119	c 350	c 1,887	215,724	11,500	227,224	84,747	97,058	5,822	102,880	4
c 1,954	c 332	c 1,370	127,562	1,879	129,441	85,382	92,276	1,159	93,435	5
m 834	m 271	m 982	243,069	75,941	319,010	60,468	75,456	20,854	96,310	6
105	39	135	42,498	2,693	45,191	6,632	8,344	1,488	9,832	7
378	216	191	14,972	41	15,013	10,525	11,425	12	11,437	8
r 605	r 274	r 478	97,962	17,536	115,498	87,905	83,469	15,204	98,673	9
v 90	v 122	v 485	58,632	10,456	69,088	29,976	31,043	5,797	36,840	10
e 8	e 2	e 16	4,313	3	4,316	3,555	4,084	1	4,085	11
cc 15,302	cc 3,420	cc 10,390	2,404,404	158,807	2,563,211	895,593	1,162,494	44,506	1,207,000	12
// 1,127	// 852	// 1,545	344,247	7,720	351,967	160,847	218,503	3,993	222,496	13
3	1	59	9,041		9,041	6,625	7,603		7,603	14
jj 593	jj 171	jj 931	96,157	4,191	100,348	70,241	77,715	1,800	79,515	15
e 144	e 144	e 188	90,189	1,533	91,748	28,914	36,827	164	36,991	16
e 602	e 210	e 532	116,891	4,751	121,642	63,737	67,816	2,118	69,934	17
241	129	1,728	107,004	9,201	116,205	82,008	85,152	2,749	87,901	18
r 163	r 46	r 219	61,866	24,745	86,611	24,132	30,874	11,533	42,407	19
689	349	527	148,458	17,469	165,927	64,563	70,217	5,745	75,962	20

\* Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

† Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

‡ Including 11 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 19 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

§ Not including 21 establishments closed permanently and 3 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

|| Not including 1 establishments closed permanently and 64 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

¶ Not including 64 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

\*\* Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 19 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

\*\*\* Not including 5 establishments closed permanently and 9 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

†† Not including 9 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

§§ Not including 11 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

||| Not including 14 establishments closed permanently and 3 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

|||| Not including 14 establishments closed permanently and 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

||||| Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

|||||| Including 2 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 13 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

||||||| Including 5 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 15 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

||||||| Not including 3 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

||||||| Not including 3 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

||||||| Including 1 general strike extending into another State; but not including 6 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

||||||| Not including 2 strikes not reported.

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.—Continued.

Marginal number.	State and geographical division.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.		Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.	
			Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	Massachusetts (e)	2,774	1,686	1,088	10,009	5,166	84,745	16.5	225,403	22.6
2	Michigan (e)	637	426	211	2,409	1,326	26,300	19.8	161,702	26.2
3	Minnesota (e)	535	365	168	2,435	1,384	16,060	11.6	161,495	25.9
4	Mississippi (l)	32	14	18	87	41	1,493	36.4	3,172	36.5
5	Missouri (e)	1,004	817	187	6,496	3,804	92,284	24.3	181,788	28.1
6	Montana (e)	132	93	39	230	111	2,607	24.1	17,924	34.9
7	Nebraska (e)	109	89	20	498	372	12,263	33.1	22,187	44.6
8	Nevada (l)	4	4	—	5	5	702	175.5	702	175.5
9	New Hampshire (l)	188	87	101	283	147	2,012	13.8	7,220	25.6
10	New Jersey (e)	1,507	881	626	6,722	4,269	73,151	17.1	129,904	19.4
11	New Mexico (e)	29	21	8	45	21	786	41.4	1,363	31.7
12	New York (ea)	10,199	8,549	1,650	51,597	32,654	386,661	11.9	797,495	15.5
13	North Carolina (e)	28	19	9	49	17	117	7.3	1,042	24.8
14	North Dakota (ll)	26	9	17	34	17	158	9.3	576	16.9
15	Ohio (ll)	2,570	1,601	969	10,207	6,025	161,832	26.9	283,119	28.9
16	Oklahoma (e)	13	11	2	34	5	24	4.8	1,009	31.5
17	Oregon (e)	77	62	15	678	457	8,193	17.9	19,237	28.4
18	Pennsylvania (e)	4,159	2,152	2,004	24,985	16,446	533,873	32.5	945,014	37.8
19	Rhode Island (e)	368	140	229	1,376	405	8,021	19.9	50,802	36.9
20	South Carolina (e)	38	26	12	101	45	306	6.8	2,096	21.0

<sup>a</sup> Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 8 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 17 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 17 establishments closed permanently and 24 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>d</sup> Not including 24 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>e</sup> Including 2 general strikes extending into another State; but not including 12 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>f</sup> Not including 50 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>g</sup> Including 8 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 11 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>h</sup> Not including 2 strikes not reported.

<sup>i</sup> Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

<sup>j</sup> Not including 3 establishments closed permanently and 61 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>k</sup> Not including 61 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>l</sup> Not including 2 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>m</sup> Including 10 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 16 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>n</sup> Not including 8 establishments closed permanently.

<sup>o</sup> Not including 8 establishments closed permanently and 19 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>p</sup> Not including 19 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>q</sup> Not including 5 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>r</sup> Not including 12 establishments not reported.

<sup>s</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

<sup>t</sup> Not including 3 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>u</sup> Including 4 general strikes extending into another State; but not including 23 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>v</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 1 establishment not reported.

<sup>w</sup> Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 10 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments in which strike—			Employees before strike.			Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
d 3,799	d 1,525	d 4,661	778,060	385,515	1,163,565	353,436	368,048	152,779	520,827	1
f 1,092	f 368	f 899	192,496	8,514	201,010	98,067	131,551	4,233	135,784	2
k 1,133	k 425	k 816	138,385	2,948	141,333	74,441	88,427	678	89,105	3
11	3	73	3,785	203	3,988	2,517	2,822	162	2,984	4
p 2,764	p 947	p 2,766	277,709	14,866	292,575	152,413	171,673	5,389	177,062	5
107	58	65	r 26,044	r 230	r 26,274	14,183	r 19,020	r 138	r 19,158	6
224	54	220	32,450	1,015	33,465	19,128	28,763	170	28,933	7
4	-----	1	243	-----	243	240	-----	-----	242	8
80	40	163	41,293	31,559	72,852	13,675	18,966	12,368	31,334	9
z 2,871	z 1,615	z 2,226	302,627	108,327	500,954	182,924	197,173	60,667	257,840	10
23	1	21	8,970	-----	8,970	4,154	4,764	-----	4,764	11
dd 33,332	dd 5,313	dd 12,851	ee 2,181,594	ee 440,330	ee 2,630,924	1,422,778	// 1,375,928	// 298,361	// 1,674,290	12
119	11	1132	10,461	612	11,063	4,219	5,081	196	5,277	13
17	5	12	4,232	33	4,265	2,074	2,070	14	2,084	14
nn 3,346	nn 2,433	nn 4,356	893,618	43,038	941,656	427,720	564,674	19,257	583,931	15
oo 7	oo 1	oo 24	1,108	48	1,156	782	870	16	846	16
63	54	861	23,270	1,173	24,443	14,685	18,290	745	19,025	17
AA 251	AA 5,814	AA 9,919	3,053,604	187,291	3,240,895	1,660,414	2,137,882	105,052	2,242,934	18
789	171	416	99,182	53,989	153,171	34,762	44,480	20,706	65,186	19
AA 50	AA 7	AA 43	6,906	736	7,644	3,833	3,774	399	4,173	20

\* Not including 10 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

y Not including 9 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

z Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

aa Including 24 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 16 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

bb Not including 31 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment not reported.

cc Not including 31 establishments closed permanently and 100 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

dd Not including 100 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

ee Not including 26 establishments not reported.

ff Not including 21 establishments not reported.

gg Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 3 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

hh Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

ii Not including 7 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

jj Not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

kk Including 26 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 27 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

ll Not including 9 establishments closed permanently and 3 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

mm Not including 9 establishments closed permanently and 71 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

nn Not including 71 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

oo Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

pp Including 1 general strike extending into another State; but not including 5 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

qq Including 18 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 15 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

rr Not including 3 strikes not reported.

ss Not including 8 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.



TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Marginal number.	State and geographical division.	Strikes.	Ordered by labor organization.		Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until strikers were reemployed or places filled by others.	
			Yes.	No.	Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	South Dakota(a)	22	12	10	40	27	b 1,043	b 41.7	c 1,523	c 47.6
2	Tennessee (c)...	449	299	150	1,239	543	/ 22,405	/ 41.5	/ 48,271	/ 39.1
3	Texas (g).....	322	244	78	1,343	529	h 6,951	h 13.2	i 37,570	i 28.4
4	Utah (k).....	63	40	23	248	197	j 2,054	j 10.4	k 3,373	k 13.6
5	Vermont (h).....	68	40	22	490	249	m 3,243	m 13.1	n 24,728	n 50.6
6	Virginia (n).....	214	132	82	667	215	o 2,998	o 14.0	p 19,667	p 30.3
7	Washington (q)...	214	165	49	879	581	r 7,542	r 13.0	s 40,646	s 46.3
8	West Virginia (e)...	292	150	141	1,128	953	t 34,654	t 36.4	u 42,825	u 38.0
9	Wisconsin (w)....	799	464	335	3,402	2,141	v 33,744	v 15.8	w 78,727	w 32.2
10	Wyoming (v)....	41	21	20	60	29	299	10.3	2,467	41.5
11	Total.....	36,757	25,353	11,394	181,407	111,343	2,239,282	20.1	4,589,829	25.4
12	N. Atlantic (aa)...	20,432	bb 14,110	bb 6,319	98,004	60,338	cc 1,109,705	cc 18.4	dd 2,241,310	dd 22.9
13	S. Atlantic (aa)...	1,832	bb 1,128	bb 701	6,649	3,786	ff 109,493	ff 29.1	gg 276,475	gg 34.4
14	N. Central (ll)...	11,073	mm 7,730	mm 3,339	60,413	39,007	nn 841,927	nn 21.6	oo 1,553,015	oo 25.9
15	S. Central (ww)...	1,808	1,235	575	7,121	3,852	rr 61,018	rr 23.7	ss 221,358	ss 31.3
16	Western (vv)....	1,612	1,152	460	9,220	4,340	tt 87,139	tt 20.1	uu 347,671	uu 37.9

a Not including 3 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 1 establishment not reported.

c Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 7 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

d Not including 7 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

e Including 1 general strike extending into another State; but not including 10 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

f Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

g Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 8 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

h Not including 2 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

i Not including 2 establishments closed permanently and 19 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

j Not including 19 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

k Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

l Not including 2 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under another State.

m Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

n Including 4 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

o Not including 1 establishment not reported.

p Not including 18 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

q Not including 7 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

r Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

s Including 2 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 9 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

t Not including 1 strike not reported.

u Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

v Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

w Including 6 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 17 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

x Not including 2 strikes not reported.

y Including 1 general strike extending into another State; but not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

z See notes to details.

aa Including 22 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions; but not including 9 general strikes extending into this geographical division, tabulated under other geographical divisions.

bb Not including 3 strikes not reported.

cc Not including 62 establishments closed permanently, 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and 2 establishments not reported.

TABLE V.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Establishments in which strike—			Employees before strike.			Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work by strike.			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
d 20	d 2	d 11	1,739	12	1,751	1,372	1,423	6	1,429	1
311	163	765	115,366	1,501	116,867	61,025	71,799	604	72,403	2
f 590	f 224	f 510	90,036	2,261	92,297	31,557	33,814	1,153	34,967	3
178	24	46	16,878	303	17,181	17,181	6,349	281	6,630	4
345	95	50	16,546	1,659	18,205	10,790	11,340	716	12,056	5
p 199	p 124	p 326	79,894	8,360	88,254	32,213	42,475	3,423	45,898	6
333	247	299	34,238	747	34,985	21,410	24,334	474	24,808	7
v 306	v 217	v 602	156,156	2,085	158,244	100,879	124,910	1,547	126,457	8
1,212	605	1,585	227,192	13,264	240,456	99,224	117,994	8,406	126,400	9
16	9	35	10,440	.....	10,440	5,527	7,898	.....	7,898	10
z 86,700	z 27,636	z 66,523	z 13,232,142	z 1,673,581	z 14,905,749	6,728,048	z 7,882,843	z 820,961	z 8,703,824	11
cc 51,464	cc 14,890	cc 31,487	cc 6,867,861	cc 1,318,356	cc 8,186,217	3,793,379	cc 4,260,148	cc 683,036	cc 4,943,184	12
kk 2,431	kk 1,349	kk 2,819	615,934	59,988	675,922	340,745	380,738	33,811	414,549	13
pp 26,974	pp 9,426	pp 23,719	o 4,702,818	o 260,941	4,963,759	2,030,034	2,602,114	88,616	2,690,730	14
u 2,015	u 886	u 4,188	571,026	18,458	589,484	321,818	361,214	6,898	368,112	15
zz 3,816	zz 1,085	zz 4,310	vv 474,503	vv 15,838	vv 490,341	242,072	zz 278,629	zz 8,620	zz 287,249	16

dd Not including 62 establishments closed permanently and 162 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

ee Not including 162 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

ff Not including 26 establishments not reported.

gg Not including 21 establishments not reported.

hh Including 7 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions; but not including 10 general strikes extending into this geographical division, tabulated under another geographical division.

ii Not including 10 establishments closed permanently, 3 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and 4 establishments not reported.

jj Not including 10 establishments closed permanently and 49 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

kk Not including 49 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

ll Including 34 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions; but not including 28 general strikes extending into this geographical division, tabulated under other geographical divisions.

mm Not including 4 strikes not reported.

nn Not including 68 establishments closed permanently, 9 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and 1 establishment not reported.

oo Not including 65 establishments closed permanently and 293 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

pp Not including 293 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

qq Including 4 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions; but not including 24 general strikes extending into this geographical division, tabulated under other geographical divisions.

rr Not including 10 establishments closed permanently and 3 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

ss Not including 10 establishments closed permanently and 32 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

tt Not including 32 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

uu Not including 16 general strikes extending into this geographical division, tabulated under other geographical divisions.

vv Not including 31 establishments closed permanently.

ww Not including 34 establishments closed permanently and 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

xx Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.

yy Not including 13 establishments not reported.

zz Not including 12 establishments not reported.

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 116. The figures in this table do not include data for 10 strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered. See notes to details.]

Marginal number.	Industry.	Ordered by labor organization.				Total establishments.
		Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
1	Agricultural implements.....	55	11	11	39	61
2	Agriculture.....	6	24	25	4	53
3	Automobiles and bicycles.....	48	30	1	31	62
4	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	5	6	3	15	24
5	Bakery.....	302	3,891	261	2,198	6,350
6	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	83	2,502	121	253	2,936
7	Boots and shoes.....	786	486	134	595	1,215
8	Brass and brass goods (a).....	79	31	51	137	219
9	Brewing.....	150	276	281	299	856
10	Brick and tile.....	193	353	229	462	1,044
11	Brooms and brushes.....	32	26	6	22	64
12	Building trades.....	8,836	35,943	12,044	20,475	68,523
13	Canning and preserving.....	11	10	1	38	49
14	Car building.....	245	95	113	206	414
15	Carpets.....	62	73	16	72	161
16	Carriages and wagons.....	71	382	382	601	1,365
17	Clothing, men's.....	1,035	12,028	1,025	2,726	15,779
18	Clothing, women's.....	539	3,203	330	1,247	4,780
19	Coal and coke (c).....	1,879	2,798	4,416	6,538	13,757
20	Coffins and undertakers' goods.....	8	2	7	11	20
21	Confectionery.....	8	12	.....	18	30
22	Cooperage.....	230	538	75	247	860
23	Cotton and woolen goods.....	18	34	25	283	342
24	Cotton goods.....	162	42	54	207	305
25	Cutlery and edge tools.....	41	19	6	19	44
26	Domestic service.....	216	514	463	1,803	2,780
27	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	38	34	2	49	85
28	Electric light and power.....	56	35	9	77	121
29	Flour mill products.....	32	13	8	58	79
30	Foundry and machine shop (i).....	1,167	1,637	1,724	1,834	4,201
31	Freight handling and teaming.....	504	1,172	578	3,047	4,797
32	Furnishing goods, men's.....	146	306	36	134	566
33	Furniture and upholstery.....	443	614	140	693	1,447
34	Gas.....	14	1	2	11	14
35	Glass.....	292	287	47	1,340	697
36	Gloves and mittens.....	27	75	121	22	218
37	Hardware.....	111	33	19	82	134
38	Harness and saddlery.....	131	150	26	144	321
39	Hats and caps.....	308	232	78	213	523
40	Hosiery and knit goods.....	18	32	5	19	56
41	Iron and steel.....	318	145	126	354	625
42	Iron work, ornamental.....	30	15	15	60	90
43	Jewelry and silverware.....	59	55	108	134	297
44	Laundry work.....	46	100	301	53	454
45	Leather.....	102	70	52	108	230
46	Leather goods.....	11	45	1	14	60
47	Lime and cement.....	19	17	6	11	34
48	Lithographing.....	58	38	58	68	164
49	Lumber and timber products (m).....	130	135	81	137	353
50	Metallic goods.....	120	50	40	106	195
51	Millinery goods.....	7	5	2	9	16
52	Mining, ore (a).....	70	42	13	227	282
53	Musical instruments.....	104	60	24	103	187
54	Paper.....	48	42	22	68	132

a Not including 1 strike not reported whether ordered or not, 1 establishment involved, strike failed, strikers 25, employees thrown out of work 30.

b Including 1 strike involving nearly all industries in New Orleans, the principal industry affected being building trades.

c Not including 60 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

d Not including 33 establishments not reported.

e Not including 3 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 97 establishments involved, strike succeeded in 1 establishment and failed in 96, strikers 7,070, employees thrown out of work 7,080.

f Not including 5 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

g Not including 1 establishment not reported.

h Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

**TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.**

[For explanation of this table see page 116. The figures in this table do not include data for 10 strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered. See notes to details.]

Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.							Marginal number.
Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total estab- lish- ments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.	
			Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.				
12,510	16,858	32	8	4	20	32	4,487	6,084	1
3,105	3,105	29	6	5	67	78	9,960	10,122	2
3,671	7,152	31	8	1	22	31	1,908	1,921	3
296	296	5	2		4	6	78	78	4
28,688	31,219	32	55		18	73	1,113	1,312	5
7,272	7,425	5	22		21	43	151	151	6
75,636	135,924	315	105	22	213	340	12,917	24,135	7
10,126	11,230	39	10	4	50	64	2,385	2,469	8
16,398	17,924	16	8		10	18	2,253	2,253	9
55,889	61,187	139	126	27	279	432	25,502	29,223	10
1,047	1,333	10	4	1	6	11	647	717	11
882,288	1,040,966	728	701	124	551	1,376	35,607	42,733	12
4,160	4,955	37	39	3	22	64	2,768	4,209	13
41,212	57,078	196	55	22	123	200	24,969	32,199	14
18,278	31,579	113	55	57	153	265	19,552	34,530	15
17,598	19,794	54	18	9	28	55	2,944	3,557	16
360,813	446,096	112	50	14	153	217	11,401	12,963	17
206,822	222,208	101	61	6	71	138	8,773	9,946	18
1,622,602	1,910,965	1,454	1,033	350	1,787	3,171	376,681	542,688	19
298	768	7		1	6	7	143	148	20
1,082	2,519	9		6	4	9	301	301	21
20,610	22,104	93	143	6	77	226	5,042	5,370	22
27,417	41,204	93	26	17	55	98	10,861	23,724	23
107,416	161,764	503	111	43	373	527	58,941	115,706	24
3,074	4,786	52	17	3	32	52	2,128	3,616	25
29,397	29,779	122	15	2	127	144	2,406	2,433	26
4,762	4,848	26	4		22	26	1,602	1,920	27
3,635	3,799	26	4	3	22	29	482	572	28
3,551	4,380	10	6		4	10	329	343	29
174,840	238,771	500	144	55	321	520	33,277	43,700	30
190,609	213,810	412	272	75	521	868	58,936	61,673	31
13,353	19,430	56	270	11	37	319	8,566	10,867	32
46,883	52,611	92	12	9	83	104	7,252	9,258	33
2,186	2,201	34	7	5	26	38	3,407	3,417	34
43,462	87,319	256	70	18	235	323	20,179	48,112	35
10,485	14,865	23	5	4	14	23	878	1,033	36
9,503	20,706	168	39	13	119	171	11,201	16,356	37
7,608	8,231	19	6	1	12	19	518	553	38
26,964	38,288	66	32	4	41	77	3,285	6,329	39
2,006	8,172	188	36	23	136	195	9,048	20,256	40
166,585	273,863	517	161	64	368	594	83,540	162,784	41
2,851	3,688	4	9		2	11	485	485	42
6,078	7,934	18	4	2	12	18	602	736	43
10,152	10,437	21	6		22	28	741	764	44
17,158	21,690	104	28	6	82	116	5,226	7,738	45
1,149	1,158	10	3	1	7	11	176	176	46
2,162	4,412	29	16	6	26	48	2,662	3,161	47
2,689	3,144	6	2		4	6	84	120	48
24,172	29,228	138	114	78	260	452	27,728	40,871	49
9,023	10,911	83	15	13	60	88	3,702	4,817	50
725	731	8	6		2	8	459	459	51
25,731	29,093	156	65	23	192	280	40,390	64,475	52
12,982	16,426	21	5	1	15	21	1,535	1,535	53
14,552	18,684	42	11	4	30	45	1,186	1,654	54

\* Not including 1 strike not reported whether ordered or not, 1 establishment involved, strike failed, strikers 235, employees thrown out of work 235.

† Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

‡ Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

§ Not including 23 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

|| Not including 1 strike not reported whether ordered or not, 1 establishment involved, strike failed, strikers 34, employees thrown out of work 73.

¶ Not including 1 strike not reported whether ordered or not, 1 establishment involved, strike failed, strikers 60, employees thrown out of work 90.

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Industry.	Ordered by labor organization.				
		Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
1	Paper goods.....	27	12	42	23	77
2	Planing mill products.....	326	472	178	788	1,438
3	Pottery.....	45	15	72	42	129
4	Printing and publishing.....	868	a 1,110	a 193	a 1,080	2,827
5	Public works.....	31	13	8	17	38
6	Railroad, canal, and road building.....	40	32	16	139	187
7	Railroad transportation (b).....	198	c 44	c 34	c 244	323
8	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	8	7	.....	7	14
9	Rubber goods.....	21	4	3	23	30
10	Shipbuilding.....	173	152	82	216	450
11	Silk goods.....	169	95	36	185	316
12	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	115	276	43	615	934
13	Smelting and refining.....	29	4	5	29	38
14	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	777	2,023	751	1,222	3,996
15	Stoves and furnaces.....	260	159	46	203	408
16	Street railway transportation.....	206	171	48	160	379
17	Streets and sewers.....	127	351	68	80	499
18	Telegraph and telephone.....	145	d 66	d 69	d 104	240
19	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	189	507	150	334	991
20	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	9	12	.....	3	15
21	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1,338	3,264	366	2,912	6,542
22	Trunks and valises.....	38	12	16	35	63
23	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	23	8	.....	15	23
24	Watches and clocks.....	17	4	3	17	24
25	Water transportation (e).....	58	745	453	256	1,454
26	Wooden goods.....	46	59	4	87	150
27	Woolen goods.....	64	16	21	42	79
28	Miscellaneous.....	407	2,220	485	965	3,670
29	Total (f).....	25,353	780,772	725,916	756,563	163,795

a Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.

b Not including 2 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 2 establishments involved, strikes failed, strikers 34, employees thrown out of work 79.

c Not including 1 establishment not reported.

TABLE VI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.							Marginal number.
Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establish- ments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.	
			Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.				
4,212	4,352	35	4	4	27	35	1,117	1,578	1
53,330	62,882	63	16	4	74	94	3,609	3,827	2
13,091	19,871	39	11	11	44	66	2,922	4,032	3
41,913	55,746	133	40	5	127	172	2,511	2,725	4
4,983	5,495	115	38	8	71	117	15,630	17,569	5
27,473	32,193	338	92	28	225	345	51,661	59,411	6
96,789	186,713	306	107	42	206	355	24,590	31,511	7
1,034	1,268	38	9	6	24	39	4,293	8,278	8
3,855	6,231	56	12	8	36	56	7,165	12,633	9
36,348	46,752	97	49	17	95	161	10,460	17,312	10
29,163	54,334	228	79	49	148	276	29,241	39,584	11
93,501	111,916	40	23	3	28	54	12,577	18,073	12
6,465	8,424	42	6	5	39	50	6,802	9,645	13
96,979	116,908	280	223	28	203	454	23,692	25,543	14
17,550	33,413	75	23	10	50	83	3,327	6,660	15
113,120	118,772	91	26	15	59	100	3,776	4,785	16
22,510	27,780	319	175	61	241	477	38,238	42,902	17
14,581	15,311	180	33	16	144	193	7,061	7,311	18
21,405	23,018	54	33	6	37	76	3,700	4,096	19
2,422	4,457	20	10	1	14	25	7,993	10,949	20
160,967	197,945	442	d 485	d 89	d 264	839	71,021	83,945	21
3,968	4,247	15	5	3	7	15	334	342	22
1,241	6,498	16	2	4	10	16	2,373	3,702	23
1,466	2,258	19	4	1	14	19	1,566	1,616	24
14,018	45,734	69	29	16	51	96	3,206	4,992	25
10,549	10,672	33	11	1	25	37	2,082	3,344	26
12,183	31,288	332	90	42	208	340	20,873	46,652	27
52,819	61,747	559	257	97	439	793	53,823	63,148	28
5,355,516	7,735,273	11,394	7,927	1,720	9,857	17,508	1,365,067	1,960,957	29

<sup>d</sup> Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>e</sup> Not including 1 strike not reported whether ordered or not, 1 establishment involved, strike failed, strikers 7, employees thrown out of work 7.

<sup>f</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE VIII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 116. The figures in this table do not include data for 10 strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered. See notes to details.]

Marginal number.	Year.	Ordered by labor organization.				
		Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
1	1881.....	223	1,463	151	637	2,251
2	1882.....	220	904	153	547	1,604
3	1883.....	271	1,498	428	412	2,338
4	1884.....	240	1,094	64	809	1,967
5	1885.....	357	1,038	176	449	1,663
6	1886.....	763	a 2,951	a 1,806	a 4,062	8,834
7	1887 (c).....	952	2,779	413	2,554	5,746
8	1888 (d).....	616	1,721	153	1,190	3,064
9	1889.....	724	1,377	645	997	3,019
10	1890 (e).....	1,306	f 4,607	f 868	f 3,058	8,534
11	1891 (g).....	1,284	2,838	598	3,943	7,379
12	1892.....	918	1,986	442	2,622	5,050
13	1893.....	906	b 2,159	b 436	b 1,408	4,005
14	1894 (i).....	847	2,716	994	3,561	7,271
15	1895 (j).....	658	3,614	613	1,873	6,100
16	1896 (k).....	662	3,069	322	1,522	4,913
17	1897.....	596	4,653	2,301	844	7,798
18	1898.....	638	h 2,245	h 198	h 776	3,220
19	1899.....	1,115	7,968	1,481	990	10,439
20	1900.....	1,164	m 4,039	m 1,845	m 2,521	8,422
21	1901.....	2,218	5,052	1,725	3,255	10,032
22	1902.....	2,474	6,479	3,182	3,752	13,413
23	1903.....	2,754	n 8,065	n 4,595	n 6,670	19,334
24	1904.....	1,895	3,480	1,518	4,737	9,735
25	1905.....	1,552	o 2,977	o 809	o 3,374	7,664
Total (p).....		25,353	p80,772	p25,916	p60,563	163,795

a Not including 15 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

b Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 1 strike not reported whether ordered or not, 1 establishment involved, strike failed, strikers 4, employees thrown out of work 4.

d Not including 2 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 2 establishments involved, strike failed, strikers 64, employees thrown out of work 148.

e Not including 2 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 2 establishments involved, strike failed, strikers 242, employees thrown out of work 242.

f Not including 1 establishment not reported.

g Not including 1 strike not reported whether ordered or not, 95 establishments involved, strike failed, strikers 7,000, employees thrown out of work 7,000.

h Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

**TABLE VII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.**

[For explanation of this table see page 116. The figures in this table do not include data for 10 strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered. See notes to details.]

Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.							Marginal number.
Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total estab- lish- ments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.	
			Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.				
61,564	72,751	248	334	54	289	677	39,506	56,770	1
83,708	100,461	234	224	19	258	501	37,152	54,210	2
88,062	99,511	207	107	16	298	421	34,136	50,252	3
75,069	88,960	203	125	28	247	400	42,244	58,094	4
107,481	162,871	288	168	41	412	621	51,103	79,834	5
312,216	381,056	669	b 512	b 86	b 619	1,219	94,936	126,988	6
194,556	279,722	483	228	61	553	842	78,216	99,950	7
71,599	108,182	288	110	39	291	440	31,555	39,374	8
156,469	192,526	351	383	71	313	767	48,599	57,033	9
221,177	264,142	525	354	75	459	888	64,481	87,560	10
191,440	226,437	432	236	75	331	642	46,602	65,502	11
127,103	159,326	390	192	40	258	490	36,396	47,345	12
151,500	200,808	399	a 156	a 34	a 359	550	43,508	65,106	13
437,972	564,069	501	406	112	406	924	67,017	96,236	14
209,040	271,547	555	237	80	554	871	76,622	120,771	15
137,040	174,280	363	164	86	296	548	46,758	66,865	16
256,547	301,845	482	214	87	393	664	76,023	106,546	17
127,479	172,107	418	200	45	344	589	54,588	76,895	18
232,811	296,464	682	321	131	426	878	75,456	120,378	19
344,418	406,253	615	f 247	f 58	f 520	826	55,238	98,813	20
336,167	450,585	706	268	144	464	876	60,113	92,791	21
496,175	580,588	688	262	73	500	835	56,968	79,194	22
456,065	549,020	740	209	141	564	914	75,617	107,035	23
345,328	468,715	412	119	41	307	467	30,426	48,496	24
134,530	162,767	525	151	83	394	628	41,807	58,919	25
5,355,516	p 6,735,273	11,394	p 5,927	p 1,720	p 9,857	17,508	1,365,067	1,960,957	

<sup>1</sup> Not including 1 strike not reported whether ordered or not, 1 establishment involved, strike failed, strikers 60, employees thrown out of work 90.

<sup>2</sup> Not including 2 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 2 establishments involved, strike succeeded in 1 establishment and failed in 1, strikers 80, employees thrown out of work 85.

<sup>3</sup> Not including 1 strike not reported whether ordered or not, 1 establishment involved, strike failed, strikers 15, employees thrown out of work 25.

<sup>4</sup> Not including 33 establishments not reported.

<sup>5</sup> Not including 9 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 8 establishments not reported.

<sup>6</sup> Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>7</sup> Not including 504 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>8</sup> See notes to details.



**TABLE VIII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.**

[For explanation of this table see page 116. The figures in this table do not include data for 10 strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered. See notes to details.]

Marginal number.	State and geographical division.	Ordered by labor organization.				
		Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
1	Alabama.....	a 183	b 153	b 114	b 322	594
2	Arizona.....	d 9	10	.....	5	15
3	Arkansas.....	e 40	b 43	b 19	b 66	133
4	California.....	f 464	g 1,056	g 338	g 1,772	3,167
5	Colorado.....	h 254	i 1,885	i 290	i 1,255	3,437
6	Connecticut.....	j 431	k 647	k 236	k 679	1,586
7	Delaware.....	l 32	74	37	104	215
8	District of Columbia.....	m 93	362	215	177	754
9	Florida.....	n 247	n 287	n 225	n 404	919
10	Georgia.....	o 182	o 77	o 119	o 408	622
11	Idaho.....	p 19	g 6	g 2	g 16	25
12	Illinois.....	q 2,810	r 14,683	r 3,288	r 9,689	27,724
13	Indiana.....	s 710	t 974	t 786	t 1,245	3,014
14	Indian Territory.....	p 11	2	.....	59	61
15	Iowa.....	v 259	w 455	w 166	w 729	1,360
16	Kansas.....	x 138	g 120	g 144	g 149	414
17	Kentucky.....	y 282	559	195	436	1,190
18	Louisiana.....	m 149	227	120	1,606	1,953
19	Maine.....	n 138	n 138	n 37	n 137	315
20	Maryland (z).....	aa 247	590	336	381	1,307
21	Massachusetts.....	bb 1,686	cc 3,412	cc 1,401	cc 3,882	8,718
22	Michigan.....	dd 426	ee 959	ee 336	ee 578	1,923
23	Minnesota (ff).....	gg 365	hh 1,009	hh 384	hh 619	2,073
24	Mississippi.....	i 14	8	.....	61	69
25	Missouri.....	ii 817	jj 2,646	jj 911	jj 2,546	6,122
26	Montana.....	p 93	95	55	41	191
27	Nebraska.....	bb 89	218	53	200	471
28	Nevada.....	m 4	4	.....	.....	5
29	New Hampshire.....	l 87	66	18	83	167
30	New Jersey.....	ii 881	w 2,654	w 1,539	w 1,701	5,904

a Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 5 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

b Not including 5 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Including 1 general strike extending into another State.

d Including 2 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 5 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

e Not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

f Including 2 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 6 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

g Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

h Not including 8 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

i Not including 7 establishments not reported.

j Including 2 general strikes extending into another State; but not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

k Not including 24 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

l Not including 2 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

m Not including 3 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

n Not including 3 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

o Not including 18 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

p Not including 5 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

q Including 11 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 19 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

r Not including 64 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

s Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 19 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

t Not including 9 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

u Including 1 general strike extending into other States.

v Not including 11 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

TABLE VIII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 116. The figures in this table do not include data for 10 strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered. See notes to details.]

Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.							Marginal number.
Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establish- ments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.	
			Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.				
53,353	67,172	c 113	36	18	89	143	9,685	12,979	1
525	660	1	1	8	4	13	2,593	3,604	2
7,844	8,072	29	18	4	20	42	2,685	3,251	3
72,251	88,057	174	63	12	115	190	12,496	14,823	4
68,388	74,822	124	69	42	115	226	16,994	18,613	5
36,013	56,090	499	187	35	303	525	24,455	40,220	6
4,006	5,142	45	31	2	31	64	2,626	4,690	7
9,197	10,083	28	16	1	14	31	1,328	1,354	8
51,090	56,624	168	318	49	74	441	36,815	42,049	9
20,725	25,356	81	13	3	77	93	9,251	11,484	10
2,777	3,307	2	2	2	2	2	778	778	11
783,412	1,053,942	814	619	132	701	1,452	112,181	153,058	12
125,876	164,136	u 416	153	66	300	519	34,971	58,360	13
6,150	7,063	2	1	1	1	2	475	540	14
48,877	54,209	187	9 138	9 5	9 202	346	21,364	25,306	15
24,780	31,865	37	24	39	39	63	4,134	5,126	16
51,607	56,339	c 123	43	15	96	155	12,130	13,595	17
69,962	75,296	60	14	9	122	145	12,046	12,605	18
15,370	25,964	100	25	9	82	116	8,762	16,443	19
51,384	59,633	135	99	13	144	256	13,139	16,274	20
282,412	394,225	1,088	9 387	9 124	9 779	1,291	71,024	126,602	21
46,539	58,744	211	133	32	321	486	51,528	77,040	22
49,992	58,554	168	124	41	195	360	24,415	30,472	23
1,923	2,015	18	3	3	12	18	594	969	24
129,753	152,009	187	118	36	220	374	22,600	25,053	25
10,677	12,185	39	12	3	24	39	3,506	6,973	26
13,468	22,297	20	6	1	20	27	5,660	6,636	27
240	242								28
6,639	11,757	101	14	22	80	116	6,736	19,577	29
119,873	161,800	626	217	76	525	818	63,051	90,040	30

<sup>a</sup> Not including 10 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>z</sup> Including 2 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 13 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>y</sup> Including 4 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 15 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>z</sup> Not including 2 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 2 establishments involved, strike failed, strikers 40, employees thrown out of work 55.

<sup>aa</sup> Including 1 general strike extending into another State; but not including 6 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>bb</sup> Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 8 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>cc</sup> Not including 23 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>dd</sup> Including 2 general strikes extending into another State; but not including 12 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>ee</sup> Not including 50 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>ff</sup> Not including 2 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 2 establishments involved, strike failed, strikers 34, employees thrown out of work 79.

<sup>gg</sup> Including 8 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 11 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>hh</sup> Not including 61 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>ii</sup> Including 10 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 16 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

<sup>jj</sup> Not including 19 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>kk</sup> Not including 12 establishments not reported.

<sup>ll</sup> Including 4 general strikes extending into another State; but not including 23 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

**TABLE VIII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	State and geographical division.	Ordered by labor organization.				
		Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
1	New Mexico.....	a 21	22	1	14	37
2	New York.....	e 8,549	d 32,233	d 5,065	d 11,548	48,947
3	North Carolina.....	f 19	g 8	(g)	g 23	38
4	North Dakota.....	h 9	10	5	2	17
5	Ohio.....	i 1,001	j 2,910	j 2,281	j 3,539	8,802
6	Oklahoma.....	l 11	m 6	m 1	m 23	32
7	Oregon.....	n 62	56	53	553	662
8	Pennsylvania (o).....	p 2,152	q 8,212	q 5,443	q 7,795	21,451
9	Rhode Island.....	r 146	735	158	237	1,130
10	South Carolina.....	s 26	q 46	q 6	q 36	89
11	South Dakota.....	t 12	g 17	(g)	g 3	27
12	Tennessee.....	u 269	273	149	616	1,038
13	Texas.....	v 244	v 557	v 197	v 400	1,233
14	Utah.....	w 40	173	19	32	224
15	Vermont.....	x 46	339	94	34	467
16	Virginia.....	y 132	y 169	y 115	y 263	565
17	Washington.....	z 165	291	241	260	792
18	West Virginia (aa).....	bb 150	m 204	m 170	m 437	813
19	Wisconsin (ad).....	cc 404	1,083	548	1,312	2,943
20	Wyoming.....	ff 21	9	6	25	40
21	Total (gg).....	25,353	gg 80,772	gg 25,916	gg 56,563	163,795
22	North Atlantic (o).....	AA 14,110	ii 48,436	ii 13,991	ii 26,096	88,685
23	South Atlantic (kk).....	ll 1,128	mm 1,817	mm 1,223	mm 2,233	5,322
24	North Central (nn).....	oo 7,730	pp 25,084	pp 8,902	pp 20,611	54,890
25	South Central.....	rr 1,233	ss 1,828	ss 795	ss 3,649	6,303
26	Western.....	uu 1,152	vv 3,607	vv 1,005	vv 3,974	8,585

a Not including 8 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

b Not including 1 general strike extending into this State, tabulated under another State.

c Including 24 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 16 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

d Not including 100 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

e Not including 21 establishments not reported.

f Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 3 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

g Not including 7 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

h Not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

i Including 25 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 27 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

j Not including 71 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

k Including 1 general strike extending into another State.

l Not including 5 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

m Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

n Including 1 general strike extending into another State; but not including 5 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

o Not including 3 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 97 establishments involved, strike failed, strikers 7,295, employees thrown out of work 7,325.

p Including 17 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 15 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

q Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

r Not including 3 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

s Including 1 general strike extending into another State; but not including 10 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

t Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 7 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

u Not including 19 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

v Including 1 general strike extending into other States; but not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

w Not including 2 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under another State.

x Including 4 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

y Not including 18 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

z Not including 7 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

TABLE VIII.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.							Marginal number.
Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total estab- lish- ments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.	
			Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.				
3,159	3,769	b 8	1		7	8	995	995	1
1,239,926	c 1,454,638	1,650	1,099	248	1,303	2,650	182,852	219,652	2
3,506	3,719	9	1	1	9	11	713	1,558	3
162	172	17	7		10	17	1,912	1,912	4
351,541	471,490	k 969	436	152	817	1,405	76,179	112,441	5
412	474	2	1		1	2	370	372	6
13,217	17,219	15	7	1	8	16	1,468	1,806	7
1,294,983	1,631,279	k 2,004	1,039	371	2,027	3,437	388,136	604,330	8
19,097	35,167	229	54	13	179	246	15,665	30,019	9
2,576	2,765	12	4	1	7	12	1,257	1,408	10
747	784	10	3	2	8	13	625	645	11
47,645	55,092	150	38	14	149	201	13,380	17,311	12
26,061	29,007	b 78	33	27	50	110	5,496	5,960	13
3,656	4,193	23	5	5	14	24	1,415	2,437	14
9,334	10,308	22	6	1	16	23	1,456	1,748	15
21,920	29,704	82	30	9	63	102	10,293	16,194	16
15,789	17,757	49	42	6	39	87	5,621	7,051	17
67,117	81,633	141	cc 101	cc 47	cc 165	314	33,707	44,769	18
66,909	85,216	303	129	57	271	457	32,274	41,104	19
2,356	3,227	20	7	3	10	20	3,171	4,671	20
5,355,516	pp 6,735,273	11,394	pp 5,927	pp 1,720	pp 9,857	17,508	1,365,067	1,900,957	21
3,023,947	c 3,781,228	11 6,319	q 3,028	q 809	q 5,294	9,222	762,137	1,154,631	22
231,621	274,659	701	cc 613	cc 126	cc 584	1,324	109,129	139,780	23
1,642,056	2,153,418	pp 3,339	q 1,980	q 524	q 3,104	5,519	387,903	537,153	24
264,957	300,530	11 575	q 187	q 91	q 539	818	56,861	67,582	25
193,035	pp 225,438	zz 460	209	80	336	025	49,037	61,811	26

aa Not including 1 strike not reported whether ordered or not, 1 establishment involved, strike succeeded, strikers 55, employees thrown out of work 55.

bb Including 2 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 9 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

cc Not including 1 establishment not reported.

dd Not including 2 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 2 establishments involved, strike failed, strikers 41, employees thrown out of work 80.

ee Including 6 general strikes extending into other States; but not including 17 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

ff Including 1 general strike extending into another State; but not including 4 general strikes extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

gg See notes to details.

hh Including 48 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions; but not including 78 general strikes extending into this geographical division, tabulated under other geographical divisions.

ii Not including 161 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

jj Including 1 general strike extending into another geographical division.

kk Not including 3 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 3 establishments involved, strike succeeded in 1 establishment and failed in 2, strikers 95, employees thrown out of work 110.

ll Including 9 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions; but not including 41 general strikes extending into this geographical division, tabulated under other geographical divisions.

mm Not including 49 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

nn Not including 4 strikes not reported whether ordered or not, 4 establishments involved, strike failed, strikers 75, employees thrown out of work 159.

oo Including 66 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions; but not including 160 general strikes extending into this geographical division, tabulated under other geographical divisions.

pp Not including 292 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

qq Including 2 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions.

rr Including 7 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions; but not including 76 general strikes extending into this geographical division, tabulated under other geographical divisions.

ss Not including 31 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

tt Including 2 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions; but not including 1 general strike extending into this geographical division, tabulated under another geographical division.

uu Including 7 general strikes extending into other geographical divisions; but not including 60 general strikes extending into this geographical division, tabulated under other geographical divisions.

vv Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.

ww Not including 12 establishments not reported.

xx Not including 1 general strike extending into this geographical division, tabulated under another geographical division.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 117.]

## ALABAMA.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	6	14		1	15	757	800
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	9			9	46	49
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (a).....							
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	10	10
For reduction of hours.....	1		4		4	35	35
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (b).....	1			3	3	175	202
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	2		3	5	401	409
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	3	3			3	240	244
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	470	470
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	465	465
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1		1		1	106	106
Other causes.....	1			1	1	4	4
Total (d).....	22	30	5	9	44	2,709	2,794
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	5	3		2	5	280	374
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2		9	1	10	91	91
Against reduction of wages.....	1		4		4	56	56
For reduction of hours.....	2			8	8	118	200
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	14		2	16	481	481
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	2		1	3	4,326	4,326
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	2			2	2	60	160
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			2	2	26	26
Other causes.....	1	1			1	1,025	1,200
Total.....	19	20	13	18	51	6,463	6,914
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	7	4	6	1	11	1,244	1,249
For increase of wages and other causes (e).....	1		1		1	510	510
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1	22	5	28	171	183
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	2	2			2	102	118
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation (f).....	1			2	2	18	18
Concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	1	1			1	65	69
Total (d).....	15	8	29	8	45	2,110	2,147
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	5			7	7	202	546
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (g).....							
Against reduction of wages.....	6	12	9	22	43	9,635	13,312
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			2	2	78	88
Total (d).....	13	12	9	31	52	9,915	13,946

a Strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

b Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not involving union rules.

d See notes to details.

e Including strike of May 9, 1903, Illinois, Kentucky, Mississippi, Missouri, and Tennessee.

f Including strike of May 11, 1903, Tennessee.

g Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ALABAMA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4		19	4	23	234	234
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1		1	4	5	33	41
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	20	20
For reduction of hours (a).....	2	b 7	(b)	b 1	13	52	60
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	1		3	4	25	42
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	1			1	1	49	49
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	12	12
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	1		1	2	27	27
Other causes.....	1			1	1	256	256
Total (a).....	17	b 9	b 20	b 17	51	708	741
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	86	b 79	b 76	b 83	243	21,905	26,542

## ARIZONA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	200	408
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	88	88
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (e).....							
Total (d).....	2			2	2	288	496
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1			1	1	167	167
For reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	220	290
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	90	215
Total.....	3			3	3	477	672
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	1		8		8	2,088	2,800
Against reduction of wages.....							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	6	6
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	1	1			1	64	65
Total (d).....	3	2	8		10	2,158	2,931
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages (g).....	1	4			4	27	27
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (h).....							
Total (d).....	1	4			4	27	27
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	2		1	3	19	25
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	12	26
Total.....	3	2		2	4	31	51
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	12	8	8	7	23	2,981	4,177

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 5 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

c Not involving union rules.

d See notes to details.

e Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

f Strike included in general strike of June 23, 1903, California.

g Including strike of February 27, 1904, New Mexico.

h Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ARKANSAS.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages	2	10			10	48	115
For reduction of hours	1	2			2	21	21
Concerning method and time of payment	1	1			1	400	400
Total	4	13			13	469	536
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages	5	3	8		11	554	650
Against reduction of wages	1	1			1	225	225
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	1			1	1	34	34
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1			1	1	28	28
Total	8	4	8	2	14	841	937
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages (b)	3	5			5	185	188
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	1		7		7	37	37
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay	1		3		3	20	20
For reduction of hours	1	1			1	4	4
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	5	4		1	5	37	43
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1	1			1	125	125
Total (b)	12	11	10	1	22	408	417
<b>1904.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	3	1		10	11	59	59
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages	3	11		1	12	202	282
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	3	3		6	31	31
For reduction of hours (c)	1	(d)	(d)	(d)	5	78	78
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (e)	4	1		4	5	24	24
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1	1			1	18	18
Total (f)	11	f 16	f 3	f 5	29	353	433
Total, 1901-1905 (f)	38	f 45	f 21	f 18	89	2,130	2,382

## CALIFORNIA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages	10	188		2	190	1,936	1,936
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	5		1	6	17	17
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	2		24	184	208	2,000	2,000
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1	35			35	650	650

a Not involving union rules.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indian Territory, Kansas, Louisiana, and Missouri, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Strike pending December 31, 1905.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

f See notes to details.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901—Concluded.</b>							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		6		6	100	100
Against reduction of wages.....	2			2	2	175	270
For reduction of hours (a).....	4	1	67	49	117	4,405	4,405
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			2	2	106	106
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	11	22		323	345	1,575	1,628
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1			6	6	345	345
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	2			2	2	45	45
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	20	20
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	72	72
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	7			7	34	34
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	2	1		1	2	21	21
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (c).....	2			230	230	9,618	12,118
Total (d).....	44	261	97	802	1,180	21,119	23,767
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages (e).....	19	26	3	6	35	1,350	1,431
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	3	4	1	3	8	310	310
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			15	15	52	52
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	5	1		6	480	480
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1		2		2	62	62
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	1			1	200	200
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation and working conditions and rules (f).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	4			4	170	170
For reduction of hours.....	3	5		1	6	139	165
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	2	15		17	680	710
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1		12		12	104	104
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	17	67	1	7	75	2,879	3,471
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1	1			1	12	12
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1			1	420	450
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	2			2	2	265	265
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	16	35
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2	1		1	2	79	104
Total (d).....	57	118	35	35	188	7,237	8,030
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	21	54	8	19	81	3,473	3,925
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	3	28	2	1	31	1,923	1,923
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	3	8		11	933	933

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not involving union rules.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

d See notes to details.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 7, 1902, Illinois.

f Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.



TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903—Continued.							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1			8	8	321	321
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	12	18	28	39	85	2,427	2,518
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	2	4			4	49	65
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	2			2	2	25	25
Against reduction of wages.....	2		1	4	5	1,140	1,390
For reduction of hours.....	5	34	1	6	41	518	518
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	1	12	4	17	2,067	2,109
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	24	94	40	63	197	2,170	2,289
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	5			5	5	264	286
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	3			3	169	169
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	55	55
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			8	8	279	279
Concerning docking, fines, and charges and working conditions and rules (b).....	1			8	8	59	59
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			20	20	142	142
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	4			6	6	185	185
Other causes.....	1	1			1	320	320
Total (a).....	104	240	100	194	534	16,519	17,511
1904.							
For increase of wages.....	11	1	1	46	48	2,631	3,442
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1		1		1	42	370
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	8	8
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	5	16		24	40	244	247
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	90	150
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1		36		36	1,100	1,100
Against reduction of wages.....	1		2		2	26	26
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			2	2	46	46
For reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	35	35
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1		29	30	172	178
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	1			1	1	98	98
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	21	50		45	95	1,144	1,304
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2			41	41	278	281
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	7	8		2	10	446	1,606
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	5			11	11	134	134
Other causes.....	1			1	1	25	25
Total (d).....	63	76	40	205	321	6,579	9,090
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	7	43	20	23	86	582	582
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	7	7

a Including strike of June 23, 1903, Arizona, Oregon, and Washington.

b Not involving union rules.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

d See notes to details.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay .....	1	1	.....	.....	1	14	50
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday .....	1	.....	.....	12	12	80	80
For increase of wages and other causes .....	1	1	.....	.....	1	12	12
Against reduction of wages .....	1	1	.....	.....	1	27	27
For reduction of hours (a) .....	4	26	1	26	53	749	749
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules .....	1	.....	.....	13	13	160	160
Concerning recognition of union and union rules .....	7	5	.....	23	28	419	436
Concerning working conditions and rules (b) .....	1	.....	.....	1	1	52	97
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere .....	3	.....	.....	8	8	167	167
Other causes .....	1	.....	.....	1	1	18	18
Total (a) .....	29	77	21	108	206	2,287	2,385
Total, 1901-1905 (c) .....	297	772	293	1,344	2,409	53,741	60,783

## COLORADO.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages	14	30	84	99	213	2,180	2,255
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2	3		1	4	140	140
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	1		4	3	7	300	500
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment	1		35		35	2,200	2,200
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	1			17	17	215	215
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b) and overtime work and pay	1			1	1	20	20
Against reduction of wages	3	1	1	4	6	192	192
For reduction of hours	2	6			6	85	85
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (c)	1		1		1	22	22
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	6	2		7	9	248	258
Concerning employment of certain persons (b)	3	5		2	7	330	330
Concerning employment of certain persons (b) and method and time of payment	1	1			1	75	75
Concerning method and time of payment	1	1			1	38	38
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	2	2			2	91	146
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (d)	6	2		30	32	622	812
Other causes	1			1	1	10	20
Total (e)	46	53	125	165	343	6,768	7,308
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages (e)	10	8	11	53	72	779	813
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	2		27		27	155	155
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (f)	1			3	3	60	60

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 7, 1902, Illinois.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	25	25
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	25			25	250	250
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1		1		1	165	165
Against reduction of wages.....	3	1		2	3	79	79
For reduction of hours.....	1			7	7	498	498
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	6		2	8	332	393
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	4	3		4	7	123	123
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	6			6	42	42
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2	1		6	7	70	70
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			327	327	3,080	3,080
Other causes.....	3	2		1	3	93	90
Total (b).....	37	53	39	405	497	5,751	5,857
1903.							
For increase of wages (c).....	7	2	18	5	25	688	708
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	3		1	6	7	257	257
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1		13	68	81	10,000	10,000
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment and working conditions and rules (a).....	1			5	5	283	283
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1		2	3	212	212
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1		30		30	95	95
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	13	150
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	50	50
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	30	30
Against reduction of wages.....	1			2	2	42	74
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1		1		1	100	100
For reduction of hours.....	3			9	9	1,157	2,312
For reduction of hours, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1		1		1	172	172
Against increase of hours.....	2	1		1	2	249	249
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	7	1,597		17	1,614	7,565	7,565
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3			3	3	266	266
Concerning method and time of payment.....	2			2	2	190	190
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1		1		1	9	9
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			9	9	110	110
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2			5	5	46	46
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	7			130	130	5,221	5,221
Other causes.....	4	2		4	6	201	201
Total (c).....	54	1,604	66	269	1,939	26,956	28,300

a Not involving union rules.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

**TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****COLORADO—Concluded.**

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	3	1	1	1	3	47	145
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	15	15
Against reduction of wages.....	3	10		3	13	84	84
Against increase of hours.....	1			1	1	21	21
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	3	1		2	3	179	179
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	3			3	48	48
Total (a).....	12	15	1	8	24	394	492
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	3			3	3	132	187
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	610	610
Against reduction of wages.....	4			4	4	254	254
For reduction of hours.....	2			6	6	85	305
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	18	18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1		2	3	204	205
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	2	1		1	2	125	125
Total.....	16	2		18	20	1,428	1,704
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	165	1,727	231	865	2,823	41,297	43,661

**CONNECTICUT.**

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	18	20	11	17	48	1,613	2,340
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	10			10	107	107
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		8		8	200	200
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1		1		1	18	18
Against reduction of wages.....	7	2		5	7	362	1,245
For reduction of hours (d).....	16	34	17	64	115	4,627	6,179
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	9	9
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	6	1		5	6	187	229
Concerning employment of certain persons (b) and overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	75	75
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	75	75
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1		1		1	175	175
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	75	110
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	3	3			3	538	562
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	115	115
Other causes.....	2	1	1		2	129	129
Total (d).....	62	73	39	94	206	8,305	11,568

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	34	47	5	16	68	2,774	3,702
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	2	2			2	75	75
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		2		2	34	34
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	34	39	1	74	1,479	1,689
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation and working conditions and rules (a).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	2	16
Against reduction of wages.....	5	2		3	5	96	121
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.	1			1	1	237	237
For reduction of hours.....	7	9		4	13	302	302
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			2	2	55	55
For reduction of hours, and other causes.	1		4		4	66	66
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	14	9		18	27	502	513
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	13			13	125	168
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	5			5	24	24
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	9	2		7	9	1,671	1,673
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	15	15
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	1		1	2	93	93
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	215	215
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	3	7		2	9	351	551
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2			23	23	275	750
Other causes.....	2			2	2	300	360
Total (a).....	96	132	50	82	264	8,751	10,659
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	31	71	6	24	101	2,502	2,928
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	3	9		7	16	203	223
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	9		37	46	745	810
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1			5	5	20	20
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	21		1	22	241	6,220
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	80	100
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		5		5	30	30
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1			7	7	60	60
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	18	18
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	100	100
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2			12	12	78	103
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1		10		10	150	150
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1			6	6	74	74
For reduction of hours.....	6	1	1	4	6	316	350
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		1		1	24	24

a Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

b Not involving union rules.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903—Concluded.</b>							
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1		32		32	154	154
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	14	5		13	18	459	569
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	10	3		7	10	440	510
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	20	20
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	12	12
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	1			1	85	125
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4	10		1	11	124	144
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3		1	2	3	93	93
Other causes.....	4		1	4	5	553	633
Total.....	95	131	57	134	322	6,581	13,470
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages (b).....	11	12		7	19	217	221
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1		4		4	15	20
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2		4	13	17	320	320
Against reduction of wages.....	5		2	3	5	412	514
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	1			1	60	60
For reduction of hours.....	4	4	4	2	10	358	358
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	11	8		4	12	260	263
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1			8	8	250	500
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	1		2	3	94	308
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	10	10
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	2			2	50	50
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2			2	2	38	38
Other causes.....	2	2			2	105	105
Total (b).....	45	30	14	42	86	2,189	2,767
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	14	57	27	34	118	1,376	1,816
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	44	44
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	6			6	90	100
Against reduction of wages.....	2			2	2	22	52
For reduction of hours (c).....	4	d 8	d 8	d 1	41	344	505
Against increase of hours.....	1	1			1	75	75
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	8	2		9	11	141	149
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	45	45
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	4	1		3	4	227	327
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	1		9	10	101	101
Concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1		3		3	35	35
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	70	70
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	45	90
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	12	12
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	4	1		10	11	294	429
Total (f).....	46	d 79	d 38	d 71	212	2,921	3,850
Total, 1901-1905 (f).....	344	d 445	d 198	d 423	1,090	28,747	42,314

a Not involving union rules.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Not including 24 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

f See notes to details.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## DELAWARE.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4	2		2	4	134	134
For reduction of hours (a).....	2	6	3		9	423	427
Total (a).....	6	8	3	2	13	557	561
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4	3		2	5	102	102
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1	14			14	125	125
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	20	20
Against reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	8	8
Concerning employment of certain persons (b)	2	2			2	76	188
Total.....	9	20		3	23	331	443
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4			4	4	281	511
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1		23		23	82	82
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		1		1	17	29
For reduction of hours.....	2	1		1	2	59	59
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	79	250
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	43	93
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	7	7
Other causes.....	1		1		1	180	180
Total.....	12	1	25	8	34	748	1,211
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1		10		10	137	206
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			9	9	87	145
Total.....	3		10	9	19	224	350
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	8	8
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	1			1	1	5	5
Total (c).....	2			2	2	13	13
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	32	20	38	24	91	1,873	2,578

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4	2		18	20	202	216
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		5		5	100	160
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	6			6	85	85
For reduction of hours (e).....	1	1			1	18	18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	4			4	53	53
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes (f).....							
Total (d).....	11	13	5	18	36	518	532

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not involving union rules.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

d See notes to details.

e Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4	8		4	12	132	132
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay....	1	15			15	140	140
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	3	60	3	66	375	610
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	30	130
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1		5		5	95	95
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	20	20
Total.....	14	27	65	8	100	792	1,127
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	7	60	7	2	69	713	843
For reduction of hours.....	3	3		2	5	85	85
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	9	14		8	22	658	658
Total.....	19	77	7	12	96	1,456	1,586
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1			2	2	8	8
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	2		3	5	86	86
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2	1		1	2	15	15
Total.....	8	3		6	9	109	109
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	5	47		2	49	491	634
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	27		16	43	60	60
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	1			1	1	75	150
Total (a).....	7	74		19	93	626	844
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	59	194	77	63	334	3,501	4,198

## FLORIDA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	16	24	3	11	38	1,742	2,079
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (c).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			25	25	5,100	5,100
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1		1		1	5	5
Against reduction of wages.....	4	1	1	2	4	369	440
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	212	212
For reduction of hours.....	2	8			8	191	191
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	8	5		4	9	1,084	1,143
Concerning employment of certain persons (d).....	2	2			2	452	452
Concerning working conditions and rules (d).....	1		1		1	192	192
Other causes.....	2	21		1	22	8,250	8,250
Total (b).....	39	62	6	43	111	17,657	18,124

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b See notes to details.

c Strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

d Not involving union rules.



TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## FLORIDA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	10	6	1	3	10	725	903
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	6		24	30	590	882
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1	1			1	390	390
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	81	81
For reduction of hours.....	2	13	14	7	34	507	666
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	3		2	5	225	268
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	9	2		8	10	793	980
Concerning employment of certain persons, method and time of payment, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	400	400
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1	1			1	384	384
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3		3	42	45	629	676
Other causes.....	5	3		6	9	1,342	1,362
Total.....	40	36	18	93	147	6,066	6,992
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	8	8	10	14	32	750	1,143
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2		1	1	2	189	189
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	8	12
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	7	3		4	7	329	444
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3			3	3	65	69
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	18	18
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	22	35
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	50	50
Total.....	24	13	11	24	48	1,411	1,940
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	6	4	6	16	26	1,427	1,487
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (b).....	2			4	4	313	313
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	1			1	32	32
Against reduction of wages.....	3	22			22	463	468
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	23	23
Against increase of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	6	6
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	16	6	2	14	22	380	460
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	4	1		3	4	747	911
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	6	6
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	6	6
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	2		12	14	173	203
Other causes.....	1	1		1	1	30	50
Total (c).....	40	39	8	51	98	3,606	3,965

a Not involving union rules.

b Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

c See notes to details.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## FLORIDA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	8	3	4	6	13	531	580
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	2			2	2	13	13
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	185	185
For reduction of hours (b).....	2	c 1	(c)	c 11	15	278	278
Against increase of hours.....	1			1	1	15	15
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....	20	24	1	37	62	3,174	3,286
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	2			2	2	107	107
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	29	37
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	4	4
Other causes.....	3	2		1	3	548	548
Total (e).....	41	c 32	c 5	c 61	101	4,884	5,053
Total, 1901-1905 (e).....	184	c 182	c 48	c 272	505	33,624	36,074

## GEORGIA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	3	4	1	1	6	53	66
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1		2		2	22	22
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (f).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		1		1	35	35
For reduction of hours (b).....	3			11	11	210	491
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	8	1		7	8	218	233
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	20	20
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	1			1	1	40	50
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes (g).....							
Total (e).....	18	5	4	21	30	598	917
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4	2	1	1	4	1,091	1,093
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1		1		1	88	88
Against reduction of wages.....	3			3	3	63	63
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			3	3	56	82
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	2			2	2	13	13
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	33	40
Total.....	14	2	2	10	14	1,344	1,379

a Not involving union rules.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not including 3 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

e See notes to details.

f Strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

g Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## GEORGIA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903.							
For increase of wages.....	3		7	2	9	1,667	1,700
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	2		3	2	5	52	52
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			2	2	13	13
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	8	8
Against reduction of wages.....	2			2	2	205	240
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			3	3	74	74
Concerning employment of certain persons(a)	2			2	2	919	975
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	8	8
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			11	11	86	86
Total.....	16		10	26	36	3,032	3,165
1904.							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (b).....	3	3	9	1	13	98	110
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1		2	3	9	9
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	28	45
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	3			3	3	46	46
Total (b).....	10	4	9	7	20	181	210
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	4	6		1	7	143	143
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2		1	2	3	162	162
Against reduction of wages.....	2			2	2	176	176
For reduction of hours (c).....	3	d 2	d 1	(d)	21	202	202
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	2			2	2	12	12
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1			1	1	6	6
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	30	30
Total (f).....	15	d 8	d 2	d 9	37	721	721
Total, 1901-1905 (f).....	73	d 19	d 27	d 73	137	5,876	6,392

## IDAHO.

<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1			1	1	6	75
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1	1			1	175	175
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (g).....							
Total (f).....	2	1		1	2	181	250
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			5	5	135	163
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	150	170
Total.....	2			6	6	285	333

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Not including 18 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

f See notes to details.

g Strike included in general strike of September 4, 1902, Utah.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IDAHO—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1904.							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		1		1	43	100
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	62	62
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	2	2
Total.....	3		1	2	3	107	164
1905.							
For reduction of hours (a).....	1	b 1	(b)	(b)	2	7	7
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay (c).....							
Total (d).....	1	b 1	(b)	(b)	2	7	7
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	8	b 2	b 1	b 9	13	580	754

## ILLINOIS.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	54	246	3	46	295	7,053	10,699
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	18	18
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	4	52	5		57	142	149
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			4	4	27	27
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	8	41	1	4	46	571	799
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	1			1	1	15	15
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	275	300
For increase of wages, and other causes (f).....							
Against reduction of wages.....	8	8		3	11	1,286	1,793
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	7	7
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	15	15
For reduction of hours (g).....	5	86	5	23	114	4,143	5,683
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	243	243
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	1			1	1	5	5
Against increase of hours.....	2	1		1	2	136	136
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (h).....	32	18		24	42	5,038	6,541
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	12	6		6	12	1,498	1,827
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	3	2		1	3	109	115
Concerning method and time of payment.....	3	1		2	3	177	284
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	3	1		2	3	320	493
Concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	7	7			7	720	1,001
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (i).....	3		9	2	11	2,220	2,220
Other causes.....	6	5		1	6	584	877
Total (d).....	158	477	23	123	623	24,002	33,247

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

c Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

d See notes to details.

e Not involving union rules.

f Strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

g Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States, and including data for Iowa.

h Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

i Including strike of January 4, 1901, Arizona, California, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, and New Mexico.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902.							
For increase of wages (a).....	82	198	70	33	301	17,933	20,839
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	12	141	3	7	151	2,621	3,229
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	86	.....	1	87	1,204	1,309
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	14	70	12	.....	82	6,158	7,935
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	7	.....	7	1,200	1,200
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	3	2	1	.....	3	149	165
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation and working conditions and rules (c).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	13	.....	1	14	86	86
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	2	1	1	.....	2	230	255
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	15	15
Against reduction of wages.....	13	9	.....	8	17	569	672
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	92	100
For reduction of hours.....	8	36	2	1	39	782	1,020
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	13	3	2	18	423	441
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	43	46	.....	14	60	4,525	5,848
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	3	.....	2	1	3	510	510
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	16	16
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	2	.....	1	1	2	413	413
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	50	50
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	15	9	1	7	17	1,092	1,095
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	8	3	2	3	8	1,670	2,380
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	43	43
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	16	16
Concerning working conditions and rules.....	9	12	1	7	20	1,248	1,781
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (d).....	3	1	.....	5	6	258	258
Other causes.....	10	214	.....	1	215	1,681	2,069
Total (e).....	245	858	106	94	1,058	43,074	51,745
1903.							
For increase of wages.....	100	376	190	152	718	14,555	20,190
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	20	50	329	31	410	7,209	8,724
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	9	7	356	1,214	1,577	22,159	23,159
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	25	.....	25	200	200
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	.....	250	.....	250	750	750
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	20	8	23	20	51	4,024	4,327

a Including strikes of July 7, 1902, California, Colorado, Missouri, and Texas, and October 20, 1902, Indiana, Missouri, and Ohio.

b Not involving union rules.

c Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

d Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

e See notes to details.

f Including strike of September 28, 1903, Massachusetts, Missouri, New York, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	4	1	1	2	4	534	534
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1		1		1	420	420
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	7	181		188	2,500	2,500
For increase of wages, and other causes (b).....	1	2			2	800	830
Against reduction of wages.....	11	7	1	3	11	276	316
For reduction of hours.....	23	166	2	16	184	3,864	4,070
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	9	34	2	7	43	4,679	5,200
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1		3		3	6,000	6,500
Against increase of hours.....	1			4	4	1,100	1,000
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	36	54		29	83	5,736	6,360
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1			1	1	195	195
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1			1	1	54	54
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	15	6	1	15	22	2,321	2,597
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	6	6			6	321	346
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	40	40
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	12	12
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			2	2	45	50
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	10	22	1	3	26	2,628	2,717
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	10	31	2	4	37	3,157	3,707
Other causes.....	15	26		7	33	3,239	3,382
Total (c).....	300	804	1,368	1,512	3,684	86,878	98,780
1904.							
For increase of wages.....	54	246	82	405	733	13,925	74,543
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	4	6	12	1	19	104	114
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1		64	65	4,140	4,140
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	50			50	144	144
For reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....	4	2	1	2	5	535	535
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons (e).....	1			29	29	38,488	38,488
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1			1	1	40	150
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1		3	4	28	28
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	1	1
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			3	3	14	14
Against reduction of wages.....	19	8	1	44	53	5,399	5,989
Against reduction of wages and increase of hour.....	1	610			610	3,345	3,345
For reduction of hours.....	6	32		14	46	410	1,454
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			7	7	60	80
Against increase of hours.....	4			4	4	119	119

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of May 9, 1903, Alabama, and April 1, 1903, Ohio.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

e Including strike of July 12, 1904, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, and Texas.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1904—Concluded.							
Against increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	300	300
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	48	158	.....	248	406	14,289	17,766
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	200	200
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	11	11	350	350
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	9	3	.....	9	12	1,138	1,138
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	60	60
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	345	345
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	250	250
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	5	2	2	1	5	243	303
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (c).....	8	4	4	4	12	437	457
Other causes.....	13	11	.....	43	54	3,765	4,108
Total (d).....	190	1,138	102	896	2,136	88,129	154,331
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	29	292	88	39	419	6,485	6,598
For increase of wages and against reduction of wages.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	9	9
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	5	33	.....	12	45	785	785
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	20	20
Against reduction of wages.....	6	e 9	(c)	e 2	32	658	698
For reduction of hours (f).....	5	g 23	(g)	g 1	64	874	876
Against increase of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	26	30
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (h).....	21	i 12	(i)	i 81	94	1,694	1,828
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	22	22
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	2	1	.....	1	2	226	226
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	4	2	.....	2	4	478	493
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	16	16
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	298	402
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	5	3	.....	2	5	310	385
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	5	3	.....	214	217	4,846	5,885
Other causes.....	2	1	.....	1	2	15	15
Total (d).....	91	d 382	d 88	d 359	891	16,762	18,298
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	984	d 3,659	d 1,687	d 2,984	8,392	259,445	356,401

## INDIANA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	31	27	62	17	106	4,455	5,039
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	4	12	11	4	27	206	243
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		6		6	22	22
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1		1		1	34	34
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	2			2	35	35

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

b Not involving union rules.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

d See notes to details.

e Not including 21 establishments in which strike was pending October 15, 1906.

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

g Not including 40 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

h Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

i Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending October 10, 1906.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

INDIANA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1901—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	3		3	6	154	160
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons and overtime work and pay (a).....	1		1		1	115	115
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2		2		2	153	153
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	4			4	36	36
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1			2	2	180	1,660
Against reduction of wages.....	6	2		4	6	114	144
For reduction of hours (b).....	8	28	29	4	61	447	669
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		5		5	41	41
Against increase of hours.....	1			1	1	100	150
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	16	37		25	62	1,400	1,598
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	20	4	4	12	20	2,078	2,863
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1		1		1	15	15
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	3	1		8	9	81	81
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	10			10	2,825	2,825
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	305	555
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	5	3		2	5	398	409
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	4	11			11	4,332	4,385
Other causes.....	8	3	2	3	8	796	799
Total (b).....	123	148	124	85	367	18,322	22,085
1902.							
For increase of wages (c).....	45	74	11	40	125	4,373	6,990
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	4	3	10	15	28	267	333
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			2	2	80	80
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	38	38
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	1	1	3	5	142	163
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2		1	1	2	261	261
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) overtime work and pay, and method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	100	100
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules.....	2			2	2	260	1,260
Against reduction of wages.....	6	3	1	3	7	1,006	1,227
For reduction of hours.....	2	13			13	75	2,785
Against increase of hours.....	2			2	2	30	30
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	15	6		13	19	521	571
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	22	3	2	17	22	1,367	1,898
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	15	15
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	12	7	2	3	12	1,580	1,891
Concerning working conditions and rules, (a) and other causes.....	1	1			1	114	114
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	1			1	127	127
Other causes (d).....	10	6		4	10	799	1,064
Total (e).....	133	120	28	106	254	11,185	18,935

a Not involving union rules.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Pennsylvania; but not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 20, 1902, Illinois.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1902, Pennsylvania.

e See notes to details.



TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903.							
For increase of wages (a).....	55	156	39	96	291	5,185	7,402
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	8	24	10	10	44	1,268	2,343
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5		5	12	17	231	339
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	11	4	25	10	39	1,351	1,362
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	34	34
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	3	21	9	2	32	9,406	9,476
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	10	12
Against reduction of wages.....	6	2		4	6	523	1,213
For reduction of hours.....	5	10	16	2	28	73	73
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			2	2	115	115
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	25	25
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	26	11	1	30	42	1,329	1,672
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	2			2	2	97	97
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	16	3	1	12	16	1,064	1,447
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	2		1	1	2	40	40
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2			2	2	16	228
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	8	4	1	3	8	719	1,253
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	5		1	10	11	239	239
Other causes.....	13	13		8	21	953	1,490
Total (d).....	172	248	110	208	566	22,678	28,860
1904.							
For increase of wages (e).....	25	10	3	33	46	6,113	6,368
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	4		7	11	70	70
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	9	9
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	1	29	4	34	754	1,393
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1		10	6	16	245	300
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	12			12	103	103
Against reduction of wages.....	6	8		9	17	256	412
For reduction of hours.....	3			11	11	41	50
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	14	17		14	31	2,914	2,936
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	14	3	2	9	14	1,186	1,535
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2		1	1	2	180	364
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	1		1	2	24	24
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	8	4		4	8	738	909
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (g).....							
Other causes.....	7	2		17	19	765	765
Total (d).....	91	62	45	117	224	13,398	15,238

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

b Not involving union rules.

c Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of October 30, 1903, New York, and November 25, 1903, Kentucky.

d See notes to details.

e Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Ohio and Pennsylvania.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

g Strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages (a).....	14	27	.....	28	55	884	1,020
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	.....	6	11	17	146	146
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	5	6	12	12
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	158	158
Against reduction of wages.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	60	60
For reduction of hours (b).....	3	c 5	(c)	c 37	51	286	286
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	20	20
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....	6	2	.....	4	6	80	115
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	7	.....	.....	7	18	18
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	11	.....	1	10	11	446	634
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1,450	1,450
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	75	75
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	54	54
Concerning working conditions and rules (f).....	5	1	.....	4	5	534	740
Other causes.....	4	2	.....	2	4	232	246
Total (f).....	55	c 45	c 9	c 105	168	4,455	5,034
Total, 1901-1905 (f).....	574	c 623	c 316	c 621	1,509	70,038	90,152

## INDIAN TERRITORY.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages (g).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages (h).....	2	.....	.....	2	2	18	23
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages (i).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	10	10
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (j).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (f).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	10	10
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	15	15
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	1	.....	1	2	11	11
Total.....	3	2	.....	1	3	26	26
Total, 1901-1905 (f).....	6	2	.....	4	6	54	59

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Ohio and Pennsylvania.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not including 9 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

d Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of August 10, 1905, New York, and October 30, 1905, Ohio.

e Not involving union rules.

f See notes to details.

g Strike included in general strike of January 2, 1901, Texas.

h Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Kansas, Louisiana, and Missouri.

i Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

j Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IOWA.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	5	5	1	3	9	245	248
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	8		3	11	576	591
For increase of wages and other causes.....	1			12	12	98	110
Against reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	380	380
For reduction of hours (a).....	1	1			1	65	68
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	3			3	15	15
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	290	300
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	5	13
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (c).....							
Total (d).....	15	19	1	19	30	1,664	1,725
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	10	9	2	4	15	333	387
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	4	7	10		17	520	535
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	3	1	1	1	3	59	63
For reduction of hours.....	1	6			6	45	55
Against increase of hours, and other causes.....	1	1			1	6	10
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	2		5	7	57	62
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	4	4
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	2		4	6	127	127
Total (d).....	28	28	13	15	56	1,151	1,243
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages (f).....	3	7	2		9	99	100
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	10			10	45	50
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	2			2	20	23
For reduction of hours.....	4	23			23	399	437
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	2		6	8	139	152
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	6			6	15	15
Total (d).....	13	50	2	6	58	707	777
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	7	15	1	13	29	340	451
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1		23		23	150	150
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons (g).....							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (h).....	6	17		14	31	211	229
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	2	2
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1	2			2	350	350
Other causes.....	1			2	2	20	25
Total (d).....	17	34	24	30	88	1,073	1,207

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 15, 1901, Illinois.

b Not involving union rules.

c Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

d See notes to details.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike July 23, 1903, Minnesota.

g Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

h Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IOWA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	7	2	1	10	13	360	423
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	2	.....	2	8	10	22	22
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	393	393
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	48	49
For reduction of hours (4).....	1	b 2	b 2	(b)	14	92	116
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	8	8	98	98
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	60	65
Concerning employment of certain persons (c)	2	2	.....	.....	2	115	115
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	20	20
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	8	10
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	17	19
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	2	1	.....	3	612	625
Concerning working conditions and rules (c)	1	.....	.....	1	1	10	10
Total (d).....	22	b 11	b 6	b 30	57	1,855	1,965
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	95	b 142	b 46	b 100	298	6,450	6,917

## KANSAS.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	7	3	2	5	10	245	368
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	4	.....	4	95	95
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	21	21
Concerning employment of certain persons (c)	1	.....	1	.....	1	50	70
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (e).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (d).....	11	3	7	7	17	411	554
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	9	12	1	8	21	972	1,002
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1	.....	1	.....	1	67	67
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	16	.....	16	90	60
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	1	.....	3	.....	3	40	40
For reduction of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	51	63
Against increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	9	9
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	1	.....	10	11	225	275
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	67	67
Concerning employment of certain persons (c)	2	1	.....	1	2	203	203
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	70	75
Total (f).....	22	15	22	21	58	1,794	1,891

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 10 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

c Not involving union rules.

d See notes to details.

e Strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

KANSAS—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages (a).....	5	1	2	4	7	224	224
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	4	13	6		19	135	270
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		11		11	41	41
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (b).....							
Against reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	20	20
For reduction of hours.....	2	1		2	3	68	68
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			5	5	195	195
Concerning employment of certain persons (c)	1			1	1	12	12
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	15	15
Concerning working conditions and rules (c).	1			1	1	4	4
Total (d).....	19	16	19	14	49	714	849
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages (c).....	1			1	1	5	5
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons (f).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	1		1		1	6	6
For reduction of hours.....	2			2	2	111	111
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (g).....	1			19	19	800	1,800
Concerning employment of certain persons (c)	1	1			1	700	700
Concerning working conditions and rules (c).	1			1	1	2	2
Other causes.....	1			1	1	5	5
Total (d).....	8	1	1	24	26	1,629	2,629
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2			2	2	146	182
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	17	17
For reduction of hours (h).....	1	3	(i)	(i)	4	40	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4			8	8	62	62
Concerning employment of certain persons (c)	2	1		1	2	504	504
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2	1		1	2	35	60
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	8	8
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (j).....	1			4	4	105	105
Total (d).....	14	5	(i)	18	24	917	978
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	74	40	49	84	174	5,465	6,901

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Indian Territory, Louisiana, and Missouri; but not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

b Strike included in general strike of March 25, 1903, Missouri.

c Not involving union rules.

d See notes to details.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

f Two strikes included in general strikes of July 12, 1904, Illinois, and March 1, 1904, Missouri.

g Including strike of May 9, 1904, Arizona, California, Colorado, Illinois, Indian Territory, Iowa, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 1, 1904, Missouri.

h Part of general strike extending throughout the United States, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 14, 1905, Missouri.

i Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

j Part of general strike extending into New Mexico.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1901.							
For increase of wages.....	5	1	1	3	5	176	176
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2			2	2	58	58
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	13			13	27	27
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2		13	2	15	259	259
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1		1		1	65	65
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (c).....	1			12	12	158	160
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1		1		1	25	25
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	10	5		6	11	523	549
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	6		1	7	640	640
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	4	1		3	4	475	500
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	20	20
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	73	73
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	1	2		3	198	198
Other causes.....	2	1		1	2	78	80
Total (d).....	35	28	18	32	78	2,775	2,830
1902.							
For increase of wages.....	10	7	1	8	16	199	385
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	4	5	28	1	34	142	142
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	9			9	95	95
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	9			9	96	96
Against reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	50	50
For reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	15	20
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	8	2		6	8	479	494
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1			1	70	70
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	1			1	175	175
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	11	11
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	180	180
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	4	4
Other causes.....	2	2		1	3	185	187
Total (e).....	33	39	29	18	86	1,701	1,909
1903.							
For increase of wages (f).....	17	29	3	11	43	862	897
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	4	6	3	3	12	141	190
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday (g).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	15		2	17	148	148
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes (h).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	4	4
For increase of wages, and other causes (i).....							

a Strike included in general strike of April 22, 1901, Ohio.

b Not involving union rules.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d See notes to details.

e Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of February 22 and October 20, 1902, Ohio.

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Ohio.

g Strike included in general strike of May 7, 1903, Ohio.

h Strike included in general strike of January 7, 1903, Ohio.

i Two strikes included in general strikes of April 1, 1903, Ohio, and May 9, 1903, Alabama.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903—Concluded.</b>							
Against reduction of wages.....	2	1		1	2	105	110
For reduction of hours.....	1	3			3	57	57
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	14	2		19	21	720	755
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	36	36
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	5	1		4	5	775	785
Concerning employment of certain persons (b) and method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	100	100
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	55	55
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	200	200
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	10	10
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2			3	3	70	85
Other causes.....	4			5	5	204	211
Total (c).....	58	59	6	52	117	3,487	3,643
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	10	8		11	19	1,151	1,289
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	12	12
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			6	6	187	187
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (d).....	1		9		9	88	88
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	1			1	103	113
Against reduction of wages (e).....	4	1		31	32	3,937	4,337
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	2	5		3	8	1,130	1,155
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			8	8	61	141
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	3			3	3	61	106
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1			1	140	140
Other causes (g).....	4		1	5	6	128	180
Total (c).....	31	16	10	68	94	6,996	7,748
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	8	4	1	3	8	668	697
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			6	6	37	37
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (h).....							
Against reduction of wages.....	3	2		8	10	717	752
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	150	150
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			3	3	149	149
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	3	1	1	5	7	616	616
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1		2	3	155	165
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	85	85
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	2			2	106	106
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	50	50
Other causes.....	1	2		31	33	148	148
Total (h).....	25	13	2	60	75	2,881	2,955
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	182	155	65	230	450	17,840	19,086

a Including strike of November 25, 1903, Indiana and Tennessee, but not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of February 27, 1903, New York, and May 9, 1903, Pennsylvania.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 1, 1904, Ohio.

e Including strike of September 1, 1904, Tennessee.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 24, 1904, West Virginia.

g Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Ohio.

h Two strikes included in general strikes of April 1 and April 4, 1905, Ohio.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## LOUISIANA.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	8	15	3	11	29	2,432	2,472
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	6	16	10	8	34	614	672
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	15	1	1	17	680	680
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	6	20	2	28	439	443
Against reduction of wages.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	6	6
For reduction of hours (a).....	6	6	.....	10	16	332	442
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	4	1	.....	5	36	39
Against increase of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	135	135
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	2	.....	12	14	287	319
Concerning employment of certain persons(b).....	3	1	.....	2	3	622	770
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	8	8
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	160	160
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	21	21
Other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	138	146
Total (a).....	39	66	36	50	152	5,910	6,313
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	3	2	.....	5	7	497	517
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	3	.....	1	2	3	1,998	2,593
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	3	3	4	3	10	593	621
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1	1	.....	2	117	149
Against reduction of wages.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	179	519
For reduction of hours.....	2	4	.....	.....	4	50	50
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	3	.....	10	13	308	326
Concerning employment of certain persons(b).....	5	.....	.....	6	6	418	418
Concerning employment of certain persons(b) and method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	129	179
Other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	300	300
Total (c).....	24	13	7	28	48	4,589	5,672
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages (d).....	13	13	2	11	26	1,944	2,221
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	1	.....	1	2	46	61
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	2	.....	1	3	42	45
Against reduction of wages.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	95	95
For reduction of hours.....	4	3	1	.....	4	1,022	1,022
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	11	11	263	273
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	2	.....	14	16	180	193
Concerning employment of certain persons(b).....	4	2	.....	2	4	95	195
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	6	14
Other causes.....	2	.....	12	13	25	4,400	4,400
Total (d).....	30	24	15	54	93	8,093	8,509
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	11	4	26	34	64	678	746
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	111	111
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	3	.....	62	65	763	850

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not involving union rules.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Texas.

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Indian Territory, Kansas, and Missouri, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.



TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## LOUISIANA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1904—Concluded.</b>							
For increase of wages, and concerning em- ployment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	13	22
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	11	11
For reduction of hours.....	3	4		4	8	97	179
Against increase of hours.....	1			2	2	241	241
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	1		10	11	235	428
Concerning employment of certain persons(a)	2	1		1	2	17	17
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	6			6	38	40
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1	5			5	225	225
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2			6	6	109	214
Other causes.....	1	1			1	90	90
Total.....	33	25	26	124	175	2,628	3,174
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	6	41	9	25	66	775	775
For increase of wages, and concerning recog- nition of union and union rules.....	1			24	24	175	175
For increase of wages, and concerning work- ing conditions and rules (a).....	1		5		5	50	70
Against reduction of wages.....	1			7	7	21	21
For reduction of hours, and concerning recog- nition of union and union rules.....	1	10		3	13	26	26
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (b).....	5	1		22	23	126	154
Concerning employment of certain persons(a)	2			2	2	39	59
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	12	12
Other causes.....	1			1	1	7	7
Total (b).....	19	52	5	85	142	1,231	1,299
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	145	180	89	341	610	22,451	24,967

## MAINE.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4	2		2	4	991	991
For reduction of hours.....	2	1		17	18	293	330
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions, and rules (a).....	1		3		3	38	38
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	25	25
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	19	19
Total.....	9	4	3	20	27	1,306	1,403
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	3	8		3	11	234	234
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	41	41
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	9		3	12	235	243
For reduction of hours.....	4	5		6	11	715	723
For reduction of hours and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	25	25
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			2	2	182	182
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	50	50
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1		1		1	738	739
Other causes.....	1	1			1	225	225
Total.....	17	23	1	17	41	2,445	2,462

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

c See notes to details.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MAINE—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	7	16	2	5	23	306	320
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	5			5	75	75
For reduction of hours.....	4			5	5	223	345
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	13	13
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	653	700
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	45	45
Total.....	15	21	2	13	36	1,315	1,498
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	1		1	2	39	39
Against reduction of wages.....	1		1		1	167	167
For reduction of hours.....	5	8		15	23	365	365
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	2	2
Total.....	9	10	1	16	27	573	573
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	5	19		3	22	1,035	1,145
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1		1		1	10	17
For reduction of hours (b).....	4	c 9	(c)	c 1	13	486	486
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	2		2	4	52	52
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....							
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	2			2	227	227
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	72	222
Concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	1			1	1	145	290
Other causes.....	2	2			2	71	71
Total (c).....	16	c 34	c 1	c 8	46	2,098	2,510
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	66	c 92	c 8	c 74	177	7,797	8,446

## MARYLAND.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages (f).....	9	5	1	26	32	2,023	2,206
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			12	12	165	165
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	100	100
For reduction of hours (b).....	3	5	1	6	12	905	1,364
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	138	138
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2			2	2	93	93
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes (g).....	2	2			2	33	33
Other causes.....	2	2			2	33	33
Total (e).....	19	12	2	48	62	3,457	4,099

a Not involving union rules.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not including 3 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

d Strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

e See notes to details.

f Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of September 2 and December 2, 1901, Pennsylvania.

g Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MARYLAND—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages	15	7	2	10	19	967	1,292
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	2	1	29		30	340	340
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	3	3			3	210	225
Against reduction of wages	2	1	1		2	265	265
For reduction of hours.	2		17	1	18	148	148
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	1			1	1	10	10
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	4	1		3	4	234	240
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	2	46		1	47	540	740
Other causes	1	1			1	15	30
Total	32	60	49	16	125	2,719	3,290
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages	11	10		13	23	800	820
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1		5		5	208	208
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	1		24		24	400	400
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	3	2	48		50	262	262
Against reduction of wages	3	3		1	4	45	49
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1		1		1	30	30
For reduction of hours.	3		1	2	3	225	253
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday	2		11	20	31	177	195
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	10	5		7	12	187	209
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	2		1	1	2	233	233
Concerning method and time of payment	2	2			2	540	540
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere	2	1		2	3	75	120
Other causes	2	1		1	2	51	51
Total	43	24	91	47	162	3,233	3,370
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages	9	12	10	5	27	401	533
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	2	18		3	21	400	400
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	1		7		7	181	190
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	1			4	4	37	75
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours	1			1	1	56	152
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	1	1			1	18	21
For reduction of hours.	1			1	1	4	4
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	1		6		6	35	35
Against increase of hours	1			1	1	6	6
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (b)	5	1		17	18	354	397
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	1	1			1	275	400
Concerning overtime work and pay	1	1			1	4	4
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1			1	1	30	30
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere	3	2		2	4	158	201
Total (b)	29	36	23	35	94	1,959	2,448

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MARYLAND—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	9	20	5	10	35	1,139	1,219
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	30	60
For reduction of hours.....	1	20			20	36	36
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	6	3		4	7	1,265	1,390
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	10	10
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			9	9	450	450
Total (a).....	19	43	5	25	73	2,930	3,165
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	142	175	170	171	516	14,298	16,372

## MASSACHUSETTS.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	80	37	41	45	123	3,520	4,885
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	21	134	20	43	197	6,359	6,467
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3		13	11	24	501	511
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2			2	2	24	24
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	10	10
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1			1	1	60	139
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	9	14	1	12	27	652	867
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	1			1	340	340
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	3			3	119	119
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1		1		1	25	25
Against reduction of wages.....	23	8	4	11	23	474	901
For reduction of hours (d).....	43	310	63	34	407	6,531	7,633
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		1		1	19	19
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	40	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	29	17		15	32	650	900
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	584	1,508
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1			1	1	15	15
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	20	7	2	12	21	1,089	1,198
Concerning employment of certain persons, and working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	35	35
Concerning employment of certain persons, (b) and other causes.....	1		1		1	13	13
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			50	50	250	250
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	9	9
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	25	25
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	22	22
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	10	10
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes (e).....							
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	3	1	1	1	3	97	97
Other causes.....	4	4			4	158	160
Total (c).....	253	534	148	244	930	21,631	26,522

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

e Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902.							
For increase of wages.....	75	73	61	51	185	3,519	5,279
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	14	51	27	18	96	906	1,081
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	3	5	34	42	1,379	1,399
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	3	2	1	6	90	104
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1		1		1	50	75
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	2	1		3	63	93
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation and working conditions and rules (b).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	8	1	1	10	185	1,279
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1			1	1	728	1,100
Against reduction of wages.....	12	6	2	6	14	434	657
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			3	3	45	45
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	18	20
For reduction of hours.....	24	41	20	37	98	1,915	2,221
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	1	4	14	19	243	273
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	6		1	7	594	594
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	9			9	34	34
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	33	27		33	60	1,968	2,483
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	2	1	1		2	50	57
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	25	4	2	1,085	1,091	13,634	20,365
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	100	100
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	14	14
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	10	5		5	10	227	974
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	9	7		7	14	885	2,163
Other causes.....	3		2	1	3	806	806
Total (c).....	239	249	129	1,299	1,677	27,977	40,616
1903.							
For increase of wages.....	86	227	112	172	511	23,146	31,179
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	5	2	1	3	6	302	436
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....	2		12	26	38	636	636
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	11	38	3	45	86	4,801	4,972
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1			10	10	300	300
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	13	13
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2		1	1	2	53	68
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1		1		1	50	50
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	7		1	8	88	88

a Not involving union rules.

b Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903—Concluded.</b>							
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	12	12
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1			1	1	25	375
Against reduction of wages.....	10	2		9	11	394	434
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1			1	1	17	17
For reduction of hours.....	15	10	12	6	28	647	702
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		1		1	60	60
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	160	160
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	2			2	96	96
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			36	36	300	300
Against increase of hours.....	1			1	1	30	30
Against increase of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	16			16	55	55
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	40	40		37	77	1,930	2,524
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and working conditions and rules.....	1		1		1	35	43
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	16	6		10	16	530	1,505
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	3	1		2	3	92	150
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	1	1	1	3	213	231
Concerning method and time of payment.....	2	1		1	2	61	59
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	1		2	3	10	10
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	20	30
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	6	2	1	3	6	183	940
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2			2	2	85	85
Other causes.....	9	2		9	11	184	294
Total (b).....	229	359	146	382	887	34,610	45,854
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	44	180	10	278	468	4,935	5,344
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (c).....	5	28		47	75	744	1,372
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	15	26	66	107	1,450	1,404
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			5	5	45	45
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and working conditions and rules, and other causes (d).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		8	1	9	46	58
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1			2	2	20	20
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	11		6	17	275	275
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	250	250
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1			1	1	20	160
Against reduction of wages.....	17	3		49	52	24,885	25,756
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			2	2	99	99

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Connecticut and Rhode Island.

d Strike included in general strike of May 18, 1904, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1904—Concluded.							
For reduction of hours.....	5	2	1	10	13	492	493
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	1	4	8	13	236	236
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	22	22
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	7	7
Against increase of hours.....	2			2	2	2,709	2,734
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	38	21		110	131	2,748	3,951
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	1			1	28	28
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	63	78
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	2	1	1		2	190	200
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	18	5	2	12	19	779	1,350
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	1		1	2	12	12
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	7	3		4	7	790	1,100
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2			2	2	38	100
Other causes.....	10	15		5	29	551	1,457
Total (b).....	173	290	52	612	954	41,437	46,653
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	66	85	20	86	193	3,318	5,504
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	5	10	7	2	19	218	250
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	2		1	3	14	14
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	50			50	85	85
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1		11		11	52	65
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	25	25
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2		2		2	80	80
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	1			1	100	100
Against reduction of wages.....	10	2		8	10	465	725
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1			1	1	220	600
For reduction of hours (c).....	19	d 25	d 6	d 35	85	1,129	1,500
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	4		1	5	63	63
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	24	10		30	40	521	550
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1	1			1	4	4
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	16			16	16	451	454
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	5	3		2	5	291	417
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	8	2		6	8	362	672
Other causes.....	11	5	1	5	11	953	1,556
Total (b).....	175	d 200	d 47	d 196	402	8,351	12,712
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	1,060	d 1,636	d 522	d 2,733	4,910	134,066	172,357

a Not involving union rules.

b See notes to details.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Not including 19 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1901.							
For increase of wages.....	25	51	1	31	83	2,847	3,664
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (a).....	5	28	9	50	87	1,448	2,160
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and other causes.....	1	7			7	175	175
For increase of wages, and other causes (b).....	1			1	1	12	12
Against reduction of wages.....	5	33	1	1	35	37	824
For reduction of hours.....							
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1			4	4	97	97
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	13			13	165	105
Against increase of hours.....	1			1	1	30	30
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	7	4		3	7	558	935
Concerning employment of certain persons (d).....	7	1	1	5	7	292	368
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1		1		1	11	11
Concerning working conditions and rules (d).....	3	2		1	3	133	138
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	7	7
Other causes.....	2	1		1	2	92	111
Total (e).....	61	140	13	99	252	6,444	8,637
1902.							
For increase of wages.....	18	83	22	19	124	3,073	4,600
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	2	19		1	20	2,492	2,671
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	10	8		18	377	431
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	9			9	34	34
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	46	46
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	3	35		11	46	414	439
Against reduction of wages.....	1		49		49	82	151
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (d).....	5	2		3	5	141	296
For reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	150	150
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	3	1	12	4	17	140	200
For reduction of hours and other causes.....	1			1	1	88	88
Against increase of hours.....	1		5	1	6	106	106
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	7	7
Concerning employment of certain persons (d).....	5	24		12	36	393	548
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	3	1		2	3	1,225	1,274
Concerning working conditions and rules (d).....	1			1	1	10	10
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (f).....	5	3		2	5	54	117
Total (f).....	57	189	96	58	343	8,832	11,227

a Including 2 strikes, parts of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Illinois, Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

d Not involving union rules.

e See notes to details.

f Two strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.



TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903.							
For increase of wages (a).....	35	58	29	28	115	2,026	3,291
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	5	2	12	9	23	1,270	1,320
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	1	12	6	19	571	571
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	24		2	26	320	338
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	2	3	9		12	85	85
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	96	500
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday (c).....							
Against reduction of wages.....	3	1		2	3	160	285
For reduction of hours.....	4	2	6	6	14	203	203
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....	12	8	1	3	12	235	256
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1			1	30	30
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	5	2		3	5	236	284
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	1			1	6	6
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	1			1	17	17
Other causes.....	1			1	1	175	175
Total (e).....	77	104	69	61	234	5,439	7,361
1904.							
For increase of wages.....	4	21		4	25	475	652
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1	1			1	12	12
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	7			7	82	94
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	2			2	60	90
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	1	62			62	450	450
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	2		1	6	7	400	1,730
Against reduction of wages.....	6	1	1	4	6	584	957
For reduction of hours (g).....	1	2		2	4	21	21
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	35	35
Against increase of hours.....	1	1			1	24	24
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	16	8	11	43	62	1,054	1,077
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		2		2	70	70
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	23		1	24	315	415
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	6	1		5	6	310	1,920
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	9	9
Concerning method and time of payment and Saturday part holiday.....	1	6			6	65	65
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	2			2	2	281	281
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1		2		2	734	1,667
Other causes.....	1	1			1	78	78
Total (e).....	40	136	17	69	222	5,059	9,647

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

b Not involving union rules.

c Strike included in general strike of April 15, 1903, Wisconsin.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

e See notes to details.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 15, 1904, Wisconsin.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	16	a 9	a 29	a 21	63	1,919	4,739
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	4		8	12	210	585
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	2		7	9	46	46
For increase of wages, and concerning recog- nition of union and union rules.....	2	1		15	16	197	254
For increase of wages, and concerning recog- nition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1			3	3	282	282
For increase of wages, and concerning work- ing conditions and rules (b).....	1		2		2	228	228
Against reduction of wages.....	4	2		2	4	193	193
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	3	3
For reduction of hours (c).....	1	d 1	(d)	(d)	47	260	265
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	13	7		13	20	302	339
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	4	1		3	4	220	220
Concerning method and time of payment and Saturday part holiday.....	1		1		1	18	18
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	2	1		1	2	376	376
Total (e).....	49	e 28	e 32	e 74	184	4,254	7,548
Total, 1901-1905 (e).....	293	e 597	e 227	e 361	1,235	30,028	44,420

## MINNESOTA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4	14		4	18	301	817
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1		9		9	30	50
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	2			2	15	15
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	1	41		42	340	340
For increase of wages, and other causes (f).....	1	1			1	9	14
Against reduction of wages.....	1				1	300	300
For reduction of hours (c).....	1			25	25		
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	7		3	10	89	99
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	73	73
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	3	1		2	3	21	21
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	15	15
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	37	37
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2	7		1	8	152	210
Other causes.....	1	1			1	9	9
Total (e).....	22	36	50	36	122	1,391	2,000

a Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending August, 1906.

b Not involving union rules.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Not including 46 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

e See notes to details.

f Strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages (a).....	13	24	9	8	41	1,004	1,163
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	6	20	59	.....	79	1,001	1,056
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	60	81
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1	.....	1	2	70	70
For reduction of hours (b).....	7	27	.....	21	48	2,025	2,370
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	19	19
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	1	.....	.....	27	27	75	95
For reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	118	121
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	2	.....	25	27	273	283
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	125	125
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (d).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	9	9
Total (e).....	38	76	71	84	231	4,779	5,362
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages (f).....	9	38	20	2	60	661	586
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	5	13	2	23	38	2,037	2,077
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1	4	11	16	247	257
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1	11	.....	12	400	600
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	53	(g)	5	62	282	502
Against reduction of wages.....	2	4	.....	.....	4	55	55
For reduction of hours.....	5	2	1	2	5	131	185
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	2	4	.....	13	17	172	172
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	105	107
Against increase of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	40	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (h).....	11	10	15	5	30	525	629
Concerning employment of certain persons (i).....	3	3	.....	.....	3	82	82
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2	.....	.....	3	3	55	90
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	4	.....	.....	5	5	48	88
Total (e).....	54	131	53	69	257	4,740	5,470
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	6	.....	1	6	7	1,033	1,890
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	4	.....	.....	4	65	75
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (j).....	2	.....	6	1	7	159	159
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons (k).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

a Including strike of June 4, 1902, Montana and Washington.

b Including strike of April 11, 1902, Wisconsin.

c Not involving union rules.

d Strike included in general strike of May 8, 1902, Ohio.

e See notes to details.

f Including strike of July 23, 1903, Iowa, Nebraska, and Wisconsin, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

g Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

h Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 14, 1903, Ohio.

i Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

j Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1904—Concluded.							
Against reduction of wages.....	2	1	.....	1	2	69	69
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	1	.....	5	6	106	106
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	.....	.....	2	2	400	684
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> and working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	1	.....	.....	1	12	18
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	1	.....	2	3	118	243
Other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	25	25
Total (b).....	23	8	7	18	33	1,987	3,261
1905.							
For increase of wages (c).....	5	5	26	4	35	473	928
For increase of wages, and concerning recog- nition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	22	22
For increase of wages, and concerning over- time work and pay (d).....	1	.....	.....	2	2	883	883
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	48	48	85	170
Against reduction of wages.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	9	9
For reduction of hours (e).....	2	12	(f)	1	60	447	447
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (g).....	2	.....	.....	2	2	5	5
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	.....	.....	9	9	900	1,400
Total (b).....	15	17	126	160	159	2,824	3,864
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	152	258	207	276	802	15,721	19,995

## MISSISSIPPI.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	.....	1	1	2	31	31
For reduction of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	5	6
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	1	.....	.....	1	18	106
Total.....	4	2	1	1	4	54	143
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	15	15
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	2	2
For reduction of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	21	21
Total.....	3	2	.....	2	4	38	38
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	3	.....	.....	3	3	76	100
For increase of wages, and other causes <sup>(h)</sup> .....	3	1	1	1	3	74	77
For reduction of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	28	28
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (b).....	7	1	1	5	7	178	205

<sup>a</sup> Not involving union rules.<sup>b</sup> See notes to details.<sup>c</sup> Including strike of February 9, 1905, Wisconsin.<sup>d</sup> Including strike of August 2, 1905, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.<sup>e</sup> Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.<sup>f</sup> Not including 57 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.<sup>g</sup> Not including 1 strike, included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.<sup>h</sup> Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSISSIPPI—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1			1	1	14	14
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	4			4	38	55
Against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	10	18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			21	21	210	226
Total.....	4	4		23	27	272	313
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2			2	2	10	10
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	106	210
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			7	7	38	38
Total.....	4			10	10	154	258
Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	22	9	2	41	52	696	957

## MISSOURI.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	36	173	12	57	242	3,404	4,063
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	4	1	4	1	6	201	213
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5		3	7	10	914	956
Against reduction of wages.....	4	1		3	4	63	64
For reduction of hours (b).....	7	23		21	44	714	976
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	24	56		12	68	1,065	1,314
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	7	4		3	7	360	360
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			4	4	220	220
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	24	24
Concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	1	12			12	41	41
Other causes.....	1			1	1	50	50
Total (b).....	91	271	19	109	399	7,056	8,281
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages (d).....	90	189	230	87	506	6,992	7,923
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	6	4		13	17	403	498
For increase of wages, and against increase of hours.....	1		1		1	50	150
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	1	1			1	83	83
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	3	3
For reduction of hours.....	3	44			44	1,666	3,553
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	24	22		17	39	1,678	1,742
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	7	4		8	12	1,044	1,049
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	4			4	251	251
Concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	1			1	1	15	15
Other causes.....	1	52			52	135	135
Total (d).....	136	320	231	127	678	12,320	15,402

a See notes to details.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not involving union rules.

d Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of July 7 and October 20, 1902, Illinois.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSOURI—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages (a).....	76	514	72	59	645	10,011	11,686
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1	1			1	34	34
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (b).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	5	29	2	15	46	984	1,075
For increase of wages and other causes (d).....	4	1		3	4	788	788
Against reduction of wages.....	6	2		5	7	930	969
For reduction of hours.....							
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1		1		1	23	64
Against increase of hours.....	2	1		1	2	15	15
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	46	17		169	186	3,492	4,748
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	2	1		14	15	220	220
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	8	4		12	16	1,119	1,124
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2	2			2	176	233
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	22	26
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	71	71
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			8	8	21	21
Concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	1	1			1	18	18
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			6	6	214	390
Other causes.....	4	5		5	10	1,280	1,280
Total (f).....	162	579	75	298	952	19,418	22,762
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages (g).....	22	36	2	57	95	3,473	3,573
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	3			3	3	173	189
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	2		9	11	454	454
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons (h).....	1			24	24	430	430
Against reduction of wages.....	6	46		4	50	476	546
For reduction of hours.....	5	9		2	11	452	481
Against increase of hours.....	1	1			1	46	73
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (i).....	45	108		96	204	4,561	4,756
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	6	3		3	6	359	359
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (e).....	1	1			1	209	209
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	4	3		1	4	83	83
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	1		4	5	88	98
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	68	86
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			5	5	8	8
Concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	3	2		5	7	186	186
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	4	4		3	7	169	531
Total (f).....	110	217	2	216	435	11,235	12,062

a Including strike of October 15, 1903, Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Louisiana, Nebraska, and Texas, and part of general strike extending into Arkansas, Indian Territory, Kansas, and Louisiana.

b Strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

c Including strike of March 25, 1903, Kansas and Oklahoma.

d Strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

e Not involving union rules.

f See notes to details.

g Including strike of August 1, 1904, Indian Territory, Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas.

h Including strike of March 1, 1904, Kansas, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

i Including strike of January 1, 1904, Kansas, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSOURI—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	32	51	1	296	348	5,500	5,800
Against reduction of wages.....	4	1		3	4	197	212
For reduction of hours (a).....	6	b 16	b 7	b 11	53	404	563
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	43	47		38	85	2,655	2,954
Concerning employment of certain persons (d).....	8	3		5	8	1,021	1,082
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	20	21
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	48	48
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	14		1	15	291	291
Other causes.....	1			1	1	58	58
Total (e).....	99	b 134	b 8	b 355	516	10,284	11,029
Total, 1901-1905 (e).....	508	b 1,521	b 335	b 1,106	2,980	60,313	60,536

## MONTANA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	6	7	1	1	9	447	518
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	86	130
For reduction of hours.....	2	2			2	390	390
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		4		4	40	70
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	22	22
Concerning working conditions and rules (d).....	2	1		1	2	182	182
Total.....	13	10	5	4	19	1,167	1,312
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages (f).....	8	8	1	1	10	162	3,393
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	2	1		3	54	293
For reduction of hours.....	4	1	9	1	11	137	154
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	2			2	364	364
Concerning employment of certain persons (d).....	3	1		2	3	115	205
Other causes.....	1	1			1	475	475
Total (f).....	20	15	11	4	30	1,307	4,894
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	11	27	12	4	43	1,815	1,838
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2		3	2	5	32	32
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2		1	1	2	23	26
Against reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	22	22
For reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	80	80
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	1		1	2	46	67
Concerning employment of certain persons (d).....	7	2		5	7	307	308
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	30	32
Concerning working conditions and rules (d).....	3		1	2	3	67	75
Other causes.....	2	1		1	2	16	16
Total.....	32	33	17	17	67	2,438	2,496

a Including strike of July 14, 1905, Kansas, and 1 strike part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 19 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

d Not involving union rules.

e See notes to details.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 4, 1902, Minnesota.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MONTANA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1904.							
For increase of wages.....	3	1		2	3	57	83
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1		24		24	1,500	1,500
For reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	3	3
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	1		3	4	460	549
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	2		1	3	42	46
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	4	4			4	54	54
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	50	50
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	10	10
Other causes.....	2			2	2	53	62
Total.....	20	9	24	10	43	2,229	2,357
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	1	2			2	15	15
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay (b).....							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	33	36
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2			2	2	312	312
Total (c).....	4	3		2	5	360	363
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	89	70	57	37	164	7,501	11,412

## NEBRASKA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For reduction of hours (d).....	2	9		4	13	54	54
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	6	6
Total (d).....	3	10		4	14	60	60
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	6	8	13	4	25	616	637
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (e).....	1		14		14	660	660
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	4	4
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	8	9
Total (e).....	9	10	27	4	41	1,288	1,310
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages (f).....	3		8	1	9	547	547
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			12	12	125	125
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1		1		1	11	13
For increase of wages and other causes.....	1	1			1	28	28
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		1		1	125	125
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			60	60	2,298	2,298
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	6	6
Other causes.....	1			2	2	27	27
Total (f).....	12	1	10	76	87	3,167	3,169

a Not involving union rules.

b Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

c See notes to details.

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

e Including strike of June 18, 1902, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Nevada, and Wyoming.

f Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of July 23, 1903, Minnesota, and October 15, 1903, Missouri.



TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEBRASKA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	12	12
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and employment of certain persons (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	11	11
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (b).....	1	.....	.....	5	5	22	22
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	13	13	208	208
Concerning employment of certain persons(c).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	263	283
Total (d).....	6	1	.....	21	22	516	536
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	10	10
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	1	.....	2	.....	2	60	64
Total.....	2	.....	3	.....	3	70	74
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	32	22	40	105	167	5,101	5,149

## NEVADA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	1	.....	1	2	210	210
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	9	11
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	3	3	.....	1	4	219	221

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	5	.....	1	4	5	282	501
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	1	6	.....	.....	6	27	27
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	40	40
Against reduction of wages.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	32	40
For reduction of hours.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	7	7
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	20	20
Concerning employment of certain persons(c).....	2	.....	.....	2	2	49	100
Total.....	13	8	2	9	19	457	735

a Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

c Not involving union rules.

d See notes to details.

e Strike included in general strike of June 18, 1902, Nebraska.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	3	2		1	3	87	186
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	3	5	2		7	253	253
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	50	50
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	30	62
Concerning employment of certain persons(a)	1			1	1	162	162
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	25	31
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1			1	1	20	20
Other causes.....	1	1			1	30	30
Total.....	12	8	2	6	16	657	794
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4		1	3	4	431	431
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	2		11	13	107	107
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			4	4	858	858
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	6	22
For reduction of hours.....	2	7		1	8	107	1,017
Against increase of hours.....	1		1		1	142	142
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	1		3	4	340	618
Concerning employment of certain persons(a)	1	1			1	30	30
Other causes.....	3		2	1	3	90	100
Total.....	20	11	4	24	39	2,111	3,325
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1			1	1	75	86
For reduction of hours.....	1	1		3	4	85	85
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	2			2	405	590
Concerning employment of certain persons(a)	2	1		2	3	186	192
Total.....	6	4		6	10	751	953
<b>1905.</b>							
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	5	49
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			3	3	123	123
Concerning employment of certain persons(a)	2			2	2	140	140
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	250	250
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	42	42
Other causes.....	1			1	1	40	46
Total.....	9	1		8	9	600	650
Total, 1901-1905.....	60	32	8	53	93	4,576	6,457

## NEW JERSEY.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	25	115	17	23	155	2,654	6,776
For increase of wages and reduction of hours <sup>(b)</sup> .....	6	5	36	19	60	2,886	4,284
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4		2	2	4	374	594
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1			1	1	75	84

<sup>a</sup> Not involving union rules.<sup>b</sup> Including 2 strikes, parts of general strike extending throughout the United States

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1901—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	30	17	.....	47	405	680
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	45	54
Against reduction of wages.....	4	1	1	2	4	540	1,128
For reduction of hours (a).....	10	176	1	8	185	2,587	3,312
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	35	95
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (b) (c).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	33	.....	.....	33	750	950
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	100	150
Against increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	100	106
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	23	11	.....	12	23	1,286	1,716
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	10	1	.....	9	10	904	1,872
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	12	20
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	50	50
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	2	.....	.....	2	2	193	243
Other causes.....	3	1	.....	2	3	75	134
Total (d).....	97	375	74	84	533	13,251	22,248
1902.							
For increase of wages (e).....	56	311	136	50	497	6,512	8,745
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (f).....	11	136	39	6	181	2,313	3,146
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	13	.....	13	100	230
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	6	.....	1	7	13	13
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	.....	3	16	19	457	519
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	1	3	9	13	2,000	4,000
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation, and working conditions and rules (b) (g).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1	7	.....	17	24	3,500	4,408
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	10	.....	1	11	120	120
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere (h).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages.....	7	2	.....	5	7	366	366
For reduction of hours.....	9	25	1	3	29	748	976
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	1	1	3	5	357	431
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	31	16	.....	19	35	2,846	3,954
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	1	2	48	48
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	11	.....	.....	11	11	1,211	2,013
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	3	1	.....	2	3	34	76
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	17	20

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not involving union rules.

c Strike included in general strike of May 4, 1901, Pennsylvania.

d See notes to details.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 11, 1902, New York.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 1, 1902, New York.

g Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

h Strike included in general strike of July 30, 1902, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902—Concluded.							
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	21	45
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	3	43		1	44	401	451
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	40	40
Concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	4	1		3	4	1,065	1,110
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	6	2		22	24	2,883	6,040
Other causes.....	4	15		3	18	554	654
Total (b).....	163	581	196	173	950	25,606	37,975
1903.							
For increase of wages (c).....	91	141	221	233	595	8,945	13,047
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	12	2	31	17	50	371	401
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	25	25
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	3	2		5	86	93
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		18		18	100	100
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	30	30
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	33			33	1,025	1,025
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	42			42	250	250
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1		43		43	650	650
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	3	46	95		141	1,525	1,638
Against reduction of wages.....	6	1		5	6	466	616
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours (d).....	13	32		22	54	1,099	1,204
For reduction of hours.....							
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		1		1	4	4
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	110	110
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	3	3
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday (e).....	1			1	1	174	174
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	38	23	1	63	87	1,651	2,357
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	1			1	16	17
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and working conditions and rules.....	1			1	1	50	75
Concerning employment of certain persons (g).....	18	1		17	18	1,127	1,539
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	8	2	1	17	20	387	758
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	20	20
Concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	1			1	1	75	75
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (g).....	5	3		2	5	338	346
Other causes (h).....	3		12	2	14	101	136
Total (b).....	213	333	426	382	1,141	18,625	24,693

a Not involving union rules.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of March 16 and June 1, 1903, New York.

d Strike included in general strike of June 12, 1903, Pennsylvania.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 15, 1903, New York.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 30, 1903, New York.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 10, 1903, New York.

h Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1904.							
For increase of wages.....	36	38	32	23	93	2,004	4,046
For increase of wages and reduction of hours..	4	12	9	10	31	149	149
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	30			30	243	243
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and Saturday part holiday (a).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	33		13	46	961	969
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	12	15
Against reduction of wages.....	9		2	60	62	543	980
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	4			4	75	75
For reduction of hours.....	5	27		2	29	320	405
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	1		2		2	43	50
Against increase of hours.....	1			6	6	125	125
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....	29	20	1	80	101	3,096	3,857
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	8	1		7	8	510	513
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2	2			2	20	30
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	35	35
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	4	1		3	4	56	56
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (e).....	5			16	16	988	1,544
Other causes.....	4	3		1	4	173	507
Total (f).....	118	172	46	222	440	9,353	13,619
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	47	64	60	39	163	2,479	2,990
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	3		1	10	11	120	145
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	14	25	8	47	365	435
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			2	2	167	207
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	4			4	22	22
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1	15			15	45	45
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1		1		1	700	1,375
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1		1		1	12	12
For increase of wages and other causes.....	1		6		6	300	300
Against reduction of wages.....	7	1	1	5	7	188	175
For reduction of hours (g).....	5	47	(h)	4	21	431	566
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	17	24		81	105	822	1,187
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1		1		1	120	200
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	7	2		5	7	330	647
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	5	2	1	2	5	81	111

a Strike included in general strike of May 2, 1904, New York.

b Not involving union rules.

c Part of general strike extending into New York.

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 16, 1904, New York.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

f See notes to details.

g Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

h Not including 10 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905—Concluded.							
Concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	41	41	300	300
Concerning method and time of payment.....	2	1	.....	1	2	193	233
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	4	.....	1	7	8	176	201
Other causes.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	26	31
Total (a).....	111	b 136	b 98	b 205	449	6,857	9,182
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	702	b 1,597	b 840	b 1,066	3,513	73,695	107,717

## NEW MEXICO.

<b>1901.</b>							
For reduction of hours.....	2	7	.....	.....	7	44	46
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	90	90
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (d).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	60	60
Total (d).....	4	7	.....	2	9	194	196
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	3	.....	2	5	25	25
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	145	145
Total.....	3	4	.....	2	6	170	170
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages (f).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	16	130
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (g).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	75	108
Total (c).....	2	.....	.....	2	2	91	238
<b>1905.</b>							
For reduction of hours.....	1	4	.....	.....	4	27	27
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	13	13
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (h).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	2	2
Total (c).....	3	4	.....	2	6	42	42
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	12	15	.....	8	23	497	646

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not including 10 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of January 4, 1901, Illinois.

e Not involving union rules.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1904, Arizona.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

h Part of general strike extending into Kansas.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1901.							
For increase of wages (a).....	192	338	103	57	498	14,667	16,026
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	13	27	27	14	68	1,220	2,573
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	10	.....	.....	10	67	67
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	150	.....	.....	150	1,065	2,275
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	8	7	2	30	39	1,686	1,786
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	120	125
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	3	.....	2	1	3	379	379
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	70	70
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	3	161	.....	.....	161	1,943	1,978
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	110	110
For increase of wages, and other causes (c).....	6	5	.....	1	6	1,120	1,122
Against reduction of wages.....	10	6	.....	4	10	932	932
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	350	350
For reduction of hours (d).....	26	127	13	124	264	10,011	14,135
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	13	.....	13	50	50
For reduction of hours and concerning employment of certain persons (b) (e).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	147	150
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	68	5	.....	73	1,035	1,040
Against increase of hours.....	3	1	1	1	3	117	147
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	509	733	.....	103	836	33,733	38,374
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employees working out of regular occupation.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	14	14
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, method and time of payment, and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	48	.....	48	450	450
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	25	25
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	24	7	.....	17	24	1,431	1,667
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	9	3	.....	6	9	737	751
Concerning method and time of payment.....	6	4	.....	2	6	170	170
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	20	20
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	1	.....	1	2	62	174
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and working conditions and rules (b).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	100	100
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes (f).....	1	21	.....	1	22	426	426
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	6	.....	2	11	13	490	700
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	28	26	.....	4	30	1,237	1,241
Other causes.....	43	39	.....	9	48	2,170	2,179
Total (g).....	909	1,739	217	390	2,346	76,144	89,636

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Pennsylvania.

b Not involving union rules.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 7, 1901, Pennsylvania.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 4, 1901, Pennsylvania.

f Including strike of February 21, 1901, District of Columbia, Georgia, Maryland, Massachusetts, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Virginia.

g See notes to details.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902.							
For increase of wages (a).....	217	705	285	168	1,158	24,568	27,530
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (b).....	19	80	51	28	159	5,970	6,516
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3		7	6	13	1,344	1,409
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2		49	1	50	741	741
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	138			138	25,000	28,139
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	18	745	87	38	870	3,173	3,792
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	1			1	180	180
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	3	2		1	3	382	382
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation and working conditions and rules (c) (d).....	1		96		96	400	900
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	3	5		8	118	118
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	66	125
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2		306		306	935	965
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	3	1	1	1	3	92	137
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (e).....	1	14		1	15	318	318
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	1			1	45	45
Against reduction of wages.....	26	14		14	28	11,444	11,669
Against reduction of wages and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	155	155
Against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	300	300
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	1			1	1	28	28
For reduction of hours.....	28	68	5	15	88	3,668	4,584
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2		11		11	65	65
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1		1		1	16	25
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1		15		15	150	250
Against increase of hours.....	2	1		1	2	16	16
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	457	384	2	130	516	12,835	13,856
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1			1	1	52	52
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	24	5	1	18	24	1,591	1,809
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	4	2		2	4	287	287
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	12	12
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	23	23
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	9	9
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	3	3

a Including strike of August 11, 1902, New Jersey.

b Including strike of May 1, 1902, New Jersey.

c Not involving union rules.

d Including strike of July 21, 1902, California, Connecticut, Illinois, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

e Including strike of July 30, 1902, New Jersey.



TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902—Concluded.							
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	4	5	.....	7	12	1,304	1,321
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (b)	23	18	.....	5	23	607	613
Other causes.....	40	41	5	7	53	1,830	1,930
Total (c).....	895	2,229	927	451	3,607	97,727	108,303
1903.							
For increase of wages (d).....	139	583	192	299	1,074	19,307	22,934
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	30	240	125	144	509	6,890	8,202
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (e).....							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday....	1		79	.....	79	195	195
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1		1	.....	1	81	81
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			113	113	21,759	24,759
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	8	29	12	14	55	1,073	1,448
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	3	14	89	20	123	975	3,224
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	73	.....	.....	73	215	285
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1		1	.....	1	70	70
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	12	12
For increase of wages and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	25	25
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	6	81	3	107	191	3,142	3,282
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	78	.....	.....	78	112	1,500
Against reduction of wages.....	12	11	.....	7	18	1,318	1,770
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	1	15	.....	12	27	1,065	1,065
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	107	107
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	140	140
For reduction of hours.....	46	137	2	83	222	5,780	6,625
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1	.....	11	12	85	85
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, overtime work and pay, and Saturday part holiday.....	1		35	.....	35	1,800	1,800
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday half holiday.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	50	50
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday (f).....	1		3	1	4	48	48
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (g).....	333	325	38	236	599	19,522	22,564

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

c See notes to details.

d Including strikes of March 16 and June 1, 1903, New Jersey, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

e Strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

f Including strike of June 15, 1903, New Jersey.

g Including strikes of February 27, 1903, Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia, and October 30, 1903, Indiana and New Jersey.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	13	185
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	62	62
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	25	8	.....	21	29	2,032	2,667
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	9	7	.....	2	9	950	1,450
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	.....	.....	3	3	231	231
Concerning method and time of payment.....	3	2	.....	2	4	212	233
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	60	60
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	1	.....	1	2	678	717
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4	21	.....	2	23	388	488
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (b).....	13	5	.....	27	32	2,940	2,940
Other causes (c).....	24	15	.....	41	56	3,397	4,144
Total (d).....	682	1,650	580	1,152	3,382	94,764	113,478
1904.							
For increase of wages.....	116	149	192	82	423	7,553	7,884
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	8	2	100	9	111	1,036	1,101
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	50	50
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday (e).....	1	36	10	244	290	3,973	3,973
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	30	30
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	3	.....	430	1	431	1,160	1,419
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and working conditions and rules, and other causes (g).....	1	.....	.....	8	8	1,579	1,579
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	325	325
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	250	250
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	30	.....	23	53	450	450
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	2	2	.....	7	9	967	1,267
Against reduction of wages.....	22	19	2	11	32	1,044	1,411
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	20	29
For reduction of hours.....	16	30	10	12	52	1,340	2,263
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (h).....	3	3	2	3	8	118	118
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	14	14	131	138
Against increase of hours.....	3	23	97	.....	120	10,427	18,926
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (i).....	349	254	1	269	524	57,449	58,209
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	8	10
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	42	42

a Not involving union rules.

b Including strike of March 10, 1903, New Jersey.

c Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Pennsylvania, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New Jersey.

d See notes to details.

e Including strike of May 2, 1904, New Jersey.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

g Including strike of May 18, 1904, Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

h Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New Jersey.

i Including strike of May 16, 1904, New Jersey, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New Jersey.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1904—Concluded.							
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	20	11	.....	9	20	1,232	1,846
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	5	3	.....	2	5	32	32
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	7	7	55	55
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	700	700
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	25	25
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	5	1	.....	68	69	366	378
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (b).....	33	13	1	70	84	3,415	3,916
Other causes.....	37	39	.....	123	162	1,447	1,567
Total (c).....	637	617	848	966	2,431	95,224	107,993
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	126	284	63	174	521	13,552	15,486
For increase of wages, against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	76	76
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	12	464	14	158	636	10,211	14,186
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	13	.....	.....	13	1,800	1,800
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	11	11	481	481
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	10	7	.....	11	18	1,093	1,110
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	22	.....	.....	22	235	235
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	90	90
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	45	55
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	24	.....	1	25	154	154
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	180	180
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	150	450
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	50	53
Against reduction of wages.....	19	30	1	9	40	1,084	1,144
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	28	28	450	450
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	165	1,200
For reduction of hours (d).....	12	29	2	4	85	2,795	3,452
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	50	50
Against increase of hours.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	26	26
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	337	280	91	108	424	13,594	14,745
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	2	1	1	.....	2	29	39
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1	21	.....	19	40	70	70
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	20	6	.....	14	20	1,134	2,083

(a) Not involving union rules.

(b) Including strike of September 22, 1904, Illinois, Indiana, New Jersey, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.

(c) See notes to details.

(d) Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

(e) Not including 50 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

(f) Including strike of August 10, 1905, Arkansas, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

(g) Not including 35 establishments in which strike was pending August 11, 1906.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905—Concluded.							
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	3	2	.....	15	17	124	124
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	40	40
Concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	25	25
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	37	37
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4	1	.....	5	6	70	70
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	19	9	.....	16	25	1,198	2,634
Other causes.....	32	32	1	6	39	966	974
Total (b).....	616	b 1,228	b 83	b 590	1,986	49,974	61,519
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	3,739	b 7,463	b 2,655	b 3,549	13,752	413,833	480,929

## NORTH CAROLINA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	23	23
For increase of wages, reduction of hours, concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (c).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	25	25
Against reduction of wages.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	88	88
For reduction of hours (d).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	5
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	5
Total (b).....	4	.....	.....	7	7	141	141
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	120	760
Other causes.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	115	245
Total.....	2	.....	.....	4	4	235	1,005
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	3	5	.....	.....	5	50	58
For reduction of hours.....	3	.....	.....	8	8	92	92
Concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	40	40
Total.....	7	5	.....	9	14	182	190
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (e).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	2,671	2,671
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	15	15
For reduction of hours (f).....	1	(g)	(g)	(g)	7	48	48
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (h).....	2	.....	.....	5	5	76	139
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	65	65
Total (b).....	5	(g)	g 1	g 6	14	204	267
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	19	g 5	g 1	g 27	40	3,433	4,274

a Not involving union rules.

b See notes to details.

c Strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

d Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

e Including strike of February 11, 1904, Alabama, Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, and Virginia.

f Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

g Not including 7 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

h Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NORTH DAKOTA.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages .....	1			1	1	10	10
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules .....	1		5		5	50	60
Total .....	2		5	1	6	60	70
<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules .....	1			1	1	14	14
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay (a) .....	1	1			1	4	4
For reduction of hours (b) .....	1	1			1	4	4
Total (c) .....	1	1			1	4	4
Total, 1901-1905 (c) .....	4	1	5	2	8	78	88

## OHIO.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages (d) .....	65	88	195	43	326	6,485	7,748
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages .....	1			1	1	8	8
For increase of wages and reduction of hours .....	13	35	24	7	66	2,879	2,992
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (e) .....	8	1	1	138	140	1,030	1,790
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (f) .....	1		1		1	25	25
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules .....	10	14	21	12	47	1,162	1,280
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay .....	2		19		19	135	135
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes .....	1	2		1	3	53	55
For increase of wages and employment of certain persons (g) .....	2	1	1		2	77	77
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay .....	3		3		3	82	88
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment .....	1	6			6	69	108
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges .....	1			1	1	15	15
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (f) .....	1			1	1	30	110
For increase of wages, and other causes (g) .....	2	5	152	2	159	1,277	11,080
Against reduction of wages (h) .....	13	10	1	8	19	770	802
For reduction of hours (i) .....	12	31	10	105	146	6,704	7,615
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (j) .....	30	24	8	52	84	11,770	16,581
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and employment of certain persons, and other causes .....	1			3	3	90	90

a Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1903, Minnesota.

b Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c See notes to details.

d Including strikes of April 18, 1901, Pennsylvania, and June 3, 1901, Kentucky.

e Including strike of April 22, 1901, Kentucky.

f Not involving union rules.

g Including strike of February 27, 1901, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

h Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February, 4, 1901, Pennsylvania.

i Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

j Including strike of June 29, 1901, Illinois, Michigan, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1901—Concluded.							
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	28	7		22	29	2,638	4,922
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	3	2		1	3	55	82
Concerning overtime work and pay, and other causes	1		1		1	19	19
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes	1	1			1	12	24
Concerning Saturday part holiday	2		1	1	2	85	85
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	2	2			2	560	940
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes (b)							
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	9	7		2	9	530	809
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere	6	4		5	9	351	773
Other causes	13	48	1	5	54	4,844	5,112
Total (c)	232	288	439	410	1,137	41,755	63,365
1902.							
For increase of wages (d)	66	219	43	46	308	4,504	6,376
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	8	24	10	3	37	482	489
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	2	2	25	2	29	191	201
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	6	1	34	11	46	1,387	2,125
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons	1	1			1	40	40
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1		1		1	53	58
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation	1			1	1	50	100
For increase of wages, concerning employees working out of regular occupations, and concerning working conditions and rules (e)							
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay and method and time of payment	1	6			6	47	47
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges	1		1		1	153	268
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and locked out employees elsewhere	1			1	1	22	22
Against reduction of wages	8		1	7	8	326	571
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1	1			1	7	10
For reduction of hours	11	22	57	4	83	2,747	3,237
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay	2	2	12	4	18	831	865
Against increase of hours	1		1		1	32	96
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (f)	34	14	9	48	71	1,982	2,307
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons	1		1		1	76	369
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	12	2		10	12	896	1,519
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	2	1		1	2	88	110
Concerning method and time of payment and working conditions and rules (a)	1			1	1	33	33

<sup>a</sup> Not involving union rules.<sup>b</sup> Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.<sup>c</sup> See notes to details.<sup>d</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 20, 1902, Illinois.<sup>e</sup> Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.<sup>f</sup> Including strikes of February 22 and October 20, 1902, Kentucky.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902—Concluded.							
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	7	.....	.....	7	160	160
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	1	.....	1	2	410	415
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	12	2	5	7	14	553	1,150
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (b).....	8	1	.....	39	40	434	733
Other causes (c).....	6	2	.....	4	6	265	342
Total (d).....	190	308	200	190	698	15,769	21,643
1903.							
For increase of wages (e).....	92	224	298	113	635	9,412	17,022
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	16	26	29	26	81	475	675
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	2	.....	1	28	29	135	262
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	2	.....	2	10	12	432	432
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday (g).....	1	.....	5	.....	5	110	170
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	16	17	25	68	110	1,978	1,998
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	20	25
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1	67	.....	.....	67	586	588
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes (h).....	2	.....	32	.....	32	673	717
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	.....	1	1	2	43	51
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	9	.....	.....	9	22	22
For increase of wages, and other causes (i).....	6	27	76	1	104	1,354	1,354
Against reduction of wages (j).....	7	6	.....	5	11	255	382
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	30	30
For reduction of hours.....	8	19	4	3	26	551	1,125
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	.....	.....	9	9	209	212
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	10	.....	10	117	117
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	40	40
Against increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	6	6
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (k).....	56	31	10	52	93	4,275	6,875
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	3	1	1	1	3	107	107
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	30	8	.....	22	30	1,506	1,975
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	54	129
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	69	69

a Not involving union rules.

b Including strikes of April 23, 1902, Illinois, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin, and May 8, 1902, Illinois, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1902, Pennsylvania.

d See notes to details.

e Including strike of April 1, 1903, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Kentucky.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

g Including strike of May 7, 1903, Kentucky.

h Including strike of January 7, 1903, Kentucky.

i Including strike of April 1, 1903, Kentucky.

j Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 1, 1903, Pennsylvania.

k Including strike of September 14, 1903, Minnesota, but not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of February 27, 1903, New York, and May 9, 1903, Pennsylvania.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903—Concluded.							
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	12	15
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	60	200
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	4	2	.....	2	4	37	57
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	5
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	425	425
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	208	463
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3	1	.....	7	8	35	35
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	7	2	1	18	21	1,178	1,201
Other causes.....	9	8	.....	9	17	283	309
Total (b).....	283	450	498	381	1,329	24,702	37,003
1904.							
For increase of wages (c).....	39	92	13	138	243	5,126	6,404
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	3	6	13	1	20	57	61
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	.....	1	1	2	54	55
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....	12	5	21	206	232	3,355	12,873
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and overtime work and pay (e).....	1	.....	10	.....	10	77	77
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	11	11
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	22	.....	.....	22	225	238
Against reduction of wages (f).....	21	11	34	19	64	7,045	9,658
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	9	9
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	16	30
For reduction of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	15	15
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	140	140
Against increase of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	75	75
Against increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	11	.....	.....	11	80	80
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (g).....	32	22	.....	54	76	1,448	1,593
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	22	22
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	12	12
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	17	5	.....	12	17	1,794	1,875
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	14	14
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	66	69
Concerning working conditions and rules (a) (h).....	9	3	.....	7	10	762	1,050
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (i).....	3	1	.....	3	4	50	50
Other causes.....	11	3	.....	35	38	1,286	1,324
Total (b).....	163	183	95	482	760	21,739	35,735

a Not involving union rules.

b See notes to details.

c Including strike of April 1, 1904, Kentucky; but not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 12, 1904, Virginia.

d Including strike of April 12, 1904, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

e Including strike of January 1, 1904, Kentucky.

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Kentucky, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 1, 1904, Pennsylvania.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

h Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana and Pennsylvania.

i Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of May 5, 1904, Pennsylvania, and September 22, 1904, New York.



TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

OHIO—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905.							
For increase of wages (a).....	28	53	24	99	176	2,622	2,971
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	4	.....	8	3	11	118	122
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	27	27
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (b).....	7	17	51	10	78	1,230	1,618
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and overtime work and pay.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	36	39
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and Saturday part holiday.....	1	1	.....	10	11	81	81
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	6	6	52	52
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	55	55	450	450
Against reduction of wages (c).....	4	1	.....	3	4	125	145
For reduction of hours.....	3	d 6	(d)	d 13	87	705	818
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	78	78
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	9	.....	9	60	60
Against increase of hours.....	2	1	.....	1	2	69	69
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (e).....	36	9	12	50	71	1,278	1,369
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	8	8
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	125	500
Concerning employment of certain persons (f).....	14	2	.....	13	15	919	929
Concerning employment of certain persons (f) overtime work and pay, and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	60	60
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	3	1	.....	2	3	145	149
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	2	.....	1	3	18	18
Concerning method and time of payment.....	2	1	.....	1	2	118	135
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	4	4	40	40
Concerning working conditions and rules (f).....	4	2	1	1	4	276	291
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	5	.....	.....	8	8	206	255
Other causes.....	5	2	5	6	13	121	160
Total (g).....	131	d 100	d 112	d 291	571	8,967	10,444
Total, 1901-1905 (g).....	999	d 1,329	d 1,344	d 1,754	4,495	112,932	168,290

## OKLAHOMA.

<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	3	.....	1	8	9	109	112
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	360	360
Total.....	4	1	1	8	10	439	472

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana and Pennsylvania, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 1, 1905, Pennsylvania.

b Including strikes of April 1 and April 4, 1905, Kentucky.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 13, 1905, West Virginia.

d Not including 68 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

e Including strike of October 30, 1905, Indiana, but not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of May 5, 1905, Virginia, and August 10, 1905, New York.

f Not involving union rules.

g See notes to details.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OKLAHOMA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	5			5	20	20
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	19	20
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	10	12
Total (b).....	3	5		2	7	49	52
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages (c).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			4	4	9	9
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....	1			7	7	19	19
Total (b).....	2			11	11	28	28
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	1			1	22	22
For reduction of hours (e).....	1	(f)	(f)	(f)	2	11	11
Total (b).....	2	f 1	(f)	(f)	3	33	33
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	11	f 7	f 1	f 21	31	579	585

## OREGON.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	6			6	148	148
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	4		1	5	106	110
For reduction of hours (e).....	1		1		1	40	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	5		21	26	215	250
Total (b).....	7	15	1	22	38	509	548
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	5		24	18	42	510	2,420
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	10	10
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	1	1	10	12	521	521
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			15	15	900	900
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	11			11	336	356
Concerning employment of certain persons (g).....	1			1	1	348	350
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	20	20
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2			89	89	1,575	1,575
Total.....	17	12	25	135	172	4,220	6,152

a Strike included in general strike of March 25, 1903, Missouri.

b See notes to details.

c Strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

e Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

f Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

g Not involving union rules.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OREGON—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	7	2	3	140	145	1,768	2,298
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			11	11	75	75
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....							
For reduction of hours.....	1	6			6	158	158
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			10	10	30	30
Concerning employment of certain persons(b).....	1			1	1	24	24
Total (c).....	12	8	3	162	173	2,055	2,585
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	6	5		25	30	326	326
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			8	8	140	157
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	150	150
Total.....	10	5		34	39	625	633
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	1		10	11	570	570
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay (d).....							
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	53	150
Total (c).....	3	1		11	12	623	720
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	49	41	29	364	434	8,032	10,638

## PENNSYLVANIA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages (e).....	118	95	35	130	260	13,950	22,429
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	7	1	36	3	40	450	472
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	9			9	1,380	2,120
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (f).....	2		1	2	3	274	461
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, overtime work and pay, and method and time of payment.....	1		1	5	6	2,025	2,350
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	7	17	1	13	31	1,057	1,285
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1		1		1	380	550
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1		4		4	3,000	3,100
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1		1		1	132	132
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b) and working conditions and rules (b).....	1		1		1	123	620
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	35	35

a Strike included in general strike of June 23, 1903, California.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

d Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

e Including strikes of September 2 and December 2, 1901, Maryland, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 18, 1901, Ohio.

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1901—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	13	12	.....	25	5,501	5,725
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	51	51
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2	1	22	.....	23	413	413
For increase of wages, and other causes (b).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Against reduction of wages (c).....	19	13	3	9	25	5,881	6,689
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	265	265
For reduction of hours (d).....	16	67	11	96	174	9,166	39,866
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	180	180
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) (e).....	1	.....	.....	4	4	487	600
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	25	100
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	178	178
Against increase of hours.....	3	2	.....	1	3	364	377
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	36	15	2	55	72	20,761	29,564
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	81	168
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	175	200
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	45	15	4	28	47	7,215	17,088
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	30	31
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) docking, fines, and charges, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	61	61
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	136	136
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	4	3	.....	1	4	193	249
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	154	154
Concerning method and time of payment.....	5	5	.....	.....	5	3,005	3,720
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	4	9	.....	8	17	478	775
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes (g).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	8	4	.....	6	10	660	1,310
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	6	.....	50	5	55	348	631
Other causes.....	13	7	.....	6	13	4,696	5,377
Total (A).....	319	282	187	379	848	83,910	147,462
1902.							
For increase of wages.....	118	414	198	64	676	24,553	34,176
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	14	96	42	24	162	1,883	2,306
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	357	.....	357	147,651	147,651
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	11	25	6	19	50	1,805	1,858
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	24	24

a Not involving union rules

b Strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

c Including strike of February 4, 1901, Ohio.

d Including strike of May 7, 1901, New York, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

e Including strike of May 4, 1901, New Jersey and New York.

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

g Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

h See notes to details.

i Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	13		1	14	200	200
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	5			5	85	85
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1			4	4	318	318
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	2			2	121	132
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation, and working conditions and rules (a) (b).....							
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2		1	1	2	64	110
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	6			6	50	75
Against reduction of wages.....	14	6		11	17	1,259	1,511
For reduction of hours.....	20	91	24	14	129	2,186	3,038
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			23	23	140	230
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	8	1	3	12	235	625
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	150			150	363	363
Against increase of hours.....	1	1			1	38	110
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	29	26	2	14	42	7,055	8,973
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	17	3	1	19	23	3,715	5,475
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	4	12		5	17	9,684	12,209
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation, and other causes.....	1	2			2	52	52
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	85	420
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	56	380
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	7	2		5	7	644	916
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (c).....	5	5		1	6	800	1,015
Other causes (d).....	11	9	5	4	18	1,849	5,148
Total (e).....	268	876	637	215	1,728	204,715	227,460
1903.							
For increase of wages (f).....	120	333	282	390	1,005	17,690	26,852
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	25	43	95	163	301	3,761	4,851
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (g).....	6	18	6	4	28	459	499
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		18		18	280	263
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	13	13	15	40	68	1,105	1,220
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1			7	7	52	52
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	4		8	14	22	603	644
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	22	27
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1		9		9	50	50

a Not involving union rules.

b Strike included in general strike of July 21, 1902, New York.

c Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

d Including strike of September 22, 1902, Indiana and Ohio.

e See notes to details.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 1, 1903, Ohio.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 28, 1903, Illinois.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday, and other causes.....	1	.....	25	104	129	5,500	6,500
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	.....	4	.....	4	180	180
Against reduction of wages (a).....	27	20	.....	34	54	6,361	7,841
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours (b).....	1	.....	7	.....	7	300	300
For reduction of hours.....	24	74	9	247	330	26,485	35,547
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	5	5	5	15	75	85
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	13	4	17	35	35
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	27	27
For reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	40	40
Against increase of hours.....	4	2	.....	26	28	18,117	18,739
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	42	31	.....	50	81	5,938	6,968
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes (d).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	650	1,650
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	39	15	2	26	43	4,151	6,272
Concerning employment of certain persons (e) and other causes.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	43	43
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	8	3	.....	6	9	1,351	1,847
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	335	335
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	24	36
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	3	2	.....	1	3	908	1,008
Concerning working conditions and rules (f).....	11	11	.....	20	31	1,690	2,570
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	7	1	.....	6	7	137	152
Other causes.....	14	64	.....	5	69	2,098	2,790
Total (f).....	365	640	498	1,155	2,293	98,447	127,423
1904.							
For increase of wages.....	41	133	24	97	254	4,662	5,827
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	7	2	17	21	40	402	437
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (g).....	7	1	1	5	7	525	1,320
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	4	4
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	9	.....	9	300	350
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	2	.....	1	1	2	363	375
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	8	8	19	22
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	11	11	150	150
Against reduction of wages (h).....	26	4	5	31	40	6,121	12,240
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	40	40
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	10	3	12	25	744	757
For reduction of hours.....	4	6	.....	5	11	129	229
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	15	15	140	155
Against increase of hours.....	2	1	.....	22	23	547	2,462

a Including strike of February 1, 1903, Ohio.

b Including strike of June 12, 1903, New Jersey.

c Including strike of May 9, 1903, Kentucky and Ohio, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

d Part of general strike extending into New York.

e Not involving union rules.

f See notes to details.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

h Including strike of February 1, 1904, Ohio, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana and Ohio.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1904—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	30	7	.....	86	93	6,435	9,086
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	9	.....	9	230	380
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	6	6	490	1,400
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	11	2	.....	9	11	801	1,268
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	4	1	1	2	4	174	301
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	1	.....	1	2	21	21
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	10	18
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	35	35	558	558
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	3	10	.....	2	12	243	343
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	9	3	1	5	9	2,070	2,567
In sympathy with strikers and locked out employees, elsewhere (c).....	6	4	.....	5	9	490	530
Other causes.....	9	2	.....	7	9	1,342	2,439
Total (d).....	175	188	71	398	647	26,720	43,229
1905.							
For increase of wages (e).....	58	118	31	93	242	7,894	12,764
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	5	.....	6	426	432	2,279	2,311
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	5	.....	.....	5	29	37
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	165	245
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	12	12
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	3	100	9	112	738	852
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	35	35
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	40	180
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	5	.....	45	50	342	385
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	33	33
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	2	.....	13	1	14	360	394
Against reduction of wages.....	19	13	2	10	25	1,226	1,788
For reduction of hours (f).....	5	8	11	2	22	302	342
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	8
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (h).....	25	19	1	25	45	1,340	1,859
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	84	109
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	25	4	.....	21	25	4,514	5,760
Concerning employment of certain persons (b) and working conditions and rules (b).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	75	125
Concerning employment of certain persons (b) and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	40	40
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2	7	.....	1	8	195	220

a Including strike of February 3, 1904, Indiana, Maryland, Ohio, and West Virginia.

b Not involving union rules.

c Including strike of May 5, 1904, Ohio, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of September 22, 1904, New York.

d See notes to details.

e Including strike of May 1, 1905, Ohio, and 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Indiana and Ohio.

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

g Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

h Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905—Concluded.							
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	-----	-----	7	7	130	179
Concerning Saturday part holiday and working conditions and rules (c).....	1	1	-----	-----	1	53	53
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	4	3	-----	3	6	514	748
Concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	10	5	-----	5	10	1,282	1,315
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	5	2	-----	10	12	580	630
Other causes.....	6	3	-----	3	6	325	993
Total (b).....	186	c 199	c 167	c 664	1,031	22,757	31,307
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	1,313	c 2,185	c 1,560	c 2,801	6,547	436,549	576,891

## RHODE ISLAND.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	14	37		10	47	440	440
Against reduction of wages.....	5	1		4	5	134	134
For reduction of hours (d).....	2	30	2	1	33	848	938
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	8	8
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	2			2	2	98	98
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	14	14
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes (c).....							
Concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	1	1			1	28	28
Other causes.....	3	1		2	3	50	50
Total (b).....	30	70	2	21	98	1,620	1,710
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	13	16	2	8	26	445	492
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2		12	1	13	1,090	1,090
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2		13		13	673	673
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	1		1		1	32	32
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	100	100
For reduction of hours.....	4	1	1	2	4	100	167
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	10		7	17	291	293
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	2			2	2	190	190
Concerning working conditions and rules (e).....	4	2		2	4	390	790
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	115	500
Other causes.....	2			2	2	823	823
Total.....	37	29	29	26	84	4,219	5,060
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	25	264	90	11	365	3,328	6,318
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	6		3	9	180	205
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	20		1	21	50	258
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	99			99	140	200
Against reduction of wages.....	3			3	3	60	328
For reduction of hours.....	4	3	6	6	15	123	123
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	11	11		7	18	526	612
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	3	1		2	3	88	113
Total.....	51	404	96	33	533	4,485	8,157

a Not involving union rules.

b See notes to details.

c Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

e Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.



TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	9	138		4	142	585	608
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (a).....	4		2	9	11	100	109
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	7	7
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and working conditions and rules, (b) and other causes (c).....							
Against reduction of wages.....	3	1		2	3	662	659
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	1		11	12	84	129
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	2	2			2	98	98
Concerning employment of certain persons, (b) and other causes.....	1			1	1	4	4
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	5	12
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	35	35
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	16	16
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	1			1	55	55
Other causes.....	1			1	1	111	111
Total (d).....	31	144	2	31	177	1,752	1,843
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	11	12		37	49	708	1,158
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			7	7	18	18
Against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	35	35
For reduction of hours.....	1			6	6	40	40
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	10			10	30	30
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	2	1		2	3	664	1,353
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	1			1	70	70
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2			2	2	16	22
Other causes.....	1		1		1	75	75
Total (e).....	21	24	1	55	80	1,656	2,801
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	170	671	130	166	967	13,732	19,571

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase in wages.....	1	5			5	20	20
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			11	11	84	84
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and overtime work and pay (f).....							
For reduction of hours.....	1			2	2	73	73
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (g).....	1		1		1	35	35
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	4			4	231	308
Concerning employment of certain persons (h).....	1	1			1	30	30
Total (d).....	7	10	1	13	24	473	548

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Connecticut and Massachusetts.

b Not involving union rules.

c Strike included in general strike of May 18, 1904, New York.

d See notes to details.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

f Strike included in general strike of May 20, 1901, Virginia.

g Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

**TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.**

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	2			2	159	185
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	11			11	52	60
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	5			5	75	75
Total.....	4	18			18	286	320
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	1	4		5	177	177
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (a).....	1			1	1	49	49
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1						
Total (c).....	3	1	4	1	6	226	226
<b>1905.</b>							
For reduction of hours (d).....	2	e 1	(e)	(e)	2	31	31
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....							
Total (c).....	2	e 1	(e)	(e)	2	31	31
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	16	e 30	e 5	e 14	50	1,016	1,134

**SOUTH DAKOTA.**

<b>1902.</b>							
Other causes.....	1			1	1	3	3
<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning employment of certain persons (b) and other causes.....	1			1	1	125	125
<b>1905.</b>							
For reduction of hours (g).....	1	(h)	(h)	(h)	7	36	36
For reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	1			1	5	5
Total (c).....	2	h 1	(h)	(h)	8	41	41
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	4	h 1	(h)	h 2	10	169	169

**TENNESSEE.**

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	9	1		11	12	175	285
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (d).....	4		7	13	20	295	295
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			8	8	75	75
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	9			9	1,350	1,350

a Strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

d Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

e Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

f Strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

g Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

h Not including 7 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1901—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.	2	13		3	16	105	105
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.	1		1		1	45	125
Against reduction of wages.	2	1		1	2	140	314
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.	7			7	7	778	856
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	8	2		6	8	630	999
Concerning method and time of payment.	2	1		1	2	535	600
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.	1			1	1	25	25
Other causes.	3			3	3	220	220
Total (b)	41	27	8	54	80	4,373	5,249
1902.							
For increase of wages.	5	3	3	2	8	1,171	1,171
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	4	13	2	3	18	160	166
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.	3	4	4	44	59	532	500
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.	2	5	1		6	141	337
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1		1		1	8	8
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.	1			1	1	65	65
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.	1	5		3	8	80	80
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1	1			1	120	165
Against reduction of wages.	2			2	2	73	73
For reduction of hours.	2	13		3	16	137	228
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.	8	2		14	16	894	1,171
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	3	1		2	3	260	260
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.	1			1	1	30	30
Concerning method and time of payment.	1	1			1	125	210
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1	1			1	155	155
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.	2			4	4	104	216
Other causes.	2	2			2	115	115
Total	40	51	11	79	141	4,170	5,049
1903.							
For increase of wages.	17	17	2	19	38	724	825
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	4		30		30	604	879
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.	1			10	10	55	55
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.	1			1	1	37	37
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1			1	1	75	75
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.	1			1	1	27	27
For increase of wages, and other causes (c)	1			1	1	3	3
Against reduction of wages.	2	1		1	2	360	408
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.	1			1	1	126	126
For reduction of hours.	2	3		1	4	87	180
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.	2		2	11	13	118	138
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (d)	6			12	13	1,501	1,544

a Not involving union rules.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1903, Alabama.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of November 25, 1903, Kentucky.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	40	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	175	335
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> .....	9	2	.....	7	9	730	840
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation <sup>(b)</sup> .....	2	.....	.....	2	2	85	85
Concerning working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	.....	1	.....	1	475	475
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2	1	.....	1	2	340	340
Other causes.....	2	.....	.....	12	12	113	113
Total (c).....	57	24	35	83	142	5,684	6,544
1904.							
For increase of wages.....	10	12	1	12	25	1,268	1,367
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	.....	9	3	12	121	124
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	1	.....	5	6	49	49
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	14	14	167	167
Against reduction of wages.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	33	33
Against reduction of wages, and other causes <sup>(d)</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For reduction of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	6	6
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1	.....	3	4	210	210
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	.....	1	5	6	553	556
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	1	.....	.....	1	33	33
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	10	10
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	25	30
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	49	59
Concerning docking, fines, and charges and working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	.....	.....	3	3	48	50
Concerning working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	2	.....	.....	2	2	13	13
Total (c).....	32	15	11	53	79	2,565	2,997
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	15	3	1	26	30	403	408
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	5	.....	21	13	34	240	317
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	24	24	122	103
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	1	.....	5	6	25	25
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	.....	1	9	10	143	143
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	4	.....	.....	4	121	165
For reduction of hours.....	1	8	.....	2	10	35	43
Against increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	6	6
Concerning recognition of union and union rules <sup>(c)</sup> .....	9	7	.....	5	12	144	144
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> .....	2	.....	.....	2	2	4	4
Concerning working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	.....	.....	1	1	45	45
Other causes.....	2	1	.....	1	2	55	150
Total (c).....	43	24	23	89	136	1,343	1,613
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	213	141	88	358	587	18,155	21,152

<sup>a</sup> Not involving union rules.<sup>b</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 11, 1903, Alabama.<sup>c</sup> See notes to details.<sup>d</sup> Strike included in general strike of September 1, 1904, Kentucky.<sup>e</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TEXAS.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages (a).....	13	11	2	50	63	1,191	1,402
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1	1			1	40	40
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2		60	3	63	804	939
Against reduction of wages.....	3	8	10	6	24	252	330
For reduction of hours (b).....	5	45	5	9	59	453	499
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	1		3	4	215	217
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	17	46
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	300	300
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	7		31	38	317	332
Other causes.....	1			1	1	16	16
Total (c).....	34	74	77	104	255	3,695	4,111
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages (d).....	18	31	16	23	70	1,688	1,752
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1			2	2	6	6
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (e).....	3		10		10	329	358
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			12	12	35	87
For reduction of hours.....	4	7		1	8	92	139
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			11	11	53	53
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	7		14	21	123	217
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment.....	1	3			3	135	135
Concerning employment of certain persons (f).....	4			10	10	323	324
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (f).....	1			1	1	60	62
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	2			2	150	150
Concerning working conditions and rules (f).....	1	1			1	3	3
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	10	15
Other causes.....	2	1		1	2	20	24
Total (c).....	46	52	26	76	154	3,027	3,325
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages (g).....	17	28	4	109	141	811	923
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1	4			4	7	7
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	25	25
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	7	7	14	2	23	1,814	1,828
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1		1		1	40	40
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1		1		1	170	170
Against reduction of wages.....	4	1		3	4	52	52
For reduction of hours.....	4	6	6	5	17	118	118
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (f).....	1			1	1	19	19

a Including strike of January 2, 1901, Indian Territory.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of July 7, 1902, Illinois.

e Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Louisiana.

f Not involving union rules.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TEXAS—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	.....	.....	12	12	495	520
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	4	1	.....	3	4	78	90
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	6	14
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	25	25
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	18	18
Other causes.....	2	1	.....	1	2	137	137
Total (b).....	51	49	26	139	214	3,815	3,986
1904.							
For increase of wages (c).....	9	25	1	9	35	438	458
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and employment of certain persons (d).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For reduction of hours.....	1	3	.....	5	8	38	38
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (e).....	6	3	.....	3	6	231	297
Concerning employment of certain persons (e).....	3	2	.....	1	3	82	301
Concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	280	500
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	45	45
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	15	15
Other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	8	8
Total (f).....	23	34	2	20	56	1,137	1,662
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	6	11	8	10	29	386	462
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	4	.....	4	16	16
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	30	30
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	(g)	(g)	(g)	6	29	29
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	105	105
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	12	12
Against reduction of wages.....	2	15	.....	.....	15	416	816
For reduction of hours (h).....	2	12	(i)	(i)	15	139	139
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	3	3
Against increase of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	8	8
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (j).....	5	2	.....	8	10	195	196
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	40	41
Other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	85	85
Total (f).....	24	34	16	21	90	1,464	1,942
Total, 1901-1905 (f).....	178	243	147	360	769	13,138	15,026

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 strike included in general strike of October 15, 1903, Missouri.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 1, 1904, Missouri.

d Strike included in general strike of July 12, 1904, Illinois.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of May 9, 1904, Kansas.

f See notes to details.

g Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

h Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

i Not including 13 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.

j Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## UTAH.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	1		1	2	203	526
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	38	38
For reduction of hours.....	1		2		2	30	30
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	22	25
Total.....	5	2	2	2	6	333	629
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	3	1	5	1	7	87	87
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	1		5		5	250	250
Against reduction of wages (b).....							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			5	5	46	46
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2			3	3	19	19
Total (c).....	9	1	10	9	20	402	402
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	3			3	25	50
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	10	10
For reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	14	14
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	42	42
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	2		2	4	22	37
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			4	4	1,157	1,317
Other causes.....	1		1		1	50	50
Total.....	9	5	1	9	15	1,320	1,520
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	12	12
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	4			4	40	50
Concerning employment of certain persons, (d) and overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	150	150
Other causes.....	1			1	1	10	12
Total.....	4	4		3	7	212	224
<b>1905.</b>							
For reduction of hours.....	1		1		1	20	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	35	35
Concerning employment of certain persons (d).....	1			1	1	6	6
Total.....	3		1	2	3	71	81
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	30	12	14	25	51	2,398	2,856

a Including strike of September 4, 1902, Idaho and Wyoming.

b Strike included in general strike of June 30, 1902, Wyoming.

c See notes to details.

d Not involving union rules.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## VERMONT.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
For reduction of hours.....	1	9			9	55	55
For reduction of hours, and concerning over-time work and pay (*).....	1			1	1	98	98
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	45	46
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	11	12
Other causes.....	1	5			5	58	58
Total (c).....	5	14		3	17	267	269
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2			2	2	74	74
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	11	1		12	543	543
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	1			1	20	20
For reduction of hours.....	3	5		2	7	695	695
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	155	155
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	3			3	64	64
Other causes.....	1	1			1	19	19
Total.....	11	21	1	5	37	1,570	1,570
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	2	1		3	52	53
For reduction of hours.....	1	15			15	195	195
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	90	93
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	14	16
Other causes.....	1			2	2	8	8
Total.....	6	17	1	4	22	360	366
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours and concerning methods and time of payment.....	1			5	5	690	690
For reduction of hours.....	3	1		5	6	130	130
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	2	1		1	2	91	92
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	104	104
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	175	175
Total.....	8	2		13	15	1,190	1,191
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4	2	4	4	10	206	206
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....							
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1		1		1	60	60
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	50	50
Total (c).....	6	2	5	5	12	316	316
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	36	56	7	30	93	3,703	3,712

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

d Strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.



TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## VIRGINIA.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	9	8	.....	38	46	704	870
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1	.....	26	.....	26	70	70
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (a).	1	.....	17	.....	17	166	275
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	485	500
For reduction of hours (b).....	2	5	10	11	26	478	527
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (c).....	1	.....	2	.....	2	34	48
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	5	.....	3	8	267	293
Concerning employment of certain persons (d)	2	.....	.....	2	2	285	1,050
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes (e).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	60	60
Total (f).....	21	19	57	54	130	2,549	3,693
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	12	17	9	6	32	642	824
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1	.....	.....	1	1	45	50
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	7	.....	7	60	75
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	22	22	275	320
For reduction of hours.....	4	2	.....	10	12	133	142
Against increase of hours.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	4	4
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (g).....	2	1	.....	45	46	8,018	9,040
Concerning employment of certain persons (d)	5	1	.....	4	5	558	638
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	20	20
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	42	42
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	.....	.....	14	14	85	100
Other causes.....	3	.....	.....	13	13	236	265
Total (g).....	33	21	17	117	155	10,118	11,520
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	4	10	1	5	16	384	400
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	2	.....	9	.....	9	76	150
Against reduction of wages.....	3	.....	.....	3	3	184	233
For reduction of hours.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	38	40
Against increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	4	4	41	56
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	.....	.....	5	5	598	641
Concerning employment of certain persons (d)	2	.....	.....	3	3	296	296
Other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	5	5
Total.....	16	13	10	20	43	1,622	1,821
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages (h).....	5	.....	2	9	11	574	714
For increase of wages and reduction of hours (i).....	2	5	.....	1	6	54	57
For reduction of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	5

a Part of general strike extending throughout the United States and including data for Alabama, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, and South Carolina.

b Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

c Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

d Not involving union rules.

e Strike included in general strike of February 21, 1901, New York.

f See notes to details.

g Including strike of June 7, 1902, West Virginia.

h Including strike of March 12, 1904, Ohio and West Virginia.

i Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 11, 1904, North Carolina.

**TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****VIRGINIA—Concluded.**

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1904—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			2	2	28	32
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1			1	1	4	4
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	4	15
Total (b).....	12	5	2	15	22	669	827
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	7	8	3	4	15	206	282
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	1			1	1	45	45
For reduction of hours (c).....	3	d 9	(d)	d 1	28	602	3,066
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	5	16		7	23	211	211
Other causes.....	1	1			1	175	175
Total (b).....	17	d 34	d 3	d 13	68	1,239	3,779
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	99	d 92	d 89	d 219	418	16,197	21,640

**WASHINGTON.**

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	5	7	18	3	28	653	963
For reduction of hours (c).....	3	5	.....	31	36	861	1,058
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	7	27	1	3	31	906	914
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> .....	2	.....	.....	2	2	68	75
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	80	80
Total (c).....	18	40	19	39	98	2,558	3,090
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages (f).....	6	1	23	5	29	144	178
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	1	1	.....	2	101	101
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	13	35	3	51	350	372
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	1	8	9	88	141
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	7	8
For reduction of hours.....	1	3	.....	.....	3	78	78
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	1	.....	3	4	69	69
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	130	130
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	14	14
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	5
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	5
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	.....	.....	4	4	13	13
Total (f).....	26	19	60	30	109	1,004	1,114

<sup>a</sup> Not involving union rules.<sup>b</sup> See notes to details.<sup>c</sup> Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending throughout the United States.<sup>d</sup> Not including 18 establishments in which strike was pending December 31, 1905.<sup>e</sup> Including strike of May 5, 1905, Ohio and West Virginia, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.<sup>f</sup> Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 4, 1902, Minnesota.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

WASHINGTON—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	9	10	28	25	63	700	894
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	12	13
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	5	1	78	2	81	809	871
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	2			2	16	20
Against reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	16	16
For reduction of hours.....	3		4	14	18	239	273
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	1		60	61	1,283	1,284
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	2	1		1	2	26	26
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2			2	2	615	617
Other causes.....	1			1	1	27	27
Total (a).....	31	17	110	105	232	3,743	4,037
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	5	3	1	17	21	533	533
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	1		1	2	273	308
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	200	200
Against reduction of wages.....	3	2	1	4	7	210	270
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	12	14
For reduction of hours.....	1			4	4	50	54
Against increase of hours.....	1			1	1	4	4
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	3	1	1	5	96	196
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1			3	3	54	54
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	3	1		2	3	178	218
Other causes.....	1			1	1	14	14
Total.....	24	10	3	36	49	1,625	1,885
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	8		1	9	455	1,199
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		1		1	2	2
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union rules.....	1			13	13	365	266
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay (c).....							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6		1	5	6	374	407
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	29	29
Concerning employment of certain persons, (b) and other causes.....	1		1		1	40	40
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	98	98
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	20	180
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	2			2	2	51	70
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	9	9
Total (d).....	17	8	3	25	36	1,434	2,381
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	116	94	195	235	524	10,364	12,507

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 23, 1903, California.

b Not involving union rules.

c Strike included in general strike of August 2, 1905, Minnesota.

d See notes to details.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	12	34	2	1	37	2,465	2,535
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			5	5	40	76
Against reduction of wages.....	2			2	2	138	146
For reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	12	15
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	7	1		23	24	2,095	4,976
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	2	1		1	2	60	361
Total (a).....	25	36	2	33	71	4,810	8,107
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	7	11		2	13	187	544
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			3	3	42	45
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	16	7	55	78	10,300	11,000
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	4	1	1	2	4	353	360
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			1	1	110	110
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	17	105
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	250	250
Total (c).....	16	29	8	64	101	11,259	12,414
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	18	21	12	12	45	1,183	1,867
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	3	5		8	41	41
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2		1	1	2	112	116
Against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	90	285
For reduction of hours.....	2	4		1	5	275	300
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (d).....	3	2		7	9	680	770
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	4			4	4	1,014	1,016
Total (d).....	32	30	18	26	74	3,305	4,395
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages (e).....	6	5	1	2	8	197	609
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			5	5	20	20
Against reduction of wages.....	6	10	10	9	29	1,611	1,705
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	7	2		5	7	300	359
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and overtime work and pay.....	1			7	7	7	7
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and docking, fines, and charges.....	1			21	21	2,200	2,200
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	2	1		1	2	41	41
Total (e).....	24	18	11	50	79	4,376	4,941
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	6	6	15	1	22	984	1,125
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	36	50
Against reduction of wages (h).....	2			3	3	860	1,310
For reduction of hours.....	1	5			5	45	50

a Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

b Not involving union rules.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of June 7, 1902, Virginia.

d Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1903, New York.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of March 12, 1904, Virginia.

f Including strike of March 24, 1904, Kentucky, but not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 3, 1904, Pennsylvania.

g See notes to details.

h Including strike of February 13, 1905, Ohio.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (a).....	2	4	.....	1	5	26	26
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	2	1	.....	1	2	423	424
Other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	32	33
Total (c).....	15	18	15	6	39	2,366	3,017
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	112	131	54	179	364	26,196	32,874

## WISCONSIN.

<b>1901.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	22	30	29	8	67	966	1,567
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	3	.....	16	1	17	156	246
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay (d).....	1	.....	.....	29	29	1,680	1,665
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	65	75
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	250	300
For increase of wages, and other causes (c).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	20	20
Against reduction of wages.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	105	105
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	7	.....	.....	12	12	387	1,558
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	30	55
Other causes.....	2	1	.....	1	2	34	34
Total (c).....	41	31	47	55	133	3,673	5,625
<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	18	41	11	20	72	1,508	1,749
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	170	225
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	14	.....	5	19	150	150
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	2	25	48	75	610	1,120
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	9	9	147	147
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	20	30
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	5	3	.....	8	34	34
Against reduction of wages.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	10	13
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	45	65
For reduction of hours (g).....	6	5	3	6	14	791	1,122
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	2	.....	9	11	237	347
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	4	2	.....	2	4	248	667
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	26	26
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	263	263
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere (h).....	4	1	.....	3	4	94	100
Total (c).....	53	73	45	106	224	4,353	6,058

a Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of August 10, 1905, New York, and May 5, 1905, Virginia.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

d Part of general strike extending throughout the United States.

e Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 27, 1901, Ohio.

f Including 1 strike, part of general strike extending into Illinois, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia.

g Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 11, 1902, Minnesota.

h Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of April 23 and May 8, 1902, Ohio.

TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WISCONSIN—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages (a).....	20	18	85	7	110	1,673	3,027
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	4	2	7	4	13	74	105
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (b).....	3	1	2	3	6	358	651
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	20	20
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1	5		6	160	180
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	11	9	7	27	321	336
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	4	4
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday (c).....	1	6			6	8	8
Against reduction of wages.....	2			2	2	164	210
For reduction of hours.....	6	4	1	3	8	110	167
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		8		8	2,700	3,000
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1		4		4	12	12
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	1		8	9	218	259
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	120	120
Concerning employment of certain persons (d).....	4	2		2	4	85	90
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	2	6
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	8	8
Concerning working conditions and rules (d).....	1		1		1	130	130
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	125	125
Other causes.....	2	1		1	2	117	118
Total (e).....	61	48	123	41	212	6,409	8,576
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	8	16	35	6	57	663	1,124
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	18	18
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1			6	6	200	245
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (f).....	1	3			3	33	33
Against reduction of wages.....	4	1		3	4	101	102
For reduction of hours (g).....	4		1	24	25	721	1,084
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		2		2	10	10
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	2		4	6	62	67
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	32	40
Concerning employment of certain persons (d).....	2			2	2	162	162
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	26	50
Concerning working conditions and rules (d).....	2			2	2	52	58
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	5	7
Total (e).....	32	22	38	51	111	2,085	3,000

a Not including 2 strikes included in general strikes of July 23, 1903, Minnesota, and April 1, 1903, Ohio.

b Including strike of August 3, 1903, Michigan.

c Including strike of April 15, 1903, Michigan.

d Not involving union rules.

e See notes to details.

f Not including 1 strike included in general strike of April 12, 1904, Ohio.

g Including strike of March 15, 1904, Michigan.

**TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****WISCONSIN—Concluded.**

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905.							
For increase of wages (a).....	14	20		16	46	603	667
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1		1		1	120	150
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			5	5	75	75
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6		40	14	54	664	699
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	5			5	11	11
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	9	12
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1		1		1	20	25
Against reduction of wages.....	5			5	5	215	299
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1			3	3	12	18
For reduction of hours.....	1		1		1	75	75
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	4		1	5	72	95
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	6			6	14	26
Against increase of hours.....	1			1	1	169	200
Concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	7	2		5	7	262	379
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	4	2		2	4	189	346
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	7	7
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	3	1		2	3	78	78
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2			2	2	32	47
Other causes.....	3	1		2	3	190	290
Total (d).....	56	52	43	59	154	2,757	3,499
Total, 1901-1905 (d).....	243	226	296	312	834	19,277	26,758

**WYOMING.**

<b>1902.</b>							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1			3	3	22	22
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules (c).....	1		5		5	105	105
Against reduction of wages (f).....	2			3	8	127	127
Total (d).....							
<b>1903.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	1		1	2	65	65
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	1			3	3	22	22
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	1			1	152	152
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	300	300
Total.....	5	2		5	7	539	539

a Not including 1 strike included in general strike of February 9, 1905, Minnesota.

b Not involving union rules.

c Not including 1 strike included in general strike of August 10, 1905, New York.

d See notes to details.

e Two strikes included in general strikes of June 18, 1902, Nebraska, and September 4, 1902, Utah.

f Including strike of June 30, 1902, Utah.

**TABLE IX.—STRIKES FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.****WYOMING—Concluded.**

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1904.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	1	.....	.....	5	5	140	195
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	2	.....	3	5	26	26
Total.....	4	2	.....	8	10	166	221
<b>1905.</b>							
For increase of wages.....	2	.....	.....	5	5	39	39
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	.....	.....	2	2	98	98
Total.....	4	.....	.....	7	7	137	137
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	15	4	5	23	32	969	1,024

<sup>a</sup> Not involving union rules.<sup>b</sup> See notes to details.



TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 117.]

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1881.							
For increase of wages.....	288	1,200	128	302	1,630	64,260	80,205
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	4	33	10	2	45	635	814
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	9	2	39	54	95	3,888	4,138
For increase of wages, and concerning recog- nition of union and union rules.....	4	96	4	3	103	977	1,252
For increase of wages, and concerning emp- loyment of certain persons (a).....	1	.....	2	.....	2	420	420
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	24	24
For increase of wages, and concerning work- ing conditions and rules (a).....	3	1	1	23	25	1,012	1,112
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, else- where.....	2	2	13	.....	15	1,050	3,103
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	500	800
Against reduction of wages.....	49	38	5	69	112	9,464	15,416
Against reduction of wages, and for reduc- tion of hours.....	1	33	.....	.....	33	1,950	2,990
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	102	102
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	31	44
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	.....	.....	2	2	179	210
For reduction of hours.....	14	27	.....	35	62	4,959	5,862
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2	315	.....	392	707	2,634	2,646
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	27	11	.....	16	27	2,623	3,357
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	33	17	1	18	36	4,188	4,375
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1	1	.....	.....	1	10	10
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	110	110
Concerning method and time of payment.....	4	2	.....	2	4	151	294
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	6	5	.....	1	6	224	284
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	529	532
Other causes.....	15	11	.....	4	15	1,150	1,421
Total.....	471	1,797	205	926	2,928	101,070	129,521
1882.							
For increase of wages.....	247	920	143	555	1,618	77,667	88,465
For increase of wages, and against reduc- tion of wages.....	1	2	1	4	7	1,010	2,185
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	3	1	.....	10	11	169	169
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	59	59
For increase of wages, and concerning recog- nition of union and union rules.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	73	73
For increase of wages, and concerning emp- loyment of certain persons (a).....	1	78	.....	.....	78	1,981	1,981
For increase of wages, and concerning over- time work and pay.....	1	1	.....	1	2	42	42
For increase of wages, and concerning work- ing conditions and rules (a).....	1	4	.....	.....	4	38	38
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, else- where.....	1	6	1	1	8	1,299	1,302
Against reduction of wages.....	67	29	25	133	187	23,095	31,912
Against reduction of wages, and for reduc- tion of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	34	34
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	15	20
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	1	.....	1	2	187	187
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.	1	1	.....	.....	1	600	715
For reduction of hours.....	12	5	.....	40	45	2,578	3,806
Against increase of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	300	300

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1882—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	27	18		18	36	3,672	9,517
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1			1	1	44	44
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	28	9	1	20	30	2,689	3,420
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	2		1	3	374	454
Concerning method and time of payment.....	6	4		2	6	652	830
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	1			1	640	640
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	3	1		2	3	341	1,717
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	18	24	1	7	32	1,870	5,182
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	1		2	3	154	154
Other causes.....	21	15		6	21	1,277	1,425
Total.....	454	1,128	172	805	2,105	120,860	154,671
1883.							
For increase of wages.....	217	1,247	123	308	1,678	52,857	65,855
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	32	270	4	306	7,941	8,596
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			3	3	6,270	6,270
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	8	136	4	4	144	3,762	3,877
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	1	1	1	3	154	184
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2	42		6	48	442	491
Against reduction of wages.....	118	92	43	215	330	32,347	40,703
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	2			32	32	383	3,869
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			3	3	18	27
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1		1		1	84	84
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	12	18
Against reduction of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	2			2	19	112
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1		1		1	6	110
For reduction of hours.....	5	3		2	5	263	263
Against increase of hours.....	1	1			1	37	37
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	36	14		66	80	9,375	9,788
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	22	11		27	38	2,666	2,716
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			3	3	21	30
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	25	100
Concerning method and time of payment.....	6	3		3	6	319	321
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	3			3	3	175	836
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	20	7		14	21	3,192	3,770
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	2	1		1	2	200	250
Other causes.....	22	13	1	13	27	1,130	1,456
Total.....	478	1,605	444	710	2,759	122,198	149,763
1884.							
For increase of wages.....	131	470	57	294	821	43,435	40,007
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	1			3	3	90	400
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	4	309		2	311	2,671	2,841
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			262	262	6,025	6,025
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	7	2	1	116	119	1,868	1,923
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1			1	1	20	20

<sup>a</sup> Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1884—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	150	150
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1			1	1	11	11
Against reduction of wages.....	157	119	30	261	410	42,953	61,904
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1			8	8	132	1,412
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1	1	1	3	49	171
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	2	1	1	4	62	62
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2	9			9	572	1,117
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1		1	1	2	165	175
Against reduction of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			2	2	52	52
For reduction of hours.....	6	241		15	256	8,466	8,466
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	35	35
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	2			2	174	174
Against increase of hours.....	3	2		1	3	151	151
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	30	9		21	30	877	1,176
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	17	9		8	17	1,791	2,036
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1			2	2	260	260
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	125	125
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			8	8	529	529
Concerning method and time of payment.....	7	4		3	7	482	847
Concerning method and time of payment and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	90	90
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	2			2	65	65
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	4	3		1	4	423	758
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	18	10		8	18	1,477	2,724
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	6	1		24	25	510	510
Other causes.....	30	21	1	11	33	3,003	3,838
Total.....	443	1,219	92	1,056	2,367	117,313	147,054
1885.							
For increase of wages.....	242	673	37	391	1,101	63,368	90,459
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	9	21	2	13	36	7,736	12,519
For increase of wages, against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	1	35		2	37	7,245	11,168
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	5	84		23	107	1,081	1,308
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	2	125		127	5,227	5,227
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	5	5
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	2	3
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	6	2	2	2	6	2,581	6,527
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	4		8	12	342	360
For increase of wages, in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, and other causes.....	1	1		3	4	190	190
Against reduction of wages.....	170	190	46	197	433	36,763	70,252
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	1	1		2	49	69
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1		2		2	10	11
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	2	1		4	5	1,373	1,373

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1885—Concluded.							
For reduction of hours.....	14	53		101	154	8,663	10,923
Against increase of hours.....	2	2			2	64	125
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	48	34		33	67	3,718	4,746
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	60	75
Concerning employment of certain persons(a)	52	25	1	28	54	5,641	8,525
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	30	507
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules(a).....	1	1			1	60	295
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	5			5	26	42
Concerning method and time of payment.....	7	4		3	7	165	169
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	3			4	4	237	657
Concerning working conditions and rules(a).....	25	46		14	60	6,529	7,905
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	16	5		22	27	4,447	5,047
Other causes.....	25	13	1	13	27	2,972	4,218
Total.....	645	1,206	217	861	2,284	158,584	242,705
1886.							
For increase of wages.....	507	1,825	302	620	2,747	100,941	145,263
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	2			240	240	7,175	7,379
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	2		5	7	727	927
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	74	392	116	493	1,001	50,511	58,983
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and against increase of hours, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	9	9	64	82	5,239	5,299
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	27	24	67	118	8,122	8,318
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment.....	1	6	2	2	10	314	347
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2	5	19	58	82	7,669	8,029
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	16	135	1	152	1,781	1,841
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	20			20	9,276	9,276
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	14	13	36	32	81	8,776	9,567
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	7	3	1	3	7	470	544
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) overtime work and pay, and method and time of payment, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	3			3	500	500
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1		1		1	350	350
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and working conditions and rules.....	1	1			1	23	23
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1	2		4	6	270	361
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	117	685
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	3	5		4	9	905	945
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	300	600

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1886—Continued.							
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4	2	1	1	4	221	291
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	3		19	22	378	378
Against reduction of wages.....	117	b 123	b 56	b 125	321	17,776	23,259
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	2	1		9	10	402	405
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1		1		1	28	28
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	9	5	2	5	12	404	1,201
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	1		1	2	49	135
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	2			2	62	114
Against reduction of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1		6	1	7	82	82
For reduction of hours.....	138	542	1,037	1,846	3,425	76,178	91,496
For reduction of hours, and against increase of hours.....	3	3	1	63	67	4,023	4,139
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4		8	28	36	3,111	3,123
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1		42		42	180	180
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	105	105
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	20			20	324	324
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1			2	2	70	106
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	6	47		124	171	401	504
For reduction of hours, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	2			2	16	16
For reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1			1	1	70	70
Against increase of hours.....	16	79		44	123	20,832	22,611
Against increase of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	40	40
Against increase of hours, and other causes.....	1			1	1	115	115
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	125	125	4	179	308	16,268	24,730
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	3		20	2	22	206	408
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1			1	1	300	300
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	8		40	48	1,268	1,506
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1			1	1	32	32
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	113	38		80	118	15,273	18,485
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	15	15
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	6	125
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	26	26
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	3	1		2	3	66	141
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	6	1	4	6	11	1,610	1,635
Concerning method and time of payment.....	22	21		8	29	1,665	2,418
Concerning method and time of payment and working conditions and rules (a).....	2	2	1	5	8	266	460
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2			5	5	295	320
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	9	6	1	3	10	1,224	2,364

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 17 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1886—Concluded.							
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	150	150
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	47	33	58	373	464	5,966	6,949
Concerning working conditions and rules, (a) and other causes.....	1			1	1	27	27
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	26	58		60	118	26,983	31,922
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, and other causes.....	4			19	19	290	310
Other causes.....	31	11	4	26	41	6,883	7,792
Total.....	1,432	103,463	101,892	104,681	10,053	407,152	508,044
1887.							
For increase of wages.....	483	930	207	762	1,899	87,444	113,777
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	2	1		5	6	883	985
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	35	545	86	67	698	13,409	19,195
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	16			16	711	714
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	86	86
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	45			45	925	1,100
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	16	63	19	341	423	5,935	6,002
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	1			1	8	8
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	2		1	3	90	114
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	18			18	225	225
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	3			3	3	468	468
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			14	14	117	117
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	45	283
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	2		29	1	30	240	890
Against reduction of wages.....	159	101	18	282	401	37,043	71,458
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	3		33	126	159	3,371	3,386
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	8		11	19	1,664	1,913
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1		1		1	1,700	1,950
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	500	500
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	10	10
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1			1	1	21	21
For reduction of hours.....	113	642	26	456	1,124	16,584	20,256
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	7	4		9	13	406	406
Against increase of hours.....	5	3		5	8	325	1,297
Against increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	23	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	224	329	38	249	616	27,709	39,748
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	3			3	3	591	591
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	1			1	14	14
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1			1	1	25	121
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	3	2		1	3	207	207

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 17 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1887—Concluded.							
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	119	61	3	104	168	21,616	25,802
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay	1	1			1	140	140
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes	1		1		1	105	105
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	2			2	2	1,045	1,245
Concerning overtime work and pay	18	6	1	11	18	1,600	5,505
Concerning overtime work and pay and method and time of payment	1			8	8	38	38
Concerning method and time of payment	28	34	1	360	395	11,827	17,277
Concerning method and time of payment and Saturday part holiday	1	1			1	300	300
Concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges	1			1	1	38	38
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes	2	47	1		48	4,662	4,765
Concerning Saturday part holiday	8	3		5	8	340	610
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	15	10	1	6	17	1,307	1,969
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	41	51	4	21	76	3,839	7,167
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere	67	34	5	230	278	19,720	23,270
Other causes	48	46		10	56	5,360	5,563
Total.....	1,436	3,007	474	3,108	6,589	272,776	379,676
1888.							
For increase of wages	235	946	84	459	1,489	33,915	45,286
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages	1	1			1	10	10
For increase of wages and reduction of hours	16	55	48	72	175	1,784	1,832
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay	1			7	7	150	150
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	11	9	15	10	34	1,732	2,795
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a)	4		1	3	4	86	171
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment	2	2	1		3	47	97
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday	1			13	13	122	140
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a)	2			2	2	2,116	10,450
For increase of wages, and other causes	3	1		2	3	370	496
Against reduction of wages	187	90	22	180	292	20,430	26,853
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	4	1		3	4	306	411
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a)	3	1	1	1	3	357	357
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation	1	4			4	62	138
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a)	3	3		1	4	250	298
Against reduction of wages, and other causes	3	1		2	3	168	227
For reduction of hours	50	109	2	178	289	3,820	5,727
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules	1		1		1	40	40
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay	1			8	8	800	800
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules	1	350			350	1,200	1,500
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1			127	127	225	227
For reduction of hours, and other causes	1	1			1	156	156
Against increase of hours	10	24	1	14	39	445	792
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	124	111	1	121	233	6,236	8,626

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1888—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1			1	8	8
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	92	28	4	63	95	10,013	11,047
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	2			2	2	131	2,565
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and working conditions and rules (a).....	1		1		1	599	599
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	3	17	1		18	1,663	1,681
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	8	8
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	7	1		65	66	290	290
Concerning overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1			1	1	116	116
Concerning method and time of payment.....	8	3		11	14	2,752	2,752
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	5	3		3	6	589	679
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	8	1	3	4	8	955	1,619
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	31	12	1	21	34	1,477	2,494
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	34	23	3	95	121	6,326	12,466
Other causes.....	46	32	2	15	49	3,384	3,811
Total.....	906	1,831	192	1,483	3,506	103,218	147,704
1889.							
For increase of wages.....	322	766	161	506	1,433	80,679	100,713
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	3	2		4	6	701	763
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	12	12	3	82	97	895	904
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1		280		280	1,985	2,290
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1			1	1	84	84
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	15	165		21	186	6,656	6,950
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	5	2	2	1	5	588	604
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1			1	1	140	140
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	24	24
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	80			80	150	150
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	1		1	2	126	126
For increases of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3	1		2	3	138	182
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1			1	1	60	160
Against reduction of wages.....	220	144	222	235	601	73,927	87,640
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	2		11	1	12	775	1,723
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	2		4	6	169	366
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	2	1		3	128	196
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1		1		1	35	39
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	6		1	5	6	176	346
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	2			2	2	220	549
For reduction of hours.....	52	248	3	132	383	4,857	5,374
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	80	80
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1		20		20	245	245
Against increase of hours.....	5	2		3	5	296	319
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	126	119	1	134	254	13,562	16,946
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			4	4	220	220

a Not involving union rules.



TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1889—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	2			2	2	65	136
Concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> .....	75	27		57	84	6,404	7,979
Concerning employment of certain persons, <sup>(a)</sup> and other causes.....	1	1			1	12	24
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2		1	1	2	55	74
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation, and other causes.....	2		1	1	2	22	37
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	6	2		4	6	501	562
Concerning method and time of payment.....	12	7		16	23	3,004	3,109
Concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	95	238
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	3	2		1	3	84	84
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	1		1	2	33	339
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and working conditions and rules <sup>(2)</sup> .....	1		1		1	425	425
Concerning working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	39	78	5	32	115	2,904	3,313
Concerning working conditions and rules, <sup>(a)</sup> and other causes.....	1			1	1	23	23
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	65	48		40	88	1,364	1,750
Other causes.....	59	48	2	11	61	3,161	4,253
Total.....	1,075	1,760	716	1,310	3,786	205,068	249,559
1890.							
For increase of wages.....	577	1,560	392	1,466	3,418	128,632	163,345
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	3		1	3	4	280	475
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	49	611	190	256	1,066	20,627	23,734
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2		4	1	5	1,000	1,000
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	38	215	4	75	294	7,439	8,824
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1			5	5	400	400
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> .....	6	2	3	1	6	604	703
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	1			1	215	300
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	1		1	2	23	23
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	4	3	2	3	8	666	740
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	4	5	21	12	38	842	842
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	18	24
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	3	1	2		3	166	176
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	1			1	235	295
Against reduction of wages.....	181	166	250	174	560	25,393	31,704
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	1		1		1	45	45
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	3	1		2	3	127	182
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			3	3	60	60
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1		1		1	12	12
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	20	20
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	5			5	5	270	295
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1		1		1	24	130
For reduction of hours.....	169	1,459	23	491	1,973	38,758	43,573

<sup>a</sup> Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1890—Concluded.							
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	30	.....	1	31	302	320
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1	.....	.....	16	16	35	35
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	50	50
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	24	.....	24	333	333
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	51	.....	.....	51	112	124
Against increase of hours.....	7	4	.....	3	7	178	388
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	236	276	.....	334	610	12,562	15,065
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	25	30
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	200	300
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	2	1	1	.....	2	162	304
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	136	92	3	77	172	19,404	25,216
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and working conditions and rules (a).....	3	.....	1	2	3	3,417	3,417
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	4	2	1	1	4	565	565
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	10	5	2	27	34	357	657
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	7	1	1	5	7	207	207
Concerning method and time of payment.....	20	15	2	10	27	1,371	1,537
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	2	1	.....	1	2	915	1,035
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	6	4	.....	2	6	634	1,037
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	17	5	2	14	21	2,129	2,489
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	42	40	.....	53	93	3,746	5,201
Concerning working conditions and rules, (a) and other causes.....	1	3	.....	.....	3	150	150
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	181	b 306	b 2	b 443	752	7,086	9,405
Other causes.....	93	97	.....	29	126	6,104	7,177
Total.....	1,833	b 4,961	b 943	b 3,519	9,424	285,900	351,944
1891.							
For increase of wages.....	458	1,028	254	1,406	2,778	118,531	134,916
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	14	14
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	55	534	146	258	938	15,637	20,816
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	.....	50	26	76	760	804
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	460	460
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2	4	.....	13	17	98	98
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	32	57	6	360	423	9,463	13,579
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	10	1	1	8	10	1,093	1,250
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	8	26
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	4	.....	4	19	19
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	6	12	.....	1	13	1,531	1,719
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment and Saturday part holiday.....	1	41	.....	1	42	522	522

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 establishment not reported.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—(Continued).

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1891—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	6	21	45	182	248	1,001	1,692
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4	12	.....	165	177	597	627
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	4	7
Against reduction of wages.....	185	118	30	182	330	16,719	23,114
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	64	53
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	6	.....	.....	6	748	1,017
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	17	.....	.....	17	361	396
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	.....	1	2	3	214	261
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	22	.....	.....	22	1,500	1,500
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3	.....	.....	3	3	184	184
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	3	1	1	1	3	420	543
For reduction of hours.....	85	224	14	792	1,030	20,116	24,165
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	10	71	52	133	918	1,025
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	7	7	20	34	266	266
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	243	243
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	23	23	68	68
For reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	63	.....	63	63	2,295	2,295
Against increase of hours.....	15	13	.....	32	45	781	882
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	245	323	1	141	465	12,390	13,770
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	4	.....	1	4	5	208	208
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	109	300
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	2	1	.....	1	2	107	107
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	167	70	2	123	195	13,198	18,354
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	5	5
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	11	11
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	92	112
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	14	12	.....	9	21	262	279
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	17	6	.....	11	17	1,460	2,935
Concerning method and time of payment.....	22	95	1	9	105	2,340	3,096
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	30	30
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	5	12	.....	.....	12	102	124
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	19	10	1	8	19	1,684	3,821
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	22	22
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	39	22	1	157	180	4,356	5,191
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	198	250	34	256	540	5,999	9,431
Other causes.....	86	79	1	24	104	7,102	8,552
Total.....	1,717	3,074	673	4,369	8,116	245,042	298,939
1892.							
For increase of wages.....	378	642	132	393	1,167	32,292	41,989
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	2	.....	.....	10	10	123	1,470
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	26	75	106	40	221	4,297	4,643
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	79	7	3	89	1,958	2,365

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1892—Concluded.							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1			15	15	1,488	1,488
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	22	17	10	48	75	3,187	3,198
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	6	1	3	2	6	1,779	1,851
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	8			8	910	1,600
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	5	39		44	132	132
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1		1		1	254	393
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			6	6	192	237
Against reduction of wages.....	151	242	9	276	527	22,422	27,988
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	2	10			10	437	437
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	2	1		1	2	58	60
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	3		2	5	215	300
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2			2	2	70	325
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4	2	1	1	4	71	121
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1	1			1	38	55
For reduction of hours.....	71	258	16	315	569	15,529	23,911
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	4	126	10	17	153	1,425	1,426
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	100	600
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2	14			14	2,108	2,112
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	64			64	1,400	1,400
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	92	92
Against increase of hours.....	13	47		28	75	1,127	1,335
Against increase of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	20			20	40	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	198	193		1,281	1,474	34,796	39,411
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			16	16	2,765	2,765
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	4	4
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	2	2			2	78	78
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	95	43	2	64	109	8,446	11,792
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	2	1	1		2	420	510
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	12	27		5	32	619	845
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	11	4	18	6	28	2,375	2,557
Concerning method and time of payment.....	22	27		10	37	2,767	3,230
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	6	12		39	51	382	382
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	14	18	18	6	42	1,391	1,997
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	42	21	23	45	89	3,006	3,782
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	116	145	1	224	370	10,264	14,071
Other causes.....	70	70	85	22	177	4,442	5,669
Total.....	1,298	2,178	482	2,880	5,540	163,499	206,671
1893.							
For increase of wages.....	316	b 627	b 190	b 506	1,324	44,851	63,220
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	14	54	40	36	130	5,340	5,963
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	23	176		51	227	16,847	17,245

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.	
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.				
1893—Continued.								
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	115	312	
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	10	.....	10	45	78	
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1	3	.....	7	10	72	226	
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	1	.....	2	3	175	610	
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	1	1	.....	2	172	172	
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	3	1	.....	3	4	429	574	
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	20	20	
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	25	25	
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2	.....	1	1	2	44	44	
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	1,000	8,945	
Against reduction of wages.....	326	171	69	422	662	45,286	66,039	
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	2	417	417
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	3	.....	2	5	145	155	
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	.....	.....	2	2	160	160	
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	35	35	
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	4	1	4	16	21	2,290	2,420	
Against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	200	230	
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	5	.....	1	6	7	222	244	
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	2	.....	1	1	2	298	328	
For reduction of hours.....	52	391	4	173	568	7,319	9,007	
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1	6	9	10	223	223	
For reduction of hours, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	5	.....	.....	5	35	35	
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	10	.....	.....	10	250	250	
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	47	47	
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2	.....	20	.....	20	100	327	
Against increase of hours.....	17	13	.....	14	27	1,112	1,135	
Against increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	30	30	
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	179	629	.....	138	767	19,634	23,064	
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	8	8	
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	32	32	
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	10	10	106	184	
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	18	18	
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	110	175	
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	8	8	
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	100	27	1	76	104	10,869	20,767	
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	6	6	
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	300	300	

\* Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1893—Concluded.							
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	11	18	3	4	25	1,576	1,672
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	16	6	1	10	17	1,879	2,814
Concerning overtime work and pay and method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	40	40
Concerning overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1		1		1	450	1,200
Concerning method and time of payment.....	19	18	20	40	78	11,757	13,213
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	3	16		1	17	74	74
Concerning Saturday part holiday, and other causes.....	1			4	4	20	20
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	8	9		3	12	293	400
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	24	5	3	25	33	1,423	2,564
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	59	60	41	171	272	8,489	9,112
Other causes.....	80	b 59	b 51	b 26	138	10,612	11,727
Total.....	1,305	c 2,315	c 470	c 1,767	4,555	195,008	265,914
1894.							
For increase of wages.....	412	882	761	1,198	2,841	226,832	269,559
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	17	212	160	8	380	3,924	6,588
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	80			80	4,400	4,400
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	17	31		115	146	4,922	4,951
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			5	5	435	635
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	6	13	1	2	16	176	181
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	75	75
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	11			11	40	40
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	4	1		3	4	367	367
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	131	600
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	90	128
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	2			18	18	505	505
Against reduction of wages.....	350	220	157	748	1,125	125,280	153,798
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	2	2	4		6	172	172
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	9		14	23	787	810
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2	1		1	2	53	53
Against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1		1		1	75	75
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	5	204		4	208	3,025	5,084
For reduction of hours.....	21	207	9	11	227	1,558	1,641
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1		5		5	75	75
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	901			901	15,000	15,000
Against increase of hours.....	8	25		7	32	1,012	1,078
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	168	157	2	48	207	7,243	8,372
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1			1	1	30	50
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	60	20	1	58	79	6,258	8,750
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).....	3	1		2	3	450	490
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	13	9		4	13	873	968

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c See notes to details.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1906—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employee thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1894—Concluded.							
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	12	9	.....	10	19	1,539	1,541
Concerning method and time of payment.....	9	11	1	2	14	968	962
Concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	60	60
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	2	1	.....	12	13	401	490
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	12	3	2	17	22	2,466	2,767
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	28	11	.....	26	37	2,396	4,424
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	118	33	.....	1,500	1,593	83,332	153,891
Other causes.....	64	65	2	93	160	10,150	11,875
Total.....	1,349	3,122	1,106	3,968	8,196	505,049	660,425
1895.							
For increase of wages.....	510	757	301	982	2,040	120,813	180,953
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	24	532	258	114	904	18,831	27,289
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	150	.....	1	151	4,330	10,330
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	8	18	26	1,200	1,900
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	150	.....	.....	150	2,500	2,900
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, method and time of payment, and working conditions and rules.....	1	75	.....	.....	75	2,500	2,500
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	7	.....	.....	7	25	25
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	23	82	10	24	86	902	1,551
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	19	22
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	6	8	1	9	18	1,540	2,240
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	60	60
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	31	31	105	105
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	115	200
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4	6	1	2	9	260	832
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	3	30	1	1	32	730	1,780
Against reduction of wages.....	221	372	41	534	947	57,492	74,283
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	50	50
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	1	24	3	28	2,339	2,436
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	175	175
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	94	94
For reduction of hours.....	14	96	29	5	130	7,270	7,585
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	388	.....	.....	388	4,500	5,600
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	4,500	4,500
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	64	64	1,534	1,534

(a) Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1895—Concluded.							
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	70			70	1,200	1,200
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	200	200
Against increase of hours.....	4	126	1	1	128	574	574
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	150	138		48	186	8,502	10,223
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	3	1	3	1	5	315	325
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and methods and time of payment.....	1			1	1	36	36
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	5	5
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	3	4	1	1	6	288	747
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	2	4	1		5	24	24
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	88	49	5	51	105	10,067	13,053
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	6	25			25	622	916
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	11	3		11	14	1,492	1,492
Concerning overtime work and pay and docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1			1	1	90	90
Concerning method and time of payment.....	9	5		5	10	1,021	1,108
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	4	4			4	254	369
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	12	12
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	17	22	2	12	36	3,961	5,982
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	27	502		463	965	17,556	17,954
Concerning working conditions and rules, (a) and other causes.....	1			1	1	27	27
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	7	4		5	9	633	1,228
Other causes.....	50	260	6	28	303	6,969	7,892
Total.....	1,215	3,852	693	2,428	6,973	285,742	392,403
1896.							
For increase of wages.....	275	757	173	288	1,218	47,131	66,785
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	1		1		1	5	5
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	22	311	69	23	403	5,896	8,972
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	100		4	104	1,275	1,280
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		25		25	379	379
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1		1		1	49	49
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	40			40	106	106
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method of time of payment.....	1	141			141	2,500	2,900
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	80	80
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	42	53		818	871	17,609	20,639
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	1			1	10	12
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment.....	1		1		1	400	400
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	1		1	2	155	155
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	85	85

a Not involving union rules.



TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1896—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	3	.....	1	6	7	935	935
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	44	64
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	2	.....	3	1	4	1,440	1,440
Against reduction of wages.....	196	313	111	264	688	45,017	58,846
Against reduction of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	750	.....	.....	750	10,000	13,000
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	350	430
For reduction of hours.....	13	247	.....	122	369	3,748	4,223
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	40	40
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	.....	9	.....	9	40	40
For reduction of hours, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	32	32
Against increase of hours.....	7	3	1	3	7	88	93
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	225	326	6	142	474	19,554	22,894
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	3	2	.....	1	3	162	963
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	420	420
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	81	38	3	69	110	7,881	11,891
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	10	10
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	85	85
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	18	18
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	370	370
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	15	34	.....	6	40	1,290	1,390
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	7	2	.....	5	7	156	476
Concerning method and time of payment.....	13	28	1	4	33	3,341	3,403
Concerning method and time of payment and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	12	12
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	4	4	.....	1	5	270	270
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	13	7	.....	9	16	1,575	2,074
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	17	19	.....	11	30	2,954	5,389
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	6	3	.....	15	18	739	741
Other causes.....	57	39	1	22	62	7,562	9,774
Total.....	1,026	3,233	408	1,821	5,462	183,813	241,170
1897.							
For increase of wages.....	386	1,577	1,682	595	3,854	188,062	216,302
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	3	1	.....	23	24	1,565	3,187
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	20	755	594	29	1,378	30,938	32,213
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	229	.....	26	255	5,384	5,975
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and method and time of payment.....	3	218	.....	.....	218	4,535	11,035
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	20	.....	10	30	670	670
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3	72	.....	.....	72	1,300	3,150
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	19	28	2	36	66	1,286	1,668

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1897—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	7	4	3	3	10	1,115	1,682
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	6	.....	.....	6	800	1,070
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2	1	.....	1	2	83	86
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	1	.....	1	2	136	312
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3	.....	14	7	21	2,537	2,537
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	3	1	14	1	16	600	840
Against reduction of wages.....	207	210	57	215	452	50,387	65,214
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	70	70
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	241	241
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1	.....	2	3	398	428
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	3	.....	1	4	583	637
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	100	100
For reduction of hours.....	20	539	.....	47	586	2,641	2,781
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	13	.....	13	68	68
For reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	45	45
Against increase of hours.....	5	4	.....	5	9	410	582
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	140	1,024	.....	87	1,111	10,082	14,268
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	163	225
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	71	23	1	51	75	5,601	12,920
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	100	125
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and working conditions and rules, (a) and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	75	75
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	450	750
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	8	3	.....	5	8	248	296
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	7	6	.....	3	9	316	366
Concerning method and time of payment.....	18	9	1	8	18	1,998	2,147
Concerning method and time of payment, and working conditions and rules (a).....	2	2	.....	.....	2	768	772
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	4	4	.....	.....	4	4,037	4,762
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	20	7	4	15	26	4,080	5,550
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	209	209
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	30	27	1	17	45	2,832	4,000
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	8	2	.....	15	17	1,040	1,468
Other causes.....	61	86	.....	28	114	5,717	8,915
Total.....	1,078	4,867	2,388	1,237	8,492	332,570	408,391
1898.							
For increase of wages.....	384	669	133	302	1,104	56,460	84,085
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	33	454	17	67	538	15,298	22,126
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	40	60
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	39	.....	.....	39	889	1,600
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	10	10
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	.....	.....	6	6	81	85

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1906—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1898—Concluded.							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	34	30	12	60	111	2,968	3,585
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	175	175
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment.....	1			7	7	1,603	2,750
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	2	1		3	665	1,045
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2			18	18	2,041	2,041
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	1	12		13	715	715
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	1		1	2	32	32
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4		1	3	4	316	367
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	3	1		2	3	308	1,007
Against reduction of wages.....	160	212	14	183	409	34,609	49,908
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1			1	1	7	7
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3			9	9	5,648	5,648
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	2		38	1	39	1,220	1,420
For reduction of hours.....	26	54		140	194	3,437	4,899
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	3	1	1	1	3	597	625
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	90	90
Against increase of hours.....	5	2		3	5	99	122
Against increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	1			1	50	50
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	166	661	2	91	754	16,643	18,417
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	99	99
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	160	160
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	4			4	120	200
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	77	c 44	c 3	c 52	100	6,920	d 11,362
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	41	41
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1		1		1	2	2
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	10	25		2	27	532	586
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	7	2		5	7	260	603
Concerning method and time of payment.....	10	12	1	2	15	1,910	1,971
Concerning method and time of payment and working conditions and rules (a).....	1		1		1	16	160
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	1		1	2	152	152
Concerning Saturday part holiday, and other causes.....	1			48	48	2,900	2,900
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	17	11	1	8	20	1,546	2,479
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	20	44	1	16	61	5,236	6,643
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	7	22		8	30	1,464	1,589
Other causes.....	58	149	3	71	223	16,688	19,126
Total.....	1,056	c 2,445	c 243	c 1,120	3,809	182,067	e 249,002

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 21 establishments not reported.

c Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

d Not including 12 establishments not reported.

e See notes to details.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1899.							
For increase of wages.....	608	1,749	988	559	3,296	120,797	171,659
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	1		1		1	100	1,186
For increase of wages, against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	7	1		8	4,250	4,590
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.	87	3,295	296	37	3,628	30,190	45,355
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	15	38	11	30	79	7,632	8,229
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	1			1	210	210
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1		1		1	60	140
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1		1		1	50	58
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1		23		23	900	3,400
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	21		8	29	860	1,285
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	4		3	7	34	49
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	53	287	96	42	425	14,475	16,387
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	300	300
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		13		13	250	250
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	2	800	52		852	1,225	1,225
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	10	3	4	5	12	1,176	1,316
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	7	209		8	217	2,443	2,468
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	5	5	2	1	8	1,811	1,811
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment, docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1		25		25	700	750
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	4	445	3		448	8,833	9,543
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	25	25
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	9	63	32	3	96	2,635	3,718
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	2		1	1	2	40	80
Against reduction of wages.....	101	257	5	71	333	10,637	14,205
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	3	28			28	1,130	1,190
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2		2		2	36	36
For reduction of hours.....	54	217	17	58	292	12,374	15,784
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	10	26	11	79	116	3,128	3,565
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	110	110
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	1,641	2,741
For reduction of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	4	6		2	8	502	978
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	1			1	230	245

(a) Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1899—Concluded.							
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	40			40	100	150
Against increase of hours.....	6	13	1	1	15	872	1,454
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	351	350		216	575	21,362	26,852
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons..	7			36	36	3,180	4,055
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	2			2	2	42	42
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	1		1		1	150	150
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1		1		1	788	860
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1			2	2	1,000	1,000
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	124	44	3	104	151	14,990	22,318
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).....	7	2		5	7	254	1,314
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1		1		1	65	399
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	16	11		6	17	693	737
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	10	181		11	192	1,073	1,167
Concerning method and time of payment.....	14	10	1	3	14	2,526	2,574
Concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges.....	3	2		5	7	1,050	1,830
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	1			1	60	60
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	5	1	1	3	5	514	514
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	18	12	1	11	24	6,474	8,161
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	42	36	1	53	90	7,741	10,709
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	26	52	13	24	89	7,180	7,314
Other causes.....	77	62	3	24	89	9,370	12,524
Total.....	1,797	8,289	1,612	1,416	11,317	308,267	417,072
1900.							
For increase of wages.....	586	b 828	b 506	b 808	2,215	65,530	111,006
For increase of wages, against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	15	20
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	124	c 909	c 458	c 526	1,954	25,499	35,637
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	14	106	123	19	248	3,932	4,652
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay....	5	325	4	142	471	9,565	17,672
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	5		1	6	4,091	4,091
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1		1		1	51	51
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1		3		3	25	25
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	9	113	2	16	131	973	984
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1		12		12	75	145
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1			3	3	325	350
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday....	1	7			7	150	150

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and 7 establishments not reported.

c Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1900—Continued.							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2			17	17	40	40
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1		3		3	204	1,500
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	54	95	72	93	260	14,100	16,630
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		20		20	250	250
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, overtime work and pay, and Saturday part holiday.....	1		16		16	303	350
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	24	24
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, method and time of payment, and docking, fines and charges.....	1		350		350	140,000	141,500
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	2			2	50	50
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	6	3	1	2	6	585	1,141
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	32	32
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) overtime work and pay, and Saturday part holiday.....	1			6	6	205	205
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	10	2	147	8	157	1,704	2,184
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1			59	59	1,422	1,422
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2	1	10		11	970	970
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	9	120	67	21	208	2,872	3,858
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	275	400
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	5	4	3	1	8	2,255	2,355
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules, (a) and other causes.....	1	1			1	36	36
For increase of wages and other causes.....	3	11		1	12	354	441
Against reduction of wages.....	102	68	9	79	156	14,168	20,096
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1			1	1	200	200
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			2	2	904	1,364
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3			3	3	112	128
For reduction of hours.....	87	737	25	229	991	10,556	12,099
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	9	284	4	1	280	5,462	9,012
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	2	10		2	12	535	535
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	1	1		2	265	265
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	356	400
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	3	22	5	34	61	2,571	2,825
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	40	40
Against increase of hours.....	5	2		45	47	1,644	2,064

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1900—Concluded.							
Against increase of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	100	100
Against increase of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	28	50
Against increase of hours, and other causes.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	118	137
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	273	227	3	487	717	24,514	32,762
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	5	.....	.....	6	6	3,503	3,507
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	75	75
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	4	2	1	1	4	632	632
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	2	1	1	.....	2	31	31
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	168	77	2	112	191	15,614	21,293
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	9	9
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	2	1	.....	1	2	39	39
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	4	.....	.....	4	1,800	1,800
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	145	225
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	200	350
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	15	9	.....	9	18	389	427
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	19	12	10	10	32	1,806	2,038
Concerning overtime work and pay and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	450	450
Concerning method and time of payment.....	24	17	.....	22	39	5,515	6,353
Concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	2	5	.....	.....	5	570	650
Concerning method and time of payment and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	34	.....	34	2,862	2,862
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	2	1	.....	1	2	100	100
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	3	8	.....	.....	8	482	532
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	33	27	.....	14	41	3,109	4,617
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	375	375
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	2	1	.....	1	2	365	465
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	41	22	1	23	46	3,820	4,242
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	27	b 57	(b)	b 76	135	8,385	8,515
Other causes.....	81	c 97	c 3	c 92	194	11,886	15,231
Total.....	1,779	d 4,286	d 1,903	d 3,041	9,248	399,656	505,066
1901.							
For increase of wages.....	849	1,657	630	786	3,073	82,171	108,641
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	3	7	.....	1	8	53	53
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	100	343	242	197	782	17,819	21,791
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	25	37	117	352	506	7,191	8,946
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment.....	1	.....	35	.....	35	2,200	2,200

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 2 establishments not reported.

c Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

d See notes to details.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1901—Continued.							
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay . . .	4	.....	18	31	49	2,100	2,401
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, overtime work and pay, and method and time of payment . . . . .	1	.....	1	5	6	2,025	2,350
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) . . . . .	1	.....	1	.....	1	34	34
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay . . .	4	152	.....	2	154	1,124	2,334
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment . . . . .	2	10	.....	.....	10	1,360	1,360
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday . . .	1	13	.....	.....	13	27	27
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a) . . . . .	2	35	1	.....	36	675	675
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes . . . . .	1	.....	.....	1	1	60	139
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules . . . . .	77	124	119	135	378	14,064	15,250
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons . . . . .	1	.....	1	.....	1	380	550
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay . . . . .	2	.....	19	.....	19	135	135
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment . . . . .	2	.....	5	.....	5	3,045	3,225
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes . . . . .	3	9	1	1	11	348	355
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) . . . . .	11	2	6	3	11	1,333	1,392
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay . . . . .	2	.....	1	1	2	135	135
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a) . . . . .	1	.....	1	.....	1	123	620
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation .	1	.....	1	.....	1	5	5
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay . . . . .	10	7	8	1	16	1,185	1,231
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment . . . . .	1	6	.....	.....	6	69	108
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday . . . . .	8	207	29	.....	236	8,058	8,502
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges . . . . .	4	1	1	2	4	136	145
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a) . . . . .	5	5	23	1	29	497	577
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere . . . . .	1	1	.....	.....	1	110	110
For increase of wages, and other causes . . . . .	11	10	152	18	180	2,696	13,992
Against reduction of wages . . . . .	127	65	21	80	166	12,587	16,345
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours . . . . .	1	1	.....	.....	1	7	7
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules . . .	2	1	.....	1	2	227	227
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) . . . . .	1	.....	.....	1	1	350	350
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment . . . . .	1	1	.....	.....	1	265	265
For reduction of hours . . . . .	205	1,067	245	660	1,972	56,478	99,593
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules . . . . .	11	4	25	8	37	920	980

a Not involving union rules.



TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1901—Concluded.							
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	35	95
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	4	.....	3	16	19	324	340
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	4	1	.....	6	7	812	928
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	4	13	4	2	19	323	398
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	3	33	1	1	35	953	1,153
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2	68	5	.....	73	1,035	1,040
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3	.....	3	2	5	143	193
Against increase of hours.....	12	5	1	6	12	982	1,061
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	818	1,014	11	746	1,771	86,176	111,941
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	6	.....	.....	6	6	783	1,794
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	90	90
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employees working out of regular occupation.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	14	14
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	6	6	345	345
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, method and time of payment, and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	48	.....	48	450	450
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	2	.....	1	1	2	190	215
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	2	7	.....	1	8	665	665
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	224	72	12	146	232	21,605	38,056
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	75	75
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	105	106
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) docking, fines, and charges, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	61	61
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	35	35
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and other causes.....	3	.....	2	1	3	164	164
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	31	12	.....	77	89	1,820	1,985
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	9	7	.....	2	9	715	723
Concerning overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	19	19
Concerning method and time of payment.....	24	26	1	6	33	8,382	8,669
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	3	2	1	.....	3	207	219
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	6	1	2	3	6	180	292
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	20	26	.....	13	39	2,447	3,637
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	100	100
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1	21	.....	1	22	426	426
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	55	43	4	28	75	4,366	5,886
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	68	58	62	312	432	19,708	23,233
Other causes.....	116	142	4	40	186	22,554	23,908
Total.....	2,924	5,320	1,869	3,719	10,908	396,280	543,386

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902.							
For increase of wages.....	1,039	2,581	1,208	796	4,585	115,758	151,298
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	2	19	.....	1	20	2,492	2,671
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	146	624	375	162	1,161	22,841	26,644
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	28	118	429	95	642	152,939	153,237
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	15	15	52	52
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay....	5	22	49	2	73	940	940
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	38	38
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	138	.....	.....	138	25,000	28,139
For increase of wages, and against increase of hours.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	50	150
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	119	979	311	172	1,462	21,197	25,842
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	6	3	6	18	27	2,394	5,047
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	16	7	55	78	10,300	11,000
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	2	13	.....	10	23	347	347
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	50	75
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	5	.....	.....	5	85	85
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	7	.....	7	1,200	1,200
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	390	390
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	4	4	318	318
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	23	11	6	6	23	1,500	1,573
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) overtime work and pay, and method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	100	100
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	50	100
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	96	.....	96	400	900
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	10	21	8	3	32	645	1,817
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	2	13	.....	17	30	3,547	4,455
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2	1	.....	1	2	91	150
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	12	64	358	17	439	1,672	1,848
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	318	433
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	10	7	2	4	13	874	2,003

(a) Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1906—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902—Continued.							
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.	2	14		2	16	340	340
For increase of wages, and other causes.	3	2		1	3	788	1,160
Against reduction of wages.	117	40	15	72	136	16,907	18,669
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.	1			3	3	45	45
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.	2			23	23	367	420
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.	2			2	2	173	175
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).	3	2		1	3	202	225
Against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.	1	1			1	300	300
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).	1			1	1	28	28
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.	1			1	1	237	237
For reduction of hours.	171	449	165	160	774	21,004	29,910
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.	25	30	19	72	121	2,736	2,948
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.	1		1		1	16	25
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.	3	2	12	5	19	919	963
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.	1	2	15		17	600	710
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).	1			1	1	25	25
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.	6	14	13	4	31	933	1,323
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.	3	150	15		174	547	647
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).	1			27	27	75	95
For reduction of hours, and other causes.	3		12	1	13	290	293
Against increase of hours.	9	2	2	5	9	136	272
Against increase of hours, and other causes.	1	1			1	6	10
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.	799	703	75	497	1,275	54,921	64,154
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.	5		4	1	5	653	946
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment.	1	3			3	135	135
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.	3	1		4	5	196	196
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.	1	13			13	125	168
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.	1	5			5	24	24
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.	2		1	1	2	413	413
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.	3	2	1		3	62	69
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.	5	4		2	6	640	670
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).	208	49	8	1,241	1,298	33,097	44,778
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment.	1			1	1	129	179
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) method and time of payment, and working conditions and rules (a).	1	1			1	400	400
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).	1			1	1	60	62
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.	1	1			1	384	384

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1902—Concluded.							
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	32	24	2	21	47	12,192	15,597
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation, and other causes.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	52	52
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	12	15	5	4	24	695	717
Concerning method and time of payment.....	7	5	.....	2	7	580	777
Concerning method and time of payment and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	33	33
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	8	51	.....	4	55	896	1,281
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	11	5	.....	6	11	1,087	1,421
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	81	96	9	54	158	8,491	11,276
Concerning working conditions and rules, (a) and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	114	114
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	81	42	3	595	640	12,103	18,335
Other causes.....	116	355	12	56	423	13,309	17,919
Total.....	3,162	6,741	3,255	4,252	14,248	553,143	659,792
1903.							
For increase of wages.....	1,103	3,348	1,775	2,008	7,126	146,432	191,929
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	172	490	732	470	1,662	28,144	34,159
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	45	45	448	1,364	1,857	27,193	28,839
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	5	.....	21	11	32	737	740
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	.....	13	68	81	16,000	16,000
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	2	.....	84	.....	84	305	365
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	25	.....	25	200	200
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and other causes.....	2	1	12	.....	13	461	681
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	4	4	10	.....	14	266	293
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	5	5	20	20
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	5	5	283	283
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2	.....	250	113	363	22,509	25,509
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	8	8	321	321
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	146	304	285	300	893	23,634	31,096
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	3	.....	.....	3	3	134	159
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	8	17	121	30	168	1,490	3,739
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1	67	.....	.....	67	586	588
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	5	.....	30	16	46	241	241

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903—Continued.							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	3	73	32	.....	105	888	1,002
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	21	24	20	25	69	10,895	11,559
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	50	50
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	2	34	.....	.....	34	1,047	1,052
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	9	64	2	3	69	479	704
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	43	.....	43	650	650
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	5	2	2	1	5	172	172
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	17	239	108	120	467	5,451	5,789
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday, and other causes.....	1	.....	25	104	129	5,500	6,500
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	7	21	192	.....	213	2,744	2,762
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	17	108	82	11	201	3,281	5,049
Against reduction of wages.....	121	64	10	99	173	15,307	20,136
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	1	15	.....	12	27	1,095	1,095
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	3	1	8	.....	9	507	507
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	266	266
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	.....	2	.....	2	60	60
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	17	17
For reduction of hours.....	221	576	74	464	1,114	45,597	59,048
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	35	46	33	61	140	10,641	11,537
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	25	25
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	4	1	23	5	29	422	422
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, overtime work and pay, and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	35	.....	35	1,800	1,800
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	23	64
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	2	.....	35	.....	35	6,154	6,654
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	2	4	.....	13	17	172	172
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	5	4	4	1	9	178	178
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	50	50
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	105	107
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	5	.....	14	58	72	699	717
For reduction of hours, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	172	172
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	1	1	19	19
For reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	40	40
Against increase of hours.....	14	5	1	38	44	19,740	20,877
Against increase of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	16	.....	.....	16	55	55

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1903—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	812	2,299	128	1,031	3,458	65,713	77,293
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	10	2	1	7	10	962	1,182
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and working conditions and rules.....	2		1	1	2	85	118
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	120	120
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	150	170
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	3			3	3	257	257
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	1			1	152	152
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	6	3		16	19	1,129	2,289
Concerning employment of certain persons(a).....	254	76	5	197	278	20,367	26,128
Concerning employment of certain persons(a) and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1		1		1	54	129
Concerning employment of certain persons(a) and method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	100	100
Concerning employment of certain persons(a) and Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	69	69
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	12	15
Concerning employment of certain persons(a) and other causes.....	4	1		3	4	228	368
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	52	29	1	39	60	3,744	5,370
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	17	4	2	11	17	669	701
Concerning method and time of payment.....	15	9		7	16	1,916	1,945
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	9	2	1	22	25	496	548
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	15	4	1	19	24	2,230	2,853
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1			8	8	59	59
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	65	82	6	71	159	7,025	9,430
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	82	45	5	244	294	16,659	17,693
Other causes.....	126	141	29	135	305	18,209	20,597
Total.....	3,494	b 8,274	b 4,736	b 7,234	20,248	531,682	656,055
1904.							
For increase of wages.....	535	1,175	459	1,362	2,996	61,691	132,120
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	18	18
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	62	95	199	134	428	6,871	8,041
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	19	53	36	138	227	6,439	6,532
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	36	10	244	290	3,973	3,973
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1			5	5	690	690
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	2			2	60	90
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	8	8
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	2	50		1	51	174	174
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	65	131	492	361	984	10,207	21,609
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	2			53	53	38,918	38,918

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

**TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.**

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1904—Continued.							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and working conditions and rules, and other causes.....	1			8	8	1,579	1,579
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employees working out of regular occupation.	1		10	6	16	245	300
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	4		27	2	29	215	227
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	3	12	9	2	23	423	473
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	1			1	1	40	150
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	2	1		4	5	118	178
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	7	1	2	4	7	595	619
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1			14	14	167	167
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	5	12	36	6	54	1,760	1,760
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	2		1	1	2	261	261
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	3	30		31	61	469	472
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	250	250
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	6	1	27	9	37	2,043	3,383
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	7	24		23	47	1,675	2,128
Against reduction of wages.....	175	139	68	315	522	63,364	79,301
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	5	615		2	617	3,576	3,672
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6	12	3	15	30	905	921
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1			1	1	13	14
Against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	10	18
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2		2		2	36	59
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	2	5		3	8	1,130	1,155
For reduction of hours.....	80	153	16	155	324	5,828	8,508
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	14	6	16	45	67	1,028	1,150
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	1		1		1	140	140
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1			14	14	131	138
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	2	1		1	2	57	57
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	7	7
Against increase of hours.....	19	27	97	39	163	14,344	24,810
Against increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2	11		1	12	380	380
Against increase of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	6	6
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	748	725	17	1,239	1,981	100,807	112,177
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	8	1		7	8	468	495

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1904—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	3	.....	2	15	17	327	577
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	63	78
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	9	.....	9	230	200
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	21	21	2,200	2,200
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	4	1	1	41	43	468	481
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	8	25	.....	35	60	1,521	2,621
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	143	48	4	97	140	10,864	15,800
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	150	150
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).....	2	2	.....	.....	2	221	227
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	4	4
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	33	17	2	14	33	1,222	1,730
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	16	7	.....	17	24	635	648
Concerning method and time of payment.....	5	2	1	2	5	1,053	1,084
Concerning method and time of payment and Saturday part holiday.....	1	6	.....	.....	6	65	65
Concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	280	500
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	45	45
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	5	.....	.....	43	43	640	640
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	7	19	.....	3	22	501	503
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	3	3	48	50
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	350	350
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	73	32	3	114	149	6,569	9,124
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	85	36	7	140	183	7,150	9,940
Other causes.....	110	80	1	247	328	10,029	12,957
Total.....	2,307	3,589	1,559	5,044	10,202	375,754	517,211
1905.							
For increase of wages.....	583	b 1,328	b 451	b 1,125	2,908	57,646	73,917
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	9	9
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	76	76
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	53	514	65	654	1,233	14,521	19,116
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	11	22	1	46	69	2,140	2,189
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	11	11	481	481
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	165	165
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	12	12
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1	.....	5	6	25	25
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	55	99	229	131	459	6,595	7,256

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.



TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905—Continued.							
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	3	4		5	9	62	101
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	2	23		10	33	316	316
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	1			3	3	282	282
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3		2	2	4	232	272
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	90	90
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	7	31		27	58	1,228	1,238
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1	15			15	45	45
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	40	150
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	9	b 34	b 12	b 113	165	1,818	2,549
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	5	3	3	1	7	319	322
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	11	5	11	3	19	924	1,293
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	8	3	19	52	74	949	1,041
Against reduction of wages.....	103	c 77	c 4	c 81	183	7,074	9,302
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1			28	28	450	450
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	150	150
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	2			2	2	51	52
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2			4	4	177	1,218
Against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	35	35
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1			1	1	220	600
For reduction of hours.....	104	d 231	d 40	d 163	871	11,295	15,596
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	8	17		30	47	489	512
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	6			6	14	26
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	6	4	10	3	17	198	201
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	10			10	30	30
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2		2	1	3	78	82
For reduction of hours, and other causes.....	1	1			1	5	5
Against increase of hours.....	10	4		6	10	334	429
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	641	e 483	e 16	e 603	1,138	30,249	34,226
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	3	1	1	1	3	74	84
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	84	109
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	8	8

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 21 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

d Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

e Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE X.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
1905—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	120	200
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	22	22
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	1	7	.....	.....	7	18	18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	3	22	1	19	42	199	574
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	146	30	3	118	151	12,421	15,474
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) overtime work and pay, and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	60	60
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	75	125
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	2	1	1	.....	2	80	80
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	27	18	1	30	49	1,353	1,469
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	14	7	1	23	31	2,435	2,437
Concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	3	.....	3	42	45	360	360
Concerning method and time of payment.....	11	6	.....	5	11	623	832
Concerning method and time of payment and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	18	18
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	5	.....	.....	13	13	282	331
Concerning Saturday part holiday, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	53	53
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	20	11	1	11	23	2,270	2,942
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	51	19	1	33	53	3,710	4,566
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	56	29	1	293	323	8,852	12,101
Other causes.....	82	58	8	63	129	4,396	5,964
Total.....	2,077	3,128	3,892	3,768	8,292	176,337	221,686

a Not involving union rules.

b See notes to details.

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 117.]

Cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
For increase of wages.....	11,851	30,142	11,277	18,922	60,359	2,212,195	2,940,804
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages.....	41	88	16	311	415	22,899	34,143
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	1	35		2	37	7,245	11,168
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1			1	1	76	76
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(b)</sup> .....	1			1	1	15	20
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	7	1		8	4,250	4,590
For increase of wages, and against reduction of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	2		5	7	727	927
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1,173	11,200	4,518	3,818	19,537	349,022	441,053
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and against increase of hours, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	9	9	64	82	5,239	5,269
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	185	1,021	1,526	2,171	4,718	232,031	244,700
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	3	1	8	33	42	1,462	2,162
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment.....	1		35		35	2,200	2,200
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	16	364	68	184	616	13,670	22,792
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, overtime work and pay, and method and time of payment.....	1		1	5	6	2,025	2,350
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	6	368	14	68	450	17,065	24,075
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, method and time of payment, and working conditions and rules.....	1	75			75	2,500	2,500
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	4	26	94	255	385	4,759	4,819
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	1		25		25	200	200
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	2	1	12		13	481	681
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(b)</sup> .....	8	8	3	2	13	4,994	5,002

<sup>a</sup> Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.

<sup>b</sup> Not involving union rules.

<sup>c</sup> Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons <sup>(a)</sup> and method and time of payment.....	1	6	2	2	10	314	347
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons, <sup>(a)</sup> and other causes...	1	.....	1	.....	1	51	51
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation....	1	.....	3	.....	3	25	25
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	27	340	85	30	455	10,730	14,487
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday....	2	.....	12	5	17	95	165
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay, and working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	7	.....	.....	7	25	25
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	12	281	23	68	372	18,907	19,867
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment, and working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	1	.....	.....	5	5	283	283
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	6	43	1	8	52	1,109	1,564
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	20	.....	11	31	750	750
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules <sup>(a)</sup> .....	14	128	386	150	664	26,436	31,346
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere....	2	.....	.....	268	268	6,106	6,110
For increase of wages and reduction of hours, and other causes.....	10	212	3	29	244	36,641	41,170
For increase of wages, and against increase of hours.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	50	150
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules...	899	b 3,166	b 1,852	b 3,357	8,379	203,921	246,976
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons...	16	5	7	80	92	42,454	45,504
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment.....	3	.....	1	8	9	2,303	3,450
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	16	7	55	78	10,300	11,000
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and working conditions and rules, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	8	8	1,579	1,579
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	.....	10	6	16	245	300
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and overtime work and pay.....	23	34	200	51	285	2,883	5,383
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, overtime work and pay, and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	16	.....	16	303	350

<sup>a</sup> Not involving union rules.<sup>b</sup> Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1	67			67	586	588
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	5		6	6	12	3,519	3,724
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, method and time of payment, and docking, fines, and charges.....	1		350		350	140,000	141,500
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	15	842	101	28	971	2,385	2,468
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	1		7		7	1,200	1,200
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	3	4		8	12	502	766
For increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	11	83	33	13	129	1,974	2,155
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	155	164	61	84	309	27,411	31,612
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	5		3	2	5	307	307
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) overtime work and pay, and method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	100	100
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) overtime work and pay, and method and time of payment, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere.....	1	3			3	500	500
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) overtime work and pay, and Saturday part holiday.....	1			6	6	205	205
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1		1		1	350	350
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).....	3	2	1		3	361	943
For increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	2	2		18	20	437	528
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	9	49	1	3	53	3,035	4,068
For increase of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1		96		96	400	900
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	72	380	207	76	663	12,268	14,794
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	4	13	43	76	132	5,619	6,527
For increase of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	1	15			15	45	45
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	51	83	19	61	163	8,507	9,265
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment and Saturday part holiday.....	1	41		1	42	522	522
For increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1		25		25	700	750

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	80	a 1,252	a 694	a 523	2,475	32,872	36,369
For increase of wages, and concerning Saturday part holiday, and other causes.....	1	.....	25	104	129	5,500	6,500
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	28	12	8	14	34	3,141	4,429
For increase of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	254	393
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	97	136	313	238	687	22,519	40,136
For increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules, (b) and other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	36	36
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	12	30	14	30	74	3,519	5,593
For increase of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, and other causes.....	1	1	.....	3	4	190	190
For increase of wages, and other causes.....	75	193	302	136	631	15,785	41,067
Against reduction of wages.....	4,067	c 3,609	c 1,337	c 5,492	10,536	856,947	1,158,485
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours.....	13	89	1	22	112	5,170	6,273
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	3	3	45	45
Against reduction of wages, and for reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	64	83
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	36	628	57	229	914	11,711	17,925
Against reduction of wages and increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	150	150
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	78	66	31	87	184	15,274	17,480
Against reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	188	180
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	35	12	10	19	41	4,508	6,453
Against reduction of wages, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	3	5	1	.....	6	109	185
Against reduction of wages, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	750	.....	.....	750	10,000	13,000
Against reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	17	40	7	19	66	5,751	6,563
Against reduction of wages, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	5	1	1	3	5	620	658
Against reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	40	209	6	32	247	4,561	6,990
Against reduction of wages, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	3	2	6	3	11	153	246
Against reduction of wages, and other causes.....	25	10	42	19	71	6,092	7,580
For reduction of hours.....	1,797	d 8,775	d 1,745	d 6,790	17,747	389,876	514,496
For reduction of hours, and against increase of hours.....	3	3	1	63	67	4,023	4,139
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	147	974	219	413	1,606	36,060	42,635

a Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

b Not involving union rules.

c Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

d Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons....	5	.....	2	3	5	4,716	4,785
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	64	64	1,534	1,534
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	18	26	45	71	142	3,521	3,580
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, overtime work and pay, and Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	35	.....	35	1,800	1,800
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment....	2	70	1	.....	71	1,223	1,264
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules....	5	350	77	16	443	7,560	8,369
For reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	4	6	24	13	43	902	922
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a)....	12	4	1	11	16	3,172	4,888
For reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	356	400
For reduction of hours, and concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	5	.....	.....	5	35	35
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	37	96	60	49	205	6,282	7,480
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	80	50
For reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	51	.....	.....	51	112	124
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment.....	12	50	26	4	80	3,610	3,852
For reduction of hours, and concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges.....	1	64	.....	.....	64	1,400	1,400
For reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	14	238	34	60	332	2,673	2,811
For reduction of hours, and concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	2	.....	1	1	2	204	204
For reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a)....	21	1,303	25	007	2,025	18,843	19,311
For reduction of hours, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	16	16
For reduction of hours, and other causes.....	9	66	13	2	81	2,901	2,904
Against increase of hours.....	199	409	105	303	817	65,883	82,808
Against increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	5	13	.....	2	15	483	500
Against increase of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a)....	4	17	.....	2	19	201	201
Against increase of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	20	.....	.....	20	40	40
Against increase of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a)....	1	.....	.....	1	1	28	50
Against increase of hours, and other causes.....	3	1	1	1	3	239	262
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6,926	10,207	2,305	7,966	18,614	610,068	743,523

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 21 establishments not reported.

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons.....	68	11	30	97	138	14,385	17,905
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	84	109
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	8	8
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and method and time of payment.....	1	3			3	135	135
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and Saturday part holiday.....	1		1		1	420	420
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, employment of certain persons, and working conditions and rules.....	2		1	1	2	85	118
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employment of certain persons, and other causes.....	1			3	3	90	90
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employees working out of regular occupation.....	3		1	2	3	134	214
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and overtime work and pay.....	12	2	4	27	33	1,121	1,371
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and method and time of payment.....	11	18	1	13	32	779	1,121
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, method and time of payment, and Saturday part holiday.....	1		48		48	450	450
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and Saturday part holiday.....	6	13	10	1	24	309	379
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and docking, fines, and charges.....	8	4	3	24	31	3,201	3,680
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and working conditions and rules.....	31	28	6	75	109	3,477	4,321
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	4	9		40	49	1,420	1,658
Concerning recognition of union and union rules, and other causes.....	35	53	3	58	114	5,547	8,059
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2,683	1,027	68	3,043	4,139	287,883	402,339
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and employees working out of regular occupation.....	4	1	1	2	4	79	154
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and overtime work and pay.....	9	3		6	9	635	3,069
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) overtime work and pay, and Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	60	60
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and method and time of payment.....	8	2		6	8	404	574
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) method and time of payment, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	400	400
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) method and time of payment, and other causes.....	1	4			4	1,800	1,800
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	69	69

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 12 establishments not reported.



TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Strikers.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
Concerning employment of certain persons (a) and docking, fines, and charges.....	3	1	.....	2	3	411	888
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) docking, fines, and charges, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	61	61
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules (a).....	25	7	3	15	25	5,754	7,255
Concerning employment of certain persons and working conditions and rules, (a) and other causes.....	2	1	.....	1	2	85	85
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and in sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere.....	1	.....	.....	2	2	260	260
Concerning employment of certain persons, (a) and other causes.....	27	24	11	7	42	4,434	5,408
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	315	280	12	267	559	29,112	36,556
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation, and other causes.....	3	2	1	1	4	74	89
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	238	291	43	240	574	22,857	30,639
Concerning overtime work and pay and method and time of payment.....	2	1	.....	8	9	78	78
Concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	3	.....	3	42	45	360	360
Concerning overtime work and pay and docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	90	90
Concerning overtime work and pay and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	1	.....	1	450	450
Concerning overtime work and pay, and other causes.....	3	.....	2	1	3	585	1,335
Concerning method and time of payment.....	342	377	31	545	953	69,025	80,918
Concerning method and time of payment and Saturday part holiday.....	3	7	1	.....	8	383	383
Concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges.....	7	4	.....	7	11	1,523	2,666
Concerning method and time of payment and docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	2	5	.....	.....	5	570	650
Concerning method and time of payment, and working conditions and rules (a).....	9	6	36	6	48	4,047	4,389
Concerning method and time of payment, and other causes.....	28	69	3	15	87	11,686	12,820
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	82	116	4	146	266	6,154	7,622
Concerning Saturday part holiday, and working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	53	53
Concerning Saturday part holiday, and other causes.....	2	.....	.....	52	52	2,920	2,920
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	308	218	38	193	449	42,228	61,952
Concerning docking, fines, and charges and working conditions and rules (a).....	6	1	2	12	15	1,157	1,159
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	6	24	.....	4	28	1,372	1,472
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	922	1,286	123	1,680	3,089	112,705	150,769
Concerning working conditions and rules, (a) and other causes.....	5	4	.....	3	7	341	341

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE XI.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Cause.	Strikes.	Establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Salaries.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere .....	1,346	<sup>a</sup> 1,315	<sup>a</sup> 177	<sup>a</sup> 4,866	6,361	250,316	373,968
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out, elsewhere, and other causes .....	4			19	19	290	310
Other causes .....	1,624	<sup>b</sup> 2,058	<sup>b</sup> 220	<sup>b</sup> 1,109	3,391	194,057	233,584
Total .....	36,757	<sup>c</sup> 36,700	<sup>c</sup> 27,636	<sup>c</sup> 66,523	181,407	6,728,048	<sup>c</sup> 8,703,824

<sup>a</sup> Not including 3 establishments not reported.<sup>b</sup> Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.<sup>c</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 117. This table shows results of strikes due to each of the 14 causes enumerated on page 112, and also of strikes in which each of the 14 causes was a partial or contributing cause. A strike due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved.]

## FOR INCREASE OF WAGES.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	1,200	128	302	1,630	73.62	7.85	18.53
1882.....	920	143	555	1,618	56.86	8.84	34.30
1883.....	1,247	123	308	1,678	74.31	7.33	18.36
1884.....	470	57	294	821	57.25	6.94	35.81
1885.....	673	37	391	1,101	61.13	3.36	35.51
1886.....	1,825	302	620	2,747	66.44	10.99	22.57
1887.....	930	207	762	1,899	48.97	10.90	40.13
1888.....	946	84	459	1,489	63.53	5.64	30.83
1889.....	766	161	506	1,433	53.45	11.24	35.31
1890.....	1,560	392	1,466	3,418	45.64	11.47	42.89
1891.....	1,028	254	1,496	2,778	37.01	9.14	53.85
1892.....	642	132	393	1,167	55.01	11.31	33.68
1893.....	a 627	a 190	a 506	1,324	a 47.39	a 14.36	a 38.25
1894.....	882	761	1,198	2,841	31.04	26.79	42.17
1895.....	757	301	982	2,040	37.11	14.75	48.14
1896.....	757	173	288	1,218	62.15	14.20	23.65
1897.....	1,577	1,682	595	3,854	40.92	43.64	15.44
1898.....	669	133	302	1,104	60.60	12.05	27.35
1899.....	1,749	988	559	3,296	53.06	29.98	16.96
1900.....	b 828	b 506	b 868	2,215	b 37.60	b 22.98	b 39.42
1901.....	1,657	630	786	3,073	53.92	20.50	25.58
1902.....	2,581	1,208	796	4,585	56.29	26.35	17.36
1903.....	3,348	1,775	2,003	7,126	46.98	24.91	28.11
1904.....	1,175	459	1,362	2,996	39.22	15.32	45.46
1905.....	c 1,328	c 451	c 1,125	2,908	c 45.73	c 15.53	c 38.74
Total.....	d 30,142	d 11,277	d 18,922	60,359	d 49.95	d 18.69	d 31.36

## FOR INCREASE OF WAGES COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881.....	134	71	82	287	46.69	24.74	28.57
1882.....	95	2	16	113	84.07	1.77	14.16
1883.....	211	275	18	504	41.87	54.56	3.57
1884.....	312	1	385	698	44.70	.14	55.16
1885.....	151	129	51	331	45.62	38.97	15.41
1886.....	509	345	994	1,848	27.54	18.67	53.79
1887.....	691	134	434	1,259	54.89	10.64	34.47
1888.....	68	65	109	242	28.10	26.86	45.04
1889.....	263	285	115	663	39.67	42.99	17.34
1890.....	841	236	357	1,434	58.65	16.46	24.89
1891.....	684	252	1,016	1,952	35.04	12.91	52.05
1892.....	185	166	124	475	38.95	34.95	26.10
1893.....	237	53	102	392	60.46	13.52	26.02
1894.....	350	161	152	663	52.79	24.28	22.93
1895.....	1,011	279	204	1,494	67.67	18.68	13.65
1896.....	657	101	855	1,613	40.73	6.26	53.01
1897.....	1,336	627	137	2,100	63.62	29.86	6.52
1898.....	529	44	174	747	70.82	5.89	23.29
1899.....	5,179	562	139	5,880	88.08	9.56	2.36
1900.....	a 1,765	a 1,293	a 917	3,976	a 44.40	a 32.53	a 23.07
1901.....	969	782	751	2,502	38.73	31.25	30.02
1902.....	2,072	1,658	587	4,317	47.99	38.41	13.60
1903.....	c 1,493	c 2,538	c 2,657	6,692	c 22.32	c 37.95	c 39.73
1904.....	449	849	1,049	2,347	19.13	36.17	44.70
1905.....	e 756	e 343	e 1,066	2,171	e 34.92	e 15.84	e 49.24
Total.....	f 20,947	f 11,251	f 12,491	44,700	f 46.87	f 25.18	f 27.95

a Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

b Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and 7 establishments not reported.

c Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

d Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and 7 establishments not reported.

e Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

f Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XIII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## AGAINST REDUCTION OF WAGES.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	38	5	69	112	33.93	4.46	61.61
1882.....	29	25	133	187	15.51	13.37	71.12
1883.....	92	43	215	350	26.29	12.28	61.43
1884.....	119	30	261	410	29.02	7.32	63.66
1885.....	190	46	197	433	43.88	10.62	45.50
1886.....	a 123	a 56	a 125	321	a 40.46	a 18.42	a 41.12
1887.....	101	18	282	401	25.19	4.49	70.32
1888.....	90	22	180	292	30.82	7.54	61.64
1889.....	144	222	235	601	23.96	36.94	39.10
1890.....	166	250	174	590	28.14	42.37	29.49
1891.....	118	30	182	330	35.76	9.09	55.15
1892.....	242	9	276	527	45.92	1.71	52.37
1893.....	171	69	422	662	25.83	10.42	63.75
1894.....	220	157	748	1,125	19.56	13.95	66.49
1895.....	372	41	534	947	39.28	4.33	56.39
1896.....	313	111	264	688	45.50	16.13	38.37
1897.....	210	57	215	482	43.57	11.82	44.61
1898.....	212	14	153	409	51.84	3.42	44.74
1899.....	257	5	71	333	77.18	1.50	21.32
1900.....	48	9	79	136	43.59	5.77	50.64
1901.....	65	21	80	166	39.16	12.65	48.19
1902.....	49	15	72	136	36.03	11.03	52.94
1903.....	64	10	99	173	36.99	5.78	57.22
1904.....	139	68	315	522	26.63	13.03	60.34
1905.....	b 77	b 4	b 81	183	b 47.53	b 2.47	b 50.00
Total.....	c 3,669	c 1,337	c 5,492	10,536	c 34.95	c 12.74	c 52.31

## AGAINST REDUCTION OF WAGES COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881.....	67	10	5	82	81.71	12.19	6.10
1882.....	5	1	6	12	41.67	8.33	50.00
1883.....	2	2	36	40	5.00	5.00	90.00
1884.....	12	3	16	31	38.71	9.68	51.61
1885.....	58	5	19	82	70.73	6.10	23.17
1886.....	11	9	261	281	3.92	3.20	92.88
1887.....	10	34	144	188	5.32	18.08	76.60
1888.....	11	1	7	19	57.90	5.26	36.84
1889.....	6	14	16	36	16.67	38.89	44.44
1890.....	2	4	13	19	10.53	21.05	68.42
1891.....	46	2	9	57	80.70	3.51	15.79
1892.....	17	1	16	34	50.00	2.94	47.06
1893.....	6	6	29	41	14.63	14.63	70.74
1894.....	216	5	19	240	90.00	2.08	7.92
1895.....	1	24	7	32	3.12	75.00	21.88
1896.....	752	1	.....	753	99.87	.13	.....
1897.....	6	.....	29	35	17.14	.....	82.86
1898.....	.....	38	11	49	.....	77.55	22.45
1899.....	35	4	.....	39	89.74	10.26	.....
1900.....	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	100.00
1901.....	10	.....	3	13	76.92	.....	23.08
1902.....	22	.....	32	54	40.74	.....	59.26
1903.....	16	10	15	41	39.02	24.39	36.59
1904.....	632	5	23	660	95.76	.76	3.48
1905.....	1	.....	38	39	2.56	.....	97.44
Total.....	1,944	179	761	2,884	67.40	6.21	26.39

a Not including 17 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

b Not including 21 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XIII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## FOR REDUCTION OF HOURS.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	27	.....	35	62	43.55	.....	56.45
1882.....	5	.....	40	45	11.11	.....	88.89
1883.....	3	.....	2	5	60.00	.....	40.00
1884.....	241	.....	15	256	94.14	.....	5.86
1885.....	53	.....	101	154	34.42	.....	65.58
1886.....	542	1,037	1,846	3,425	15.82	30.28	53.90
1887.....	642	26	456	1,124	57.12	2.31	40.57
1888.....	109	2	178	289	37.72	.69	61.59
1889.....	248	3	132	383	64.75	.78	34.47
1890.....	1,459	23	491	1,973	73.95	1.16	24.89
1891.....	224	14	792	1,030	21.75	1.36	76.89
1892.....	258	16	315	589	43.80	2.72	53.48
1893.....	391	4	173	568	68.84	.70	30.46
1894.....	207	9	11	227	91.19	3.96	4.85
1895.....	96	29	5	130	73.85	22.31	3.84
1896.....	247	.....	122	369	66.94	.....	33.06
1897.....	539	.....	47	586	91.98	.....	8.02
1898.....	54	.....	140	194	27.84	.....	72.16
1899.....	217	17	58	292	74.32	5.82	19.86
1900.....	737	25	229	991	74.37	2.52	23.11
1901.....	1,067	245	660	1,972	54.11	12.42	33.47
1902.....	449	165	180	774	58.01	21.32	20.67
1903.....	576	74	464	1,114	51.71	6.64	41.65
1904.....	153	16	155	324	47.22	4.94	47.84
1905.....	a 231	a 40	a 163	871	a 53.22	a 9.22	a 37.56
Total.....	a 8,775	a 1,745	a 6,790	17,747	a 50.69	a 10.08	a 39.23

## FOR REDUCTION OF HOURS COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881.....	350	39	446	835	41.92	4.67	53.41
1882.....	2	.....	11	13	15.38	.....	84.62
1883.....	32	270	7	309	10.36	87.38	2.26
1884.....	312	.....	264	576	54.17	.....	45.83
1885.....	119	.....	25	144	82.64	.....	17.36
1886.....	548	356	913	1,817	30.16	19.59	50.25
1887.....	610	86	77	773	78.91	11.13	9.96
1888.....	406	49	214	669	60.69	7.32	31.99
1889.....	12	303	84	399	3.01	75.94	21.05
1890.....	692	228	275	1,195	57.91	19.08	23.01
1891.....	619	274	395	1,288	48.06	21.27	30.67
1892.....	368	123	77	568	64.79	21.65	13.56
1893.....	72	66	45	183	39.34	36.07	24.59
1894.....	1,193	165	8	1,366	87.33	12.08	.59
1895.....	1,373	266	198	1,837	74.74	14.48	10.78
1896.....	601	105	29	735	81.77	14.29	3.94
1897.....	1,295	608	85	1,968	65.80	30.90	3.30
1898.....	496	19	74	589	84.21	3.23	12.56
1899.....	3,460	343	161	3,964	87.29	8.65	4.06
1900.....	b 1,842	b 616	b 763	3,222	b 57.19	b 19.12	b 23.69
1901.....	710	456	624	1,790	39.66	25.48	34.86
1902.....	1,109	940	388	2,437	45.51	38.57	15.92
1903.....	613	1,741	2,196	4,550	13.47	38.26	48.27
1904.....	243	262	584	1,089	22.31	24.06	53.63
1905.....	576	79	750	1,405	41.00	5.62	53.38
Total.....	b 17,653	b 7,394	b 8,673	33,721	b 52.35	b 21.93	b 25.72

a Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

b Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XIII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## AGAINST INCREASE OF HOURS.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.				1	100.00		
1882.	1			1	100.00		
1883.	1			1	100.00		
1884.	2		1	3	66.67		33.33
1885.	2			2	100.00		
1886.	79		44	123	64.23		25.77
1887.	3		5	8	37.50		62.50
1888.	24	1	14	39	61.54	2.56	35.99
1889.	2		3	5	40.00		60.00
1890.	4		3	7	57.14		42.86
1891.	13		32	45	28.89		71.11
1892.	47		28	75	62.67		37.33
1893.	13		14	27	48.15		51.85
1894.	25		7	32	78.13		21.87
1895.	126	1	1	128	98.44	.78	.78
1896.	3	1	3	7	42.86	14.28	42.86
1897.	4		5	9	44.44		55.56
1898.	2		3	5	40.00		60.00
1899.	13	1	1	15	86.66	6.67	6.67
1900.	2		45	47	4.26		95.74
1901.	5	1	6	12	41.67	8.33	50.00
1902.	2	2	5	9	22.22	22.22	55.56
1903.	5	1	38	44	11.36	2.27	86.37
1904.	27	97	39	163	16.56	59.51	23.93
1905.	4		6	10	40.00		60.00
Total.....	409	105	303	817	50.06	12.86	37.09

## AGAINST INCREASE OF HOURS COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881.	1			1	100.00		
1882.							
1883.			32	32			100.00
1884.			8	8			100.00
1885.							
1886.	12	11	129	152	7.89	7.24	84.87
1887.	1	33	126	160	.62	20.63	78.75
1888.							
1889.		11	1	12		91.67	8.33
1890.	1		2	3	33.33		66.67
1891.	6			6	100.00		
1892.	21		1	22	95.45		4.55
1893.	1		2	3	33.33		66.67
1894.	2	4		6	33.33	66.67	
1895.			1	1			100.00
1896.							
1897.			2	2			100.00
1898.	1		1	2	50.00		50.00
1899.							
1900.		1	3	4		25.00	75.00
1901.							
1902.	1	1	23	25	4.00	4.00	92.00
1903.	17	8		25	68.00	32.00	
1904.	627		3	630	99.52		.48
1905.			29	29			100.00
Total.....	691	69	363	1,123	61.53	6.15	32.32

TABLE XII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONCERNING RECOGNITION OF UNION AND UNION RULES.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	11		16	27	40.74		59.25
1882.....	18		18	36	50.00		50.00
1883.....	14		66	80	17.50		82.50
1884.....	9		21	30	30.00		70.00
1885.....	34		33	67	50.75		49.25
1886.....	125	4	179	308	40.58	1.30	58.12
1887.....	329	38	249	616	53.41	6.17	40.42
1888.....	111	1	121	233	47.64	.43	51.93
1889.....	119	1	134	254	46.85	.39	52.76
1890.....	276		334	610	45.25		54.75
1891.....	323	1	141	465	69.46	.22	30.32
1892.....	193		1,281	1,474	13.00		86.91
1893.....	629		138	767	82.01		17.99
1894.....	157	2	48	207	75.84	.97	23.19
1895.....	138		48	186	74.19		25.81
1896.....	336	6	142	474	68.78	1.26	29.96
1897.....	1,024		87	1,111	92.17		7.83
1898.....	661	2	91	754	87.67	.26	12.07
1899.....	359		216	575	62.43		37.57
1900.....	227	3	487	717	31.66	.43	67.92
1901.....	1,014	11	746	1,771	57.26	.62	42.12
1902.....	703	25	497	1,225	55.14	5.88	38.98
1903.....	2,299	128	1,031	3,458	66.48	3.70	29.82
1904.....	725	17	1,239	1,981	36.60	.86	62.54
1905.....	483	36	603	1,131	43.83	1.45	54.72
Total.....	10,307	306	7,986	18,614	55.48	1.64	42.88

## CONCERNING RECOGNITION OF UNION AND UNION RULES COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

Year.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	96	4	4	104	92.30	3.85		3.85
1882.....	3		1	4	75.00			25.00
1883.....	136	4	7	147	92.52	2.72		4.76
1884.....	4	2	118	124	3.23	1.61		96.16
1885.....	4	136		130	3.08	96.92		
1886.....	53	132	176	361	14.68	36.57		48.75
1887.....	96	19	266	481	19.98	3.95		76.09
1888.....	361	16	21	398	90.70	4.02		5.28
1889.....	167	280	81	478	34.94	58.56		6.48
1890.....	246	5	162	353	69.69	1.42		28.89
1891.....	92	136	463	691	13.31	19.08		67.01
1892.....	227	27	87	341	66.57	7.92		25.51
1893.....	186	17	83	286	65.04	5.94		29.02
1894.....	40		135	175	22.86			77.14
1895.....	506	47	119	1,061	84.35	4.43		11.22
1896.....	156	37	823	1,016	15.36	3.64		81.00
1897.....	479	15	64	558	85.84	2.09		11.47
1898.....	77	13	88	178	43.26	7.30		49.44
1899.....	1,152	186	183	1,531	75.24	12.15		12.61
1900.....	525	592	267	1,694	48.99	35.15		15.86
1901.....	182	393	589	1,144	15.91	34.35		49.74
1902.....	1,197	614	456	2,467	48.52	33.00		18.46
1903.....	564	1,201	1,902	3,671	15.35	32.75		51.87
1904.....	290	616	1,014	1,920	15.11	32.08		52.81
1905.....	202	234	261	697	28.96	33.57		37.45
Total.....	7,730	4,916	7,350	20,000	38.66	24.58		36.76

<sup>a</sup> Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONCERNING EMPLOYMENT OF CERTAIN PERSONS (NOT INVOLVING UNION RULES).

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	17	1	18	36	47.22	2.78	50.00
1882.....	9	1	20	30	30.00	3.33	66.67
1883.....	11	.....	27	38	28.96	.....	71.05
1884.....	9	.....	8	17	52.94	.....	47.06
1885.....	25	1	28	54	46.30	1.85	51.85
1886.....	38	.....	80	118	32.20	.....	67.80
1887.....	61	3	104	168	36.31	1.79	61.90
1888.....	28	4	63	95	29.47	4.21	66.32
1889.....	27	.....	57	84	32.14	.....	67.86
1890.....	92	3	77	172	53.49	1.74	44.77
1891.....	70	2	123	195	35.90	1.02	63.08
1892.....	43	2	64	109	39.45	1.83	58.72
1893.....	27	1	76	104	25.96	.96	73.08
1894.....	20	1	58	79	25.32	1.26	73.42
1895.....	49	5	51	105	46.67	4.76	48.57
1896.....	38	3	69	110	34.54	2.73	62.73
1897.....	23	1	51	75	30.67	1.33	68.00
1898.....	44	3	53	100	44.00	3.00	53.00
1899.....	44	3	104	151	29.14	1.99	68.87
1900.....	77	2	112	191	40.31	1.05	58.64
1901.....	72	12	148	232	31.04	5.17	63.79
1902.....	49	8	1,241	1,298	3.77	.62	95.61
1903.....	76	5	197	278	27.34	1.80	70.86
1904.....	48	4	97	149	32.22	2.68	65.10
1905.....	30	3	118	151	19.87	1.99	78.14
Total.....	1,027	68	3,044	4,139	24.81	1.64	73.55

## CONCERNING EMPLOYMENT OF CERTAIN PERSONS (NOT INVOLVING UNION RULES) COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881.....	1	2	2	5	20.00	40.00	40.00
1882.....	80	.....	1	81	98.77	.....	1.23
1883.....	1	2	1	4	25.00	50.00	25.00
1884.....	4	1	3	8	50.00	12.50	37.50
1885.....	3	.....	.....	3	100.00	.....	.....
1886.....	16	24	17	57	28.07	42.11	29.82
1887.....	4	2	5	11	36.36	18.18	45.45
1888.....	18	4	6	28	64.29	14.28	21.43
1889.....	5	3	5	13	38.46	23.08	38.46
1890.....	5	5	6	16	31.25	31.25	37.50
1891.....	2	3	17	22	9.09	13.64	77.27
1892.....	2	4	21	27	7.41	14.81	77.78
1893.....	3	.....	5	8	37.50	.....	62.50
1894.....	14	1	4	19	73.68	5.26	21.05
1895.....	9	12	99	120	7.50	10.00	82.50
1896.....	5	3	5	13	38.46	23.08	38.46
1897.....	10	4	6	20	50.00	20.00	30.00
1898.....	2	2	10	14	14.29	14.28	71.43
1899.....	6	8	48	62	9.68	12.90	77.42
1900.....	15	5	20	40	37.50	12.50	50.00
1901.....	6	47	24	77	7.79	61.04	31.17
1902.....	38	24	99	161	23.60	14.91	61.49
1903.....	43	26	43	112	38.39	23.22	38.39
1904.....	5	3	80	97	5.16	3.09	91.75
1905.....	4	6	9	19	21.05	31.58	47.37
Total.....	361	191	545	1,087	29.03	18.42	52.55



TABLE XIII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONCERNING EMPLOYEES WORKING OUT OF REGULAR OCCUPATION.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....							
1882.....							
1883.....			3	3			100.00
1884.....			1	1			100.00
1885.....							
1886.....	1		2	3	33.33		66.67
1887.....			2	2			100.00
1888.....	1			1	100.00		
1889.....		1	1	2		50.00	50.00
1890.....	5	2	27	34	14.71	5.88	79.41
1891.....	12		9	21	57.14		42.86
1892.....	27		5	32	84.38		15.62
1893.....	18	3	4	25	72.00	12.00	16.00
1894.....	9		4	13	69.23		30.77
1895.....	25			25	100.00		
1896.....	34		6	40	85.00		15.00
1897.....	3		5	8	37.50		62.50
1898.....	25		2	27	92.59		7.41
1899.....	11		6	17	64.71		35.29
1900.....	9		9	18	50.00		50.00
1901.....	12		77	89	13.48		86.52
1902.....	24	2	21	47	51.06	4.26	44.68
1903.....	29	1	39	69	42.03	1.45	56.52
1904.....	17	2	14	33	51.52	6.06	42.42
1905.....	18	1	30	49	36.74	2.04	61.22
Total.....	280	12	267	559	50.00	2.15	47.76

## CONCERNING EMPLOYEES WORKING OUT OF REGULAR OCCUPATION COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881.....							
1882.....							
1883.....							
1884.....							
1885.....							
1886.....							
1887.....							
1888.....	4			4	100.00		
1889.....		1	2	3		33.33	66.67
1890.....		1		1		100.00	
1891.....		1	1	2			100.00
1892.....	8			8	100.00		
1893.....	7			7	100.00		
1894.....	1			1	100.00		
1895.....							
1896.....			1	1			100.00
1897.....	6			6	100.00		
1898.....							
1899.....		3	1	4		75.00	25.00
1900.....		1	2	3		33.33	66.67
1901.....		96	1	97	2.02	96.97	1.01
1902.....	2	1		3	66.67	33.33	
1903.....	34	1		35	97.14	2.86	
1904.....		10	6	16	62.50	37.50	
1905.....	1	1		2	50.00	50.00	
Total.....	63	114	14	191	32.98	50.69	7.33

TABLE XIII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONCERNING OVERTIME WORK AND PAY.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	2			2	100.00		
1882.....	2		1	3	66.67		33.33
1883.....			1	1			100.00
1884.....			8	8			100.00
1885.....	5			5	100.00		
1886.....	1	4	6	11	9.09	36.36	54.55
1887.....	6	1	11	18	33.33	5.56	61.11
1888.....	1		65	66	1.52		98.48
1889.....	2		4	6	33.33		66.67
1890.....	1	1	5	7	14.28	14.29	71.43
1891.....	6		11	17	35.29		64.71
1892.....	4	15	6	25	14.29	64.28	21.43
1893.....	6	1	10	17	35.30	5.88	58.82
1894.....	9		10	19	47.37		52.63
1895.....	3		11	14	21.43		78.57
1896.....	2		5	7	28.57		71.43
1897.....	6		3	9	66.67		33.33
1898.....	2		6	7	28.57		71.43
1899.....	181		11	192	94.27		5.73
1900.....	12	10	10	32	37.50	31.25	31.25
1901.....	7		2	9	77.78		22.22
1902.....	15	5	4	24	62.50	20.83	16.67
1903.....	4	2	11	17	23.53	11.76	64.71
1904.....	7		17	24	29.17		70.83
1905.....	7	1	23	31	22.58	3.23	74.19
Total.....	291	43	240	574	50.70	7.49	41.81

## CONCERNING OVERTIME WORK AND PAY COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881.....							
1882.....	1		1	2	50.00		50.00
1883.....			3	3			100.00
1884.....							
1885.....							
1886.....	23	2	1	26	88.46	7.69	3.85
1887.....	19		8	27	70.37		29.63
1888.....			18	18			100.00
1889.....			1	1			100.00
1890.....	52	24	1	77	67.53	31.17	1.30
1891.....	7	11	21	39	17.95	28.20	53.85
1892.....	20		1	21	95.24		4.76
1893.....	13	2	1	16	81.25	12.50	6.25
1894.....	11			11	100.00		
1895.....	9		4	13	69.23		30.77
1896.....	801	25		826	96.97	3.03	
1897.....							
1898.....	40	1	18	59	67.80	1.69	30.51
1899.....	215	36	11	262	82.06	13.74	4.20
1900.....	473	209	268	950	49.79	22.00	28.21
1901.....	172	55	65	292	58.90	18.84	22.26
1902.....	87	82	48	217	40.09	37.79	22.12
1903.....	158	261	55	474	33.33	55.08	11.61
1904.....	13	65	39	117	11.11	55.56	33.33
1905.....	60	14	80	154	38.96	9.09	51.95
Total.....	2,174	787	644	3,605	60.31	21.83	17.96

TABLE XII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONCERNING METHOD AND TIME OF PAYMENT.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881	2		2	4	50.00		50.00
1882	4		2	6	66.67		33.33
1883	3		3	6	50.00		50.00
1884	4		3	7	57.14		42.86
1885	4		3	7	57.14		42.86
1886	21		8	29	72.41		27.59
1887	34	1	360	395	8.61	0.25	91.14
1888	7		11	14	21.43		78.57
1889	7		16	23	30.43		69.57
1890	15	2	10	27	55.55	7.41	37.04
1891	95	1	9	105	90.48	.95	8.57
1892	27		10	37	72.97		27.03
1893	18	20	40	78	23.08	25.64	51.28
1894	11	1	2	14	78.57	7.14	14.29
1895	5		5	10	50.00		50.00
1896	28	1	4	33	84.85	3.03	12.12
1897	9	1	8	18	50.00	5.56	44.44
1898	12	1	2	15	80.00	6.67	13.33
1899	10	1	3	14	71.43	7.14	21.43
1900	17		22	39	43.59		56.41
1901	26	1	6	33	78.79	3.03	18.18
1902	5		2	7	71.43		28.57
1903	9		7	16	56.25		43.75
1904	2	1	2	5	40.00	20.00	40.00
1905	6		5	11	54.55		45.45
Total.....	377	31	545	953	39.56	3.25	57.19

## CONCERNING METHOD AND TIME OF PAYMENT COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

Year.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881		1		1	100.00		100.00	
1882	1			1	100.00			
1883	42		6	48	87.50			12.50
1884	12			12	100.00			
1885	2	2		4	50.00		50.00	
1886	23	22	72	117	19.66		18.80	61.54
1887	94	1	12	107	87.85		.93	11.22
1888	2	1		3	66.67		33.33	
1889		21	2	23			91.30	8.70
1890	5	6	10	21	23.81		28.57	47.62
1891	76	1	5	82	92.68		1.22	6.10
1892	80			80	100.00			
1893	5	4	29	38	13.16		10.53	76.31
1894	84	5	16	105	80.00		4.76	15.24
1895	299		98	397	75.31			24.69
1896	148	1	2	151	98.01		.66	1.33
1897	225		1	226	99.56			.44
1898	1	1	8	10	10.00		10.00	80.00
1899	8	28	9	45	17.78		62.22	20.00
1900	11	394	6	411	2.68		95.86	1.46
1901	54	91	6	151	35.76		60.27	3.97
1902	19	1	4	24	79.17		4.16	16.67
1903	3	16	75	94	3.19		17.02	79.79
1904	8	2	7	17	47.06		11.76	41.18
1905		1	1	2			50.00	50.00
Total.....	1,202	599	309	2,170	55.39		27.60	17.01

TABLE XII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONCERNING SATURDAY PART HOLIDAY.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881							
1882							
1883							
1884							
1885							
1886			5	5			100.00
1887	3		5	8	37.50		62.50
1888	3		3	6	50.00		50.00
1889	2		1	3	66.67		33.33
1890	4		2	6	66.67		33.33
1891	12			12	100.00		
1892	12		39	51	23.53		76.47
1893	16		1	17	94.12		5.88
1894							
1895			1	1			100.00
1896							
1897							
1898	1		1	2	50.00		50.00
1899	1	1	3	5	20.00	20.00	60.00
1900	8			8	100.00		
1901	1	2	3	6	16.67	33.33	50.00
1902	51		4	55	92.73		7.27
1903	2	1	22	25	8.00	4.00	88.00
1904			43	43			100.00
1905			13	13			100.00
Total	116	4	146	266	43.61	1.50	54.89

## CONCERNING SATURDAY PART HOLIDAY COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881							
1882							
1883							
1884							
1885							
1886							
1887	2		14	16	12.50		87.50
1888			13	13			100.00
1889	80		12	90	100.00		
1890	5	21	12	38	13.16	55.26	31.58
1891	62	45	183	290	21.38	15.52	63.10
1892	5	39	1	45	11.11	86.67	2.22
1893	1	11	4	16	6.25	68.75	25.00
1894							
1895			1	1			100.00
1896		1		1		100.00	
1897							
1898	1	12	48	61	1.64	19.67	78.69
1899	1,267	55	8	1,330	95.26	4.14	.60
1900	129	95	87	311	41.48	30.55	27.97
1901	288	82		370	77.84	22.16	
1902	246	373	34	653	37.67	57.12	5.21
1903	240	330	204	883	27.18	38.36	34.43
1904	86	28	277	391	22.00	7.16	70.84
1905	275	17	177	275	27.88	6.32	66.80
Total	2,487	1,118	1,163	4,774	52.16	23.45	24.39

a Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XIII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONCERNING DOCKING, FINES, AND CHARGES.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881							
1882	1		2	3	33.33		66.67
1883			3	3			100.00
1884	3		1	4	75.00		25.00
1885			4	4			100.00
1886	6	1	3	10	60.00	10.00	30.00
1887	10	1	6	17	58.82	5.88	35.30
1888	1	3	4	8	12.50	37.50	50.00
1889	1		1	2	50.00		50.00
1890	5	2	14	21	23.81	9.52	66.67
1891	10	1	8	19	52.63	5.26	42.11
1892	18	18	6	42	42.86	42.86	14.28
1893	9		3	12	75.00		25.00
1894	3	2	17	22	13.64	9.09	77.27
1895	22	2	12	36	61.11	5.56	33.33
1896	7		9	16	43.75		56.25
1897	7	4	15	26	26.92	15.39	57.69
1898	11	1	8	20	55.00	5.00	40.00
1899	12	1	11	24	50.00	4.17	45.83
1900	27		14	41	65.85		34.15
1901	26		13	39	66.67		33.33
1902	5		6	11	45.45		54.55
1903	4	1	19	24	16.67	4.16	79.17
1904	19		3	22	86.36		13.64
1905	11	1	11	23	47.83	4.34	47.83
Total	218	38	193	449	48.55	8.46	42.99

## CONCERNING DOCKING, FINES, AND CHARGES COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881							
1882							
1883							
1884							
1885	1			1	100.00		
1886			2	2			100.00
1887			1	1			100.00
1888							
1889	1	1	2	4	25.00	25.00	50.00
1890	1			1	100.00		
1891			2	2			100.00
1892	64	1		65	98.46	1.54	
1893		1	1	2		50.00	50.00
1894	2	1		3	66.67	33.33	
1895	4	1	3	8	50.00	12.50	37.50
1896		1	9	10		10.00	90.00
1897	21		12	33	63.64		36.36
1898	1		1	2	50.00		50.00
1899	10	27	5	42	23.81	64.29	11.90
1900	7	351	1	359	1.95	97.77	.28
1901		1	3	28	85.72	3.57	10.71
1902	24	17	56	90	18.89	74.29	62.22
1903		26	9	35			28.57
1904	4		25	29	13.79		86.21
1905	3	3	2	8	37.50	37.50	25.00
Total	160	431	134	725	22.07	59.45	18.48

TABLE XIII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONCERNING WORKING CONDITIONS AND RULES (NOT INVOLVING UNION RULES).

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	5		1	6	83.33		16.67
1882.....	24	1	7	32	75.00	3.12	21.88
1883.....	7		14	21	33.33		66.67
1884.....	10		8	18	55.56		44.44
1885.....	46		14	60	76.67		23.33
1886.....	33	58	373	464	7.11	12.50	80.39
1887.....	51	4	21	76	67.11	5.26	27.63
1888.....	12	1	21	34	35.29	2.94	61.77
1889.....	78	5	32	115	67.83	4.35	27.82
1890.....	40		53	93	43.01		56.99
1891.....	22	1	157	180	12.22	.56	87.22
1892.....	21	23	45	89	23.60	25.84	50.56
1893.....	5	3	25	33	15.15	9.09	75.76
1894.....	11		26	37	29.73		70.27
1895.....	502		463	965	52.02		47.98
1896.....	19		11	30	63.33		36.67
1897.....	27	1	17	45	60.00	2.22	37.78
1898.....	44	1	16	61	72.13	1.64	26.23
1899.....	36	1	53	90	40.00	1.11	58.89
1900.....	22	1	23	46	47.83	2.17	50.00
1901.....	43	4	28	75	57.34	5.33	37.33
1902.....	95	9	54	158	60.13	5.69	34.18
1903.....	82	6	71	159	51.57	3.77	44.66
1904.....	32	3	114	149	21.48	2.01	76.61
1905.....	19	1	33	53	35.85	1.89	62.26
Total.....	1,286	123	1,680	3,089	41.68	3.98	54.39

## CONCERNING WORKING CONDITIONS AND RULES (NOT INVOLVING UNION RULES) COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881.....	317	1	415	733	43.25	0.13	56.62
1882.....	4		1	5	80.00		20.00
1883.....	1		1	1			100.00
1884.....	2	1	1	4	50.00	25.00	25.00
1885.....	3	2	2	7	42.86	28.57	28.57
1886.....	68	179	135	382	17.80	46.86	35.34
1887.....			3	3			100.00
1888.....	353	1	130	484	72.93	.21	26.86
1889.....	1	2	10	13	7.69	15.39	76.92
1890.....	56	3	24	83	67.47	3.61	28.92
1891.....	17		205	222	7.66		92.34
1892.....	2	1	7	10	20.00	10.00	70.00
1893.....	3	22	17	42	7.14	52.38	40.48
1894.....	1,106		8	1,114	99.28		.72
1895.....	88	1	3	92	95.65	1.09	3.26
1896.....	1		1	2	50.00		50.00
1897.....	74	14	9	97	76.29	14.43	9.28
1898.....		2	3	5		40.00	60.00
1899.....	105	33	8	146	71.92	22.60	5.48
1900.....	8	40	23	71	11.27	56.34	32.39
1901.....	42	29	5	76	55.26	38.16	6.58
1902.....	12	99	34	145	8.27	68.28	23.45
1903.....	21	478	132	631	3.33	75.75	20.92
1904.....	4	30	63	97	4.12	30.93	64.95
1905.....	29	15	28	72	40.28	20.83	38.89
Total.....	2,316	953	1,268	4,537	51.05	21.00	27.95

TABLE XIII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

## IN SYMPATHY WITH STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, ELSEWHERE.

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....			2	2			100.00
1882.....	1		2	3	33.33		66.67
1883.....	1		1	2	50.00		50.00
1884.....	1		24	25	4.00		96.00
1885.....	5		22	27	18.52		81.48
1886.....	58		60	118	49.15		50.85
1887.....	34	5	239	278	12.23	1.80	85.97
1888.....	23	3	95	121	19.01	2.48	78.51
1889.....	48		40	88	54.55		45.45
1890.....	a 306	a 2	a 443	752	a 40.74	a .27	a 58.99
1891.....	250	34	256	540	46.30	6.29	47.41
1892.....	145	1	224	370	39.19	.27	60.54
1893.....	60	41	171	272	22.06	15.07	62.87
1894.....	33		1,560	1,593	2.07		97.93
1895.....	4		5	9	44.44		55.56
1896.....	3		15	18	16.67		83.33
1897.....	2		15	17	11.76		88.24
1898.....	22		8	30	73.33		26.67
1899.....	52	13	24	89	58.43	14.61	26.96
1900.....	b 57	(b)	b 76	135	b 42.96	(b)	b 57.14
1901.....	58	62	312	432	13.43	14.35	72.22
1902.....	42	3	595	640	6.56	.47	92.97
1903.....	45	5	244	294	15.31	1.70	82.99
1904.....	36	7	140	183	19.67	3.83	76.50
1905.....	29	1	293	323	8.98	.31	90.71
Total.....	c 1,315	c 177	c 4,866	6,361	c 20.68	c 2.79	c 76.53

## IN SYMPATHY WITH STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, ELSEWHERE, COMBINED WITH VARIOUS CAUSES.

1881.....	2	13		15	13.33	86.67	
1882.....	6	1	1	8	75.00	12.50	12.50
1883.....	2			2	100.00		
1884.....			266	266			100.00
1885.....	5		11	16	31.25		68.75
1886.....	27	15	148	190	14.21	7.89	77.90
1887.....							
1888.....							
1889.....							
1890.....							
1891.....							
1892.....							
1893.....							
1894.....							
1895.....							
1896.....							
1897.....							
1898.....			6	6			100.00
1899.....							
1900.....							
1901.....	1			1	100.00		
1902.....	14		2	16	88.00		12.00
1903.....	1			1	100.00		
1904.....							
1905.....							
Total.....	58	29	434	521	11.13	5.57	83.30

a Not including 1 establishment not reported.

b Not including 2 establishments not reported.

c Not including 3 establishments not reported.

TABLE XIII.—RESULTS OF STRIKES FOR EACH CAUSE, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

## OTHER CAUSES (NOT BEFORE SPECIFIED).

Year.	Number of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881.....	11		4	15	73.33		26.67
1882.....	15		6	21	71.43		28.57
1883.....	13	1	13	27	48.15	3.70	48.15
1884.....	21	1	11	33	63.64	3.03	33.33
1885.....	13	1	13	27	48.15	3.70	48.15
1886.....	11	4	26	41	26.83	9.76	63.41
1887.....	46		10	56	82.14		17.86
1888.....	32	2	15	49	65.31	4.08	30.61
1889.....	48	2	11	61	78.69	3.28	18.03
1890.....	97		29	126	76.98		23.02
1891.....	79	1	24	104	75.96	.96	23.08
1892.....	70	85	22	177	39.55	48.02	12.43
1893.....	<sup>a</sup> 50	<sup>a</sup> 51	<sup>a</sup> 26	138	<sup>a</sup> 43.38	<sup>a</sup> 37.50	<sup>a</sup> 19.12
1894.....	65	2	93	160	40.62	1.25	58.13
1895.....	209	6	28	303	88.78	1.98	9.24
1896.....	39	1	22	62	62.90	1.61	35.49
1897.....	86		28	114	75.44		24.56
1898.....	149	3	71	223	66.82	1.34	31.84
1899.....	62	3	24	89	69.66	3.37	26.97
1900.....	<sup>a</sup> 97	<sup>a</sup> 3	<sup>a</sup> 92	194	<sup>a</sup> 50.52	<sup>a</sup> 1.56	<sup>a</sup> 47.92
1901.....	142	4	40	186	76.34	2.15	21.51
1902.....	355	12	56	423	83.92	2.84	13.24
1903.....	141	29	135	305	46.23	9.51	44.26
1904.....	80	1	247	328	24.39	.30	75.31
1905.....	58	8	63	129	44.96	6.20	48.84
Total.....	<sup>b</sup> 2,058	<sup>b</sup> 220	<sup>b</sup> 1,109	3,391	<sup>b</sup> 60.76	<sup>b</sup> 6.50	<sup>b</sup> 32.74

## OTHER CAUSES COMBINED WITH VARIOUS ABOVE SPECIFIED CAUSES.

1881.....	1	1		2	50.00	50.00	
1882.....	2			2	100.00		
1883.....		1		1		100.00	
1884.....	2		2	4	50.00		50.00
1885.....	2		7	9	22.22		77.78
1886.....	22	1	27	50	44.00	2.00	54.00
1887.....	49	31	3	83	59.04	37.35	3.61
1888.....	21	1	5	27	77.78	3.70	18.52
1889.....	1	1	6	8	12.50	12.50	75.00
1890.....	8	3	2	13	61.54	23.08	15.38
1891.....	66	1	3	70	94.29	1.43	4.28
1892.....	2	2	15	19	10.53	10.53	78.94
1893.....	1	2	6	9	11.11	22.22	66.67
1894.....			30	31	3.23		96.77
1895.....	38	2	67	107	35.51	1.87	62.62
1896.....	4	12	2	18	22.22	66.67	11.11
1897.....	5	16	4	25	20.00	64.00	16.00
1898.....	5	39	51	95	5.26	41.05	53.69
1899.....	5	27	6	38	13.16	71.05	15.79
1900.....	24	7	3	34	70.59	20.59	8.82
1901.....	49	157	26	232	21.12	67.67	11.21
1902.....	151	27	9	187	80.75	14.44	4.81
1903.....	258	151	156	565	45.66	26.73	27.61
1904.....	107	1	89	197	54.31	.51	45.18
1905.....	20	20	56	96	20.83	20.83	58.34
Total.....	844	503	575	1,922	43.91	26.17	29.92

<sup>a</sup> Not including 2 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

<sup>b</sup> Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.



TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 117.]

## ALABAMA.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Coal and coke.....	1		1
	<b>1903.</b>			
2	Coal and coke.....	1		1
	<b>1905.</b>			
3	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	1		1
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
5	Total.....	2		2
6	Total, 1901-1905.....	4		4

## ARKANSAS.

	<b>1903.</b>			
7	Building trades.....	2	1	1
	<b>1905.</b>			
8	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
9	Total, 1901-1905.....	3	1	2

## CALIFORNIA.

	<b>1901.</b>			
10	Brewing.....	1		1
11	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
12	Wooden goods.....	1		1
13	Total.....	3	1	2
	<b>1903.</b>			
14	Domestic service.....	1	1	
15	Iron and steel.....	1		1
16	Leather.....	1		1
17	Planing mill products.....	2		2
18	Shipbuilding.....	1		1
19	Total.....	6	1	5
	<b>1904.</b>			
20	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
21	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
22	Building trades.....	1	1	
23	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
24	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
25	Lithographing (a).....			
26	Mining, ore.....	1		1
27	Total (b).....	6	3	3
	<b>1905.</b>			
28	Building trades.....	3		3
29	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
30	Total.....	4		4
31	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	19	5	14

a Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 117.]

## ALABAMA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0			1			1
1				211	211.0			1			2
1 1	1	3	3.0	11 6	11.0 6.0	1 1					3 4
2	1	3	3.0	17	8.5	2					5
4	2	5	2.5	230	57.5	2		2			6

## ARKANSAS.

11	3	36	12.0	1,132	102.9	3		8			7
1				51	51.0	1					8
12	3	36	12.0	1,183	98.6	4		8			9

## CALIFORNIA.

30 45 1				420 3,555 21	14.0 79.0 21.0	30 45 1					10 11 12
76	46	30	.7	3,996	52.6	76			1		13
24 1 1 2 1	24 1 1 1 1	168 16 12 21	7.0 16.0 12.0 21.0	168 44 12 201 275	7.0 44.0 12.0 100.5 275.0			24 1 1			14 15 16 17 18
29	27	217	8.0	700	24.1	3	2	24			19
2 6 28 1 6	6 1 6	108 42 60	18.0 42.0 10.0	21 108 16,592 298 60	10.5 18.0 592.6 298.0 10.0	2 6 1 6		28	1		20 21 22 23 24 25 26
1	1	30	30.0	61	61.0	1					27
44	14	240	17.1	17,140	389.5	16		28	1		28 29
12 1	4	28	7.0	672 91	56.0 91.0	9 1		3			30
13	4	28	7.0	763	58.7	10		3			31
162	91	515	5.7	22,599	139.5	105	2	55	2		

\* See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ALABAMA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Coal and coke..... <b>1901.</b>	64		64
2	Coal and coke..... <b>1903.</b>	155		155
3	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing..... <b>1905.</b>	8		8
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	80		80
5	Total.....	88		88
6	Total, 1901-1905.....	307		307

## ARKANSAS—Concluded.

7	Building trades..... <b>1903.</b>	109		109
8	Printing and publishing..... <b>1905.</b>	16	4	20
9	Total, 1901-1905.....	125	4	129

## CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

10	Brewing..... <b>1901.</b>	364		364
11	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,800		1,800
12	Wooden goods.....	56		56
13	Total.....	2,220		2,220
14	Domestic service..... <b>1903.</b>	450	150	600
15	Iron and steel.....	148		148
16	Leather.....	48		48
17	Planing mill products.....	67	1	68
18	Shipbuilding.....	25		25
19	Total.....	738	151	889
20	Agricultural implements..... <b>1904.</b>	198		198
21	Boots and shoes.....	401	187	588
22	Building trades.....	590		590
23	Clothing, men's.....	25	3	28
24	Freight handling and teaming.....	200		200
25	Lithographing (a).....			
26	Mining, ore.....	90		90
27	Total (b).....	1,504	190	1,694
28	Building trades..... <b>1905.</b>	91		91
29	Clothing, men's.....	20		20
30	Total.....	111		111
31	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	4,573	341	4,914

\* Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****ALABAMA—Concluded.**

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
56	.....	56	56	.....	56	64	.....	64	1
78	.....	78	78	.....	78	150	.....	150	2
5	.....	5	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	3
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	78	.....	78	4
13	.....	13	15	.....	15	84	.....	84	5
147	.....	147	149	.....	149	298	.....	298	6

**ARKANSAS—Concluded.**

88	.....	88	88	.....	88	114	.....	114	7
6	.....	6	6	.....	6	12	6	18	8
94	.....	94	94	.....	94	126	6	132	9

**CALIFORNIA—Concluded.**

218	.....	218	218	.....	218	364	.....	364	10
1,600	.....	1,600	1,800	.....	1,800	1,800	.....	1,800	11
56	.....	56	56	.....	56	56	.....	56	12
1,874	.....	1,874	2,074	.....	2,074	2,220	.....	2,220	13
450	150	600	450	150	600	480	150	630	14
128	.....	128	128	.....	128	106	.....	106	15
48	.....	48	48	.....	48	48	.....	48	16
56	.....	56	56	.....	56	67	1	68	17
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	25	.....	25	18
702	150	852	702	150	852	696	151	847	19
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	198	.....	198	20
401	187	588	401	187	588	401	187	588	21
409	.....	409	409	.....	409	680	.....	680	22
25	3	28	25	3	28	30	5	35	23
128	.....	128	200	.....	200	200	.....	200	24
89	.....	89	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	25
1,072	190	1,262	1,145	190	1,335	1,599	192	1,791	26
85	.....	85	85	.....	85	93	.....	93	28
16	.....	16	16	.....	16	15	5	20	29
101	.....	101	101	.....	101	108	5	113	30
3,749	340	4,089	4,022	340	4,362	4,623	248	4,971	31

b See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO.

Marginal num- ber.	Year and Industry.	Lock- outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Coal and coke.....	2		2
2	Mining, ore.....	1		1
3	Total.....	3		3
	<b>1902.</b>			
4	Building trades.....	1	1	
5	Domestic service.....	1		1
6	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
7	Railroad transportation.....	1		1
8	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
9	Total.....	5	1	4
	<b>1903.</b>			
10	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
11	Coal and coke.....	1		1
12	Confectionery.....	1		1
13	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
14	Total.....	4	1	3
	<b>1904.</b>			
15	Car building (c).....	1		1
16	Streets and sewers.....	1		1
17	Total (c).....	2		2
18	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	14	2	12

## CONNECTICUT.

<b>1902.</b>				
19	Building trades.....	1		1
20	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	1		1
21	Total.....	2		2
<b>1903.</b>				
22	Building trades.....	1	1	
23	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
24	Iron and steel.....	1		1
25	Shipbuilding.....	1		1
26	Total.....	4	1	3
<b>1904.</b>				
27	Building trades.....	1	1	
<b>1905.</b>				
28	Building trades.....	1	1	
29	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
30	Silk goods (d).....			
31	Total (b).....	2	1	1
32	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	9	3	6

a Establishment closed permanently.

b See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2	2	119	59.5	119	59.5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2
3	3	140	46.7	140	46.7	3	.....	.....	1	.....	3
17	17	51	3.0	51	3.0	17	.....	.....	1	.....	4
1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	1	.....	1	.....	.....	5
1	.....	.....	.....	14	14.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
1	.....	.....	.....	3	3.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
1	.....	.....	.....	18	18.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	8
21	18	b 51	b 3.0	b 86	b 4.3	19	.....	2	1	.....	9
1	.....	.....	.....	182	182.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	11
1	.....	.....	.....	3	3.0	1	.....	.....	1	.....	12
6	.....	.....	.....	96	16.0	6	.....	.....	1	.....	13
9	1	3	3.0	284	31.6	8	.....	1	2	.....	14
2	.....	.....	.....	54	27.0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
1	1	8	8.0	8	8.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
3	1	8	8.0	62	20.7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
36	23	b 202	b 9.2	b 572	b 16.3	33	.....	3	4	.....	18

## CONNECTICUT.

19	.....	.....	.....	19	1.0	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
1	1	1	1.0	73	73.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
20	1	1	1.0	92	4.6	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
9	9	104	11.6	504	56.0	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	22
1	1	12	12.0	23	23.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
1	1	67	67.0	67	67.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
1	1	67	67.0	67	67.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	25
12	12	250	20.8	661	55.1	2	.....	10	.....	.....	26
10	.....	.....	.....	120	12.0	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	27
6	6	126	21.0	126	21.0	6	.....	.....	.....	1	28
1	.....	.....	.....	3	3.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
7	6	126	21.0	129	18.4	7	.....	.....	.....	1	31
40	19	377	19.8	1,002	20.4	29	.....	20	.....	1	32

c Including lockout of May 5, 1904, New Mexico.

d Lockout included in general lockout of January 2, 1905, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Coal and coke.....	503		503
2	Mining, ore.....	600		600
3	Total.....	1,103		1,193
	<b>1902.</b>			
4	Building trades.....	140		140
5	Domestic service.....	10	20	30
6	Printing and publishing.....	4		4
7	Railroad transportation.....	48		48
8	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	20	5	25
9	Total.....	222	25	247
	<b>1903.</b>			
10	Clothing, men's.....	18	1	19
11	Coal and coke.....	14		14
12	Confectionery.....	23	37	60
13	Freight handling and teaming.....	148	3	151
14	Total.....	203	41	244
	<b>1904.</b>			
15	Car building (c).....	300		300
16	Streets and sewers.....	60		60
17	Total (c).....	360		360
18	Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	1,978	66	2,044

## CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

	<b>1902.</b>			
19	Building trades.....	200		200
20	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	520		520
21	Total.....	720		720
	<b>1903.</b>			
22	Building trades.....	125		125
23	Foundry and machine shop.....	425		425
24	Iron and steel.....	335		335
25	Shipbuilding.....	1,700		1,700
26	Total.....	2,585		2,585
	<b>1904.</b>			
27	Building trades.....	425		425
	<b>1905.</b>			
28	Building trades.....	75		75
29	Printing and publishing.....	50	45	95
30	Silk goods (d).....			
31	Total (b).....	125	45	170
32	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	2,855	45	3,900

a Establishment closed permanently.  
b See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## COLORADO—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
593		593	593		593	593		593	1
600		600	600		600	600		600	2
1,193		1,193	1,193		1,193	1,193		1,193	3
70		70	140		140	140		140	4
10	20	30	10	20	30	(a)	(a)	(a)	5
4		4	4		4	4		4	6
42		42	42		42	48		48	7
20		20	20		20	20	5	25	8
146	20	166	216	20	236	b 212	b 5	b 217	9
18	1	19	18	1	19	15	1	16	10
14		14	14		14	14		14	11
	13	13		13	13	23	37	60	12
98		98	98		98	150	3	153	13
130	14	144	130	14	144	202	41	243	14
60		60	60		60	300		300	15
50		50	60		60	55		55	16
110		110	120		120	355		355	17
1,579	34	1,613	1,659	34	1,693	b 1,962	b 46	b 2,008	18

## CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

50		50	50		50	200		200	19
520		520	520		520	420	100	520	20
570		570	570		570	620	100	720	21
100		100	125		125	125		125	22
425		425	425		425	450		450	23
335		335	335		335	300		300	24
1,700		1,700	1,700		1,700	1,500		1,500	25
2,560		2,560	2,585		2,585	2,375		2,375	26
360		360	360		360	425		425	27
58		58	75		75	75		75	28
6		6	6		6	50	45	95	29
									30
64		64	81		81	125	45	170	31
3,554		3,554	3,596		3,596	3,545	145	3,690	32

c Including lockout of May 5, 1904, New Mexico.

d Lockout included in general lockout of January 2, 1905, New York.



TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1905.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	1	1	
2	Total, 1901-1905.....	1	1	

## FLORIDA.

	<b>1901.</b>			
3	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes .....	1		1
	<b>1904.</b>			
4	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes .....	3	1	2
	<b>1905.</b>			
5	Building trades.....	1	1	
6	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes .....	3		3
7	Total.....	4	1	3
8	Total, 1901-1905.....	8	2	6

## GEORGIA.

	<b>1902.</b>			
9	Building trades.....	1		1
10	Cotton goods (a).....	1	1	
11	Total (a).....	2	1	1
	<b>1905.</b>			
12	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
13	Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	3	1	2

## ILLINOIS.

	<b>1901.</b>			
14	Brass and brass goods.....	1		1
15	Building trades.....	2		2
16	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		1
17	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
18	Stoves and furnaces.....	1		1
19	Water transportation.....	1		1
20	Total.....	7		7

<sup>a</sup> Including lockout of April 8, 1902, South Carolina.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
32	32	288	9.0	288	9.0	.....	.....	32	1	.....	1
32	32	288	9.0	288	9.0	.....	.....	32	1	.....	2

## FLORIDA.

1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
21	20	444	22.2	450	21.4	.....	1	20	1	.....	4
29	29	1,015	35.0	1,561	53.8	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
3	3	16	5.3	16	5.3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	6
32	32	1,031	32.2	1,577	49.3	31	1	.....	.....	.....	7
54	53	1,479	27.9	2,031	37.6	32	2	20	1	.....	8

## GEORGIA.

2	.....	.....	.....	28	14.0	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
6	6	282	47.0	282	47.0	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	10
8	6	282	47.0	310	38.8	2	.....	6	.....	.....	11
1	.....	.....	.....	55	55.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
9	6	282	47.0	365	40.6	3	.....	6	.....	.....	13

## ILLINOIS.

1	.....	.....	.....	5	5.0	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
42	42	578	13.8	639	15.2	.....	.....	42	1	.....	15
1	.....	.....	.....	3	3.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	16
1	.....	.....	.....	491	491.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	17
1	1	4	4.0	7	7.0	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	18
8	8	56	7.0	56	7.0	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
54	51	638	12.5	1,201	22.2	9	.....	45	1	.....	20

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1905.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	214		214
2	Total, 1901-1905.....	214		214

## FLORIDA—Concluded.

	<b>1901.</b>			
3	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	140	25	165
	<b>1904.</b>			
4	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	5,542	975	6,517
	<b>1905.</b>			
5	Building trades.....	1,350		1,350
6	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	535	121	656
7	Total.....	1,885	121	2,006
8	Total, 1901-1905.....	7,567	1,121	8,688

## GEORGIA—Concluded.

	<b>1902.</b>			
9	Building trades.....	50		50
10	Cotton goods (a).....	2,431	2,324	4,755
11	Total (a).....	2,481	2,324	4,805
	<b>1905.</b>			
12	Clothing, men's.....	8	78	86
13	Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	2,489	2,402	4,891

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

	<b>1901.</b>			
14	Brass and brass goods.....	150		150
15	Building trades.....	439		439
16	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	98	17	115
17	Printing and publishing.....	250		250
18	Stoves and furnaces.....	140		140
19	Water transportation.....	88	4	92
20	Total.....	1,165	21	1,186

a Including lockout of April 8, 1902, South Carolina.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
164	.....	164	214	.....	214	214	.....	214	1
164	.....	164	214	.....	214	214	.....	214	2

## FLORIDA—Concluded.

140	25	165	140	25	165	140	25	165	3
4,047	520	4,573	5,147	926	6,073	5,542	975	6,517	4
1,021	.....	1,021	1,350	.....	1,350	1,250	.....	1,250	5
504	74	578	535	121	656	545	121	666	6
1,525	74	1,599	1,885	121	2,006	1,795	121	1,916	7
5,712	625	6,337	7,172	1,072	8,244	7,477	1,121	8,598	8

## GEORGIA—Concluded.

25	.....	25	32	.....	32	32	.....	32	9
2,421	2,324	4,745	2,421	2,324	4,745	2,411	2,193	4,604	10
2,446	2,324	4,770	2,453	2,324	4,777	2,443	2,193	4,636	11
.....	46	46	.....	46	46	8	51	59	12
2,446	2,370	4,816	2,453	2,370	4,823	2,451	2,244	4,695	13

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

15	.....	15	15	.....	15	150	.....	150	14
420	.....	420	439	.....	439	439	.....	439	15
40	.....	40	40	.....	40	98	17	115	16
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	246	.....	246	17
140	.....	140	140	.....	140	140	.....	140	18
64	.....	64	88	4	92	88	4	92	19
697	.....	697	740	4	744	1,161	21	1,182	20

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902.				
1	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
2	Clothing, women's.....	1		1
3	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		1
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	3		3
5	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
6	Total.....	7	1	6
1903.				
7	Bakery.....	1		1
8	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
9	Foundry and machine shop.....	5		5
10	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
11	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
12	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
13	Watches and clocks.....	1		1
14	Total.....	11	3	8
1904.				
15	Bakery.....	1	1	
16	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
17	Building trades.....	5	2	3
18	Carriages and wagons.....	1		
19	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
20	Clothing, women's.....	1		1
21	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		1
22	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
23	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
24	Rubber goods.....	1	1	
25	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
26	Total.....	15	8	7
1905.				
27	Building trades.....	1		1
28	Coal and coke.....	1	1	
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
30	Furniture and upholstery.....	1	1	
31	Metallic goods.....	1		1
32	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
33	Total.....	6	2	4
34	Total, 1901-1905.....	46	14	32

## INDIANA.

<b>1901.</b>				
35	Carriages and wagons (a).....	1	1	
36	Coal and coke.....	1		1
37	Furniture and upholstery.....	1		1
38	Glass.....	1		1
39	Iron and steel.....	1		1
40	Jewelry and silverware.....	1		1
41	Total (b).....	6	1	5

a Part of general lockout extending into Ohio.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	64	64.0	64	64.0			1			1
1				63	63.0	1					2
1				42	42.0	1					3
3	3	206	68.3	206	68.3	2		1			4
1	1	78	78.0	78	78.0	1					5
7	5	347	69.4	452	64.6	5		2			6
1	1	157	157.0	157	157.0	1					7
40	40	1,560	39.0	1,560	39.0	40				1	8
9	9	906	100.7	906	100.7	9					9
197	186	955	5.1	3,496	17.7	10		187			10
5	5	210	42.0	560	112.0	5					11
1				57	57.0	1					12
1	1	150	150.0	150	150.0			1			13
254	242	3,938	16.3	6,886	27.1	66		188		1	14
11	5	140	28.0	308	28.0			11			15
6	6	222	37.0	222	37.0			6			16
31	31	815	26.3	815	26.3	27		4	1		17
200	200	5,800	29.0	5,800	29.0		200				18
1	1	153	153.0	153	153.0			1			19
1	1	28	28.0	28	28.0	1					20
1	1	36	36.0	36	36.0	1					21
1	1	13	13.0	13	13.0	1					22
30	30	1,981	66.0	2,399	80.0	21		9			23
1				30	30.0	1					24
1				4	4.0			1	1		25
284	276	9,188	33.3	9,808	34.5	52	200	32	2		26
7	7	49	7.0	49	7.0	7					27
381	381	3,429	9.0	3,429	9.0		381			1	28
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0	1					29
14	14	309	22.1	614	43.9		11	3	1		30
1	1	10	10.0	113	113.0	1					31
1				2	2.0	1					32
405	404	3,811	9.4	4,221	10.4	10	392	3	1	1	33
1,004	978	17,922	18.3	22,568	22.5	142	592	270	4	2	34

## INDIANA.

1	1	30	30.0	153	153.0	1					35
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1			1		36
1				20	20.0	1					37
1				8	8.0	1					38
1				4	4.0	1				1	39
1	1	2	2.0	14	14.0	1					40
6	3	36	12.0	203	33.8	6			1	1	41

b See notes to details.

**TABLE XIII.**—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.**ILLINOIS—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902.				
1	Clothing, men's.....	150	350	500
2	Clothing, women's.....	75	475	550
3	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	778	88	866
4	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,564		1,564
5	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	22		22
6	Total.....	2,589	913	3,502
1903.				
7	Bakery.....	893	735	1,628
8	Clothing, men's.....	1,500	3,000	4,500
9	Foundry and machine shop.....	4,650	4	4,654
10	Printing and publishing.....	5,650	1,850	7,500
11	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	350		350
12	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	40	13	53
13	Watches and clocks.....	75		75
14	Total.....	13,158	5,602	18,760
1904.				
15	Bakery.....	150		150
16	Boots and shoes.....	2,275	1,075	3,350
17	Building trades.....	398		398
18	Carriages and wagons.....	1,400		1,400
19	Clothing, men's.....	14		14
20	Clothing, women's.....	42	558	600
21	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	145	50	195
22	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,000		1,000
23	Furniture and upholstery.....	9,000		2,000
24	Rubber goods.....	450	150	600
25	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	20		20
26	Total.....	7,894	1,833	9,727
1905.				
27	Building trades.....	19		19
28	Coal and coke.....	58,000		58,000
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	34		34
30	Furniture and upholstery.....	5,000		5,000
31	Metallic goods.....	235	15	250
32	Printing and publishing.....	20	15	35
33	Total.....	63,308	30	63,338
34	Total, 1901-1906.....	88,114	8,399	96,513

**INDIANA—Continued.**

<b>1901.</b>				
35	Carriages and wagons (a).....	125	15	140
36	Coal and coke.....	142		142
37	Furniture and upholstery.....	84		84
38	Glass.....	135		135
39	Iron and steel.....	375		375
40	Jewelry and silverware.....	71	24	95
41	Total (b).....	932	39	971

a Part of general lockout extending into Ohio.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
150	350	500	150	350	500	150	350	500	1
50	450	500	50	450	500	75	475	550	2
45	.....	45	45	.....	45	778	88	866	3
1,564	.....	1,564	1,564	.....	1,564	1,557	.....	1,557	4
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	22	.....	22	5
1,831	800	2,631	1,831	800	2,631	2,582	913	3,495	6
893	735	1,628	893	735	1,628	893	735	1,628	7
1,500	3,000	4,500	1,500	3,000	4,500	1,500	3,000	4,500	8
4,650	4	4,654	4,650	4	4,654	4,100	4	4,104	9
900	.....	900	1,100	.....	1,100	5,500	1,500	7,000	10
350	.....	350	350	.....	350	350	.....	350	11
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	40	13	53	12
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	13
8,390	3,739	12,129	8,590	3,739	12,329	12,458	5,252	17,710	14
110	.....	110	110	.....	110	150	.....	150	15
2,275	1,075	3,350	2,275	1,075	3,350	2,275	1,075	3,350	16
372	.....	372	398	.....	398	398	.....	398	17
1,400	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,400	18
12	.....	12	14	.....	14	14	.....	14	19
42	558	600	42	558	600	36	541	577	20
145	50	195	145	50	195	145	50	195	21
1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	22
1,600	.....	1,600	2,000	.....	2,000	2,000	.....	2,000	23
200	100	300	200	100	300	450	150	600	24
2	.....	2	2	.....	2	20	.....	20	25
7,158	1,783	8,941	7,586	1,783	9,369	7,885	1,816	9,701	26
19	.....	19	19	.....	19	19	.....	19	27
47,000	.....	47,000	55,000	.....	55,000	58,000	.....	58,000	28
20	.....	20	34	.....	34	34	.....	34	29
2,200	.....	2,200	5,000	.....	5,000	5,000	.....	5,000	30
235	15	250	235	15	250	235	15	250	31
3	.....	3	3	.....	3	20	15	35	32
49,477	15	49,492	60,291	15	60,306	63,308	30	63,338	33
67,553	6,337	73,890	79,038	6,341	85,379	87,394	8,032	95,426	34

## INDIANA—Continued.

125	15	140	125	15	140	100	15	115	35
138	.....	138	138	.....	138	140	.....	140	36
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	83	.....	83	37
28	.....	28	28	.....	28	130	.....	130	38
52	.....	52	58	.....	58	375	.....	375	39
71	24	95	71	24	95	65	24	89	40
419	39	458	425	39	464	893	39	932	41

b See notes to details.



TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1902.				
1	Building trades.....	3	2	1
2	Car building.....	1		1
3	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
4	Rubber goods.....	1		1
5	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1		1
6	Total.....	7	2	5
1903.				
7	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
8	Building trades.....	1	1	
9	Car building.....	1		1
10	Cooperage.....	1		1
11	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
12	Planing mill products.....	2		2
13	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
14	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
15	Total.....	9	1	8
1904.				
16	Brick and tile.....	1		1
17	Building trades.....	1	1	
18	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
19	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		1
20	Freight handling and teaming.....	1		1
21	Hardware.....	1		1
22	Metallic goods.....	1		1
23	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
24	Wooden goods.....	1		1
25	Total.....	9	2	7
1905.				
26	Bakery.....	1	1	
27	Building trades.....	1	1	
28	Coal and coke.....	1		1
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
30	Glass.....	1		1
31	Harness and saddlery.....	1		1
32	Total.....	6	2	4
33	Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	37	8	29

## INDIAN TERRITORY.

<b>1905.</b>				
34	Building trades.....	1	1	
35	Total, 1901-1905.....	1	1	

a See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Failed.	Succeeded partly.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
18	11	90	8.2	112	6.2	8		10	2		1
1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0	1					2
1				6	6.0	1					3
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					4
1				7	7.0	1					5
22	13	104	8.0	139	6.3	12		10	2		6
1				8	8.0	1					7
6	4	60	15.0	148	24.7	6			1		8
1				5	5.0	1					9
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					10
1				61	61.0	1					11
2	1	2	2.0	332	166.0	2					12
1				11	11.0			1			13
1				3	3.0	1					14
14	6	66	11.0	572	40.9	13		1	1		15
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					16
6	6	12	2.0	60	10.0	6					17
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					18
1				29	29.0	1					19
4				84	21.0	4					20
1				2	2.0	1					21
1				17	17.0	1					22
11				1,320	120.0		11		1		23
1				18	18.0	1					24
27	8	20	2.5	1,538	57.0	16	11		1		25
5				36	7.2	5					26
3				12	4.0	3					27
1	1	10	10.0	20	20.0	1					28
1				16	16.0	1					29
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					30
1				14	14.0	1					31
12	2	13	6.5	101	8.4	12					32
81	32	239	7.5	2,553	31.5	59	11	11	5	1	33

## INDIAN TERRITORY.

39				1,911	49.0	39					34
39				1,911	49.0	39					35

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****INDIANA—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1902.				
1	Building trades.....	264		264
2	Car building.....	410		410
3	Clothing, men's.....	118	216	334
4	Rubber goods.....	150		150
5	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	400	200	600
6	Total.....	1,342	416	1,758
1903.				
7	Agricultural implements.....	425		425
8	Building trades.....	27		27
9	Car building.....	400		400
10	Cooperage.....	16		16
11	Foundry and machine shop.....	85		85
12	Planing mill products.....	46		46
13	Telegraph and telephone.....	19		19
14	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	10		10
15	Total.....	1,028		1,028
1904.				
16	Brick and tile.....	110		110
17	Building trades.....	60		60
18	Clothing, men's.....	13	2	15
19	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	450		450
20	Freight handling and teaming.....	100		100
21	Hardware.....	130		130
22	Metallic goods.....	260		260
23	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	50		50
24	Wooden goods.....	63		63
25	Total.....	1,236	2	1,238
1905.				
26	Bakery.....	16		16
27	Building trades.....	12		12
28	Coal and coke.....	20		20
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	350		350
30	Glass.....	200	15	215
31	Harness and saddlery.....	30		30
32	Total.....	628	15	643
33	Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	5,166	472	5,638

**INDIAN TERRITORY—Concluded.**

<b>1905.</b>				
34	Building trades.....	1,000		1,000
35	Total, 1901-1905.....	1,000		1,000

(a) See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
220		220	248		248	268		268	1
400		400	400		400	400		400	2
27		27	27		27	118	216	334	3
150		150	150		150	144		144	4
35		35	35		35	396	200	596	5
832		832	860		860	1,385	416	1,801	6
8		8	8		8	420		420	7
27		27	27		27	20		20	8
8		8	8		8	398		398	9
9		9	15		15	16		16	10
16		16	16		16	82		82	11
22		22	22		22	42		42	12
19		19	19		19	7		7	13
5		5	5		5	9		9	14
114		114	120		120	994		994	15
60		60	110		110	95		95	16
32		32	60		60	45		45	17
9	2	11	9	2	11	13	2	15	18
26		26	42		42	440		440	19
80		80	80		80	90		90	20
14		14	14		14	126		126	21
37		37	77		77	253		253	22
30		30	30		30	55		55	23
47		47	47		47	60		60	24
335	2	337	469	2	471	1,177	2	1,179	25
12		12	12		12	13		13	26
12		12	12		12	11		11	27
20		20	20		20	15		15	28
10		10	10		10	350		350	29
200	15	215	200	15	215	160	15	175	30
14		14	14		14	25		25	31
268	15	283	298	15	283	574	15	589	32
1,968	56	2,024	2,142	56	2,198	5,023	472	5,495	33

## INDIAN TERRITORY—Concluded.

732		732	732		732	1,000		1,000	34
732		732	732		732	1,000		1,000	35

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IOWA.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Street railway transportation.....	1		1
	<b>1902.</b>			
2	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
3	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
4	Total.....	2		2
	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
	<b>1904.</b>			
6	Building trades.....	2	1	1
7	Domestic service.....	1	1	
8	Lithographing (a).....			
9	Total (b).....	3	2	1
	<b>1905.</b>			
10	Harness and saddlery.....	1		1
11	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
12	Total.....	2	1	1
13	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	9	3	6

## KANSAS.

	<b>1903.</b>			
14	Bakery.....	1		1
	<b>1904.</b>			
15	Lithographing (a).....			
	<b>1905.</b>			
16	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
17	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	2		2

## KENTUCKY.

	<b>1901.</b>			
18	Coal and coke.....	1		1
19	Street railway transportation.....	2		2
20	Total.....	3		3
	<b>1902.</b>			
21	Coal and coke.....	1		1

<sup>a</sup> Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.<sup>b</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IOWA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				31	31.0			1			1
1	1	7	7.0	27	27.0			1			2
2	1	7	7.0	34	17.0			2			3
1				63	63.0	1					4
88	87	1,762	20.3	2,721	30.9	26		62			5
16	16	112	7.0	992	62.0	16					6
104	103	1,874	18.2	3,713	35.7	42		62			7
1				34	34.0			1			8
5	5	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)			9
6	5	(b)	(b)	b 34	b 34.0	(b)	(b)	b 1			10
114	109	b 1,881	b 18.1	b 3,875	b 35.6	b 43	(b)	b 66			11
											12
											13

## KANSAS.

1				5	5.0	1					14
											15
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0	1					16
2	1	10	10.0	15	7.5	2					17

## KENTUCKY.

1				90	90.0	1					18
2				16	8.0	1		1			19
3				106	35.3	2		1			20
1	1	113	113.0	113	113.0			1			21

c Lockout pending October 17, 1906.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IOWA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Street railway transportation.....	80		80
	<b>1902.</b>			
2	Printing and publishing.....	15		15
3	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	10		10
4	Total.....	25		25
	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Miscellaneous.....	46	120	166
	<b>1904.</b>			
6	Building trades.....	1,529		1,529
7	Domestic service.....	65	60	125
8	Lithographing(*).....			
9	Total (b).....	1,594	60	1,654
	<b>1905.</b>			
10	Harness and saddlery.....	20		20
11	Printing and publishing.....	55	65	120
12	Total.....	75	65	140
13	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	1,820	245	2,065

## KANSAS—Concluded.

	<b>1903.</b>			
14	Bakery.....	13		13
	<b>1904.</b>			
15	Lithographing (a).....			
	<b>1905.</b>			
16	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	11	3	14
17	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	24	3	27

## KENTUCKY—Continued.

	<b>1901.</b>			
18	Coal and coke.....	125		125
19	Street railway transportation.....	216		216
20	Total.....	341		341
	<b>1902.</b>			
21	Coal and coke.....	85		85

a Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

b See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## IOWA—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
21		21	21		21	80		80	1
4		4	4		4	15		15	2
10		10	10		10	10		10	3
14		14	14		14	25		25	4
12	33	50	12	38	50	46	120	166	5
1,025		1,025	1,529		1,529	1,525		1,525	6
65	00	125	65	00	125	65	00	125	7
									8
1,090	60	1,150	1,594	60	1,654	1,590	60	1,650	9
5		5	5		5	20		20	10
40	65	105	55	65	120	(c)	(c)	(c)	11
45	65	110	60	65	125	b 20	(b)	b 20	12
1,182	163	1,345	1,701	163	1,864	b 1,761	b 180	b 1,941	13

## KANSAS—Concluded.

9		9	9		9	11		11	14
									15
10		10	11	3	14	9	3	12	16
19		19	20	3	23	20	3	23	17

## KENTUCKY—Continued.

60		60	60		60	125		125	18
80		80	80		80	212		212	19
140		140	140		140	337		337	20
80		80	80		80	77		77	21

\* Lockout pending October 17, 1906.



TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

**KENTUCKY**—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1903.</b>			
1	Glass.....	1		1
2	Iron and steel.....	1		1
3	Total.....	2		2
	<b>1904.</b>			
4	Lithographing (a).....			
	<b>1905.</b>			
5	Coal and coke.....	1		1
6	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	7		7

**LOUISIANA.**

	<b>1902.</b>			
7	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
	<b>1903.</b>			
8	Building trades.....	2		2
9	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
10	Total.....	3	1	2
	<b>1905.</b>			
11	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
12	Total, 1901-1905.....	5	2	3

**MAINE.**

	<b>1903.</b>			
13	Paper.....	1		1
	<b>1904.</b>			
14	Building trades.....	1		1
15	Water transportation (c).....			
16	Total (b).....	1		1
	<b>1905.</b>			
17	Boots and shoes.....	1		1
18	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	3		3

<sup>a</sup> Lockout included in general lockout of March 10, 1904, New York.<sup>b</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				178	178.0	1					1
1	1	101	101.0	101	101.0	1					2
2	1	101	101.0	279	139.5	2					3
											4
1				22	22.0	1					5
7	2	214	107.0	520	74.3	5		2			6

## LOUISIANA.

1				7	7.0	1					7
6	2	38	19.0	211	35.2	6					8
18				378	21.0		18		1		9
24	2	38	19.0	589	24.5	6	18		1		10
4	4	4	1.0	4	1.0	4					11
29	6	42	7.0	600	20.7	11	18		1		12

## MAINE.

1	1	30	30.0	30	30.0	1					13
14				392	28.0	14					14
14				392	28.0	14					15
											16
1	1	335	335.0	335	335.0	1					17
16	2	365	182.5	757	47.3	16					18

c Lockout included in general lockout of February 2, 1904, Massachusetts.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1903.</b>			
1	Glass.....	35		35
2	Iron and steel.....	650		650
3	Total.....	685		685
	<b>1904.</b>			
4	Lithographing (a).....			
	<b>1905.</b>			
5	Coal and coke.....	98		98
6	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	1,209		1,209

## LOUISIANA—Concluded.

	<b>1902.</b>			
7	Telegraph and telephone.....	28		28
	<b>1903.</b>			
8	Building trades.....	165		165
9	Freight handling and teaming.....	1,560		1,560
10	Total.....	1,725		1,725
	<b>1905.</b>			
11	Freight handling and teaming.....	268		268
12	Total, 1901-1905.....	2,021		2,021

## MAINE—Concluded.

	<b>1903.</b>			
13	Paper.....	725		725
	<b>1904.</b>			
14	Building trades.....	230		230
15	Water transportation (c).....			
16	Total (b).....	230		230
	<b>1905.</b>			
17	Boots and shoes.....	75	35	110
18	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	1,030	35	1,065

a Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

b See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
31		31	31		31	35		35	1
630		630	630		630	650		650	2
661		661	661		661	685		685	3
									4
16		16	16		16	90		90	5
897		897	897		897	1,189		1,189	6

## LOUISIANA—Concluded.

10		10	10		10	28		28	7
116		116	126		126	132		132	8
900		900	1,200		1,200	1,560		1,560	9
1,016		1,016	1,326		1,326	1,692		1,692	10
260		260	260		260	268		268	11
1,286		1,286	1,596		1,596	1,988		1,988	12

## MAINE—Concluded.

725		725	725		725	725		725	13
144		144	144		144	161		161	14
									15
144		144	144		144	161		161	16
75	35	110	75	35	110	18	12	30	17
944	35	979	944	35	979	904	12	916	18

c Lockout included in general lockout of February 2, 1904, Massachusetts.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MARYLAND.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Brewing.....	1		1
2	Musical instruments.....	1		1
3	Total.....	2		2
	<b>1902.</b>			
4	Furniture and upholstering.....	1		1
	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
6	Total, 1901-1905.....	4	1	3

## MASSACHUSETTS.

	<b>1901.</b>			
7	Building trades.....	1	1	
8	Electric light and power.....	1		1
9	Foundry and machine shop.....	2		2
10	Metallic goods.....	1		1
11	Total.....	5	1	4
	<b>1902.</b>			
12	Boots and shoes.....	1		1
13	Building trades.....	5	3	2
14	Total.....	6	3	3
	<b>1903.</b>			
15	Boots and shoes.....	2		2
16	Building trades.....	2	2	
17	Clothing, women's.....	1		1
18	Cutlery and edge tools.....	1		1
19	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
20	Glass.....	1		1
21	Metallic goods.....	2		2
22	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1		1
23	Total.....	11	2	9
	<b>1904.</b>			
24	Boots and shoes.....	1	1	
25	Cotton goods.....	1		1
26	Laundry work.....	1	1	
27	Water transportation (a).....	1		1
28	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
29	Total (b).....	5	2	3
	<b>1905.</b>			
30	Brooms and brushes.....	1		1
31	Building trades.....	1		1
32	Cotton goods.....	1		1
33	Rubber goods.....	1		1
34	Total.....	4		4
35	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	31	8	23

a Lockout extended into Maine and New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MARYLAND.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	7	7.0	7	7.0			1			1
1	1	2	2.0	136	136.0	1					2
2	2	9	4.5	143	71.5	1		1			3
2	2	48	24.0	48	24.0			2			4
2	2	14	7.0	28	14.0	2					5
6	6	71	11.8	219	36.5	3		3			6

## MASSACHUSETTS.

20	15	60	4.0	80	4.0		20		1		7
1				5	5.0	1					8
2				58	29.0	2					9
1				21	21.0	1					10
24	15	60	4.0	164	6.8	4	20		1		11
1				5	5.0						12
55	41	2,248	54.8	3,865	70.3	25	5	1	25	1	13
56	41	2,248	54.8	3,870	69.1	25	5	26	1		14
2	1	7	7.0	16	8.0	2					15
38	31	93	3.0	247	6.5		38		1	1	16
1	1	12	12.0	28	28.0	1					17
6	6	17	2.8	126	21.0	4		2			18
1				3	3.0	1					19
1				13	13.0			1			20
2	1	7	7.0	50	25.0	2					21
2	2	55	27.5	55	27.5	2					22
53	42	191	4.5	538	10.2	12	38	3	1	1	23
28	5	25	5.0	140	5.0			28		1	24
1				6	6.0	1					25
8				24	3.0	8					26
110	110	857	7.8	857	7.8	6		104			27
1				7	7.0	1					28
148	115	882	7.7	1,034	7.0	16		132		1	29
1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0	1					30
1				28	28.0	1					31
1				5	5.0	1					32
1	1	84	84.0	84	84.0	1					33
4	2	93	46.5	126	31.5	4					34
285	215	3,474	16.2	5,732	20.1	61	63	161	3	2	35

b See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MARYLAND—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Brewing.....	22		22
2	Musical instruments.....	450		450
3	Total.....	472		472
	<b>1902.</b>			
4	Furniture and upholstering.....	155		155
	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	343		343
6	Total, 1901-1905.....	970		970

## MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

	<b>1901.</b>			
7	Building trades.....	360	12	372
8	Electric light and power.....	26		26
9	Foundry and machine shop.....	406		406
10	Metallic goods.....	780	20	800
11	Total.....	1,572	32	1,604
	<b>1902.</b>			
12	Boots and shoes.....	450	225	675
13	Building trades.....	675	12	687
14	Total.....	1,125	237	1,362
	<b>1903.</b>			
15	Boots and shoes.....	159	33	192
16	Building trades.....	479	15	494
17	Clothing, women's.....	15	5	20
18	Cutlery and edge tools.....	1,575	400	1,975
19	Foundry and machine shop.....	35		35
20	Glass.....	50		50
21	Metallic goods.....	655	20	675
22	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	103		103
23	Total.....	3,071	473	3,544
	<b>1904.</b>			
24	Boots and shoes.....	3,880	1,450	5,330
25	Cotton goods.....	203		705
26	Laundry work.....	50	150	200
27	Water transportation (a).....	1,100	10	1,110
28	Miscellaneous.....	230		230
29	Total (b).....	5,463	2,112	7,575
	<b>1905.</b>			
30	Brooms and brushes.....	90		90
31	Building trades.....	92	1	93
32	Cotton goods.....	590	400	990
33	Rubber goods.....	13		13
34	Total.....	785	401	1,186
35	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	12,016	3,255	15,271

a Lockout extended into Maine and New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MARYLAND—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
22		22	22		22	22		22	1
55		55	450		450	420		420	2
77		77	472		472	442		442	3
100		100	155		155	155		155	4
319		319	343		343	343		343	5
496		496	970		970	940		940	6

## MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

306		205	345		345	300	12	372	7
14		14	14		14	26		26	8
255		255	315		315	369		369	9
18		18	18		18	780	20	800	10
593		593	692		692	1,535	32	1,567	11
54		54	54		54	450	225	675	12
628		628	642		642	630	12	642	13
682		682	696		696	1,060	237	1,317	14
88		88	88		88	159	33	192	15
469		469	469		469	485	15	500	16
15	4	19	15	5	20	15	5	20	17
1,575	400	1,975	1,575	400	1,975	1,600	350	1,950	18
30		30	30		30	35		35	19
43		43	43		43	50		50	20
645		645	645		645	654	20	674	21
103		103	103		103	88		88	22
2,968	404	3,372	2,968	405	3,373	3,086	423	3,509	23
500		200	340	50	370	3,880	1,450	5,330	24
4		4	10	6	16	203	502	705	25
12	50	42	12	30	42	50	150	200	26
700		700	700		700	1,100	10	1,110	27
20		20	20		20	230		250	28
1,036	20	1,056	1,082	66	1,148	5,463	2,112	7,575	29
90		90	90		90	90		90	30
30		30	20		30	80	1	81	31
240		240	275		275	590	400	990	32
13		13	13		13	13		13	33
373		373	408		408	773	401	1,174	34
5,652	434	6,086	5,846	471	6,317	11,937	3,205	15,142	35

b See notes to details.



TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	2		2
	<b>1902.</b>			
2	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
3	Furniture and upholstering.....	1		1
4	Total.....	2	1	1
	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Building trades.....	1	1	
6	Cooperage.....	1		1
7	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	1	1
8	Harness and saddlery.....	1		1
9	Wooden goods.....	1		1
10	Total.....	6	2	4
	<b>1904.</b>			
11	Building trades.....	4	4	
12	Coal and coke.....	1		1
13	Lithographing (a).....			
14	Total (b).....	5	4	1
	<b>1905.</b>			
15	Car building.....	1		1
16	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
17	Hats and caps.....	1		1
18	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
19	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
20	Stoves and furnaces.....	1	1	
21	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
22	Total.....	7	2	5
23	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	22	9	13

## MINNESOTA.

	<b>1901.</b>			
24	Building trades.....	1	1	
	<b>1902.</b>			
25	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
	<b>1903.</b>			
26	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
	<b>1904.</b>			
27	Clothing, women's.....	1		1
28	Lithographing (a).....			
29	Total (b).....	1		1
	<b>1905.</b>			
30	Building trades.....	1	1	
31	Clothing, men's.....	2		2
32	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
33	Total.....	4	1	3
34	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	8	2	6

a Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
2				86	43.0	1		1			1
3	3	18	6.0	18	6.0		3		1		2
1				87	87.0	1					3
4	3	18	6.0	105	26.3	1	3		1		4
45	45	315	7.0	315	7.0			45			5
1				2	2.0	1					6
13	12	168	14.0	185	14.2		12	1	2		7
1				124	124.0	1					8
1				49	49.0			1			9
61	57	483	8.5	675	11.1	2	12	47	2		10
87	80	790	9.9	2,368	27.2	30	57		1		11
1	1	48	48.0	48	48.0		1			1	12
											13
88	81	838	10.3	2,416	27.5	30	58		1	1	14
1				226	226.0	1					15
7	1	4	4.0	286	40.9	6		1	1		16
1				84	84.0			1			17
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					18
1				16	16.0	1					19
1				14	14.0	1					20
7	7	96	13.7	287	41.0	7					21
19	9	104	11.6	917	48.3	17		2	1		22
174	150	1,443	9.6	4,199	24.1	51	73	50	5	1	23

## MINNESOTA.

7	7	91	13.0	98	14.0		7		1		24
1	1	7	7.0	133	133.0		1				25
1	1	92	92.0	92	92.0			1			26
1				31	31.0	1					27
											28
1				31	31.0	1					29
48				2,770	57.7	40		8			30
2				87	43.5	1		1			31
1	1	30	30.0	30	30.0			1			32
51	1	30	30.0	2,887	56.6	41		10			33
61	10	220	22.0	3,241	53.1	42	8	11	1		34

See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes .....	33	8	43
	<b>1902.</b>			
2	Freight handling and teaming .....	22		22
3	Furniture and upholstering .....	438		438
4	Total .....	460		460
	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Building trades .....	523		523
6	Cooperage .....	100		100
7	Freight handling and teaming .....	525		525
8	Harness and saddlery .....	39		39
9	Wooden goods .....	28		28
10	Total .....	1,215		1,215
	<b>1904.</b>			
11	Building trades .....	1,604		1,604
12	Coal and coke .....	40		40
13	Lithographing (a) .....			
14	Total (b) .....	1,644		1,644
	<b>1905.</b>			
15	Car building .....	578		578
16	Clothing, men's .....	124	84	208
17	Hats and caps .....	176	31	207
18	Hosiery and knit goods .....	156	67	226
19	Printing and publishing .....	94	9	103
20	Stoves and furnaces .....	200	20	220
21	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes .....	32	28	60
22	Total .....	1,363	239	1,602
23	Total, 1901-1905 (b) .....	4,717	247	4,964

## MINNESOTA—Concluded.

	<b>1901.</b>			
24	Building trades .....	550		550
	<b>1902.</b>			
25	Foundry and machine shop .....	50		50
	<b>1903.</b>			
26	Clothing, men's .....	11	2	13
	<b>1904.</b>			
27	Clothing, women's .....	25	125	150
28	Lithographing (a) .....			
29	Total (b) .....	25	125	150
	<b>1905.</b>			
30	Building trades .....	305		305
31	Clothing, men's .....	19		19
32	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes .....	11		11
33	Total .....	335		335
34	Total, 1901-1905 (b) .....	971	127	1,098

aLockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal num- ber.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
35		35	35		35	22	21	43	1
22		22	22		22	22		22	2
11		11	11		11	438		438	3
33		33	33		33	460		460	4
523		523	523		523	523		523	5
15		15	15		15	100		100	6
373		373	373		373	525		525	7
19		19	19		19	39		39	8
22		22	22		22	28		28	9
952		952	952		952	1,215		1,215	10
1,082		1,082	1,597		1,597	2,202		2,202	11
35		35	40		40	80		80	12
									13
1,117		1,117	1,637		1,637	2,282		2,282	14
191		191	545		545	451		451	15
104		104	104	78	182	124	84	208	16
90	20	100	80	20	100	75	75	150	17
159	67	226	159	67	226	159	263	422	18
5		5	5		5	94	9	103	19
7		7	7		7	200	20	220	20
32	3	35	32	28	60	12	10	22	21
578	90	668	932	193	1,125	1,115	461	1,576	22
2,715	90	2,805	3,599	193	3,782	5,094	482	5,576	23

## MINNESOTA—Concluded.

350		350	350		350	550		550	24
12		12	50		50	35		35	25
11	2	13	11	2	13	11	2	13	26
	125	125		125	125	25	125	150	27
									28
	125	125		125	125	25	125	150	29
167		167	167		167	325		325	30
14		14	14		14	19		19	31
8		8	11		11	11		11	32
189		189	192		192	355		355	33
562	127	689	603	127	730	976	127	1,103	34

See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSOURI.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
2	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
3	Stoves and furnaces.....	1		1
4	Total.....	3	1	2
	<b>1902.</b>			
5	Building trades.....	3		3
6	Shipbuilding.....	1		1
7	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1	1	
8	Total.....	5	1	4
	<b>1903.</b>			
9	Car building.....	1		1
10	Cooperage.....	1		1
11	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
12	Paper goods.....	1		1
13	Printing and publishing.....	2	2	
14	Rubber goods.....	1		1
15	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
16	Total.....	8	3	5
	<b>1904.</b>			
17	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
	<b>1905.</b>			
18	Building trades.....	1		1
19	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	1		1
20	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
21	Total.....	3		3
22	Total, 1901-1905.....	20	5	15

## MONTANA.

<b>1901.</b>				
23	Smelting and refining.....	1	1	
<b>1904.</b>				
24	Coal and coke.....	1		1
25	Total, 1901-1905.....	2	1	1

## NEBRASKA.

<b>1903.</b>				
26	Building trades.....	1	1	
27	Leather.....	1		1
28	Total.....	2	1	1
<b>1905.</b>				
29	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
30	Total, 1901-1905.....	3	2	1

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSOURI.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	26	26.0	26	26.0	1					1
1				14	14.0			1			2
1	1	105	105.0	105	105.0	1					3
3	2	131	65.5	145	48.3	2		1			4
3	3	92	30.7	92	30.7	1	2				5
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			6
10				330	33.9	10					7
14	4	93	23.3	432	30.9	11	2	1			8
1	1	6	6.0	6	6.0	1					9
1	1	24	24.0	24	24.0	1					10
2				178	89.0	2					11
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					12
2				44	22.0			2			13
1	1	18	18.0	18	18.0			1			14
1				14	14.0			1			15
9	4	51	12.8	287	31.9	5		4			16
1	1	16	16.0	16	16.0	1					17
1				12	12.0			1			18
7	7	266	38.0	266	38.0	7					19
1				5	5.0	1					20
9	7	266	38.0	283	31.4	8		1			21
36	18	557	30.9	1,163	32.3	27	2	7			22

## MONTANA.

2	2	112	56.0	112	56.0			2			23
1	1	283	283.0	283	283.0	1					24
3	3	395	131.7	395	131.7	1		2			25

## NEBRASKA.

74	74	2,830	38.2	3,934	53.2	74			1		26
1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)			1			27
75	75	b 2,830	b 38.2	b 3,934	b 53.2	74		1	1		28
8				230	28.8	8					29
83	75	b 2,830	b 38.2	b 4,164	b 50.8	82		1	1		30

b See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MISSOURI—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Clothing, men's.....	25	325	350
2	Printing and publishing.....	8	4	12
3	Stoves and furnaces.....	285		285
4	Total.....	318	329	647
	<b>1902.</b>			
5	Building trades.....	103		103
6	Shipbuilding.....	25		25
7	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	56		56
8	Total.....	184		184
	<b>1903.</b>			
9	Car building.....	285		285
10	Cooperage.....	41		41
11	Foundry and machine shop.....	67		62
12	Paper goods.....	14	11	25
13	Printing and publishing.....	92	28	120
14	Rubber goods.....	153		153
15	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	5		5
16	Total.....	652	39	691
	<b>1904.</b>			
17	Foundry and machine shop.....	18		18
	<b>1905.</b>			
18	Building trades.....	43		43
19	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	735		735
20	Foundry and machine shop.....	47		47
21	Total.....	825		825
22	Total, 1901-1905.....	1,997	368	2,365

## MONTANA—Concluded.

	<b>1901.</b>			
23	Smelting and refining.....	600		600
	<b>1904.</b>			
24	Coal and coke.....	312		312
25	Total, 1901-1905.....	912		912

## NEBRASKA—Concluded.

	<b>1903.</b>			
26	Building trades.....	1,635	300	1,935
27	Leather.....	26		26
28	Total.....	1,661	300	1,961
	<b>1905.</b>			
29	Printing and publishing.....	263	68	331
30	Total, 1901-1905.....	1,924	368	2,292

\* Establishment closed permanently.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****MISSOURI—Concluded.**

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
15	325	340	25	325	350	25	203	228	1
3	1	4	3	1	4	7	4	11	2
285		285	285		285	274		274	3
303	326	629	313	326	639	306	307	613	4
103		103	103		103	145		145	5
25		25	25		25	34		34	6
41		41	41		41	48		48	7
169		169	169		169	227		227	8
285		285	285		285	285		285	9
32		32	41		41	41		41	10
15		15	15		15	62		62	11
8		8	14	11	25	14	11	25	12
15		15	15		15	91	28	119	13
153		153	153		153	149		149	14
2		2	2		2	5		5	15
510		510	525	11	536	647	39	686	16
18		18	18		18	18		18	17
18		18	18		18	43		43	18
735		735	735		735	728		728	19
2		2	2		2	47		47	20
755		755	755		755	818		818	21
1,755	526	2,081	1,780	337	2,117	2,016	346	2,362	22

**MONTANA—Concluded.**

120		120	600		600	500		500	23
312		312	312		312	125		125	24
432		432	912		912	685		685	25

**NEBRASKA—Conclude 1.**

1,535	300	1,835	1,635	300	1,935	1,635	300	1,935	26
26		26	26		26	(a)	(a)	(a)	27
1,561	300	1,861	1,661	300	1,961	b 1,635	b 300	b 1,935	28
65	2	67	65	2	67	254	66	320	29
1,626	302	1,928	1,726	302	2,028	b 1,899	b 366	b 2,265	30

<sup>b</sup> See notes to details.



TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1902.</b>			
1	Boots and shoes.....	1		1
	<b>1905.</b>			
2	Paper.....	1		1
3	Total, 1901-1905.....	2		2

## NEW JERSEY.

	<b>1901.</b>			
4	Building trades.....	2	1	1
5	Silk goods.....	1		1
6	Watches and clocks.....	1		1
7	Total.....	4	1	3
	<b>1902.</b>			
8	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing (a).....			
9	Building trades.....	2	2	
10	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
11	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
12	Silk goods.....	1	1	
13	Total (b).....	5	3	2
	<b>1903.</b>			
14	Brass and brass goods.....	1		1
15	Building trades.....	1	1	
16	Furniture and upholstering.....	1		1
17	Harness and saddlery.....	1		1
18	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
19	Silk goods.....	1		1
20	Total.....	6	1	5
	<b>1904.</b>			
21	Bakery.....	1		1
22	Building trades.....	7	7	
23	Lithographing (c).....			
24	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	1		1
25	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
26	Total (b).....	10	7	3
	<b>1905.</b>			
27	Bakery.....	1	1	
28	Building trades.....	3	1	2
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
30	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
31	Total.....	6	2	4
32	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	31	14	17

a Lockout included in general lockout of December 8, 1902, New York.

b See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				107	107.0	1					1
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0	1					2
2	1	21	21.0	128	64.0	2					3

## NEW JERSEY.

22	22	64	2.9	64	2.9	5		17	1		4
1	1	23	23.0	23	23.0		1				5
2	2	206	103.0	206	103.0	2					6
25	25	203	11.7	293	11.7	7	1	17	1		7
											8
66	66	3,870	58.6	3,870	58.6			66	2		9
1				2	2.0	1					10
1				1	1.0	1					11
13	13	52	4.0	52	4.0	13					12
81	79	3,922	49.6	3,925	48.5	15		66	2		13
1				7	7.0	1					14
19	19	171	9.0	171	9.0	19			1		15
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0	1					16
1	1	42	42.0	42	42.0	1					17
1	1	4	4.0	144	144.0	1					18
1	1	25	25.0	25	25.0	1					19
24	23	256	11.1	403	16.8	24			1		20
1				19	19.0		1		1		21
635	579	11,295	19.5	60,538	95.3	388	56	191	4		22
1				9	9.0	1					23
1	1	35	35.0	35	35.0	1					24
638	580	11,330	19.5	60,601	95.0	390	57	191	5		25
											26
7				217	31.0	7					27
40	40	659	16.5	800	20.0	25		15	2		28
1				1	1.0	1					29
1	1	19	19.0	19	19.0	1					30
40	41	678	16.5	1,037	21.2	34		15	2		31
817	748	16,479	22.0	66,259	81.1	470	58	289	11		32

\* Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1902.</b>			
1	Boots and shoes.....	439	144	583
	<b>1905.</b>			
2	Paper.....	30	10	49
3	Total, 1901-1905.....	478	154	632

## NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

	<b>1901.</b>			
4	Building trades.....	228		228
5	Silk goods.....	135	152	287
6	Watches and clocks.....	625	125	750
7	Total.....	988	277	1,265
	<b>1902.</b>			
8	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing (a).....			
9	Building trades.....	335		335
10	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,250		1,250
11	Printing and publishing.....	210	100	310
12	Silk goods.....	2,311	2,572	4,883
13	Total (b).....	4,106	2,672	6,778
	<b>1903.</b>			
14	Brass and brass goods.....	60		60
15	Building trades.....	35		35
16	Furniture and upholstery.....	96		96
17	Harness and saddlery.....	50		50
18	Hosiery and knit goods.....	20	63	83
19	Silk goods.....	82	65	147
20	Total.....	343	128	471
	<b>1904.</b>			
21	Bakery.....	24	1	25
22	Building trades.....	5,425		5,425
23	Lithographing (c).....			
24	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	95		95
25	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	8		8
26	Total (b).....	5,562	1	5,563
	<b>1905.</b>			
27	Bakery.....	30		30
28	Building trades.....	426		426
29	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,550		1,550
30	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	8		8
31	Total.....	2,024		2,024
32	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	13,013	3,078	16,091

a Lockout included in general lockout of December 8, 1902, New York.

b See notes to details.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concluded.**

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	439	144	583	1
39	10	49	39	10	49	35	9	44	2
114	10	124	114	10	124	474	153	627	3

**NEW JERSEY—Concluded.**

228	.....	228	228	.....	228	228	.....	228	4
135	152	287	135	152	287	135	152	287	5
525	75	600	620	125	745	615	125	740	6
888	227	1,115	983	277	1,260	978	277	1,255	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
235	.....	235	335	.....	335	335	.....	335	9
150	.....	150	300	.....	300	300	.....	300	10
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	213	.....	213	11
2,311	2,572	4,883	2,311	2,572	4,883	2,311	2,572	4,883	12
2,705	2,572	5,277	2,965	2,572	5,527	3,159	2,672	5,831	13
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	60	.....	60	14
35	.....	35	35	.....	35	35	.....	35	15
80	.....	80	80	.....	80	50	.....	50	16
50	.....	50	50	.....	50	35	.....	35	17
20	63	83	20	63	83	20	52	72	18
82	65	147	82	65	147	82	65	147	19
274	128	402	274	128	402	282	117	399	20
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	24	.....	25	21
4,887	.....	4,887	5,425	.....	5,425	5,394	1	5,394	22
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	96	.....	95	23
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	8	.....	8	24
4,920	.....	4,920	5,458	.....	5,458	5,521	1	5,522	25
21	.....	21	21	.....	21	30	.....	30	26
349	.....	349	436	.....	436	421	.....	421	27
100	.....	100	175	.....	175	1,550	.....	1,550	28
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	20	.....	20	29
478	.....	478	640	.....	640	2,001	20	2,021	30
9,265	2,927	12,192	10,310	2,977	13,287	11,941	3,087	15,028	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32

\* Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW MEXICO.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Car building (a).....			
2	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....			

## NEW YORK.

	<b>1901.</b>			
3	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
4	Building trades.....	8	3	5
5	Clothing, women's.....	1		1
6	Foundry and machine shop.....	2		2
7	Jewelry and silverware.....	1		1
8	Printing and publishing.....	3		3
9	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
10	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
11	Total.....	18	3	15
	<b>1902.</b>			
12	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing (c).....	1	1	
13	Building trades.....	6	2	4
14	Clothing, women's.....	2		2
15	Musical instruments.....	1		1
16	Printing and publishing.....	1	1	
17	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
18	Miscellaneous.....	1	1	
19	Total (b).....	13	5	8
	<b>1903.</b>			
20	Bakery.....	2	1	1
21	Brick and tile.....	1		1
22	Building trades.....	5	1	4
23	Car building.....	1		1
24	Clothing, women's.....	2		2
25	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
26	Freight handling and teaming.....	2	1	
27	Gloves and mittens.....	1		2
28	Jewelry and silverware.....	1	1	
29	Musical instruments.....	1		1
30	Printing and publishing.....	2		2
31	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
32	Stoves and furnaces.....	1		1
33	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	1		1
34	Miscellaneous.....	4	2	2
35	Total.....	26	7	19
	<b>1904.</b>			
36	Bakery.....	1	1	
37	Building trades.....	18	4	14
38	Electric light and power.....	1		1
39	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
40	Lithographing (d).....	2	1	1
41	Metallic goods.....	1		1
42	Printing and publishing (e).....	1		1
43	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
44	Water transportation (f).....			
45	Total (b).....	26	6	20

a Lockout included in general lockout of May 5, 1904, Colorado.

b See notes to details.

c Lockout extended into New Jersey.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW MEXICO.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
											1
											2

## NEW YORK.

3	3	13	4.3	55	18.3	3					3
176	137	1,447	10.6	1,810	10.3	16	150	10	2	1	4
1				3	3.0	1					5
2	1	7	7.0	17	8.5	2					6
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0	1					7
3				49	16.3	1		2			8
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					9
1				1	1.0	1					10
188	143	1,491	10.4	1,959	10.4	26	150	12	2	1	11
700	25	650	26.0	186,900	267.0	700					12
169	169	1,790	10.6	1,790	10.6	84	41	44	1	1	13
14				551	39.4	1		13			14
1				3	3.0	1					15
9				183	20.3	6		3			16
1	1	14	14.0	92	92.0	1					17
1				3	3.0	1	1				18
895	195	2,454	12.6	189,522	211.8	793	42	60	1	1	19
16	10	60	6.0	164	10.3	16					20
1				10	10.0	1					21
850	52	1,841	35.4	89,209	105.0	825		25	2		22
1				14	14.0	1					23
2	2	47	23.5	54	27.0	1		1			24
1				345	345.0	1					25
151	151	5,134	34.0	5,134	34.0	151					26
71	71	5,196	73.2	8,578	120.8	38		33		1	27
69				2,139	31.0	69			1		28
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0	1					29
2				67	33.5	2					30
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					31
1				1	1.0	1					32
1				37	37.0	1					33
130	24	24	1.0	3,547	27.3	5	100	25	1		34
1,298	312	12,326	39.5	109,323	84.2	1,114	100	84	4	1	35
75				300	4.0		75				36
352	249	8,137	32.7	51,899	147.4	313	38	1	2		37
1				1	1.0	1					38
1				1	1.0	1					39
89				2,955	33.2	1	88		1		40
1				2	2.0	1					41
14				56	4.0	14					42
1				20	20.0			1			43
											44
534	249	8,137	32.7	55,234	103.4	331	201	2	3		45

<sup>d</sup> Including lockout of March 16, 1904, California, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, Ohio, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin.

<sup>e</sup> Lockout extended into Pennsylvania.

<sup>f</sup> Lockout included in general lockout of February 2, 1904, Massachusetts.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW MEXICO—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Car building (a).....			
2	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....			

## NEW YORK—Continued.

	<b>1901.</b>			
3	Agricultural implements.....	247		247
4	Building trades.....	5,373		5,373
5	Clothing, women's.....	18	115	133
6	Foundry and machine shop.....	233		233
7	Jewelry and silverware.....	139	10	149
8	Printing and publishing.....	276	5	281
9	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	200	300	500
10	Miscellaneous.....	10		10
11	Total.....	6,496	430	6,926
	<b>1902.</b>			
12	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing (c).....	1,000		1,000
13	Building trades.....	3,532		3,532
14	Clothing, women's.....	159	1,200	1,359
15	Musical instruments.....	105		105
16	Printing and publishing.....	126	25	151
17	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	50	39	89
18	Miscellaneous.....	24		24
19	Total (b).....	4,996	1,264	6,260
	<b>1903.</b>			
20	Bakery.....	200		200
21	Brick and tile.....	75		75
22	Building trades.....	53,152		53,152
23	Car building.....	250		250
24	Clothing, women's.....	173	120	293
25	Foundry and machine shop.....	350		350
26	Freight handling and teaming.....	2,665		2,665
27	Gloves and mittens.....	10,200	8,800	19,000
28	Jewelry and silverware.....	1,250	200	1,450
29	Musical instruments.....	146	5	150
30	Printing and publishing.....	1,105	496	1,601
31	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	88	57	155
32	Stoves and furnaces.....	160		160
33	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	600		600
34	Miscellaneous.....	2,924	304	3,228
35	Total.....	73,347	9,982	83,329
	<b>1904.</b>			
36	Bakery.....	496		496
37	Building trades.....	12,889		12,889
38	Electric light and power.....	125		125
39	Foundry and machine shop.....	125		125
40	Lithographing (d).....	10,075	356	10,431
41	Metallic goods.....	462		462
42	Printing and publishing (e).....	161	20	181
43	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	100	225	325
44	Water transportation (f).....			
45	Total (b).....	24,433	601	25,034

a Lockout included in general lockout of May 5, 1904, Colorado.

b See notes to details.

c Lockout extended into New Jersey.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****NEW MEXICO—Concluded.**

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
									1
									2

**NEW YORK—Continued.**

247		247	247		247	325		225	3
2,777		2,777	5,252		5,252	5,331		5,331	4
	100	100		100	100	18	115	133	5
71		71	158		158	230		230	6
124	10	134	124	10	134	139	10	149	7
102		102	202		202	279	5	284	8
200	300	500	200	300	500	200	300	500	9
6		6	6		6	10		10	10
3,527	410	3,937	6,089	410	6,499	6,432	430	6,862	11
1,000		1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000		1,000	12
2,730		2,730	3,530		3,530	3,530		3,530	13
95	1,195	1,290	95	1,195	1,290	159	1,200	1,359	14
76		76	76		76	105		105	15
65		65	65		65	126	25	151	16
40	35	75	50	39	89	28	30	58	17
11		11	11		11	14		14	18
4,017	1,230	5,247	4,827	1,234	6,061	4,962	1,255	6,217	19
145		145	170		170	200		200	20
63		63	63		63	75		75	21
52,712		52,712	52,712		52,712	48,773		48,773	22
35		35	35		35	238		238	23
163	120	283	168	120	288	173	120	293	24
98		98	115		115	350		350	25
2,585		2,585	2,665		2,665	2,665		2,665	26
1,200		1,200	10,200	8,800	19,000	11,000	9,000	20,000	27
1,250		1,250	1,250		1,250	1,250	200	1,450	28
145	5	150	145	5	150	139	5	144	29
58		58	158		158	1,105	496	1,601	30
98	57	155	98	57	155	92	57	149	31
15		15	15		15	150		150	32
570		570	570		570	600		600	33
2,005	121	2,126	2,035	121	2,156	2,892	325	3,217	34
61,242	303	61,545	70,399	9,103	79,502	69,702	10,203	79,905	35
375		375	375		375	496		496	36
9,744		9,744	11,315		11,315	12,500		12,500	37
11		11	11		11	125		125	38
30		30	30		30	125		125	39
2,869		2,869	8,581	185	8,766	10,238	306	10,544	40
13		13	26		26	436		436	41
77		77	77		77	161	20	181	42
17		17	17		17	100	225	325	43
									44
13,136		13,136	20,432	185	20,617	24,181	551	24,732	45

\* Including lockout of March 16, 1904, California, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, Ohio, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin.

\* Lockout extended into Pennsylvania.

/ Lockout included in general lockout of February 2, 1904, Massachusetts.



TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Mar- ginal num- ber.	Year and industry.	Lock- outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1905.</b>			
1	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
2	Bakery.....	2		2
3	Building trades.....	14	2	12
4	Clothing, women's.....	2		2
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	1	1	
6	Hats and caps.....	1		1
7	Iron and steel.....	1		1
8	Musical instruments.....	1		1
9	Shipbuilding.....	1		1
10	Silk goods (a).....	1		1
11	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1		1
12	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
13	Total (b).....	27	3	24
14	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	110	24	86

## NORTH CAROLINA.

	<b>1901.</b>			
15	Cotton goods.....	1		1
	<b>1903.</b>			
16	Building trades.....	1		1
17	Total, 1901-1905.....	2		2

## OHIO.

	<b>1901.</b>			
18	Carriages and wagons (c).....	1	1	
19	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
20	Foundry and machine shop.....	2		2
21	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
22	Total (b).....	5	1	4
	<b>1902.</b>			
23	Bakery.....	1	1	
24	Building trades.....	3	3	
25	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
26	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
27	Total.....	6	4	2
	<b>1903.</b>			
28	Agricultural implements.....	1		1
29	Building trades.....	2	1	1
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	3		3
31	Pottery.....	1		1
32	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
33	Stoves and furnaces.....	1		1
34	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
35	Total.....	10	2	8

<sup>a</sup> Lockout extended into Connecticut.<sup>b</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW YORK—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Num-ber.	Num-ber closed.	Aggre-gate.	Average per estab-lish-ment closed.	Aggre-gate.	Average per estab-lish-ment.	Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agree-ment.	Arbi-tration.	
1				8	8.0	1					1
2				34	17.0	2					2
58	46	214	4.7	243	4.2	13		45	1		3
2	1	6	6.0	48	24.0	1		1			4
40	40	160	4.0	160	4.0			40			5
1	1	13	13.0	13	13.0			1			6
1				4	4.0	1					7
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					8
1				170	170.0	1					9
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0	1					10
3				81	27.0	3					11
1				1	1.0	1					12
112	90	412	4.6	781	7.0	25		87	1		13
3,027	989	24,820	25.1	356,819	117.9	2,289	493	246	11	3	14

## NORTH CAROLINA.

1	1	28	28.0	28	28.0	1					15
3				201	67.0	3					16
4	1	28	28.0	229	57.3	4					17

## OHIO.

9	5	141	28.2	1,973	219.2	9					18
1				16	16.0	1					19
2	1	1	1.0	28	14.0	1		1			20
1	1	5	5.0	45	45.0	1		1			21
13	7	147	21.0	2,062	158.6	11		2			22
8				28	3.5			8			23
53	20	30	1.0	2,653	50.1	20		33	2		24
1				12	12.0			1			25
1	1	2	2.0	2	2.0	1					26
63	21	22	1.0	2,695	42.8	21		42	2		27
1				32	32.0	1					28
32	9	1,731	192.3	6,833	213.5	1		31	1		29
3	1	14	14.0	47	15.7	2		1			30
1				108	108.0			1			31
1	1	3	3.0	21	21.0	1					32
1				30	30.0	1					33
1	1	4	4.0	51	51.0	1					34
40	12	1,752	146.0	7,122	178.1	7		33	1		35

c Part of general lockout extending into Indiana.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****NEW YORK—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	1905.			
1	Agricultural implements.....	22		22
2	Bakery.....	9		9
3	Building trades.....	5,687		5,687
4	Clothing, women's.....	294	35	329
5	Freight handling and teaming.....	750		750
6	Hats and caps.....	25		25
7	Iron and steel.....	220		220
8	Musical instruments.....	95		95
9	Shipbuilding.....	280		280
10	Silk goods (a).....	175	275	450
11	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	189		189
12	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	100	300	400
13	Total (b).....	7,846	610	8,456
14	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	117,118	12,387	130,005

**NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.**

<b>1901.</b>				
15	Cotton goods.....	40	75	115
<b>1903.</b>				
16	Building trades.....	46		46
17	Total, 1901-1905.....	86	75	161

**OHIO—Continued.**

<b>1901.</b>				
18	Carriages and wagons (c).....	1,607	95	1,702
19	Clothing, men's.....	17		17
20	Foundry and machine shop.....	650		650
21	Telegraph and telephone.....	16		16
22	Total (b).....	2,290	95	2,385
<b>1902.</b>				
23	Bakery.....	21		21
24	Building trades.....	639	5	635
25	Clothing, men's.....	14	4	18
26	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,000		1,000
27	Total.....	1,685	9	1,674
<b>1903.</b>				
28	Agricultural implements.....	150		150
29	Building trades.....	652		652
30	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,710		1,710
31	Pottery.....	175	75	250
32	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	82		82
33	Stoves and furnaces.....	175		175
34	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	32	10	42
35	Total.....	2,976	85	3,061

\* Lockout extended into Connecticut.

b See notes to details.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****NEW YORK—Concluded.**

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
12		12	12		12	29		29	1
4		4	4		4	9		9	2
5,156		5,156	5,156		5,156	5,715		5,715	3
255	36	290	255	35	290	294	35	329	4
690		690	690		690	750		750	5
22		22	23		23	25		25	6
36		36	36		36	220		220	7
90		90	90		90	95		95	8
165		165	165		165	660		650	9
175	275	450	175	275	450	175	275	450	10
144		144	144		144	189		189	11
16	9	25	16	9	25	100	300	400	12
6,765	319	7,084	6,766	319	7,085	8,251	610	8,861	13
88,687	2,262	90,949	108,513	11,251	119,764	113,528	13,049	126,577	14

**NORTH CAROLINA—Concluded.**

40	75	115	40	75	115	32	45	77	15
37		37	37		37	42		42	16
77	75	152	77	75	152	74	45	119	17

**OHIO—Continued.**

1,447	8	1,455	1,495	72	1,567	1,335	75	1,410	18
14		14	14		14	17		17	19
340		340	435		435	725		725	20
8		8	16		16	16		16	21
1,809	8	1,817	1,960	72	2,032	2,093	75	2,168	22
21		21	21		21	21		21	23
397		397	397		397	455	5	460	24
10		10	10		10	14	4	18	25
1,000		1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000		1,000	26
1,428		1,428	1,428		1,428	1,490	9	1,499	27
22		22	22		22	145		145	28
180		180	180		180	663		663	29
674		674	726		726	1,700		1,700	30
64	24	88	169	41	210	160	75	235	31
82		82	82		82	72		72	32
54		54	54		54	170		170	33
32		32	32	10	42	30	10	40	34
1,108	24	1,132	1,265	51	1,316	2,940	85	3,025	35

c Part of general lockout extending into Indiana.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****OHIO—Continued.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	2	1	1
2	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
3	Lithographing (a).....			
4	Total (b).....	3	1	2
	<b>1905.</b>			
5	Clothing, men's.....	2		2
6	Confectionery.....	1		1
7	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
8	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
9	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
10	Total.....	6		6
11	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	30	8	22

**OKLAHOMA.**

	<b>1902.</b>			
12	Building trades.....	1	1	
	<b>1903.</b>			
13	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
14	Total, 1901-1905.....	2	1	1

**OREGON.**

	<b>1903.</b>			
15	Laundry work.....	1	1	
	<b>1904.</b>			
16	Building trades.....	1	1	
17	Total, 1901-1905.....	2	2	

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

	<b>1901.</b>			
18	Carriages and wagons.....	1		1
19	Foundry and machine shop.....	2		2
20	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
21	Lithographing.....	1		1
22	Silk goods.....	1		1
23	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1		1
24	Total.....	7		7

<sup>a</sup> Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
8				555	69.4	3	5				1
1	1	4	4.0	32	32.0			1			2
											3
9	1	4	4.0	587	65.2	3	5	1			4
2	1	6	6.0	47	23.5	2				1	5
1				30	30.0			1			6
1	1	3	3.0	28	28.0			1			7
1				2	2.0	1					8
1	1	5	5.0	33	33.0	1					9
6	3	14	4.7	140	23.3	4		2		1	10
131	44	1,939	44.1	12,606	96.2	46	5	80	3	1	11

## OKLAHOMA.

26				2,210	85.0	26					12
1				33	33.0			1			13
27				2,243	83.1	26		1			14

## OREGON.

8	8	168	21.0	456	57.0	8					15
25	25	160	6.4	675	27.0	25					16
33	33	328	9.9	1,131	34.3	33					17

## PENNSYLVANIA.

1				57	57.0	1					18
2				226	113.0	2					19
1	1	61	61.0	61	61.0	1					20
1				9	9.0	1					21
1	1	45	45.0	45	45.0			1			22
1				1	1.0	1					23
7	2	106	53.0	399	57.0	6		1			24

See notes to details.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****OHIO—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	194		194
2	Clothing, men's.....	5	5	10
3	Lithographing (a).....			
4	Total (b).....	199	5	204
	<b>1905.</b>			
5	Clothing, men's.....	8	34	42
6	Confectionery.....	40	20	60
7	Foundry and machine shop.....	48		48
8	Printing and publishing.....	38	2	40
9	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	11	3	14
10	Total.....	145	59	204
11	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	7,275	253	7,528

**OKLAHOMA—Concluded.**

	<b>1902.</b>			
12	Building trades.....	550		550
	<b>1903.</b>			
13	Printing and publishing.....	10	2	12
14	Total, 1901-1905.....	560	2	562

**OREGON—Concluded.**

	<b>1903.</b>			
15	Laundry work.....	80	420	500
	<b>1904.</b>			
16	Building trades.....	75		75
17	Total, 1901-1905.....	155	420	575

**PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.**

	<b>1901.</b>			
18	Carriages and wagons.....	15		15
19	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,135		1,135
20	Hosiery and knit goods.....	10	51	61
21	Lithographing.....	130	30	160
22	Silk goods.....	20	200	223
23	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	5		5
24	Total.....	1,315	281	1,596

<sup>a</sup>Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
143		143	158		158	166		166	1
5	5	10	5	5	10	5	5	10	2
									3
148	5	153	163	5	168	171	5	176	4
3	32	35	8	32	40	9	34	43	5
7		7	7		7	37	18	55	6
24		24	48		48	43		43	7
3		3	3		3	38	2	40	8
11	3	14	11	3	14	10	5	15	9
48	35	83	77	35	112	137	59	196	10
4,541	72	4,613	4,893	163	5,056	6,831	233	7,064	11

## OKLAHOMA—Concluded.

400		400	400		400	550		550	12
7	2	9	7	2	9	10	2	12	13
407	2	409	407	2	409	560	2	562	14

## OREGON—Concluded.

80	420	500	80	420	500	80	420	500	15
60		60	60		60	75		75	16
140	420	560	140	420	560	155	420	575	17

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

4		4	4		4	15		15	18
61		61	61		61	1,242		1,242	19
10	51	61	10	51	61	12	57	69	20
5		5	10		10	130	30	160	21
	200	200	14	200	214	20	200	220	22
1		1	1		1	5		5	23
81	251	332	100	251	351	1,424	287	1,711	24

See notes to details.



TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1902.</b>			
1	Coal and coke.....	1		1
2	Glass.....	1		1
3	Hosiery and knit goods.....	1		1
4	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
5	Total.....	4		4
	<b>1903.</b>			
6	Building trades.....	6	5	1
7	Foundry and machine shop.....	5	1	4
8	Furniture and upholstery.....	1		1
9	Glass.....	1		1
10	Metallic goods.....	1		1
11	Printing and publishing.....	2		2
12	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	1		1
13	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
14	Total.....	18	6	12
	<b>1904.</b>			
15	Building trades.....	5	5	
16	Car building.....	2	1	1
17	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
18	Furniture and upholstery.....	1		1
19	Hats and caps.....	1		1
20	Iron and steel.....	1		1
21	Printing and publishing (a).....	1		
22	Total (b).....	11	6	5
	<b>1905.</b>			
23	Building trades.....	5	5	
24	Furniture and upholstery.....	1		1
25	Printing and publishing.....	1		1
26	Total.....	7	5	2
27	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	47	17	30

## RHODE ISLAND.

	<b>1902.</b>			
28	Woolen goods.....	1		1
	<b>1903.</b>			
29	Building trades.....	1		1
	<b>1904.</b>			
30	Lithographing (c).....			
	<b>1905.</b>			
31	Woolen goods.....	1		1
32	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	3		3

a Lockout included in general lockout of July 31, 1904, New York.

b See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					1
1				163	163.0			1			2
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					3
1				3	3.0	1					4
4	2	7	3.5	173	43.3	3		1			5
1,049	916	27,786	30.3	28,970	27.6	1,048		1	3		6
5				115	23.0	4		1			7
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0			1			8
1				21	21.0	1					9
1				2	2.0	1					10
5				159	31.8	1		4			11
1				10	10.0	1					12
1	1	52	52.0	52	52.0			1			13
1,064	918	27,852	30.3	29,343	27.6	1,056		8	3		14
109	103	4,280	40.8	5,113	46.9	109			1		15
2				10	5.0	2					16
1	1	14	14.0	91	91.0	1					17
1				28	28.0	1					18
1				31	31.0	1					19
1	1	37	37.0	37	37.0			1			20
											21
115	107	4,331	40.5	5,310	46.2	114		1	1		22
382	262	22,915	87.5	35,077	91.8	99		283	2		23
1				61	61.0	1					24
20				131	6.6	20					25
403	262	22,915	87.5	35,269	87.5	120		283	2		26
1,503	1,291	55,211	42.8	70,494	44.3	1,299		294	6		27

## RHODE ISLAND.

1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0	1					28
22				1,474	67.0			22			29
											30
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					31
24	2	14	7.0	1,488	62.0	2		22			32

\* Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1906—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1902.</b>			
1	Coal and coke.....	518		518
2	Glass.....	46	4	50
3	Hosiery and knit goods.....	12	113	125
4	Printing and publishing.....	170	30	200
5	Total.....	746	147	893
	<b>1903.</b>			
6	Building trades.....	20,413		20,413
7	Foundry and machine shop.....	1,087		1,087
8	Furniture and upholstering.....	80		80
9	Glass.....	55	5	60
10	Metallic goods.....	219	6	225
11	Printing and publishing.....	500	220	780
12	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	150		150
13	Tobacco: cigars, and cigarettes.....	13	7	20
14	Total.....	22,557	238	22,795
	<b>1904.</b>			
15	Building trades.....	1,593		1,593
16	Car building.....	2,350		2,350
17	Clothing, men's.....	88	12	100
18	Furniture and upholstering.....	25		25
19	Hats and caps.....	550	150	700
20	Iron and steel.....	180		180
21	Printing and publishing (a).....			
22	Total (b).....	4,786	162	4,948
	<b>1905.</b>			
23	Building trades.....	6,375		6,375
24	Furniture and upholstering.....	642	8	650
25	Printing and publishing.....	920	185	1,105
26	Total.....	7,937	193	8,130
27	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	37,341	1,021	38,362

## RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

	<b>1902.</b>			
28	Woolen goods.....	3,857	2,506	6,453
	<b>1903.</b>			
29	Building trades.....	325		325
	<b>1904.</b>			
30	Lithographing (c).....			
	<b>1905.</b>			
31	Woolen goods.....	15	175	190
32	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	4,197	2,771	6,968

<sup>a</sup> Lockout included in general lockout of July 31, 1904, New York.<sup>b</sup> See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
450	.....	450	500	.....	500	518	.....	518	1
30	.....	30	30	2	32	46	4	50	2
12	113	125	12	113	125	12	112	124	3
2	.....	2	2	.....	2	170	30	200	4
494	113	607	544	115	659	746	146	892	5
17,669	.....	17,669	17,810	.....	17,810	20,413	.....	20,413	6
215	.....	215	275	.....	275	1,087	.....	1,087	7
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	8
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	55	5	60	9
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	219	6	225	10
76	60	136	76	60	136	650	220	870	11
18	.....	18	18	.....	18	150	.....	150	12
10	4	14	13	7	20	7	5	12	13
18,068	64	18,132	18,272	67	18,339	22,641	236	22,877	14
1,401	.....	1,401	1,583	.....	1,583	1,368	.....	1,368	15
277	.....	277	383	.....	383	2,322	.....	2,322	16
88	12	100	88	12	100	88	12	100	17
5	.....	5	5	.....	5	25	.....	25	18
400	.....	400	450	50	500	550	150	700	19
180	.....	180	180	.....	180	180	.....	180	20
2,351	12	2,363	2,689	62	2,751	4,533	162	4,695	22
4,030	.....	4,030	4,250	.....	4,250	6,375	.....	6,375	23
60	.....	60	60	.....	60	642	8	650	24
221	.....	221	221	.....	221	920	185	1,105	25
4,311	.....	4,311	4,531	.....	4,531	7,937	193	8,130	26
25,305	440	25,745	26,136	405	26,631	37,281	1,024	38,305	27

## RHODE ISLAND—Concluded.

3,857	2,596	6,453	3,857	2,596	6,453	3,373	2,273	5,646	28
160	.....	160	160	.....	160	325	.....	325	29
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
15	175	190	15	175	190	75	175	250	31
4,032	2,771	6,803	4,032	2,771	6,803	3,773	2,448	6,221	32

c Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1901.</b>			
1	Cotton goods.....	1		1
	<b>1902.</b>			
2	Cotton goods (a).....			
	<b>1903.</b>			
3	Building trades.....	1	1	
4	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	2	1	1

## TENNESSEE.

	<b>1901.</b>			
5	Coal and coke.....	2		2
6	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
7	Total.....	3	1	2
	<b>1902.</b>			
8	Coal and coke.....	1		1
	<b>1903.</b>			
9	Coal and coke.....	2		2
10	Foundry and machine shop.....	1	1	
11	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
12	Total.....	4	1	3
	<b>1904.</b>			
13	Building trades.....	1		1
14	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
15	Total.....	2		2
	<b>1905.</b>			
16	Building trades.....	1	1	
17	Harness and saddlery.....	1		1
18	Total.....	2	1	1
19	Total, 1901-1905.....	12	3	9

## TEXAS.

	<b>1901.</b>			
20	Building trades.....	2	1	1
	<b>1903.</b>			
21	Building trades.....	1	1	
22	Clothing, men's.....	1	1	
23	Total.....	2	2	
	<b>1904.</b>			
24	Brick and tile.....	1		1
25	Lithographing (c).....			
26	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	1		1
27	Total (b).....	2		2
28	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	6	3	3

a Lockout included in general lockout of April 8, 1902, Georgia.

b See notes to details.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES,  
1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
3				84	28.0	3					1
											2
14				1,974	141.0	14					3
17				2,058	121.1	17					4

## TENNESSEE.

2				181	90.5	2					5
1				15	15.0	1					6
3				196	65.3	3					7
1	1	18	18.0	18	18.0			1			8
2				307	153.5	2					9
1				180	180.0	1					10
1				30	30.0	1					11
4				517	129.3	4					12
1	1	16	16.0	16	16.0		1				13
1				14	14.0	1					14
2	1	16	16.0	30	15.0	1	1				15
3	2	5	2.5	7	2.3	3					16
1				14	14.0	1					17
4	2	5	2.5	21	5.3	4					18
14	4	39	9.8	782	55.9	12	1	1			19

## TEXAS.

8	7	14	2.0	58	7.3	1		7			20
105	75	1,050	14.0	6,641	63.2	105					21
3	3	214	71.3	300	100.0			3			22
108	78	1,264	16.2	6,941	64.3	105		3			23
1				8	8.0			1			24
2	2	136	68.0	136	68.0	2					25
3	2	136	68.0	144	48.0	2		1			26
119	87	1,414	16.3	7,143	60.0	108		11			27
											28

\* Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.**

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1	<b>1901.</b> Cotton goods.....	852	396	1,248
2	<b>1902.</b> Cotton goods (a).....			
3	<b>1903.</b> Building trades.....	760	5	765
4	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	1,612	401	2,013

**TENNESSEE—Concluded.**

5	<b>1901.</b> Coal and coke.....	325		325
6	Street railway transportation.....	500		500
7	Total.....	825		825
8	<b>1902.</b> Coal and coke.....	65		65
9	<b>1903.</b> Coal and coke.....	475		475
10	Foundry and machine shop.....	55		55
11	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	9		9
12	Total.....	539		539
13	<b>1904.</b> Building trades.....	30		30
14	Foundry and machine shop.....	60		60
15	Total.....	90		90
16	<b>1905.</b> Building trades.....	62		62
17	Harness and saddlery.....	55	10	65
18	Total.....	117	10	127
19	Total, 1901-1905.....	1,636	10	1,646

**TEXAS—Concluded.**

20	<b>1901.</b> Building trades.....	200		200
21	<b>1903.</b> Building trades.....	1,650		1,650
22	Clothing, men's.....	48	2	50
23	Total.....	1,698	2	1,700
24	<b>1904.</b> Brick and tile.....	109		109
25	Lithographing (c).....			
26	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	23	5	28
27	Total (b).....	132	5	137
28	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	2,030	7	2,037

\*Lockout included in general lockout of April 8, 1902, Georgia.

\*See notes to details.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****SOUTH CAROLINA—Concluded.**

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
135	67	202	135	67	202	777	389	1,166	1
									2
615		615	615		615	245		245	3
750	67	817	750	67	817	1,022	389	1,411	4

**TENNESSEE—Concluded.**

175		175	175		175	325		325	5
100		100	100		100	500		500	6
275		275	275		275	825		825	7
60		60	60		60	65		65	8
195		195	195		195	475		475	9
6		6	6		6	55		55	10
5		5	5		5	6		6	11
206		206	206		206	536		536	12
12		12	30		30	30		30	13
7		7	7		7	60		60	14
19		19	37		37	90		90	15
15		15	32		32	62		62	16
3		3	3		3	55	10	65	17
18		18	35		35	117	10	127	18
578		578	613		613	1,633	10	1,643	19

**TEXAS—Concluded.**

133		133	140		140	210		210	20
1,265		1,265	1,463		1,463	1,785		1,785	21
48	2	50	48	2	50	40	2	42	22
1,313	2	1,315	1,511	2	1,513	1,825	2	1,827	23
104		104	104		104	110		110	24
23	5	28	23	5	28	21	7	28	25
127	5	132	127	5	132	131	7	138	26
1,573	7	1,580	1,778	7	1,785	2,166	9	2,175	27
									28

\* Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.



TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## UTAH.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1903.</b>			
1	Building trades.....	1	1	
2	Total, 1901-1905.....	1	1	

## VERMONT.

	<b>1903.</b>			
3	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
	<b>1904.</b>			
4	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	2	2	
	<b>1905.</b>			
5	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	1	1	
6	Total, 1901-1905.....	4	4	

## VIRGINIA.

	<b>1901.</b>			
7	Car building.....	1		1
8	Clothing, men's.....	1		1
9	Cotton goods.....	1		1
10	Street railway transportation.....	1	1	
11	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
12	Total.....	5	1	4
	<b>1902.</b>			
13	Building trades.....	2	1	1
	<b>1903.</b>			
14	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
	<b>1905.</b>			
15	Bakery.....	1	1	
16	Miscellaneous.....	1		1
17	Total.....	2	1	1
18	Total, 1901-1905.....	10	3	7

## WASHINGTON.

	<b>1901.</b>			
19	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
20	Telegraph and telephone.....	1		1
21	Total.....	2		2
	<b>1902.</b>			
22	Building trades.....	1	1	
	<b>1903.</b>			
23	Building trades.....	1	1	

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## UTAH.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
10	6	54	9.0	97	9.7	10					1
10	6	54	9.0	97	9.7	10					2

## VERMONT.

119	119	833	7.0	833	7.0	119			1		3
33	236	826	3.5	826	3.5	236			2		4
15	15	135	9.0	135	9.0		15		1		5
370	370	1,794	4.8	1,794	4.8	355	15		4		6

## VIRGINIA.

1				54	54.0		1				7
1				44	44.0	1					8
1	1	28	28.0	91	91.0	1					9
1				1	1.0						10
1				15	15.0	1		1			11
5	1	28	28.0	205	41.0	3	1	1			12
9	8	208	26.0	212	23.6			9			13
1				42	42.0	1					14
6				336	56.0	6					15
1				56	56.0			1			16
7				392	56.0	6		1			17
22	9	236	26.2	851	38.7	10	1	11			18

## WASHINGTON.

1				364	364.0			1			19
1				2	2.0	1					20
2				366	183.0	1		1			21
63	58	1,518	26.2	2,201	34.9	63			1		22
7	7	40	7.0	49	7.0	7					23

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WASHINGTON—Continued.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Lithographing (a).....			
2	Lumber and timber products.....	1		1
3	Total (b).....	1		1
4	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	5	2	3

## WEST VIRGINIA.

	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Glass.....	1		1
	<b>1904.</b>			
6	Coal and coke.....	1		1
	<b>1905.</b>			
7	Coal and coke.....	1		1
8	Total, 1901-1905.....	3		3

## WISCONSIN.

	<b>1901.</b>			
9	Building trades.....	1	1	
	<b>1902.</b>			
10	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
	<b>1903.</b>			
11	Clothing, men's.....	2		2
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	1		1
13	Total.....	3		3
	<b>1904.</b>			
14	Lithographing (a).....			
	<b>1905.</b>			
15	Brewing.....	1	1	
16	Lithographing.....	1		1
17	Total.....	2	1	1
18	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	7	2	5

## WYOMING.

	<b>1903.</b>			
19	Coal and coke.....	1		1
20	Total, 1901-1905.....	1		1

\* Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WASHINGTON—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
7	7	245	35.0	245	35.0			7			1
7	7	245	35.0	245	35.0			7			2
79	72	1,812	25.2	2,861	36.2	71		8	1		3
											4

## WEST VIRGINIA.

1	1	49	49.0	49	49.0	1					5
1	1	30	30.0	30	30.0	1					6
1	1	130	130.0	130	130.0	1					7
3	3	209	69.7	209	69.7	3					8

## WISCONSIN.

11	11	77	7.0	77	7.0		11		1		9
1				118	118.0	1					10
2	1	30	30.0	95	47.5	1		1			11
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0	1					12
3	2	44	22.0	109	36.3	2		1			13
											14
7				252	36.0			7	1		15
1	1	14	14.0	28	28.0	1					16
8	1	14	14.0	280	35.0	1		7	1		17
23	14	135	9.6	584	25.4	4	11	8	2		18

## WYOMING.

1	1	17	17.0	17	17.0			1			19
1	1	17	17.0	17	17.0			1			20

b See notes to details.

**TABLE XIII.**—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.**WASHINGTON**—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Year and industry.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>1904.</b>			
1	Lithographing (a).....			
2	Lumber and timber products.....	205		205
3	Total (b).....	205		205
4	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	1,085		1,085

**WEST VIRGINIA**—Concluded.

	<b>1903.</b>			
5	Glass.....	250	50	300
	<b>1904.</b>			
6	Coal and coke.....	40		40
	<b>1905.</b>			
7	Coal and coke.....	40		40
8	Total, 1901-1905.....	330	50	380

**WISCONSIN**—Concluded.

	<b>1901.</b>			
9	Building trades.....	90		90
	<b>1902.</b>			
10	Foundry and machine shop.....	66		66
	<b>1903.</b>			
11	Clothing, men's.....	34	140	174
12	Foundry and machine shop.....	37		37
13	Total.....	71	140	211
	<b>1904.</b>			
14	Lithographing (a).....			
	<b>1905.</b>			
15	Brewing.....	3,086	465	3,551
16	Lithographing.....	60		60
17	Total.....	3,146	465	3,611
18	Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	3,373	605	3,978

**WYOMING**—Concluded.

	<b>1903.</b>			
19	Coal and coke.....	158		158
20	Total, 1901-1905.....	158		158

<sup>a</sup> Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

**TABLE XIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.****WASHINGTON—Concluded.**

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
206	.....	205	266	.....	205	205	.....	206	1
205	.....	205	205	.....	205	205	.....	205	2
949	.....	949	964	.....	964	1,067	.....	1,067	3
									4

**WEST VIRGINIA—Concluded.**

130	.....	150	250	50	300	75	40	115	5
30	.....	30	25	.....	25	40	.....	40	6
34	.....	34	40	.....	40	30	.....	30	7
214	.....	214	325	50	375	145	40	185	8

**WISCONSIN—Concluded.**

90	.....	90	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	9
11	.....	11	16	.....	16	66	.....	66	10
4	101	105	14	101	115	34	140	174	11
12	.....	12	37	.....	37	35	.....	35	12
16	101	117	51	101	152	69	140	209	13
									14
150	.....	150	150	.....	150	3,086	465	3,551	15
40	.....	40	60	.....	60	60	.....	60	16
190	.....	190	210	.....	210	3,146	465	3,611	17
307	101	408	367	101	468	3,371	605	3,976	18

**WYOMING—Concluded.**

158	.....	158	158	.....	158	158	.....	158	19
158	.....	158	158	.....	158	158	.....	158	20

See notes to details.

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 117.]

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>Agricultural implements:</b>			
1	1901.....	1		1
2	1903.....	2		2
3	1904.....	1		1
4	1905.....	1		1
5	Total.....	5		5
	<b>Bakery:</b>			
6	1902.....	1	1	
7	1903.....	4	1	3
8	1904.....	3	2	1
9	1905.....	5	3	2
10	Total.....	13	7	6
	<b>Blacksmithing and horseshoeing:</b>			
11	1902.....	1	1	
12	1905.....	1		1
13	Total.....	2	1	1
	<b>Boots and shoes:</b>			
14	1902.....	2		2
15	1903.....	2		2
16	1904.....	3	3	
17	1905.....	1		1
18	Total.....	8	3	5
	<b>Brass and brass goods:</b>			
19	1901.....	1		1
20	1903.....	1		1
21	Total.....	2		2
	<b>Brewing:</b>			
22	1901.....	2		2
23	1905.....	1	1	
24	Total.....	3	1	2
	<b>Brick and tile:</b>			
25	1903.....	1		1
26	1904.....	2		2
27	Total.....	3		3
	<b>Brooms and brushes:</b>			
28	1905.....	1		1
	<b>Building trades:</b>			
29	1901.....	17	8	9
30	1902.....	29	16	13
31	1903.....	30	19	11
32	1904.....	40	28	21
33	1905.....	35	15	20
34	Total.....	160	86	74
	<b>Car building:</b>			
35	1901.....	1		1
36	1902.....	1		1
37	1903.....	3		3
38	1904.....	3	1	2
39	1905.....	1		1
40	Total.....	9	1	8

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 117.]

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
3	3	13	4.3	55	18.3	3					1
2				40	20.0	2					2
2				21	10.5	2					3
1				8	8.0	1					4
8	3	13	4.3	124	15.5	8					5
8				28	3.5			8			6
18	11	217	19.7	326	18.1	18					7
87	5	140	28.0	627	7.2		76	11	1		8
20				623	31.2	20					9
133	16	357	22.3	1,604	12.1	38	76	19	1		10
700	25	650	26.0	186,900	267.0	700					11
1	1	3	3.0	11	11.0	1					12
701	26	653	25.1	186,911	266.6	701					13
2				112	56.0	1		1			14
2	1		7.0	16	8.0	2					15
40	17	355	20.9	470	11.8	6		34		1	16
1	1	335	335.0	335	335.0	1					17
45	19	697	36.7	933	29.7	10		35		1	18
1				5	5.0	1					19
1				7	7.0	1					20
2				12	6.0	2					21
31	1	7	7.0	427	13.8	30		1			22
7				252	36.0			7	1		23
38	1	7	7.0	679	17.9	30		8	1		24
1				10	10.0	1					25
2	1	3	3.0	11	5.5	1		1			26
3	1	3	3.0	21	7.0	2		1			27
1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0	1					28
286	241	2,331	9.7	2,826	9.9	22	188	76	7	1	29
500	393	9,887	25.2	17,103	34.2	265	48	187	10	1	30
2,300	1,252	36,158	28.9	142,110	61.8	2,121	38	141	10	1	31
1,394	1,163	27,267	23.4	141,864	101.8	941	157	296	10		32
661	428	25,299	50.1	43,556	65.9	274		387	6	1	33
5,141	3,477	100,942	29.0	347,450	67.6	3,623	431	1,087	43	4	34
1				54	54.0		1				35
1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0	1					36
3	1	6	6.0	25	8.3	3					37
4				64	16.0	4					38
1				226	226.0	1					39
10	2	15	7.5	378	37.8	9	1				40



TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Agricultural implements:			
2	1901.....	247		247
3	1903.....	575		575
4	1904.....	198		198
5	1905.....	22		22
6	Total.....	1,042		1,042
7	Bakery:			
8	1902.....	21		21
9	1903.....	1,106	735	1,841
10	1904.....	670	1	671
11	1905.....	110		110
12	Total.....	1,907	736	2,643
13	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing:			
14	1902.....	1,000		1,000
15	1903.....	8		8
16	Total.....	1,008		1,008
17	Boots and shoes:			
18	1902.....	889	360	1,258
19	1903.....	159	33	192
20	1904.....	6,556	2,712	9,268
21	1905.....	75	35	110
22	Total.....	7,679	3,149	10,828
23	Brass and brass goods:			
24	1901.....	150		150
25	1903.....	60		60
26	Total.....	210		210
27	Brewing:			
28	1901.....	386		386
29	1903.....	3,086	465	3,551
30	Total.....	3,472	465	3,937
31	Brick and tile:			
32	1903.....	75		75
33	1904.....	219		219
34	Total.....	294		294
35	Brooms and brushes:			
36	1905.....	90		90
37	Building trades:			
38	1901.....	7,240	12	7,252
39	1902.....	7,295	19	7,314
40	1903.....	80,376	320	80,696
41	1904.....	25,042		25,042
42	1905.....	15,761	1	15,762
43	Total.....	135,714	352	136,066
44	Car building:			
45	1901.....	96		96
46	1902.....	410		410
47	1903.....	935		935
48	1904.....	2,650		2,650
49	1905.....	578		578
50	Total.....	4,669		4,669

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
247	.....	247	247	.....	247	225	.....	225	1
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	565	.....	565	2
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	198	.....	198	3
12	.....	12	12	.....	12	29	.....	29	4
309	.....	309	309	.....	309	1,017	.....	1,017	5
21	.....	21	21	.....	21	21	.....	21	6
1,047	735	1,782	1,072	735	1,807	1,104	735	1,839	7
490	.....	490	490	.....	490	670	1	671	8
67	.....	67	67	.....	67	107	.....	107	9
1,625	735	2,360	1,650	735	2,385	1,902	736	2,638	10
1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	1,000	.....	1,000	11
5	.....	5	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	12
1,005	.....	1,005	1,007	.....	1,007	1,006	.....	1,006	13
129	.....	129	129	.....	129	880	369	1,258	14
88	.....	88	88	.....	88	159	33	192	15
2,970	1,262	4,238	3,016	1,292	4,308	6,556	2,712	9,268	16
75	35	110	75	35	110	18	12	30	17
3,268	1,207	4,565	3,308	1,327	4,635	7,622	3,126	10,748	18
15	.....	15	15	.....	15	150	.....	150	19
7	.....	7	7	.....	7	60	.....	60	20
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	210	.....	210	21
240	.....	240	240	.....	240	386	.....	386	22
150	.....	150	150	.....	150	3,086	465	3,551	23
390	.....	390	390	.....	390	3,472	465	3,937	24
63	.....	63	63	.....	63	75	.....	75	25
164	.....	164	214	.....	214	205	.....	205	26
227	.....	227	277	.....	277	280	.....	280	27
90	.....	90	90	.....	90	90	.....	90	28
4,304	.....	4,304	6,844	.....	6,844	7,208	12	7,220	29
5,535	.....	5,535	.....	.....	6,632	7,103	19	7,122	30
75,795	300	76,095	76,285	300	76,585	75,595	315	75,910	31
19,671	.....	19,671	23,068	.....	23,068	24,966	.....	24,966	32
11,856	.....	11,856	12,576	.....	12,576	15,683	1	15,684	33
117,161	300	117,461	125,405	300	125,705	130,555	347	130,902	34
8	.....	8	8	.....	8	100	.....	100	35
400	.....	400	400	.....	400	490	.....	490	36
328	.....	328	328	.....	328	921	.....	921	37
337	.....	337	443	.....	443	2,622	.....	2,622	38
191	.....	191	545	.....	545	451	.....	451	39
1,264	.....	1,264	1,724	.....	1,724	4,554	.....	4,554	40

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
	<b>Carriages and wagons:</b>			
1	1901.....	3	2	1
2	1904.....	1	1	
3	Total.....	4	3	1
	<b>Clothing, men's:</b>			
4	1901.....	3		3
5	1902.....	3		3
6	1903.....	6	2	4
7	1904.....	5	1	4
8	1905.....	7	1	6
9	Total.....	24	4	20
	<b>Clothing, women's:</b>			
10	1901.....	1		1
11	1902.....	3		3
12	1903.....	3		3
13	1904.....	2		2
14	1905.....	2		2
15	Total.....	11		11
	<b>Coal and coke:</b>			
16	1901.....	7		7
17	1902.....	3		3
18	1903.....	5		5
19	1904.....	3		3
20	1905.....	4	1	3
21	Total.....	22	1	21
	<b>Confectionery:</b>			
22	1903.....	1		1
23	1905.....	1		1
24	Total.....	2		2
	<b>Cooperage:</b>			
25	1903.....	3		3
	<b>Cotton goods:</b>			
26	1901.....	3		3
27	1902.....	1	1	
28	1904.....	1		1
29	1905.....	1		1
30	Total.....	6	1	5
	<b>Cutlery and edge tools:</b>			
31	1903.....	1		1
	<b>Domestic service:</b>			
32	1902.....	1		1
33	1903.....	1	1	
34	1904.....	1	1	
35	Total.....	3	2	1
	<b>Electric and gas apparatus and supplies:</b>			
36	1901.....	1		1
37	1902.....	1		1
38	1904.....	2		2
39	1905.....	1		1
40	Total.....	5		5

a Establishment closed permanently.

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
11	6	171	28.5	2,183	198.5	11					1
200	200	5,800	29.0	5,800	29.0		200				2
211	206	5,971	29.0	7,983	37.8	11	200				3
3	1	26	26.0	86	28.7	3					4
3	1	64	64.0	82	27.3	1		2			5
47	45	1,896	42.1	2,229	47.4	42		5		1	6
5	5	218	43.6	579	115.8	3		2			7
13	2	10	5.0	566	43.5	11		2	1	1	8
71	54	2,214	41.0	3,542	49.9	60		11	1	2	9
1				3	3.0	1					10
15				614	40.9	2		13			11
3	3	59	19.7	82	27.3	2		1			12
2	1	28	28.0	59	29.6	2					13
2	1	6	6.0	48	24.0	1		1			14
23	5	93	18.6	806	35.0	8		15			15
7	4	125	31.3	396	56.6	6		1	1		16
3	3	134	44.7	134	44.7	1		2			17
5	2	20	10.0	538	107.6	2		3			18
3	3	361	120.3	361	120.3	2	1			1	19
384	383	3,569	9.3	3,601	9.4	3	381			1	20
402	395	4,209	10.7	5,030	12.5	14	382	6	1	2	21
1				3	3.0	1			1		22
1				30	30.0			1			23
2				33	16.5	1		1	1		24
3	2	28	14.0	30	10.0	3					25
5	2	56	28.0	203	40.6	5					26
6	6	282	47.0	282	47.0			6			27
1				6	6.0	1					28
1				5	5.0	1					29
13	8	338	42.3	496	38.2	7		6			30
6	6	17	2.8	126	21.0	4		2			31
1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)			1			32
24	24	168	7.0	168	7.0			24			33
16	16	112	7.0	992	62.0	16					34
41	41	b 280	b 7.0	b 1,160	b 29.0	16		25			35
1				3	3.0			1			36
1				42	42.0	1					37
2	1	36	36.0	65	32.5	2					38
7	7	266	38.0	266	38.0	7					39
11	8	302	37.8	376	34.2	10		1			40

b See notes to details.

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>Carriages and wagons:</b>			
1	1901.....	1,747	110	1,857
2	1904.....	1,400	.....	1,400
3	Total.....	3,147	110	3,257
	<b>Clothing, men's:</b>			
4	1901.....	52	325	377
5	1902.....	282	570	852
6	1903.....	1,611	3,145	4,756
7	1904.....	145	22	167
8	1905.....	179	196	375
9	Total.....	2,269	4,258	6,527
	<b>Clothing, women's:</b>			
10	1901.....	18	115	133
11	1902.....	234	1,675	1,909
12	1903.....	188	125	313
13	1904.....	67	683	750
14	1905.....	294	35	329
15	Total.....	801	2,633	3,434
	<b>Coal and coke:</b>			
16	1901.....	1,249	.....	1,249
17	1902.....	668	.....	668
18	1903.....	802	.....	802
19	1904.....	392	.....	392
20	1905.....	58,158	.....	58,158
21	Total.....	61,269	.....	61,269
	<b>Confectionery:</b>			
22	1903.....	23	37	60
23	1905.....	40	20	60
24	Total.....	63	57	120
	<b>Cooperage:</b>			
25	1903.....	157	.....	157
	<b>Cotton goods:</b>			
26	1901.....	1,870	1,217	3,087
27	1902.....	2,431	2,324	4,755
28	1904.....	203	502	705
29	1905.....	590	400	990
30	Total.....	5,094	4,443	9,537
	<b>Cutlery and edge tools:</b>			
31	1903.....	1,575	400	1,975
	<b>Domestic service:</b>			
32	1902.....	10	20	30
33	1903.....	450	150	600
34	1904.....	65	60	125
35	Total.....	525	230	755
	<b>Electric and gas apparatus and supplies:</b>			
36	1901.....	98	17	115
37	1902.....	778	88	866
38	1904.....	595	50	645
39	1905.....	735	.....	735
40	Total.....	2,206	155	2,361

a Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
1,576	23	1,599	1,624	87	1,711	1,450	90	1,540	1
1,400		1,400	1,400		1,400	1,400		1,400	2
2,976	23	2,999	3,024	87	3,111	2,850	90	2,940	3
33	325	358	43	325	368	52	303	355	4
187	350	537	187	350	537	282	570	852	5
1,581	3,106	4,687	1,591	3,106	4,697	1,600	3,145	4,745	6
139	22	161	141	22	163	150	24	174	7
137	78	215	142	150	298	175	174	349	8
2,077	3,881	5,958	2,104	3,959	6,063	2,259	4,216	6,475	9
	100	100		100	100	18	115	133	10
145	1,645	1,790	145	1,645	1,790	234	1,675	1,909	11
178	124	302	183	125	308	188	125	313	12
42	683	725	42	683	725	61	666	727	13
255	35	290	255	35	290	294	35	329	14
620	2,587	3,207	625	2,588	3,213	795	2,616	3,411	15
1,022		1,022	1,022		1,022	1,247		1,247	16
590		590	640		640	660		660	17
445		445	445		445	797		797	18
377		377	387		387	245		245	19
47,070		47,070	55,076		55,076	58,135		58,135	20
49,504		49,504	57,570		57,570	61,084		61,084	21
	13	13		13	13	23		60	22
7		7	7		7	37		55	23
7	13	20	7	13	20	60	55	115	24
56		56	71		71	157		157	25
1,145	888	2,033	1,145	888	2,033	1,777	1,134	2,911	26
2,421	2,324	4,745	2,421	2,324	4,745	2,411	2,193	4,604	27
4		4	10		16	203		705	28
240		240	275		275	590	400	990	29
3,810	3,212	7,022	3,851	3,218	7,069	4,981	4,229	9,210	30
1,575	400	1,975	1,575	400	1,975	1,600	350	1,950	31
10	20	30	10	20	30	(a)	(a)	(a)	32
450	150	600	450	150	600	450	150	600	33
65	60	125	65	60	125	65	60	125	34
525	230	755	525	230	755	a 515	a 210	a 725	35
40		40	40		40	98	17	115	36
45		45	45		45	778	88	866	37
171	50	221	187	50	237	585	50	635	38
735		735	735		735	728		728	39
991	50	1,041	1,007	50	1,057	2,189	155	2,344	40

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1	Electric light and power:			
2	1901.....	1		1
2	1904.....	1		1
3	Total.....	2		2
4	Foundry and machine shop:			
5	1901.....	9		9
6	1902.....	7		7
7	1903.....	21	3	18
8	1904.....	4		4
8	1905.....	6		6
9	Total.....	47	3	44
10	Freight handling and teaming:			
11	1901.....	1	1	
12	1902.....	1	1	
13	1903.....	5	4	1
14	1904.....	2	1	1
14	1905.....	2	2	
15	Total.....	11	9	2
16	Furniture and upholstering:			
17	1901.....	1		1
18	1902.....	2		2
19	1903.....	2		2
20	1904.....	2	1	1
20	1905.....	2	1	1
21	Total.....	9	2	7
22	Glass:			
23	1901.....	1		1
24	1902.....	1		1
25	1903.....	4		4
25	1905.....	1		1
26	Total.....	7		7
27	Gloves and mittens:			
27	1903.....	2		2
28	Hardware:			
28	1904.....	1		1
29	Harness and saddlery:			
30	1903.....	2		2
30	1905.....	3		3
31	Total.....	5		5
32	Hats and caps:			
33	1904.....	1		1
33	1905.....	2		2
34	Total.....	3		3
35	Hosiery and knit goods:			
36	1901.....	1		1
37	1902.....	1		1
38	1903.....	1		1
38	1905.....	1		1
39	Total.....	4		4

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				5	5.0	1					1
1				1	1.0	1					2
2				6	3.0	2					3
9	2	8	4.0	693	77.0	7		2			4
7	5	214	42.8	460	65.7	5	1	1			5
26	12	946	78.8	1,914	73.6	24		2			6
4	2	29	14.5	44	11.0	4					7
6	2	17	8.5	70	11.7	5		1			8
52	23	1,214	52.8	3,181	61.2	45	1	6			9
45	45	23	0.5	3,555	79.0	45			1		10
3	3	18	6.0	18	6.0		3		1		11
188	163	5,302	32.5	5,793	30.8	157	30	1	4		12
10	6	60	10.0	144	14.4	10					13
44	44	164	3.7	164	3.7	4		40			14
290	261	5,567	21.3	9,674	33.4	216	33	41	6		15
1				20	20.0	1					16
3	2	48	24.0	135	45.0	1		2			17
2	2	28	14.0	28	14.0	1		1			18
31	30	1,981	66.0	2,427	78.3	22		9			19
15	14	309	22.1	675	45.0	1	11	3	1		20
52	48	2,366	49.3	3,285	63.2	26	11	15	1		21
1				8	8.0	1					22
1				163	163.0			1			23
4	1	49	49.0	261	65.3	3		1			24
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					25
7	2	52	26.0	435	62.1	5		2			26
71	71	5,196	73.2	8,578	12.1	38		33		1	27
1				2	2.0	1					28
2	1	42	42.0	166	83.0	2					29
3				62	20.7	2		1			30
5	1	42	42.0	228	45.6	4		1			31
1				31	31.0	1					32
2	1	13	13.0	97	48.5			2			33
3	1	13	13.0	128	42.7	1		2			34
1	1	61	61.0	61	61.0	1					35
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					36
1	1	4	4.0	144	144.0	1					37
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					38
4	4	73	18.3	213	53.3	4					39



TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Electric light and power:			
2	1901.....	26		26
3	1904.....	125		125
4	Total.....	151		151
5	Foundry and machine shop:			
6	1901.....	2,524		2,524
7	1902.....	3,930		3,930
8	1903.....	8,526	4	8,530
9	1904.....	1,203		1,203
10	1905.....	2,109		2,109
11	Total.....	18,292	4	18,296
12	Freight handling and teaming:			
13	1901.....	1,800		1,800
14	1902.....	22		22
15	1903.....	4,806	3	4,801
16	1904.....	300		300
17	1905.....	1,018		1,018
18	Total.....	8,038	3	8,041
19	Furniture and upholstering:			
20	1901.....	84		84
21	1902.....	593		593
22	1903.....	156		156
23	1904.....	2,025		2,025
24	1905.....	5,642	8	5,650
25	Total.....	8,500	8	8,508
26	Glass:			
27	1901.....	135		135
28	1902.....	46	4	50
29	1903.....	390	55	445
30	1905.....	200	15	215
31	Total.....	771	74	845
32	Gloves and mittens:			
33	1903.....	10,200	8,600	19,000
34	Hardware:			
35	1904.....	150		150
36	Harness and saddlery:			
37	1903.....	89		89
38	1905.....	105	10	115
39	Total.....	194	10	204
40	Hats and caps:			
41	1904.....	550	150	700
42	1905.....	201	31	232
43	Total.....	751	181	932
44	Hosiery and knit goods:			
45	1901.....	10	51	61
46	1902.....	12	113	125
47	1903.....	20	63	83
48	1905.....	159	67	226
49	Total.....	201	294	495

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
14		14	14		14	26		26	1
11		11	11		11	125		125	2
25		25	25		25	151		151	3
767		767	1,024		1,024	2,646		2,646	4
2,737		2,737	2,930		2,930	2,958		2,958	5
6,153	4	6,157	6,315	4	6,319	7,981	4	7,985	6
1,055		1,055	1,055		1,055	1,203		1,203	7
164		164	277		277	2,102		2,102	8
10,876	4	10,880	11,601	4	11,605	16,830	4	16,834	9
1,600		1,600	1,800		1,800	1,800		1,800	10
22		22	22		22	22		22	11
3,956		3,956	4,336		4,336	4,900	3	4,903	12
208		208	290		290	290		290	13
950		950	950		950	1,018		1,018	14
6,736		6,736	7,388		7,388	8,030	3	8,033	15
5		5	5		5	83		83	16
111		111	166		166	593		593	17
140		140	140		140	110		110	18
1,605		1,605	2,005		2,005	2,025		2,025	19
2,260		2,260	5,060		5,060	5,642	8	5,650	20
4,121		4,121	7,376		7,376	8,453	8	8,461	21
28		28	28		28	130		130	22
30		30	30	2	32	46	4	50	23
236		236	336	50	386	215	45	260	24
200	15	215	200	15	215	160	15	175	25
494	15	509	594	67	661	551	64	615	26
1,200		1,200	10,200	8,800	19,000	11,000	9,000	20,000	27
14		14	14		14	126		126	28
60		60	60		60	74		74	29
22		22	22		22	100	10	110	30
91		91	91		91	174	10	184	31
400		400	450	50	500	550	150	700	32
102	20	122	103	20	123	100	75	175	33
502	20	522	553	70	623	650	225	875	34
10	51	61	10	51	61	12	57	69	35
12	113	125	12	113	125	12	112	124	36
20	63	83	20	63	83	29	52	72	37
159	67	226	159	67	226	159	263	422	38
201	294	495	201	294	495	203	494	697	39

**TABLE XIV.**—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1	Iron and steel:			
2	1901.....	1		1
3	1903.....	3		3
4	1904.....	1		1
5	1905.....	1		1
5	Total.....	6		6
6	Jewelry and silverware:			
7	1901.....	2		2
8	1903.....	1	1	
8	Total.....	3	1	2
9	Laundry work:			
10	1903.....	1	1	
11	1904.....	1	1	
11	Total.....	2	2	
12	Leather:			
12	1903.....	2		2
13	Lithographing:			
14	1901.....	1		1
15	1904.....	2	1	1
16	1905.....	1		1
16	Total.....	4	1	3
17	Lumber and timber products:			
17	1904.....	1		1
18	Metallic goods:			
19	1901.....	1		1
20	1903.....	3		3
21	1904.....	2		2
22	1905.....	1		1
22	Total.....	7		7
23	Mining, ore:			
24	1901.....	1		1
25	1904.....	1		1
25	Total.....	2		2
26	Musical instruments:			
27	1901.....	1		1
28	1902.....	1		1
29	1903.....	1		1
30	1905.....	1		1
30	Total.....	4		4
31	Paper:			
32	1903.....	1		1
33	1905.....	1		1
33	Total.....	2		2
34	Paper goods:			
34	1903.....	1		1
35	Planing mill products:			
35	1903.....	4		4

\* Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Num-ber.	Num-ber closed.	Aggre-gate.	Average per estab-lishment closed.	Aggre-gate.	Average per estab-lishment.	Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agree-ment.	Arbi-tration.	
1				4	4.0	1				1	1
3	3	184	61.3	212	70.7	3					2
1	1	37	37.0	37	37.0			1			3
1				4	4.0	1					4
6	4	221	55.3	257	42.8	5		1		1	5
2	2	23	11.5	35	17.5	2					6
69				2,139	31.0	69			1		7
71	2	23	11.5	2,174	30.6	71			1		8
8	8	168	21.0	456	57.0	8					9
8				24	3.0	8					10
16	8	168	21.0	490	30.0	16					11
2	2	12	12.0	12	12.0		1	1			12
1				9	9.0	1					13
89				2,955	33.2	1	88		1		14
1	1	14	14.0	28	28.0	1					15
91	1	14	14.0	2,992	32.9	3	88		1		16
7	7	245	35.0	245	35.0			7			17
1				21	21.0	1					18
3	1	7	7.0	52	17.3	3					19
2				19	9.5	2					20
1	1	10	10.0	113	113.0	1					21
7	2	17	8.5	205	29.3	7					22
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0	1			1		23
1	1	30	30.0	61	61.0	1					24
2	2	51	25.5	82	41.0	2			1		25
1	1	2	2.0	136	136.0	1					26
1				3	3.0	1					27
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0	1					28
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					29
4	3	28	9.3	165	41.3	4					30
1	1	30	30.0	30	30.0	1					31
1	1	21	21.0	21	21.0	1					32
2	2	51	25.5	51	25.5	2					33
1	1	3	3.0	3	3.0	1					34
4	2	23	11.5	533	133.3	3	1				35

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
	<b>Iron and steel:</b>			
1	1901.....	375		375
2	1903.....	1,133		1,133
3	1904.....	180		180
4	1905.....	220		220
5	Total.....	1,908		1,908
	<b>Jewelry and silverware:</b>			
6	1901.....	210	34	244
7	1903.....	1,250	200	1,450
8	Total.....	1,460	234	1,694
	<b>Laundry work:</b>			
9	1903.....	80	420	500
10	1904.....	50	150	200
11	Total.....	130	570	709
12	<b>Leather:</b> 1903.....	74		74
	<b>Lithographing:</b>			
13	1901.....	150	30	180
14	1904.....	10,075	356	10,431
15	1905.....	60		60
16	Total.....	10,285	386	10,651
17	<b>Lumber and timber products:</b> 1904.....	205		205
	<b>Metallic goods:</b>			
18	1901.....	780	20	800
19	1903.....	874	26	900
20	1904.....	722		722
21	1905.....	235	15	250
22	Total.....	2,611	61	2,672
	<b>Mining, ore:</b>			
23	1901.....	600		600
24	1904.....	90		90
25	Total.....	690		690
	<b>Musical instruments:</b>			
26	1901.....	450		450
27	1902.....	105		105
28	1903.....	145	5	150
29	1905.....	95		95
30	Total.....	795	5	800
	<b>Paper:</b>			
31	1903.....	725		725
32	1905.....	39	10	49
33	Total.....	764	10	774
	<b>Paper goods:</b>			
34	1903.....	14	11	25
	<b>Planing mill products:</b>			
35	1903.....	113	1	114

• Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
52		52	58		58	375		375	1
1,093		1,093	1,093		1,093	1,056		1,056	2
180		180	180		180	180		180	3
36		36	36		36	220		220	4
1,361		1,361	1,367		1,367	1,831		1,831	5
195	34	229	195	34	229	204	34	238	6
1,250		1,250	1,250		1,250	1,250	206	1,450	7
1,445	34	1,479	1,445	34	1,479	1,454	234	1,688	8
80	420	500	80	420	500	80	420	500	9
12	30	42	12	30	42	50	150	200	10
92	450	542	92	450	542	130	570	700	11
74		74	74		74	a 48	(a)	a 48	12
5		5	10		10	130	30	160	13
2,869		2,869	8,581	185	8,766	10,238	306	10,544	14
40		40	60		60	00		00	15
2,914		2,914	8,651	185	8,836	10,428	336	10,764	16
205		205	205		205	205		205	17
18		18	18		18	780	20	800	18
653		653	653		653	873	26	899	19
50		50	103		103	689		689	20
235	15	250	235	15	250	235	15	250	21
956	15	971	1,009	15	1,024	2,577	61	2,638	22
600		600	600		600	600		600	23
89		89	90		90	90		90	24
689		689	690		690	690		690	25
55		55	450		450	420		420	26
76		76	76		76	105		105	27
145	5	150	145	5	150	139	5	144	28
90		90	90		90	95		95	29
366	5	371	761	5	766	759	5	764	30
725		725	725		725	725		725	31
39	10	49	39	10	49	35	9	44	32
764	10	774	764	10	774	760	9	769	33
8		8	14	11	25	14	11	25	34
78		78	78		78	109	1	110	35

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1	Pottery: 1903.....	1		1
2	Printing and publishing: 1901.....	5	1	4
3	1902.....	5	1	4
4	1903.....	8	3	5
5	1904.....	1		1
6	1905.....	8	2	6
7	Total.....	27	7	20
8	Railroad transportation: 1902.....	1		1
9	Rope, twine, and bagging: 1904.....	1		1
10	Rubber goods: 1902.....	1		1
11	1903.....	1		1
12	1904.....	1	1	
13	1905.....	1		1
14	Total.....	4	1	3
15	Shipbuilding: 1902.....	1		1
16	1903.....	2		2
17	1905.....	1		1
18	Total.....	4		4
19	Silk goods: 1901.....	2		2
20	1902.....	1	1	
21	1903.....	1		1
22	1905.....	1		1
23	Total.....	5	1	4
24	Slaughtering and meat packing: 1901.....	1		1
25	1903.....	1		1
26	Total.....	2		2
27	Smelting and refining: 1901.....	1	1	
28	Stone quarrying and cutting: 1902.....	1	1	
29	1903.....	6	5	1
30	1904.....	2	2	
31	1905.....	2	1	1
32	Total.....	11	9	2
33	Stoves and furnaces: 1901.....	2		2
34	1903.....	2		2
35	1905.....	1	1	
36	Total.....	5	1	4

\* Not including 5 establishments in which lockout was pending October 17, 1906.

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockout—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
1				108	108.0			1			1
5				554	110.8	1		4			2
13				228	17.5	9		4			3
207	186	955	5.1	3,799	18.4	13		194			4
14				56	4.0	14					5
38	5	(a)	(a)	a 436	a 13.2	a 33	(a)	(a)			6
277	191	a 955	a 5.1	a 5,072	a 18.6	a 70	(a)	a 202			7
1				3	3.0	1					8
1				9	9.0	1					9
1	1	5	5.0	5	5.0	1					10
1	1	18	18.0	18	18.0			1			11
1				30	30.0	1					12
1	1	84	84.0	84	84.0	1					13
4	3	107	35.7	137	34.3	3		1			14
1	1	1	1.0	1	1.0			1			15
2	1	67	67.0	342	171.0	1		1			16
1				170	170.0	1					17
4	2	68	34.0	513	128.3	2		2			18
2	2	68	34.0	68	34.0		1	1			19
13	13	52	4.0	52	4.0	13					20
1	1	25	25.0	25	25.0	1					21
1	1	14	14.0	14	14.0	1					22
17	17	159	9.4	159	9.4	15	1	1			23
1				1	1.0	1					24
1				10	10.0	1					25
2				11	5.5	2					26
2	2	112	56.0	112	56.0			2			27
1	1	78	78.0	78	78.0	1					28
130	130	1,118	8.6	1,500	11.5	130			1		29
236	236	826	3.5	826	3.5	236			2		30
18	15	135	9.0	216	12.0	3	15		1		31
385	382	2,157	5.6	2,620	6.8	370	15		4		32
2	2	109	54.5	112	56.0	1		1			33
2				31	15.5	2					34
1				14	14.0	1					35
5	2	109	54.5	157	31.4	4		1			36



TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Pottery: 1903.....	175	75	250
2	Printing and publishing:			
3	1901.....	534	9	543
4	1902.....	525	155	680
5	1903.....	7,417	2,506	10,013
6	1904.....	161	20	181
7	1905.....	1,456	393	1,849
7	Total.....	10,093	3,173	13,266
8	Railroad transportation: 1902.....	48		48
9	Rope, twine, and bagging: 1904.....	95		95
10	Rubber goods:			
11	1902.....	150		150
12	1903.....	153		153
13	1904.....	450	150	600
14	1905.....	13		13
14	Total.....	766	150	916
15	Shipbuilding:			
16	1902.....	25		25
17	1903.....	1,725		1,725
18	1905.....	280		280
18	Total.....	2,030		2,030
19	Silk goods:			
20	1901.....	155	352	507
21	1902.....	2,311	2,572	4,883
22	1903.....	82	65	147
23	1905.....	175	275	450
23	Total.....	2,723	3,264	5,987
24	Slaughtering and meat packing:			
25	1901.....	5		5
26	1903.....	150		150
26	Total.....	155		155
27	Smelting and refining: 1901.....	600		600
28	Stone quarrying and cutting:			
29	1902.....	22		22
30	1903.....	3,101	57	3,158
31	1904.....	4,375		4,375
32	1905.....	1,144		1,144
32	Total.....	8,642	57	8,699
33	Stoves and furnaces:			
34	1901.....	425		425
35	1903.....	335		335
35	1905.....	200	20	220
35	Total.....	960	20	980

\* Not including 5 establishments in which lockout was pending October 17, 1906.

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
64	24	88	169	41	210	160	75	235	1
123	1	124	123	1	124	532	9	541	2
84		84	84		84	528	155	683	3
1,156	62	1,218	1,356	62	1,418	7,356	2,246	9,602	4
77		77	77		77	161	20	181	5
349	67	416	364	67	431	a 1,388	a 328	a 1,716	6
1,789	130	1,919	2,004	130	2,134	a 9,965	a 2,758	a 12,723	7
42		42	42		42	48		48	8
20		20	20		20	95		95	9
150		150	150		150	144		144	10
153		153	153		153	149		149	11
200	100	300	200	100	300	450	150	600	12
13		13	13		13	13		13	13
516	100	616	516	100	616	756	150	906	14
25		25	25		25	34		34	15
1,720		1,720	1,720		1,720	1,525		1,525	16
165		165	165		165	650		650	17
1,910		1,910	1,910		1,910	2,209		2,209	18
135	352	487	149	352	501	155	352	507	19
2,311	2,572	4,883	2,311	2,572	4,883	2,311	2,572	4,883	20
82	65	147	82	65	147	82	65	147	21
175	275	450	175	275	450	175	275	450	22
2,703	3,264	5,967	2,717	3,264	5,981	2,723	3,264	5,987	23
1		1	1		1	5		5	24
18		18	18		18	150		150	25
19		19	19		19	155		155	26
120		120	600		600	560		560	27
22		22	22		22	22		22	28
3,077	57	3,134	3,101	57	3,158	3,078	57	3,135	29
4,375		4,375	4,375		4,375	4,375		4,375	30
1,084		1,084	1,099		1,099	1,208		1,203	31
8,558	57	8,615	8,597	57	8,654	8,678	57	8,735	32
425		425	425		425	414		414	33
69		69	69		69	320		320	34
7		7	7		7	200	20	220	35
501		501	501		501	984	20	954	36

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Lock-outs.	Ordered by organization.	
			Yes.	No.
1	Street railway transportation:			
	1901.....	5	2	3
2	Streets and sewers:			
	1904.....	1		1
3	Telegraph and telephone:			
4	1901.....	2		2
5	1902.....	1		1
6	1903.....	1		1
	Total.....	4		4
7	Tin and sheet metal goods:			
8	1902.....	2	1	1
9	1903.....	1		1
10	1904.....	1	1	
	Total.....	4	2	2
11	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes:			
12	1901.....	4		4
13	1902.....	3		3
14	1903.....	6		6
15	1904.....	7	1	6
16	1905.....	9		9
	Total.....	29	1	28
17	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines:			
	1902.....	1		1
18	Watches and clocks:			
19	1901.....	1		1
20	1903.....	1		1
	Total.....	2		2
21	Water transportation:			
22	1901.....	1		1
23	1904.....	1		1
	Total.....	2		2
24	Wooden goods:			
25	1901.....	1		1
26	1903.....	1		1
27	1904.....	1		1
	Total.....	3		3
28	Woolen goods:			
29	1902.....	1		1
30	1905.....	1		1
	Total.....	2		2
31	Miscellaneous:			
32	1901.....	2		2
33	1902.....	1	1	
34	1903.....	5	2	3
35	1904.....	1		1
36	1905.....	1		1
	Total.....	10	3	7

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.		Establishments in which lockouts—			Lockout settled by—		Marginal number.
Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Joint agreement.	Arbitration.	
5				63	12.6	3		2			1
1	1	8	8.0	8	8.0	1					2
2	1	5	5.0	47	23.5	1		1			3
1				7	7.0	1					4
1				11	11.0			1			5
4	1	5	5.0	65	16.3	2		2			6
11				346	31.5	11					7
1				37	37.0	1					8
11				1,320	120.0		11		1		9
23				1,703	74.0	12	11		1		10
4	2	7	3.5	93	23.3	3		1			11
3	2	21	10.5	117	39.0	1		2			12
6	2	56	28.0	207	34.5	4		2			13
26	23	615	26.7	645	24.8	3	1	22	2		14
15	14	176	12.6	396	26.4	13	1	1			15
54	43	875	20.3	1,458	27.0	24	2	28	2		16
1	1	1	1.0	73	73.0	1					17
2	2	206	103.0	206	103.0	2					18
1	1	150	150.0	150	150.0			1			19
3	3	356	118.7	356	118.7	2		1			20
8	8	56	7.0	56	7.0	8					21
110	110	857	7.8	857	7.8	6		104			22
118	118	913	7.7	913	7.7	14		104			23
1	1	7	7.0	21	21.0	1					24
1				49	49.0			1			25
1				18	18.0	1					26
3	1	7	7.0	88	29.3	2		1			27
1	1	10	10.0	10	10.0	1					28
1	1	4	4.0	4	4.0	1					29
2	2	14	7.0	14	7.0	2					30
2				16	8.0	1		1			31
1				3	3.0		1				32
131	24	24	1.0	3,610	27.6	6	100	25	1		33
1				7	7.0	1					34
1				56	56.0			1			35
136	24	24	1.0	3,692	27.1	8	101	27	1		36

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Industry and year.	Employees before lockout.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
1	Street railway transportation:			
	1901 .....	876		876
2	Streets and sewers:			
	1904 .....	60		60
3	Telegraph and telephone:			
4	1901 .....	56		56
5	1902 .....	28		28
	1903 .....	19		19
6	Total .....	103		103
7	Tin and sheet metal goods:			
8	1902 .....	456	200	656
9	1903 .....	600		600
	1904 .....	50		50
10	Total .....	1,106	200	1,306
11	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes:			
12	1901 .....	375	333	708
13	1902 .....	80	44	124
14	1903 .....	109	30	139
15	1904 .....	5,683	1,205	6,888
	1905 .....	708	455	1,163
16	Total .....	6,965	2,067	9,032
17	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines:			
	1902 .....	520		520
18	Watches and clocks:			
19	1901 .....	625	125	750
	1903 .....	75		75
20	Total .....	700	125	825
21	Water transportation:			
22	1901 .....	88	4	92
	1904 .....	1,100	10	1,110
23	Total .....	1,188	14	1,202
24	Wooden goods:			
25	1901 .....	56		56
26	1903 .....	28		28
	1904 .....	63		63
27	Total .....	147		147
28	Woolen goods:			
29	1902 .....	3,867	2,596	6,463
	1905 .....	15	175	190
30	Total .....	3,872	2,771	6,643
31	Miscellaneous:			
32	1901 .....	60	4	64
33	1902 .....	24		24
34	1903 .....	2,970	424	3,394
35	1904 .....	230		230
	1905 .....	12		12
36	Total .....	3,296	428	3,724

TABLE XIV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.

Employees locked out.			Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Employees after lockout.			Marginal number.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
216	.....	216	216	.....	216	872	.....	872	1
50	.....	50	60	.....	60	55	.....	55	2
23	.....	23	31	.....	31	56	.....	56	3
10	.....	10	10	.....	10	28	.....	28	4
19	.....	19	19	.....	19	7	.....	7	5
52	.....	52	60	.....	60	91	.....	91	6
76	.....	76	76	.....	76	443	200	643	7
570	.....	570	570	.....	570	600	.....	600	8
30	.....	30	30	.....	30	55	.....	55	9
676	.....	676	676	.....	676	1,098	200	1,298	10
375	325	700	375	325	700	362	346	708	11
70	35	105	80	39	119	58	35	93	12
76	4	80	79	17	96	97	28	125	13
4,097	531	4,628	5,197	931	6,128	5,691	1,207	6,898	14
589	89	678	624	164	788	687	459	1,146	15
5,207	984	6,191	6,355	1,476	7,831	6,895	2,075	8,970	16
520	.....	520	520	.....	520	420	100	520	17
525	75	600	620	125	745	615	125	740	18
75	.....	75	75	.....	75	75	.....	75	19
600	75	675	696	125	820	690	125	815	20
64	.....	64	88	4	92	88	4	92	21
700	.....	700	700	.....	700	1,100	10	1,110	22
764	.....	764	788	4	792	1,188	14	1,202	23
56	.....	56	56	.....	56	56	.....	56	24
22	.....	22	22	.....	22	28	.....	28	25
47	.....	47	47	.....	47	60	.....	60	26
125	.....	125	125	.....	125	144	.....	144	27
3,857	2,596	6,453	3,857	2,596	6,453	3,373	2,273	5,646	28
15	175	190	15	175	190	75	175	250	29
3,872	2,771	6,643	3,872	2,771	6,643	3,448	2,448	5,896	30
41	.....	41	41	.....	41	60	4	64	31
11	.....	11	11	.....	11	14	.....	14	32
2,017	159	2,176	2,047	159	2,206	2,938	445	3,383	33
20	.....	20	20	.....	20	230	.....	230	34
9	.....	9	9	.....	9	12	.....	12	35
2,098	159	2,257	2,128	159	2,287	3,254	449	3,703	36

TABLE XV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 118.]

Marginal number.	Industry.	Lock-outs.	Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.	
			Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	Agricultural implements.....	9	13	3	13	4.3	336	25.8
2	Automobiles and bicycles.....	4	4				437	109.3
3	Bakery.....	26	165	23	369	16.0	2,367	14.3
4	Blacksmithing and horseshoeing.....	6	739	31	673	21.7	186,968	253.0
5	Boots and shoes.....	67	337	255	5,950	23.3	7,968	23.7
6	Brass and brass goods.....	4	8	3	258	86.0	636	79.5
7	Brewing.....	19	204	80	183	2.3	15,067	74.0
8	Brick and tile.....	7	52	22	417	19.0	1,779	34.2
9	Brooms and brushes.....	1	1	1	9	9.0	9	9.0
10	Building trades.....	255	10,142	7,352	356,376	48.5	a 1,055,698	a 105.3
11	Car building.....	11	12	4	22	5.5	385	32.1
12	Carpets.....	4	4	1	109	109.0	355	88.8
13	Carriages and wagons.....	7	214	208	5,995	28.8	8,008	37.4
14	Clothing, men's.....	75	1,803	1,556	b 50,560	b 32.5	c 60,929	c 33.8
15	Clothing, women's.....	24	140	94	3,757	40.0	5,936	42.4
16	Coal and coke.....	67	458	438	d 7,324	d 16.8	d 9,149	d 20.0
17	Confectionery.....	2	2				33	16.5
18	Cooperage.....	15	24	11	438	39.8	884	36.8
19	Cotton and woolen goods.....	1	1	1	30	30.0	30	30.0
20	Cotton goods.....	26	64	54	1,571	29.1	2,514	39.3
21	Cutlery and edge tools.....	9	14	11	122	11.1	258	18.4
22	Domestic service.....	11	61	41	d 280	d 7.0	d 1,235	d 20.6
23	Electric and gas apparatus and supplies.....	8	24	16	545	34.1	739	30.8
24	Electric light and power.....	3	3				12	4.0
25	Flour mill products.....	2	3	2	28	14.0	30	10.0
26	Foundry and machine shop.....	83	100	50	1,681	33.6	5,379	53.8
27	Freight handling and teaming.....	25	404	283	5,956	21.0	15,786	39.1
28	Furnishing goods, men's.....	11	40	5	85	17.0	1,142	28.6
29	Furniture and upholstery.....	42	193	95	3,322	35.0	13,024	67.5
30	Glass.....	47	145	130	e 9,237	e 66.3	e 10,687	e 87.6
31	Gloves and mittens.....	3	72	71	5,196	73.2	8,662	120.3
32	Hardware.....	18	23	14	950	68.5	1,566	68.1
33	Harness and saddlery.....	7	7	1	42	42.0	307	43.9
34	Hats and caps.....	24	138	93	3,345	36.0	4,989	36.2
35	Hosiery and knit goods.....	10	74	71	2,638	37.2	4,197	56.7
36	Iron and steel.....	45	46	32	b 1,307	b 42.2	b 2,135	b 47.4
37	Ironwork, ornamental.....	1	37				777	21.0
38	Jewelry and silverware.....	5	74	2	23	11.5	2,600	35.1
39	Laundry work.....	7	31	14	384	27.4	862	28.8
40	Leather.....	16	138	68	d 2,110	d 31.5	d 11,268	d 82.2
41	Lime and cement.....	2	36	36	1,704	47.3	1,704	47.3
42	Lithographing.....	4	91	1	14	14.0	2,992	32.9
43	Lumber and timber products.....	6	26	24	506	21.1	693	26.7
44	Metallic goods.....	12	12	4	51	12.8	514	42.8
45	Millinery goods.....	1	19	19	551	29.0	551	29.0
46	Mining, ore.....	6	11	11	g 953	g 105.9	g 984	g 106.3
47	Musical instruments.....	8	18	14	1,154	82.4	1,365	75.8
48	Paper.....	2	2	2	51	25.5	51	25.5
49	Paper goods.....	2	2	2	12	6.0	12	6.0

a Not including 121 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

b Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 1 establishment not reported.

TABLE XV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 118.]

Establishments in which lockout—			Employees before lockout.			Employees locked out.	Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
12		1	3,152		3,152	1,224	1,239		1,239	1
3		1	1,917		1,917	132	152		152	2
66	76	23	2,702	850	3,552	2,707	1,998	736	2,734	3
735		4	1,202		1,202	1,139	1,141		1,141	4
132	43	162	35,010	16,325	51,335	39,981	28,232	13,416	41,648	5
7		1	434		434	246	246		246	6
141		63	19,503	506	20,009	7,372	7,562	1	7,563	7
29		23	2,408		2,408	2,341	2,391		2,391	8
1			90		90	90	90		90	9
a 6,637	a 448	a 2,936	268,604	367	268,971	221,064	245,452	310	245,762	10
11	1		6,497		6,497	2,992	3,452		3,452	11
3		1	1,553	2,603	4,156	3,682	1,392	2,325	3,717	12
14	200		3,882	140	4,022	3,274	3,444	102	3,546	13
b 173	b 189	b 1,440	29,174	25,376	54,550	36,207	27,234	23,872	51,106	14
57		83	7,545	5,114	12,659	7,596	4,194	3,638	7,832	15
47	391	20	76,041		76,041	61,302	70,449		70,449	16
1		1	63	57	120	20	7	13	20	17
19		5	1,450		1,450	1,131	1,203		1,203	18
		1	28	78	106	103	25	78	103	19
42	3	19	12,777	13,121	25,898	19,788	9,946	10,064	20,010	20
10		4	2,667	459	3,126	2,868	2,488	434	2,922	21
28		33	1,037	264	1,301	1,066	836	230	1,066	22
12		12	4,079	155	4,234	2,599	2,650	50	2,700	23
3			249	2	251	50	50		50	24
3			130		130	82	82		82	25
78	1	21	26,250	38	26,288	15,675	16,653	4	16,657	26
295	60	49	26,687	8	26,695	14,565	15,777		15,777	27
31	1	8	1,630	15,158	16,788	14,947	851	14,096	14,947	28
134	11	48	21,728	384	22,112	7,493	11,413		11,413	29
f 70	(/)	/ 55	27,101	1,966	29,067	16,148	25,694	1,812	27,506	30
39		33	10,230	8,920	19,150	1,217	10,217	8,806	19,023	31
15	5	3	6,299	258	6,557	3,826	3,827	74	3,901	32
6		1	367	12	319	119	119		119	33
77	1	60	15,335	6,098	21,433	17,039	13,209	5,023	18,232	34
70	1	3	5,515	9,074	14,589	14,526	5,490	9,036	14,526	35
b 38	b 1	b 6	23,400	146	23,546	16,545	17,984	21	18,005	36
37			1,140		1,140	430	430		430	37
74			1,625	254	1,879	1,587	1,553	34	1,587	38
24	6	1	281	1,652	1,933	1,619	1,189	1,430	1,619	39
118	1	19	8,456	13	8,469	7,512	7,827		7,827	40
4		32	1,675		1,675	1,675			1,675	41
3	88		10,265	396	10,661	2,914	8,651	185	8,836	42
19		7	3,503		3,503	3,454	3,454		3,454	43
12			3,016	65	3,081	1,273	1,311	15	1,326	44
19				2,000	2,000	2,000		2,000	2,000	45
7		4	4,367		4,367	4,259	4,260		4,260	46
18			5,762	48	5,810	4,526	5,113	8	5,121	47
2			784	10	774	774	784	10	774	48
1		1	20	46	66	49	20	46	66	49

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

e Not including 3 establishments closed permanently, and 20 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

f Not including 20 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

g Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.



TABLE XV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Industry.	Lock-outs.	Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.	
			Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	Planing mill products.....	14	54	11	105	9.5	2,476	45.9
2	Pottery.....	6	31	18	3,048	109.3	5,333	172.0
3	Printing and publishing.....	115	394	205	a 1,218	a 6.1	a 9,974	a 25.6
4	Public works.....	1	1	1	36	36.0	53	53.0
5	Railroad transportation.....	3	3	3			24	8.0
6	Rope, twine, and bagging.....	3	3	1	25	25.0	55	18.3
7	Rubber goods.....	4	4	3	107	35.7	137	34.3
8	Shipbuilding.....	7	11	3	97	32.3	811	73.7
9	Silk goods.....	10	23	23	317	13.8	385	16.7
10	Slaughtering and meat packing.....	11	16	7	40	5.7	255	15.9
11	Smelting and refining.....	4	7	7	215	30.7	215	30.7
12	Stone quarrying and cutting.....	54	901	654	16,726	25.6	48,254	53.6
13	Stoves and furnaces.....	33	57	43	1,968	45.8	2,667	46.8
14	Street railway transportation.....	9	9	1	1	1.0	99	11.0
15	Streets and sewers.....	1	1	1	8	8.0	8	8.0
16	Telegraph and telephone.....	5	5	1	5	5.0	67	13.4
17	Tin and sheet metal goods.....	9	40	3	92	30.7	2,474	61.9
18	Tobacco: chewing and smoking.....	2	9	8	136	17.0	195	21.7
19	Tobacco: cigars and cigarettes.....	151	384	233	b 7,080	b 30.5	b 17,499	b 45.7
20	Typewriters, cash registers, and sewing machines.....	2	2	1	1	1.0	182	91.0
21	Watches and clocks.....	4	5	3	356	118.7	359	71.8
22	Water transportation.....	5	125	123	933	7.6	961	7.7
23	Wooden goods.....	4	13	1	7	7.0	1,268	97.5
24	Woolen goods.....	14	27	24	783	32.6	923	34.2
25	Miscellaneous.....	25	191	34	597	17.6	6,549	34.3
26	Total (c).....	1,546	18,547	12,658	c 510,211	c 40.4	c 1,555,322	c 84.6

a Not including 5 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XV.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY INDUSTRIES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Establishments in which lockout—			Employees before lockout.			Employees locked out.	Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
31	1	22	3,919	1	3,920	1,308	1,594		1,594	1
11	19	1	3,930	1,428	5,358	4,494	3,597	1,023	4,620	2
a 147	a 1	a 241	16,080	4,184	20,264	4,932	4,524	680	5,204	3
1			100		100	100	100		100	4
3			371	2	373	90	90		90	5
3			985	1,145	2,130	259	345		625	6
3			766	150	916	616	516	100	616	7
9		2	2,394		2,394	2,267	2,267		2,267	8
19	1	3	3,831	4,254	8,085	7,954	3,825	4,254	8,079	9
7	1	8	36,500	1,140	37,640	19,972	21,625	930	22,555	10
1	1	5	3,099		3,099	2,398	2,908		2,908	11
568	283	50	26,954	63	27,017	21,803	24,461	57	24,518	12
39		18	9,037	20	9,057	5,925	7,044		7,044	13
6		3	2,974	2	2,976	441	1,698		1,698	14
1			60		60	50	60		60	15
3		2	138	10	148	67	75		75	16
19	11	10	2,201	200	2,401	1,226	1,558		1,558	17
1		8	1,908	1,108	3,016	1,977	1,474	503	1,977	18
163	21	200	33,813	19,885	53,698	45,678	30,300	17,316	47,616	19
1		1	674	3	677	525	525		525	20
4		1	2,044	366	2,410	746	766	125	891	21
20		105	1,769	14	1,783	1,236	1,260	4	1,264	22
12		1	1,447		1,447	255	255		255	23
22	3	2	8,815	6,864	15,679	14,354	8,077	6,386	14,463	24
54	101	36	5,895	1,525	7,420	4,330	3,588	772	4,360	25
c 10,525	c 1,970	c 5,904	857,187	154,317	1,011,504	716,231	604,906	130,644	825,610	26

b Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c See notes to details.

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 118.]

Marginal number.	Year.	Lock-outs.	Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.	
			Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	1881.....	6	9	3	152	50.7	290	32.2
2	1882.....	22	42	25	1,418	56.7	4,411	105.0
3	1883.....	28	117	68	a 4,785	a 72.5	a 6,529	a 56.8
4	1884.....	42	354	134	5,607	41.8	14,646	41.4
5	1885.....	50	183	145	3,505	24.2	5,121	28.0
6	1886.....	140	1,509	1,025	24,136	23.5	b 44,634	b 32.2
7	1887.....	67	1,281	1,074	48,249	44.9	63,833	49.8
8	1888.....	40	180	99	1,322	13.4	c 13,414	c 74.9
9	1889.....	36	132	78	4,176	53.5	7,588	57.5
10	1890.....	64	324	207	7,834	37.8	23,939	73.9
11	1891.....	69	546	360	7,606	21.1	20,651	37.8
12	1892.....	61	716	479	a 13,890	a 29.1	a 51,376	a 72.0
13	1893.....	70	305	125	d 3,127	d 30.1	d 9,868	d 34.7
14	1894.....	55	875	535	25,239	47.2	34,726	39.7
15	1895.....	40	370	333	e 10,243	e 30.9	e 11,906	e 32.3
16	1896.....	40	51	21	e 998	e 49.9	e 3,254	e 65.1
17	1897.....	32	171	136	4,178	30.7	6,600	38.6
18	1898.....	42	164	105	3,010	28.7	8,008	48.8
19	1899.....	41	323	99	f 2,544	f 26.0	f 12,075	f 37.5
20	1900.....	60	2,281	2,096	e 200,795	e 95.8	e 604,478	e 265.1
21	1901.....	88	451	330	3,437	10.4	12,158	27.0
22	1902.....	78	1,304	461	e 11,478	e 25.0	e 207,012	e 158.9
23	1903.....	154	3,288	1,963	e 53,004	e 27.0	e 175,949	e 53.5
24	1904.....	112	2,316	1,829	39,008	21.3	180,685	69.4
25	1905.....	109	1,255	928	g 30,470	g 33.0	g 52,171	g 41.7
26	Total.....	1,546	18,547	12,658	h 510,211	h 40.4	h 1,555,322	h 84.6

a Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

b Not including 121 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 1 establishment not reported.

d Not including 21 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XVI.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 118.]

Establishments in which lockout—			Employees before lockout.			Employees locked out.	Employees thrown out of work by lockout			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
8	1	.....	762	252	1,014	655	545	110	655	1
27	.....	15	5,129	889	6,018	4,131	3,875	256	4,131	2
66	.....	51	16,258	5,560	21,818	20,512	15,093	5,419	20,512	3
99	1	254	15,766	5,019	20,785	18,121	14,302	3,819	18,121	4
70	6	107	15,154	2,685	17,839	15,424	12,920	2,504	15,424	5
b 294	b 182	b 912	69,243	38,553	107,796	101,980	64,263	37,717	101,980	6
438	16	827	70,108	4,081	74,189	57,534	56,507	3,123	59,630	7
134	7	39	18,087	3,251	21,338	13,787	12,070	3,106	15,176	8
54	34	44	9,846	3,614	13,460	10,471	7,931	2,800	10,731	9
213	18	93	21,252	7,109	28,361	19,233	15,626	5,929	21,555	10
349	78	119	29,140	13,928	43,068	14,116	12,339	12,675	31,014	11
495	181	40	37,859	1,843	39,702	30,050	30,741	1,273	32,014	12
d 119	d 52	d 113	28,494	4,907	33,401	13,016	18,555	3,287	21,842	13
99	21	755	33,178	5,178	38,356	28,548	25,158	4,461	29,619	14
49	1	320	13,430	5,151	18,581	12,754	9,916	4,869	14,785	15
41	1	9	9,086	1,651	10,737	3,675	6,897	771	7,668	16
104	6	61	7,814	907	8,721	7,651	7,091	672	7,763	17
104	1	59	16,350	2,499	18,849	11,038	12,632	1,585	14,217	18
f 58	f 2	f 262	17,545	1,167	18,712	14,698	13,809	1,008	14,817	19
2,151	7	123	78,118	6,089	84,207	46,562	58,372	4,281	62,653	20
1,167	190	94	24,132	2,758	26,890	16,257	18,165	2,292	20,457	21
1,020	53	231	26,772	10,749	37,521	30,304	22,054	9,661	31,715	22
2,676	170	442	133,718	17,780	151,498	112,332	117,196	14,583	131,779	23
1,295	534	487	66,134	6,071	72,205	44,908	53,195	3,409	56,604	24
g 395	g 408	g 447	93,812	2,626	96,438	68,474	79,714	1,034	80,748	25
h 10,525	h 1,970	h 5,904	857,187	154,317	1,011,504	716,231	694,966	130,644	825,610	26

c Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

f Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

g Not including 5 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

h See notes to details.

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 118.]

Marginal number.	State and geographical division.	Lock-outs.	Establishments.		Days closed.		Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.	
			Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	Alabama.....	7	11	4	42	10.5	362	32.9
2	Arizona.....	1	1				3	3.0
3	Arkansas.....	5	14	4	41	10.3	1,195	85.4
4	California.....	41	241	122	1,082	8.9	* 33,504	* 139.6
5	Colorado.....	23	63	39	* 354	* 14.6	* 1,433	* 23.1
6	Connecticut.....	68	207	136	5,479	40.3	9,407	45.4
7	Delaware.....	1	1	1	59	59.0	59	59.0
8	District of Columbia.....	3	41	28	364	9.6	413	10.1
9	Florida.....	16	88	78	2,602	33.4	4,207	47.8
10	Georgia.....	14	109	00	1,233	20.6	2,198	20.2
11	Idaho.....	1	6	6	* 796	* 199.0	* 796	* 199.0
12	Illinois.....	141	4,555	4,065	* 283,417	* 64.8	* 684,014	* 150.2
13	Indiana (†).....	53	233	148	3,413	23.1	9,294	39.8
14	Indian Territory.....	1	39				1,911	49.0
15	Iowa.....	23	131	119	* 2,146	* 18.8	* 4,498	* 55.7
16	Kansas.....	5	9	8	126	15.8	965	107.2
17	Kentucky (A).....	20	31	11	957	87.0	1,835	59.8
18	Louisiana.....	5	29	6	42	7.0	600	20.7
19	Maine.....	11	86	62	4,777	77.0	7,342	85.4
20	Maryland (†).....	17	62	57	685	12.0	1,279	20.6
21	Massachusetts.....	128	825	458	12,935	28.2	46,808	55.6
22	Michigan.....	44	241	163	1,964	12.0	8,570	35.6
23	Minnesota.....	33	155	53	1,191	22.5	5,879	37.9
24	Missouri.....	40	103	71	* 3,438	* 49.1	* 4,363	* 42.8
25	Montana.....	7	24	23	667	29.0	968	41.2
26	Nebraska.....	7	90	78	* 2,854	* 37.1	* 4,342	* 48.8
27	New Hampshire.....	7	45	42	837	22.3	1,081	24.0
28	New Jersey (†).....	55	946	824	20,590	25.0	72,050	76.2
29	New Mexico.....	1	1	1	20	20.0	45	45.0
30	New York (†).....	326	6,422	3,295	92,721	28.1	* 400,000	* 73.0
31	North Carolina.....	3	21	15	238	15.9	824	39.2
32	North Dakota.....	3	3				39	13.0
33	Ohio (†).....	110	396	109	* 10,159	* 60.5	* 31,564	* 82.0
34	Oklahoma.....	2	27				2,245	83.1
35	Oregon.....	4	81	81	1,298	14.9	5,219	64.4
36	Pennsylvania (†).....	164	2,276	1,719	* 62,169	* 36.6	* 114,548	* 50.8
37	Rhode Island.....	8	66	23	1,018	44.3	5,407	81.9
38	South Carolina.....	3	18				2,059	114.4
39	South Dakota.....	2	2	2	101	50.5	101	50.5
40	Tennessee.....	28	37	13	* 674	* 56.2	* 2,545	* 70.7
41	Texas.....	19	132	87	1,414	16.3	7,510	56.9
42	Utah.....	3	12		57	7.1	100	8.3
43	Vermont.....	5	394	375	2,359	6.3	4,818	12.2
44	Virginia.....	23	51	10	392	20.6	1,411	27.7
45	Washington.....	16	112	98	2,975	30.4	4,110	36.7
46	West Virginia.....	12	19	18	1,600	93.9	1,063	89.1
47	Wisconsin.....	31	99	57	575	10.1	2,530	25.6
48	Wyoming.....	2	2	2	50	25.0	50	25.0
49	Total.....	1,546	18,547	12,638	* 510,211	* 40.4	* 1,555,322	* 84.6

\* Not including 1 establishment not reported.

† Not including 1 establishment closed permanently.

c Not including 2 establishments closed permanently.

d Not including 1 establishment closed permanently and 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

e Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

f Not including 1 general lockout extending into this State, tabulated under another State.

g Not including 5 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

A Including 1 general lockout extending into another State.

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 118.]

Establishments in which lockout—			Employees before lockout.			Employees locked out.	Employees thrown out of work by lockout			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
3	5	3	1,145		1,145	885	887		887	1
1			23		23	15	15		15	2
5		9	136	4	140	102	102		102	3
118	0	117	9,449	982	10,431	7,763	7,326	713	8,039	4
44	4	15	4,882	131	5,013	3,870	4,030	34	4,064	5
130	20	57	22,123	7,816	29,939	25,382	19,306	6,850	26,156	6
1			188		188	188	188		188	7
1		40	444	7	451	252	382		382	8
41	2	45	10,635	1,864	12,499	9,958	10,057	1,808	11,865	9
56	2	51	7,402	4,132	11,534	10,192	6,109	4,090	10,199	10
4		2	3,000		3,000	3,000	3,000		3,000	11
e 2,451	e 695	e 1,408	251,342	10,229	261,571	188,949	211,202	7,063	218,265	12
173	11	49	9,521	472	9,993	4,373	4,574	56	4,630	13
39			1,000		1,000	732			732	14
s 55	(s)	s 71	3,917	252	4,169	2,788	3,165	163	3,328	15
8	1		4,844	413	5,257	4,690	4,690	413	5,103	16
25	1	5	3,633	170	3,803	1,612	2,043	3	2,046	17
11	18		2,021		2,021	1,596			1,596	18
43	6	37	6,580	1,558	8,138	6,951	5,820	1,148	6,968	19
12		50	2,588	251	2,839	2,061	2,355	251	2,606	20
279	192	354	47,753	14,313	62,066	40,183	33,448	8,850	42,298	21
82	100	59	11,148	477	11,625	7,047	8,209	334	8,543	22
93	8	54	5,869	281	6,150	2,276	3,545	137	3,682	23
43	9	51	10,739	1,433	12,172	5,508	5,005	539	5,544	24
8	1	15	1,695		1,695	1,164	1,695		1,695	25
89		1	2,891	369	3,260	2,821	2,618	303	2,921	26
43	2		2,498	586	3,084	1,504	1,714	407	2,121	27
546	70	330	21,257	4,724	25,981	20,397	17,475	4,266	21,741	28
1			200		200	200	200		200	29
k 3,138	k 690	k 2,473	220,669	80,129	300,798	222,853	195,657	73,758	269,415	30
21			1,586	1,275	2,861	1,252	827	575	1,402	31
3			50	2	52	15			15	32
227	23	136	30,763	4,489	35,252	23,876	22,082	3,840	25,922	33
26		1	560	2	562	409	407	2	409	34
81			615	420	1,035	1,020	600	420	1,020	35
n 1,879	n 7	n 370	105,454	9,201	114,655	70,543	77,112	7,262	84,374	36
20	24	22	8,109	5,490	13,599	13,377	7,887	5,490	13,377	37
18			1,632	401	2,033	837	770	67	837	38
1		1	73		73	73	73		73	39
e 26	e 7	e 3	3,669	130	3,799	2,096	2,038	100	2,138	40
110		13	2,483	19	2,502	1,821	2,010	16	2,026	41
12			345		345	329			345	42
356	38		8,153		8,153	8,058	8,073		8,073	43
28	2	21	3,414	1,446	4,860	4,322	2,982	1,426	4,408	44
87	15	10	2,239	40	2,279	1,770	1,775	10	1,785	45
16		3	4,806	123	4,929	4,125	4,789	121	4,910	46
61	11	27	13,313	686	13,999	5,319	5,705	109	5,814	47
1		1	331		331	331	331		331	48
o 10,525	o 1,970	o 5,904	857,187	154,317	1,011,504	716,231	694,966	130,644	825,610	49

† Not including 2 general lockouts extending into this State, tabulated under other States.

‡ Including 1 general lockout extending into another State; but not including 1 general lockout extending into this State, tabulated under another State.

§ Not including 121 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

|| Including 1 general lockout extending into other States.

¶ Not including 2 establishments closed permanently, and 20 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

\* Not including 20 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

° See notes to details.

TABLE XVIII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Marginal number.	State and geographical division.	Lock-outs.	Establishments.				Days until employees locked out were re-employed or places filled by others.	
			Number.	Number closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment closed.	Aggregate.	Average per establishment.
1	North Atlantic (a).....	772	11,267	6,934	b 202,965	b 29.4	c 720,581	c 64.8
2	South Atlantic (c).....	92	410	286	7,263	25.4	14,143	34.5
3	North Central (f).....	496	6,007	4,933	d 286,384	d 58.8	e 756,129	e 126.1
4	South Central (i).....	87	320	125	f 3,170	f 25.6	f 18,221	f 57.1
5	Western.....	99	543	380	h 7,409	h 19.7	h 46,248	h 85.8

a Including 1 general lockout extending into other geographical divisions.

b Not including 2 establishments closed permanently, and 20 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 2 establishments closed permanently, and 141 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

d Not including 141 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

e Not including 1 general lockout extending into this geographical division, tabulated under another geographical division.

f Not including 2 general lockouts extending into this geographical division, tabulated under other geographical divisions.

TABLE XVII.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Establishments in which lockout—			Employees before lockout.			Employees locked out.	Employees thrown out of work by lockout.			Marginal number.
Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
d 6,434	d 1,040	d 3,643	442,506	123,817	566,413	409,178	366,492	108,031	474,523	1
194	6	210	32,695	9,499	42,194	33,187	28,459	8,338	36,797	2
^ 3,296	^ 858	^ 1,857	344,470	19,103	363,573	245,461	270,883	12,977	283,860	3
j 254	j 31	j 34	14,647	325	14,972	8,943	9,815	121	9,936	4
357	26	160	22,779	1,573	24,352	19,462	19,317	1,177	20,494	5

d Not including 4 establishments closed permanently, and 6 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

^ Not including 6 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

j Including 1 general lockout extending into another geographical division.

j Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

^ Not including 3 establishments closed permanently.

j Not including 3 establishments closed permanently and 1 establishment not reported.



**TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905.**

[For explanation of this table see page 118.]

**ALABAMA.**

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	56	56
<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	78	78
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	2			2	13	15
Total, 1901-1905.....	4	2		2	4	147	149

**ARKANSAS.**

<b>1903.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	3			3	38	38
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			8	8	50	50
Total.....	2	3		8	11	88	88
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	6	6
Total, 1901-1905.....	3	4		8	12	94	94

**CALIFORNIA.**

<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	56	56
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	75			75	1,818	2,018
Total.....	3	76			76	1,874	2,074
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	2	1	1		2	176	176
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	51	51
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	5	5
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	20	20
Other causes.....	1			24	24	600	600
Total.....	6	3	2	24	29	852	852
<b>1904.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	4	8		28	36	654	727
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1	2			2	20	20
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	6			6	588	588
Other causes (b).....							
Total (c).....	6	16		28	44	1,262	1,335

a Not involving union rules.

b Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

c See notes to details.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CALIFORNIA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	3	9		3	12	85	85
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1	1			1	16	16
Total.....	4	10		3	13	101	101
Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	19	105	2	55	162	4,089	4,362

## COLORADO.

<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	2			2	593	593
Other causes.....	1	1			1	600	600
Total.....	3	3			3	1,193	1,193
<b>1902.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	3	18		1	19	104	174
Concerning employment of certain persons(b)	1	1			1	42	42
Concerning working conditions and rules(b)	1			1	1	20	20
Total.....	5	19		2	21	166	236
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	14	14
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	3	8			8	130	130
Total.....	4	8		1	9	144	144
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	50	60
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization (c).....	1	2			2	60	60
Total (c).....	2	3			3	110	120
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	14	33		3	36	1,613	1,983

## CONNECTICUT.

<b>1902.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages, and against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	520	520
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	19			19	50	50
Total.....	2	20			20	570	570
<b>1903.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	335	335
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	1,700	1,700
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	425	425
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	1			9	9	100	125
Total.....	4	2		10	12	2,560	2,585

a See notes to details.

b Not involving union rules.

c Including lockout of May 5, 1904, New Mexico.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## CONNECTICUT—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1902.</b>							
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1			10	10	360	360
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization (a).....	1	1			1	6	6
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	6			6	58	75
Total (a).....	2	7			7	64	81
Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	9	29		20	49	3,554	3,596

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			32	32	164	214
Total, 1901-1905.....	1			32	32	164	214

## FLORIDA.

<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	1			1	165	165
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	2		1	1	2	73	73
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1			19	19	4,500	6,000
Total.....	3		1	20	21	4,573	6,073
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	2	30			30	1,184	1,531
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	1			1	155	233
Other causes.....	1		1		1	260	260
Total.....	4	31	1		32	1,599	2,006
Total, 1901-1905.....	8	32	2	20	54	6,337	8,244

## GEORGIA.

<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	2			2	25	32
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere (c).....	1			6	6	4,745	4,745
Total (c).....	2	2		6	8	4,770	4,777
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	46	46
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	3	3		6	9	4,816	4,823

a Not including 1 lockout included in general lockout of January 2, 1905, New York.

b Not involving union rules.

c Including lockout of April 8, 1902, South Carolina.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## ILLINOIS.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	8			8	64	92
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	15	15
To enforce increase of hours.....	1			1	1	40	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2			2	2	158	158
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2			42	42	420	439
Total.....	7	9		45	54	697	744
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	22	22
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	500	500
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	4	2		2	4	709	709
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1	1			1	1,400	1,400
Total.....	7	5		2	7	2,631	2,631
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	10		187	197	900	1,100
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	1,000	1,000
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	7	53		1	54	8,579	8,579
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1	1			1	1,400	1,400
Other causes.....	1	1			1	250	250
Total.....	11	66		188	254	12,129	12,329
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1		200		200	1,400	1,400
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	8			8	28	28
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	10	23		21	44	5,899	5,925
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1			1	1	12	14
Other causes.....	2	21		10	31	1,602	2,002
Total.....	15	52	200	32	284	8,941	9,349
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1		11	3	14	2,200	5,000
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1		381		381	47,000	55,000
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	3	3
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	20	34
To enforce increase of hours.....	1	7			7	19	19
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	250	250
Total.....	6	10	392	3	405	49,492	60,306
Total, 1901-1905.....	46	142	592	270	1,004	73,890	85,379

(a) Not involving union rules.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## INDIANA.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization (a).....	3	3			3	240	240
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	1			1	138	138
Other causes.....	2	2			2	80	86
Total (a).....	6	6			6	458	464
<b>1902.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	7	12		10	22	832	860
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	8	8
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	4	4
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	19	19
To enforce increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	9	15
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	5	10			10	74	74
Total.....	9	13		1	14	114	120
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1		11		11	30	30
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	14	14
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	5	10			10	166	300
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	1	1			1	47	47
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	4			4	80	80
Total.....	9	16	11		27	337	471
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	3			3	12	12
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	1	5			5	12	12
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	20	20
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1			1	10	10
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	1			1	14	14
Other causes.....	1	1			1	215	215
Total.....	6	12			12	283	283
Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	37	59	11	11	81	2,024	2,198

(a) Including 1 lockout, part of general lockout extending into Ohio.

(b) Not involving union rules.

**TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.****INDIAN TERRITORY.**

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	30			39	732	732
Total, 1901-1905.....	1	30			30	732	732

**IOWA.**

<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	21	21
<b>1902.</b>							
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	10	10
Other causes.....	1			1	1	4	4
Total.....	2			2	2	14	14
<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	50	50
<b>1904.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	42		61	103	1,125	1,625
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			1	1	25	29
Other causes (b).....							
Total (c).....	3	42		62	104	1,150	1,654
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	(d)	(d)	d 1	6	110	125
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	9	d 43	(d)	d 66	114	1,345	1,864

**KANSAS.**

<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	9	9
<b>1904.</b>							
Other causes (b).....							
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	10	14
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	2	2			2	19	23

a Not involving union rules.

b Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 5 establishments in which lockout was pending October 17, 1906.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## KENTUCKY.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	56	56
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	60	60
Other causes.....	1			1	1	24	24
Total.....	3	2		1	3	140	140
<b>1902.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	80	80
<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	31	31
Other causes.....	1	1			1	630	630
Total.....	2	2			2	661	661
<b>1904.</b>							
Other causes (a).....							
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	16	16
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	7	5		2	7	897	897

## LOUISIANA.

<b>1902.</b>							
Concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	1	1			1	10	10
<b>1903.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	9	13
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	5			5	107	113
Other causes.....	1		18		18	900	1,200
Total.....	3	6	18		24	1,016	1,326
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	4			4	260	260
Total, 1901-1905.....	5	11	18		29	1,286	1,586

a Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

b See notes to details.

c Not involving union rules.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MAINE.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	725	725
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	14			14	144	144
For increase of wages and concerning recog- nition of union and union rules (a).....							
Total (b).....	1	14			14	144	144
<b>1905.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	110	110
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	3	16			16	979	979

## MARYLAND.

<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	22	22
Concerning employment of certain persons (c).....	1	1			1	55	450
Total.....	2	1		1	2	77	472
<b>1902.</b>							
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1			2	2	100	155
<b>1903.</b>							
Other causes.....	1	2			2	319	343
Total, 1901-1905.....	4	3		3	6	496	970

## MASSACHUSETTS.

<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	1	20		21	320	359
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	240	300
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	2	2			2	33	33
Total.....	5	4	20		24	593	692
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	24			24	286	300
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2		5	9	14	79	79
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	54	54
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	2	1		16	17	263	263
Total.....	6	25	5	26	56	682	696

a Lockout included in general lockout of February 2, 1904, Massachusetts.

b See notes to details.

c Not involving union rules.



TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MASSACHUSETTS—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Employees locked out.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	22	22
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	66	66
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	19	29
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	30	30
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and overtime work and pay.....	1	2			2	103	103
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	5		2	7	2,575	2,575
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1		7		7	45	45
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	43	43
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1		31		31	424	424
Other causes.....	1	1			1	45	45
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>3,373</b>
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization (a).....	1	6		104	110	700	700
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	8		28	36	342	412
Concerning employment of certain persons (b).....	2	2			2	24	36
<b>Total (c).....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>		<b>132</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>1,148</b>
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	2			2	43	43
Other causes.....	2	2			2	330	365
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>			<b>4</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>408</b>
<b>Total, 1901-1905 (c).....</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>6,086</b>	<b>6,317</b>

## MICHIGAN.

<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1			1	1	10	10
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	25	25
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	11	11
Against demand for increase of wages, and other causes.....	1		3		3	22	22
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>

\* Lockout extended into Maine and New York.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MICHIGAN—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	19	19
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2		12	45	57	873	873
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	3	1		2	3	60	60
Total.....	6	2	12	47	61	952	952
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1		1		1	35	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	29			29	460	910
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1	1	3		4	45	110
Concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	1		54		54	577	577
Other causes (b).....							
Total (c).....	5	30	58		88	1,117	1,637
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	7			7	35	60
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	1	1			1	191	545
To enforce increase of hours.....	1	1			1	5	5
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	7		1	8	111	189
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1			1	1	100	100
Concerning working conditions and rules (c).....	1	1			1	226	226
Total.....	7	17		2	19	668	1,125
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	22	51	73	50	174	2,805	3,782

## MINNESOTA.

<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1		7		7	350	350
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1		1		1	12	50
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1			1	1	13	13
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	125	125
Other causes (d).....							
Total (d).....	1	1			1	125	125

a Not involving union rules.

b Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

c See notes to details.

d Not including 1 lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## MINNESOTA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lock-out—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Fail- ed.			
<b>1905.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing employment of certain persons (a)	1	1			1	6	6
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	2	40		9	49	175	175
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1			1	1	8	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>41</b>		<b>10</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>192</b>
<b>Total, 1901-1905 (b)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>730</b>

## MISSOURI.

<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	2	1		1	2	289	289
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1	1			1	340	350
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>639</b>
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages	3	1	2		3	103	103
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	1			1	1	25	25
Other causes	1	10			10	41	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages	4	2		2	4	332	341
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	4	3		2	5	178	195
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>536</b>
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours	1	1			1	18	18
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages	1	7			7	735	735
To enforce reduction of wages	1			1	1	18	18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	1	1			1	2	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>755</b>
<b>Total, 1901-1905</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>2,117</b>

## MONTANA.

<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours	1			2	2	120	600
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages	1	1			1	312	312
<b>Total, 1901-1905</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>912</b>

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEBRASKA.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	26	26
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	74			74	1,835	1,935
Total.....	2	74		1	75	1,861	1,961
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	8			8	67	67
Total, 1901-1905.....	3	82		1	83	1,928	2,028

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

<b>1902.</b>							
Other causes.....	1	1			1	75	75
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	49	49
Total, 1901-1905.....	2	2			2	124	124

## NEW JERSEY.

<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1		1		1	287	287
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1			17	17	190	190
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	7			7	638	783
Total.....	4	7	1	17	25	1,115	1,260
<b>1902.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization (b).....	1			6	6	35	35
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	150	300
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	2	14			14	4,892	4,892
Other causes.....	1			60	60	200	300
Total(b).....	5	15		66	81	5,277	5,527
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	19			19	35	35
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	80	80
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	2			2	133	133
Concerning employment of certain persons(a).....	2	2			2	154	154
Total.....	6	24			24	402	402

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 lockout included in general lockout of December 8, 1902, New York.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## NEW JERSEY—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1904.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	5	26	57	92	175	1,161	1,161
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	159			159	1,500	1,500
Other causes (a).....	4	205		99	304	2,259	2,797
Total (a).....	10	390	57	191	638	4,920	5,458
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	2	8			8	29	29
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	25			25	239	346
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	1			1	100	175
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1			15	15	90	90
Total.....	6	34		15	49	478	640
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	31	470	58	289	817	12,192	13,287

## NEW MEXICO.

<b>1904.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization (d).....							
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....							

## NEW YORK.

<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	2	1		1	2	541	541
To enforce reduction of wages.....	2			11	11	57	57
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	2	2			2	27	89
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	9	10	35		45	677	702
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1	12			12	90	120
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	1			1	100	100
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1		115		115	2,445	4,890
Total.....	18	26	150	12	188	3,937	6,499
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			13	13	1,228	1,228
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1		41		41	1,200	2,000
To enforce increase of hours.....	1			1	1	12	12
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization (c).....	6	790	1	45	836	2,501	2,515
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			1	1	4	4
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	1			1	62	62
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	1			1	164	164
Other causes.....	1	1			1	76	76
Total (e).....	13	793	42	60	895	5,247	6,061

a Not including 1 lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

d Lockout included in general lockout of May 5, 1904, Colorado.

e Including lockout of December 8, 1902, New Jersey.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

NEW YORK—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1903.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	15	15
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	2			2	633	633
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	151			151	2,585	2,665
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	10			10	75	100
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	18	149	100	60	309	4,802	22,654
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	35	35
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1			24	24	1,400	1,400
Other causes.....	1	800			800	52,000	52,000
Total.....	26	1,114	100	84	1,298	61,545	79,502
1904.							
Against demand for increase of wages (b).....	3	15		1	16	106	106
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization (c).....							
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1		75		75	375	375
To enforce increase of hours.....	1	1			1	30	30
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	16	46		1	47	406	511
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	17			17	1,111	1,111
Other causes (d).....	4	252	126		378	11,199	18,465
Total (e).....	26	331	201	2	534	13,136	20,617
1905.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1			1	1	75	75
To enforce increase of hours.....	1	1			1	9	9
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization (f).....	22	22		46	68	6,238	6,239
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			40	40	680	680
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	36	36
Other causes.....	1	1			1	36	36
Total (f).....	27	25		87	112	7,084	7,085
Total, 1901-1905 (e).....	110	2,289	493	245	3,027	90,949	119,764

## NORTH CAROLINA.

<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	115	115
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	3			3	37	37
Total, 1901-1905.....	2	4			4	152	152

a Not involving union rules.

b Including lockout of July 31, 1904, Pennsylvania.

c Not including 1 lockout included in general lockout of February 2, 1904, Massachusetts.

d Including lockout of March 16, 1904, California, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, Ohio, Rhode Island, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin.

e See notes to details.

f Including lockout of January 2, 1905, Connecticut.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OHIO.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization (a).....	3	11			11	1,779	1,891
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	30	125
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1			1	1	8	16
Total (c).....	5	11		2	13	1,817	2,032
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1	20			20	225	225
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	10	10
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2			35	35	171	171
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1			6	6	22	22
Other causes.....	1	1			1	1,000	1,000
Total.....	6	21		42	63	1,428	1,428
<b>1903.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	32	42
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	82	82
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	4	4			4	692	692
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1			1	1	58	110
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	3	1		32	33	268	360
Total.....	10	7		33	40	1,132	1,316
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1		5		5	135	150
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	3			3	8	8
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	1			1	1	10	10
Other causes (d).....							
Total (c).....	3	3	5	1	9	153	168
<b>1905.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	14	14
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	1		1	2	27	51
Concerning working conditions and rules (b).....	1			1	1	7	7
Other causes.....	2	2			2	35	40
Total.....	6	4		2	6	83	112
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	30	46	5	80	131	4,613	5,056

a Part of general lockout extending into Indiana.

b Not involving union rules.

c See notes to details.

d Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## OKLAHOMA.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	26			26	400	400
<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	9	9
Total, 1901-1905.....	2	26		1	27	409	409

## OREGON.

<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	8			8	500	500
<b>1904.</b>							
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	25			25	60	60
Total, 1901-1905.....	2	33			33	560	560

## PENNSYLVANIA.

<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	61	61
To enforce increase of hours.....	1	1			1	14	14
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	4	3		1	4	256	275
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	1	1
Total.....	7	6		1	7	332	351
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	125	125
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	1		1	2	32	34
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	450	500
Total.....	4	3		1	4	607	659
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1			1	1	14	15
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	1		1	2	140	200
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	51	51
Against demand for increase of wages, and other causes.....	1			4	4	76	76
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	60	60
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	8	392		1	393	8,614	8,700
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	12	12
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	2	660			660	9,105	9,105
Other causes.....	1	1			1	60	60
Total.....	18	1,056		8	1,064	18,132	18,339

(a) Not involving union rules.



TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## PENNSYLVANIA—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages (a).....	1	36			36	380	400
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1			1	1	180	180
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	138	138
To enforce increase of hours.....	1	1			1	139	245
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	7	76			76	1,546	1,728
Total (a).....	11	114		1	115	2,363	2,751
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	2	21			21	281	281
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	3	17		15	32	575	740
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1	10			10	35	90
Other causes.....	1	72		268	340	3,420	3,420
Total.....	7	120		283	403	4,311	4,531
Total, 1901-1905 (a).....	47	1,299		294	1,593	25,745	26,631

## RHODE ISLAND.

<b>1902.</b>							
Other causes.....	1	1			1	6,453	6,453
<b>1903.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1			22	22	180	180
<b>1904.</b>							
Other causes (b).....							
<b>1905.</b>							
Other causes.....	1	1			1	190	190
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	3	2		22	24	6,803	6,803

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	3			3	202	202
<b>1902.</b>							
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere (d).....							
<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	14			14	615	615
Total, 1901-1905 (c).....	2	17			17	817	817

a Not including 1 lockout included in general lockout of July 31, 1904, New York.

b Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

c See notes to details.

d Lockout included in general lockout of April 8, 1902, Georgia.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## TENNESSEE.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Employees locked out.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	275	275
<b>1902.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	60	60
<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	195	195
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	5	5
Other causes.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	6	6
Total.....	4	4	.....	.....	4	296	296
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	12	30
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	7	7
Total.....	2	1	1	.....	2	19	37
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	3	.....	.....	3	16	32
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	3	3
Total.....	2	4	.....	.....	4	19	35
Total, 1901-1905.....	12	12	1	1	14	578	613

## TEXAS.

<b>1901.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	65	65
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	.....	.....	7	7	68	75
Total.....	2	1	.....	7	8	133	140
<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	105	.....	3	108	1,315	1,513
<b>1904.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	28	28
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	104	104
Other causes (a).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (b).....	2	2	.....	1	3	132	132
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	6	108	.....	11	119	1,580	1,785

a Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

b See notes to details.

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## UTAH.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Employees locked out.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1903.</b>							
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	10			10	104	120
Total, 1901-1905.....	1	10			10	104	120

## VERMONT.

<b>1903.</b>							
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	119			119	2,125	2,125
<b>1904.</b>							
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	2	236			236	4,375	4,375
<b>1905.</b>							
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1		15		15	940	955
Total, 1901-1905.....	4	355	15		370	7,440	7,455

## VIRGINIA.

<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1		1		1	8	8
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	4	4
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	1,716	1,716
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	1		1	2	50	50
Total.....	5	3	1	1	5	1,778	1,778
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	35	40
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			8	8	113	186
Total.....	2			9	9	148	226
<b>1903.</b>							
Other causes.....	1	1			1	12	20
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	9	9
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	6			6	30	30
Total.....	2	6		1	7	39	39
Total, 1901-1905.....	10	10	1	11	22	1,977	2,063

TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

## WASHINGTON.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1			1	1	40	55
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	15	15
Total.....	2	1		1	2	55	70
<b>1902.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	63			63	529	529
<b>1903.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	7			7	160	160
<b>1904.</b>							
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1			7	7	205	205
Other causes (a).....							
Total (b).....	1			7	7	205	205
Total, 1901-1905 (b).....	5	71		8	79	949	964

## WEST VIRGINIA.

<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	150	300
<b>1904.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	30	35
<b>1905.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	34	40
Total, 1901-1905.....	3	3			3	214	375

## WISCONSIN.

<b>1901.</b>							
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1		11		11	90	90
<b>1902.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	1	1			1	11	16
<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	3	2		1	3	117	152
<b>1904.</b>							
Other causes (a).....							

a Lockout included in general lockout of March 16, 1904, New York.

b See notes to details.

**TABLE XVIII.—LOCKOUTS FOR EACH STATE, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.****WISCONSIN—Concluded.**

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Employees locked out.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1905.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	40	60
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1			7	7	150	150
<b>Total</b> .....	2	1		7	8	190	210
<b>Total, 1901-1905 (a)</b> .....	7	4	11	8	23	408	468

**WYOMING.**

<b>1903.</b>							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1			1	1	158	158
<b>Total, 1901-1905</b> .....	1			1	1	158	158

(a) See notes to details.

TABLE XXX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 118.]

Year and cause.	Lock- outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total estab- lish- ments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1881.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	2	2			2	200	200
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	1			1	150	150
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1		1		1	150	150
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	20	20
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	4			4	135	135
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>655</b>
<b>1882.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	6	3		13	16	968	968
To enforce reduction of wages.....	2	1		1	2	60	60
To enforce reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1			1	1	19	19
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	110	110
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	3	3			3	254	254
To enforce increase of hours.....	1	1			1	7	7
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	6	16			16	2,642	2,642
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	9	9
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	62	62
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>		<b>15</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4,131</b>	<b>4,131</b>
<b>1883.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	4	7		1	8	361	361
To enforce reduction of wages.....	13	5		32	37	4,126	4,126
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	9	39		18	57	14,001	14,001
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	40	40
Other causes.....	1	14			14	1,984	1,984
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>66</b>		<b>51</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>20,512</b>	<b>20,512</b>
<b>1884.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	4	3	1	25	29	2,989	2,989
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	5	5
To enforce reduction of wages.....	21	61		53	114	10,244	10,244
To enforce increase of hours.....	2	2			2	44	44
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	7	10		1	11	377	377
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	2		1	3	265	265
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1			173	173	902	902
Other causes.....	3	20		1	21	3,295	3,295
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>18,121</b>	<b>18,121</b>
<b>1885.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	11	5	2	87	94	3,195	3,195
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain per- sons (a).....	1		1		1	380	380
To enforce reduction of wages.....	14	10	3	16	29	4,105	4,105
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	5			5	981	981
To enforce increase of hours.....	1	1			1	315	315
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	13	18		3	21	3,598	3,598
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	550	550
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	169	169
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	4	27			27	1,472	1,472
Other causes.....	3	2		1	3	659	659
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>15,424</b>	<b>15,424</b>

(a) Not involving union rules.

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1886.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	42	53	90	68	211	26,972	26,972
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	335	335
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	520	520
To enforce reduction of wages.....	15	38	1	7	46	10,154	10,154
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	11	34	1	1	36	3,746	3,746
To enforce increase of hours.....	6	6		4	10	16,242	16,242
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	45	b 135	b 81	b 438	778	30,418	30,418
Concerning employment of certain persons(a).....	3	3			3	1,957	1,957
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1			1	1	33	33
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	3	5		2	7	229	229
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4	2	9	382	393	8,375	8,375
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	7	12		9	21	2,929	2,929
Other causes.....	1	1			1	70	70
Total.....	140	b 294	b 182	b 912	1,509	101,980	101,980
1887.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	5	1	1	43	45	3,599	3,761
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	8		5	13	148	148
To enforce reduction of wages.....	9	23	15	2	40	3,156	2,710
To enforce reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	14	14
To enforce increase of hours.....	3	130			130	3,177	3,326
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	31	195		56	251	12,497	13,374
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and in sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1			700	700	30,095	30,095
Concerning employment of certain persons(a).....	3	3			3	477	477
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1			11	11	1,493	1,493
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	1			1	70	70
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3	4			4	103	103
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	4	5		10	15	1,859	2,213
Other causes.....	3	67			67	846	846
Total.....	67	438	16	827	1,281	57,534	59,630
1888.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	5	4		1	5	522	1,039
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1		1		1	26	26
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	10	10
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons(a).....	1	1			1	3,500	3,500
To enforce reduction of wages.....	5	3	1	2	6	153	153
To enforce reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2		5	3	8	907	907
To enforce increase of hours.....	2	11			11	76	76
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	19	110		33	143	7,815	8,672
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	1			1	35	50
Other causes.....	3	3			3	743	743
Total.....	40	134	7	39	180	13,787	15,176

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 121 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1889.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	3	19	.....	2	21	2,050	2,120
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	.....	.....	9	9	1,530	1,530
To enforce reduction of wages.....	13	17	34	4	55	2,916	3,090
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing working conditions and rules (a).....	1	.....	.....	16	16	1,462	1,462
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	11	14	.....	2	16	536	536
Concerning employment of certain persons(a)	1	1	.....	.....	1	24	24
Concerning employees working out of regu- lar occupation.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	80	80
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	2	.....	.....	10	10	1,819	1,819
Other causes.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	54	70
Total.....	36	54	34	44	132	10,471	10,731
1890.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	5	24	.....	2	26	4,943	4,975
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	27	27
To enforce reduction of wages.....	8	7	18	.....	25	1,489	1,671
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	50	50
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	29	137	.....	23	160	5,221	6,605
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	62	62
Concerning method and time of payment.....	2	1	.....	1	2	96	96
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	18	18	250	500
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	225	225
Concerning working conditions and rules(a).....	1	2	.....	.....	2	8	8
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	7	35	.....	45	80	5,818	6,257
Other causes.....	5	3	.....	2	5	1,044	1,079
Total.....	64	213	18	93	324	19,233	21,555
1891.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	4	88	.....	.....	88	1,428	1,428
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	19	.....	40	59	1,146	1,146
To enforce reduction of wages.....	6	4	.....	4	8	194	284
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	5	15	.....	9	24	1,041	1,041
To enforce increase of hours.....	5	40	.....	22	62	1,014	1,300
To enforce increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	15	.....	.....	15	225	225
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	33	156	74	11	241	7,168	23,668
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	390	390
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	39	39
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3	3	.....	.....	3	40	40
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	6	7	4	31	42	1,151	1,173
Other causes.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	280	280
Total.....	69	349	78	119	546	14,116	31,014
1892.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	6	30	.....	.....	30	2,655	2,655
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain per- sons (a).....	1	5	.....	.....	5	37	37
To enforce reduction of wages.....	12	26	1	3	30	4,042	4,096
To enforce reduction of wages, and against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	.....	.....	24	24	1,060	1,060

a Not involving union rules.



**TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.**

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1892—Concluded.							
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	4			4	65	275
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	2	32		1	33	1,420	1,420
To enforce increase of hours.....	1			2	2	4	4
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	22	304		3	327	9,365	10,021
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	2	21			21	42	602
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	4			4	585	785
Concerning overtime work and pay and Sat- urday part holiday.....	1	1			1	590	590
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1			1	1	35	48
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	2			2	2	103	162
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	5			5	88	88
Other causes.....	7	63	180	4	247	9,959	10,171
Total.....	61	495	181	40	716	30,050	32,014
1893.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	8	5		33	38	721	898
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2			6	6	117	117
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	5		1	6	445	445
To enforce reduction of wages.....	7	4	1	1	7	418	418
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	56	56
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing working conditions and rules (a).....	2			9	9	124	159
To enforce increase of hours.....	2	2		6	8	63	63
To enforce increase of hours, and other causes.....	1			1	1	260	260
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	35	81	1	42	144	8,700	17,361
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1			1	1	55	57
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4	4			4	290	361
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	3	17		12	29	982	1,062
Other causes.....	2		50	1	51	775	775
Total.....	70	119	52	113	305	13,016	21,842
1894.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	4	2		2	4	1,086	1,086
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	5			5	20	20
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	7	7
To enforce reduction of wages.....	19	56	19	97	172	7,279	7,445
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	10			10	154	154
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	2			2	45	45
To enforce increase of hours.....	3	2		3	5	63	100
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	14	10		256	266	10,540	11,672
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	4	4
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1		2		2	22	22
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3	2		1	3	73	73
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	2	1		11	12	365	365
Other causes.....	4	7		385	392	8,890	9,226
Total.....	55	99	21	755	875	28,548	29,619

a Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 20 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

d See notes to details.

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>1895.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	7	17		3	20	5,524	5,709
To enforce reduction of wages.....	10	6	1	3	10	361	817
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	9	9
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	16	15		313	328	6,163	7,391
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	1	1			1	20	20
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	2	1		1	2	55	217
Other causes.....	3	8			8	622	622
Total.....	40	49	1	320	370	12,754	14,785.
<b>1896.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	9	7	1	3	11	358	398
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	1			1	41	51
To enforce reduction of wages.....	6	4		2	6	367	465
To enforce reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	1	10			10	500	1,000
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	18	15		3	18	2,277	4,888
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	1	1			1	66	800
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	2	2			2	42	42
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1			1	1	4	4
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	1			1	20	20
Total.....	40	41	1	9	51	3,675	7,668
<b>1897.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	4	3		1	4	387	387
To enforce reduction of wages.....	3	1	6		7	1,044	1,054
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	26	26
To enforce reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1			43	43	800	800
To enforce increase of hours.....	2			12	12	490	490
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	17	96		4	100	3,175	3,187
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1	1			1	400	400
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	1			1	1,000	1,000
Other causes.....	2	1		1	2	409	409
Total.....	32	104	6	61	171	7,651	7,763
<b>1898.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	4	46	1	1	48	6,294	9,334
To enforce reduction of wages.....	9	10		12	22	1,069	1,112
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	9	9
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	2	2			2	40	80
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	21	39		27	66	1,830	1,892
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	1	1			1	30	30
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	2	3		19	22	1,540	1,583
Other causes.....	2	2			2	197	197
Total.....	42	104	1	59	164	11,038	14,217
<b>1899.</b>							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	2	1		1	2	748	748
Against demand for increase of wages, and other causes.....	1		1		1	1,210	1,210
To enforce reduction of wages.....	5	1	1	5	7	1,634	1,668

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1899—Concluded.							
To enforce increase of hours.....	1	2			2	30	30
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	23	a 17	(a)	a 213	231	2,136	2,150
Concerning working conditions and rules (b)	1	1			1	25	25
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	3	10		42	52	7,364	7,364
Other causes.....	5	26		1	27	1,551	1,621
Total.....	41	a 58	a 2	a 262	323	14,698	14,817
1900.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	6	2		43	45	1,573	1,598
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	37			37	430	430
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Satur- day part holiday.....	1		7		7	225	225
To enforce reduction of wages.....	4	2		2	4	219	221
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	2	13			13	359	359
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	37	2,059		63	2,122	38,283	54,210
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	1	1			1	20	20
Concerning employees working out of regu- lar occupation.....	1	1			1	53	53
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	4			4	37	74
Concerning working conditions and rules (b)	2	1		1	2	320	320
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	2			14	14	4,520	4,520
Other causes.....	2	31			31	523	623
Total.....	60	2,151	7	123	2,281	46,562	62,653
1901.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	5	10		2	12	676	704
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	3	1	21		22	328	367
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	4	2	8		10	881	941
To enforce reduction of wages.....	3	1		11	12	72	72
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1			1	56	56
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	9	5	11	20	36	2,216	2,773
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain per- sons (b).....	1	1			1	56	56
To enforce increase of hours.....	2	1		1	2	54	54
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	43	124	35	8	167	7,354	7,855
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1	12			12	90	120
Concerning employment of certain persons (b)	1	1			1	55	450
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	2			42	42	420	439
Concerning working conditions and rules (b)	6	5		1	6	774	879
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	3		115	8	123	2,521	4,981
Other causes.....	4	3		1	4	704	710
Total.....	88	167	190	94	451	16,257	20,457

a Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

b Not involving union rules.

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Lock- outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total estab- lish- ments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1902.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	7	28	2	.....	30	536	555
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	2	.....	5	9	14	79	79
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recog- nition of union and union rules and em- ployers' organization.....	1	.....	.....	13	13	1,228	1,228
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning work- ing conditions and rules (a).....	1	20	.....	.....	20	225	225
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	26	.....	1	27	454	454
Against demand for increase of wages, and other causes.....	1	.....	3	.....	3	22	22
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	10	10
To enforce reduction of wages, and against demand for reduction of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	520	520
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	5	4	1	16	21	322	367
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	3	1	41	1	43	1,735	2,540
To enforce increase of hours.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	12	12
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	31	905	1	111	1,017	5,241	5,428
Concerning employment of certain persons (a)	2	2	.....	.....	2	1,442	1,442
Concerning method and time of payment.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	10	10
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	4	4
Concerning working conditions and rules (a)	5	4	.....	1	5	692	892
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	6	15	.....	14	29	9,923	9,978
Other causes.....	7	14	.....	61	75	7,849	7,949
Total.....	78	1,020	53	231	1,304	30,304	31,715
1903.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	12	35	.....	191	226	1,358	1,568
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	637	637
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recog- nition of union and union rules and em- ployers' organization.....	3	9	.....	1	10	640	700
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	7	154	12	46	212	4,594	4,674
Against demand for increase of wages, and other causes.....	2	7	.....	4	11	236	236
To enforce reduction of wages.....	5	6	.....	22	28	561	566
To enforce reduction of wages, and concern- ing recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	32	42
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	11	17	1	4	22	2,925	2,950
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	80	80
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and overtime work and pay.....	1	2	.....	.....	2	103	103
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	51	51
To enforce increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	9	15
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	76	835	100	83	1,018	30,986	49,490
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	2	1	.....	9	10	105	130

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Continued.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1903—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	2	.....	7	1	8	103	155
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	4	4	.....	.....	4	1,566	1,566
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	20	20
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	43	43
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	4	2	.....	22	34	308	426
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	6	789	31	24	844	13,158	13,174
Other causes.....	10	808	18	24	850	54,822	56,154
Total.....	154	2,676	170	442	3,268	112,332	131,779
1904.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	8	53	201	1	255	2,242	2,282
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	12	30
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	.....	5	.....	5	135	150
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	14	.....	104	118	728	728
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1	.....	11	.....	11	30	30
To enforce reduction of wages.....	4	3	.....	8	15	427	427
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	6	17	1	1	19	422	433
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	1	75	.....	76	500	500
To enforce increase of hours.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	169	275
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	57	274	57	232	563	11,938	13,478
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	10	10
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	2	3	3	.....	6	65	130
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	3	.....	.....	3	71	82
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	12	14
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	3	4	54	1	59	662	686
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	8	443	.....	29	472	12,494	13,994
Other causes.....	10	478	126	109	713	14,970	23,284
Total.....	112	1,295	534	487	2,316	44,908	56,604
1905.							
Against demand for increase of wages.....	12	60	11	4	75	4,329	7,510
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	9	9
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	2	6	.....	.....	6	203	557
To enforce reduction of wages.....	4	2	381	1	384	47,142	55,142
To enforce reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	6	6
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	4	23	.....	.....	23	290	290
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	28	34
To enforce increase of hours.....	3	9	.....	.....	9	33	33

a Not involving union rules.

TABLE XIX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY YEARS AND CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Year and cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
1905—Concluded.							
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	55	a 190	(a)	a 108	303	9,272	9,714
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	3	11	.....	1	12	151	206
Concerning employment of certain persons (b)	2	1	.....	1	2	163	244
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	10	10
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	1	.....	.....	40	40	690	690
Concerning working conditions and rules (b)	5	4	.....	1	6	418	493
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	5	7	15	22	44	1,252	1,284
Other causes.....	9	79	1	298	348	4,486	4,526
Total.....	109	a 395	a 408	a 447	1,255	68,474	80,748

a Not including 5 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

b Not involving union rules.

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905.

[For explanation of this table see page 118.]

Cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Em- ployees locked out.	Em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.			
Against demand for increase of wages.....	185	508	310	527	1,345	75,714	83,420
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	15	47	28	15	90	1,690	1,757
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	5	9	5	14	28	2,003	2,078
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning Saturday part holiday.....	1		7		7	225	225
Against demand for increase of wages and reduction of hours, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	20			20	225	225
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	29	234	20	207	461	9,984	10,124
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	2	6			6	203	557
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	1		11		11	30	30
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	3	6	1		7	3,917	3,917
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	335	335
Against demand for increase of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	1	1			1	520	520
Against demand for increase of wages, and other causes.....	4	7	4	4	15	1,468	1,468
To enforce reduction of wages.....	199	b 292	b 482	b 289	1,064	101,412	111,261
To enforce reduction of wages, and against demand for reduction of hours.....	2	1		24	25	1,580	1,580
To enforce reduction of wages and increase of hours.....	2	10		1	11	519	1,019
To enforce reduction of wages, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	9	21			21	527	747
To enforce reduction of wages, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	6	6
To enforce reduction of wages, and concerning method and time of payment.....	1	1			1	14	14
To enforce reduction of wages, and concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	5		5	28	33	2,503	2,528
To enforce reduction of wages, and other causes.....	1			43	43	800	800
Against demand for reduction of hours.....	64	173	16	52	241	14,262	14,919
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	7	4	116	1	121	2,335	3,154
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and overtime work and pay.....	1	2			2	103	103
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	1	1			1	56	56
Against demand for reduction of hours, and concerning overtime work and pay.....	1		1		1	51	51
To enforce increase of hours.....	37	209		51	260	21,703	22,371
To enforce increase of hours, and concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	2	16			16	234	240
To enforce increase of hours, and other causes.....	1			1	1	260	260
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	609	c 5,798	c 340	c 2,051	8,345	231,562	301,948

(a) Not involving union rules.

b Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

c Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

TABLE XX.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSES, 1881 TO 1905—Concluded.

Cause.	Lock-outs.	Establishments in which lockout—			Total establishments.	Employees locked out.	Employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization and working conditions and rules.....	5	3	.....	10	13	201	960
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and in sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	1	.....	.....	700	700	30,095	30,095
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization, and other causes.....	8	26	10	2	38	409	611
Concerning employment of certain persons (a).....	30	46	.....	3	49	6,733	7,783
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	5	7	.....	1	8	748	948
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	5	1	.....	43	44	1,210	1,225
Concerning overtime work and pay and Saturday part holiday.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	590	590
Concerning method and time of payment.....	6	6	.....	3	9	285	298
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	9	5	.....	75	80	2,439	2,708
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	5	5	2	2	9	366	405
Concerning docking, fines, and charges, and other causes.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	39	39
Concerning working conditions and rules (a).....	55	44	63	597	704	13,868	14,666
In sympathy with lockout and against strike, elsewhere.....	73	1,378	165	300	1,843	70,275	75,276
Other causes.....	91	1,635	375	859	2,869	114,732	124,293
Total.....	1,546	b 10,525	b 1,970	b 5,904	18,547	716,231	825,610

a Not involving union rules.

b See notes to details.





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## **CHAPTER IV.**

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### **STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.**

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## CHAPTER IV.

### STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

This chapter contains statistics of strikes and lockouts in Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain, Italy, the Netherlands, and Spain, compiled from official reports of these countries. In most cases the countries mentioned issue annual reports on strikes and lockouts, but there are some which give merely brief annual summaries in their monthly bulletins, and others which compile and publish data at longer and irregular intervals. In addition to the countries mentioned, Finland, Hungary, Norway, Russia, and Switzerland have published strike and lockout statistics which were not in such form as to be conveniently used in the present compilation.

The Austrian Government has been collecting statistics of labor disputes since 1891. The reports for the years 1891 and 1892 were published by the Government,<sup>(a)</sup> but not for general distribution. The figures for these years presented in this chapter were obtained from Volume XI of the Foreign Reports of the British Royal Commission, the original publications not being available. The report for 1893 was published in the form of a supplement to the monthly statistical bulletin in the bureau of statistics of the Austrian ministry of commerce.<sup>(b)</sup> The report for 1894 was the first that appeared in the form of a regular annual report of the bureau of statistics of Austria,<sup>(c)</sup> a decree of the imperial ministry of commerce dated December 7, 1893, requiring the publication annually of such statistics. In 1898 a bureau of labor statistics was created in Austria by imperial decree, and the work of collecting and publishing strike and lockout statistics was transferred to this bureau. The report for 1897,<sup>(d)</sup> published in 1899, was the first to appear under this new régime. The reports for

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<sup>a</sup> Zusammenstellung der in den Jahren 1891 und 1892 stattgefundenen Arbeitseinstellungen im Gewerbebetriebe.

<sup>b</sup> Beilage der statistischen Monatschrift, 1894. Herausgegeben vom Statistischen Departement im Handelsministerium.

<sup>c</sup> Die Arbeitseinstellungen im Gewerbebetriebe in Oesterreich während des Jahres 1894. Herausgegeben vom Statistischen Departement im k. k. Handelsministerium.

<sup>d</sup> Die Arbeitseinstellungen und Aussperrungen im Gewerbebetriebe in Oesterreich während des Jahres 1897. Herausgegeben vom k. k. arbeitsstatistischen Amte im Handelsministerium.

the years 1891 to 1897, inclusive, do not cover disputes in the mining industry, but since 1898 this industry has been included, and the report for that year contains the detailed statistics of strikes and lockouts in the mining industry for the years 1894 to 1898, and a summary of all strikes and lockouts for these years, with the statistics of mine disputes included. The strikes and lockouts in the agricultural and forestry industries are not included.

At the present time the data relating to strikes and lockouts are collected by the bureau of labor statistics under authority of the decree of February 22, 1899, of the ministry of commerce, and of the decree of April 6, 1899, of the ministry of agriculture (which has jurisdiction over mineral lands). The administrative officials of the local governments are directed to fill out a schedule blank for each establishment, unless the strike or lockout affects only small establishments in the same administrative district, when one schedule may be used for all the establishments in dispute. The material is then sent directly to the bureau of labor statistics, where an examination of the statements is made in regard to completeness, consistency, etc. In order to discover strikes that may have been overlooked by the local officials, and to secure the greatest possible measure of accuracy and completeness, newspapers published by workmen, reports of organizations, and other publications are consulted, and the strike and lockout material is submitted for verification to the factory inspectors under whose supervision the establishments involved are placed. A strike or lockout to be included in the Austrian reports must involve at least ten persons. In order to present definite information on the subject, the schedule of inquiry calls for full statements regarding the hours of labor, the rates of wages, and the weekly earnings of the persons in the various occupations affected by the strike or lockout, even if the question of hours or wages is not involved in the dispute.

In view of the difficulty of presenting the various phases of labor disputes in tabular form, the reports give a summarized account of each dispute. This feature is probably carried to a greater extent in the Austrian reports than in the reports of other countries, and is supplemented by the reproduction of important documents, such as the minutes of arbitration committees, proclamations of either party, formal demands upon each other, etc.

At the request of the labor organizations, special attention has been given to reporting unlawful acts which have occurred during the disputes, for the purpose of showing the effectiveness of the control of the workmen's organizations. The facts reported include statements regarding the violation of labor contracts, attacks upon persons or property, etc. An effort is also made to show the extent to which strikes have been managed by labor organizations, the amount of money contributed to the support of those thrown out of work, etc.

As now published, the Austrian reports on strikes and lockouts contain a series of six tables, showing: Strikes for the current year according to geographical distribution; strikes according to industries; a general summary of strikes; comparative summary of strikes for a series of years beginning with 1896; details for each individual strike during the current year, and details for each individual lockout. The tables are preceded by an explanatory and descriptive analysis, with charts showing fluctuations. Appendixes contain brief reviews of industrial and labor conditions, statistics of trade unions, and notes relating to the strikes and lockouts reported.

The statistics relate to the Crown lands represented in the Imperial Austrian Parliament, namely, Bohemia, Bukowina, Upper Austria, Lower Austria, Küstenland, Moravia, Styria, Galicia, Tyrol and Vorarlberg, Silesia, Carinthia, Salzburg, Carniola, and Dalmatia.

In Belgium, statistics of strikes have been collected and published monthly by the Belgian bureau of labor since January, 1896, in accordance with the law of April 12, 1895, which created this bureau and which requires the publication of this information. The collection of the statistics of strikes and lockouts is regulated by a ministerial circular of November 22, 1895, which requires that whenever a strike or lockout occurs, the bureau of labor is to be notified immediately by the heads of the communes. These officials must send a statement of the name and business of the establishment, the number of strikers, and their demands. The labor office then sends copies of the schedule of inquiries to the communal officials, who at the close of the strike must fill out one schedule for each establishment involved. The usual methods of verifying the data in the schedules and securing information as to strikes not reported by the officials, by making use of labor journals, reports of correspondence, etc., are followed. If necessary, agents of the bureau are sent to the scene of the strike for the purpose of gathering information. The "correspondents" of the bureau, who are agents permanently located at the large industrial centers, are made use of in securing data regarding strikes possessing unusual features. When the schedules reach the bureau of labor, they are combined in making up the reports of the general, or "group" strikes, as the strikes in which more than one establishment is involved are designated. In this manner the central office exercises complete control over the classification of the disputes into general or single strikes.

The official definition of a strike reads: "The cessation of work by several workmen at the same time, with the clearly defined purpose of imposing certain requirements on the proprietor or directors of the establishment." A lockout occurs when "the proprietors or directors of an establishment dismiss their workmen and decide not to take them again into service unless they submit to certain clearly

defined requirements." These definitions would not include sympathetic strikes or lockouts, but, because of the importance of this class of disputes, they are included in the Belgian statistics.

In 1903 the Belgian labor bureau published a compilation of statistics of strikes and lockouts covering the years 1896 to 1900, (<sup>a</sup>) consisting of an analysis, details in tabular form for each strike, and summary tables showing the results of strikes and lockouts by industries, by causes, and by methods of settlement; the duration by causes; and the monthly distribution by industries. This report, together with annual summaries which appeared in the monthly *Revue du Travail* of that office since 1901, constitutes the source from which the Belgian statistics in the present report have been obtained. These statistics cover the years 1896 to 1904. In 1907 a summary of strikes and lockouts of the year 1906 was published, but as no such summary for 1905 was given in any of the bulletins or other publications of the Belgian labor bureau the data for 1905 and 1906 have been omitted from the present compilation.

Canada has published strike and lockout reports since October, 1900, in the monthly *Labor Gazette* issued by the Canadian department of labor. These consist of brief descriptive accounts of individual trade disputes in text and tabular form and annual summaries with comparative statements of strikes and lockouts of each year since 1901. The annual summaries have been mostly used in the present report, which covers strikes and lockouts in Canada during the years 1901 to 1905.

In Denmark statistics of strikes and lockouts have been collected since the beginning of the year 1897, in compliance with a law passed December 16, 1895. The information relates to all strikes and lockouts resulting in a suspension of work and is obtained by means of schedules of inquiry sent to the employees and employers concerned, and returned by them. The statistics have been published in brief form each year in the statistical yearbook of Denmark. In 1901 the data for the three years 1897, 1898, and 1899 were published collectively in a more detailed form in a report of the Danish statistical bureau. (<sup>b</sup>) This report contains an analysis and summary of the strikes and lockouts, copies of the schedules of inquiry, and details of each individual strike and lockout occurring in 1897, 1898, and 1899. The principal facts shown are the number, time, duration, causes, and results of strikes and lockouts, the number and location of establishments involved, the number and occupations of persons affected, wage loss, assistance received, and cases of arbitration. In the present compilation the data for the years 1897 to 1905

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<sup>a</sup> Statistique des Grèves en Belgique 1896-1900, Office du Travail.

<sup>b</sup> Strejker og Lock'outs i Danmark 1897-1899. Statistiske Meddelelser, fjerde Raekke, ottende Bind, fjerde Haefte.

obtained from these different sources have been combined in the same tables wherever this was practicable. Some of the facts can be shown only for the years 1897 to 1899.

Statistics of strikes and lockouts in Finland are contained in a publication issued in 1907 by the department of industry of that country. This report, which is the first of a series devoted to a general review of the labor situation in Finland, gives the principal facts concerning each strike and lockout occurring during the years 1903, 1904, 1905, and 1906, respectively, the data being arranged in chronological order. Owing to the varied character of the information presented and the absence, in many cases, of essential facts, no attempt at tabulation of the material has been made; hence the data concerning this country have not been included in the present compilation.

In France the collection and publication of statistics of strikes was begun by the French bureau of labor immediately upon its organization, October 1, 1891. Since 1860 efforts have been made by the ministry of commerce and industry to obtain reports of strikes from the prefects of the departments. In 1885 a circular calling for such reports and specifying the points to be covered was sent to each of the prefects, but the returns received were very incomplete and were not published, except that the statistics contained in the report of the French bureau of labor for the years 1890 and 1891, published in 1892, (<sup>a</sup>) were compiled largely from the data thus obtained. Subsequent ministerial orders concerning the reporting of strikes and lockouts were issued November 20, 1892, December 10, 1895, and December 15, 1905. At the present time the prefects of the departments are required to collect the original data concerning strikes and lockouts occurring within their jurisdiction and to report within one month to the national labor bureau on schedules provided by the latter. In general, one schedule is prepared for each strike, although in extensive general strikes a separate schedule is sometimes prepared for each establishment. In the labor bureau the material is subjected to a careful revision, and by using information secured from newspapers and other unofficial sources an attempt is made to secure completeness.

A feature which is carried out more fully in the French reports than in the reports for other countries is the effort to show the condition of the industry in the locality where the dispute has occurred. This is done by making an investigation of the industry in that locality in regard to the number of persons and the number of establishments affected by the dispute, while data regarding the rates of wages and the hours of labor before and after the strike are collected, regardless of whether wages and hours of labor were causes of the dispute.

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<sup>a</sup> Statistique des Grèves survenues en France pendant les années 1890 et 1891.



In the schedule of inquiry the average number of persons on strike during each quarter of the period of the strike's duration is asked for, and in the tabulated statement of strikes both the average number and the greatest number of strikers during the strike is given. In addition the number of men, women, and children is reported.

The scope of the strike reports has not changed materially since they first began to be published. They cover strikes in all industries, including agriculture, forestry, and mining. Beginning with the report for 1893 (\*) they also contain information relating to the results obtained with regard to the application of the law of December 27, 1892, concerning conciliation and arbitration.

The French reports on strikes, conciliation, and arbitration, as now published, contain, in addition to an introduction and analysis, detailed tables showing for each year the facts collected for each strike and lockout arranged by industries; a detailed table showing for each occupation the causes and results of strikes; summary tables showing the results of strikes by industries, by causes, and by months; the number, duration, and results of strikes according to the number of persons taking part; the number and results of strikes according to their duration; tables, maps, and charts showing the distribution of strikes by departments; the proportion of strikes to the total working population, and detailed accounts of all cases where the law regarding conciliation and arbitration in trade disputes was applied. The report for 1899 contains a series of eight tables giving a recapitulation of strikes and lockouts during the ten years from 1890 to 1899. The reports thus far published cover labor disputes occurring during the years 1890 to 1905, inclusive.

The German Government did not begin the publication of statistics of strikes and lockouts until 1899. The reports cover disputes in all the States comprising the German Empire. They relate to disputes in industrial occupations; that is, in all industries exclusive of agriculture and forestry and the State and communal services. The returns are published quarterly in summary form in the quarterly journal of the imperial statistical bureau (b) and the detailed statistics, summary, and analysis are published for the year in the form of an annual report. (c)

The data regarding strikes and lockouts are collected for the whole Empire under authority of the decree of the Federal council of June 10, 1898. This decree does not define a strike, but merely directs that information shall be collected in regard to every collective cessation of work by several workers in trade or industry and every col-

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\* Statistique des Grèves et des Recours à la Conciliation et à l'Arbitrage survenues pendant l'année 1893.

b Vierteljahrshefte zur Statistik des Deutschen Reichs.

c Streiks und Aussperrungen im Jahre 1905. Bearbeitet im Kaiserlichen Statistischen Amt.

lective exclusion of several workers from work in trade or industry. The regulations further specified that the duty of furnishing the information rests upon the local police officials unless other officials are selected for this purpose by the governments of the States. The police fill out a schedule blank at the close of each strike or lockout in their district, and immediately send the schedule to the higher administrative officials of the State. They also send a list of strikes and lockouts which have begun, but are not yet concluded in the quarterly period. The higher State officials, with the assistance of the factory inspectors, subject the material to a thorough examination, indicate which strikes are general or group strikes in more than one police district, and at the close of the quarter forward the material to the imperial statistical office. In this office a careful verification of the facts stated in the schedules is made, and an effort is made to guard against omissions by comparing the data in the schedules with those secured from their file of labor newspapers, which is scanned for the purpose of obtaining references to the strikes, lockouts, or other data which may have escaped the observation of the police officials.

The definition of a strike as stated in the decree of the Federal council is enlarged in the instructions to those collecting the data, in which it is specified that a strike is any collective cessation of work by several workers in trade or industry which has for its object the obtaining of specific demands from the employer. A lockout is any collective exclusion from work of several workers in trade or industry which has for its purpose the obtaining of specific demands from the workmen. Beyond the designation "several" no definite number of persons is given as the minimum necessary for classing a dispute as a strike or lockout. Under certain circumstances, therefore, two persons may be the total number involved in a strike or lockout, and these two persons may be in two establishments. In addition to these, sympathetic strikes and lockouts are also reported, though the definitions given above would not include such disputes.

The reports as now published contain an analysis and summary tables of the strikes and lockouts, copies of the schedules of inquiry, and tables showing in detail, by locality and industry for each dispute, the duration, number of establishments affected and their employees, number of strikers and others thrown out of employment, causes, results, manner of settlement, etc. The reports thus far published cover the years 1899 to 1905.

In Great Britain statistics covering labor disputes for the United Kingdom have been published since 1888 in the form of annual reports by the labor department of the British Board of Trade. (<sup>a</sup>) The report for 1888 is not so comprehensive as those for subsequent years, and the data for that year have not, therefore, been used in

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<sup>a</sup> Report on Strikes and Lockouts and on Conciliation and Arbitration Boards.

the present report. A number of important changes have been made from time to time in the method of presentation of these statistics, which make an accurate comparison of the data for the entire period impossible. Thus in the earlier reports, from 1888 to 1893, strikes and lockouts were considered separately in many of the important statistical tables, while in later years they are shown together under the general term of disputes. From 1888 to 1896 all strikes and lockouts that were reported to the department were included in the compilations, but beginning with 1897 disputes involving fewer than ten persons or resulting in less than one day's stoppage of work are not considered, except where the aggregate duration of a dispute exceeds one hundred working days. Other changes are mentioned in the form of notes to the tables and in the analysis. The collection of the original data is done by the labor department of the Board of Trade. Information regarding strikes and lockouts is obtained by consulting a large number of newspapers, trade papers, reports of unions, reports of employers' associations, etc. As soon as the department learns of the occurrence of a strike, two schedules of inquiry are mailed to the employers and to the workingmen. One schedule is to be filled out at once in order to furnish a preliminary statement for the monthly report, while the second is to be filled out at the end of the strike. By comparing the statements made by the two parties to the controversy and by securing additional information where necessary, the department obtains the data it desires. Because of the great extent to which the organization of employers and employees has been carried, it is possible to secure information without employing special agents or making use of local Government officials. The "labor correspondents," however, are frequently called upon to assist in this part of the work.

The annual reports as now published contain an account of the disputes during the year, an analysis by industry groups, summary tables of strikes and lockouts and of conciliation and arbitration proceedings for the year and in comparison with a number of preceding years, tabular statements giving the principal facts concerning each of the most important strikes during the year and of the great strikes occurring each year since 1888, detailed statements of the work of trade boards of conciliation and arbitration, and specimen schedules of inquiry.

In Italy strike and lockout statistics have been published annually since 1892. Until the close of the year 1903 the work of compilation and verification of these statistics was in the hands of the general statistical bureau of the ministry of agriculture, industry, and commerce, but beginning with the year 1904 this work was transferred to the bureau of labor in the same ministry.

The original data are collected by the prefects of the provinces on schedules furnished by the bureau of labor, and cover strikes and lockouts in industrial and agricultural occupations.

The first report <sup>(a)</sup> covers data for the years 1879 to 1891 and for a few months in 1878. No changes of any importance have been made in the subject-matter considered or method of presentation since that time. As now published the annual reports contain detailed tables showing for each strike and lockout the locality, number, and occupation of strikers and persons locked out; the cause or object, result, duration, total working-days lost, and whether the dispute was accompanied by violence; descriptive notes of each strike and lockout; summary tables showing strikes by duration, number of strikers, causes, results, working-days lost, etc., and a copy of the schedule of inquiry used in obtaining the information. The annual reports thus far published contain strike data for the years 1878 to 1903.

The Russian department of industrial affairs in the ministry of commerce recently published a report of the labor inspector on strikes in Russia during the years 1895 to 1904. A copy of this report was not available for the present compilation.

In the Netherlands statistics of strikes and lockouts have been published since 1901 in the form of supplements to the Review of the Central Bureau of Statistics of the Netherlands.<sup>(b)</sup> The information is given in the form of an analysis, with summary tables, and a tabular statement showing in detail the important facts concerning each strike and lockout.

Spain has published but one strike report,<sup>(c)</sup> which covers the last five months of the year 1904 and the entire year 1905. This report, which was issued by the Spanish labor bureau, is announced to be the first of an annual series. The report consists of a tabular statement of each individual strike and summary tables, with analyses, showing the number of strikes, their duration, the number of persons employed in establishments involved, the number of strikers and others affected, their occupation and industries, and the causes and results of strikes. In the present compilation data for 1905 only have been used.

In Switzerland statistics of strikes and lockouts for the period 1860 to 1894 were published in the annual report of the managing committee of the Swiss federation of labor <sup>(d)</sup> for the year 1894. The report for the succeeding year contained strike data for the year 1895, after which the publication of this information was discontinued.

<sup>a</sup> *Statistica degli Scioperi Avvenuti nell'Industria e nell'Agricoltura durante gli anni dal 1884 al 1891.* Ministero di Agricoltura, Industria e Commercio. Direzione generale della Statistica.

<sup>b</sup> *Werkstakingen en Uitsluitingen in Nederland.* Bijvoegsel van het Tijdschrift van het Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek.

<sup>c</sup> *Estadística de las Huelgas (1904-5).* Instituto de Reformas Sociales.

<sup>d</sup> *Rapport Annuel du Comité-Directeur de la Fédération Ouvrière Suisse et du Secrétariat Ouvrier Suisse.*

## AUSTRIA.

The statistics of strikes and lockouts in Austria, compiled from the annual reports of the Austrian Government, cover labor disputes occurring in the various industrial occupations from 1891 to 1905 in the Crown lands represented in the Austrian Parliament. While the Austrian reports for the years 1891 to 1897 do not include the mining industry in the statistical presentations, the reports for 1898 and subsequent years contain summary statistics for each year beginning with 1894 which include statistics for the mining industry. This makes it possible to present a series of comparative figures for the years 1894 to 1905. In the Austrian reports strikes and lockouts are considered separately in all the tabulations, and the same has been done in the present compilation.

The following table gives the summary of all the important facts published in relation to strikes in Austria during the years 1891 to 1905:

STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1891 TO 1905.

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Strikes ordered or assisted by labor organizations.		Total establishments.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Yes.	No.	
1891 (a).....	b 104	23	26	51	(c)	(c)	1,916
1892 (a).....	101	26	29	46	(c)	(c)	1,519
1893 (a).....	172	83	55	84	(c)	(c)	1,207
1894.....	172	43	48	81	47	125	2,542
1895.....	289	56	52	181	61	148	874
1896.....	305	64	111	130	109	196	1,499
1897.....	246	42	91	112	81	145	861
1898.....	255	48	105	102	103	152	885
1899.....	311	46	140	123	121	180	1,330
1900.....	303	61	136	106	131	172	1,003
1901.....	270	36	98	116	96	174	719
1902.....	264	52	103	109	104	160	1,184
1903.....	324	56	141	127	140	184	1,731
1904.....	414	101	184	129	238	176	2,704
1905.....	686	150	351	185	376	310	3,693
Total (d)	b 4,136	890	1,670	1,602	e 1,607	e 2,152	23,767

a Not including strikes in the mining industry.

b Including 4 strikes the results of which were not reported.

c Not reported.

d Not including strikes in the mining industry in 1891, 1892, and 1893.

e Not including data for 1891, 1892, and 1893.

## STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1891 TO 1905—Concluded.

Year.	Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Other employees thrown out of work.	New employees after strike.	Aggregate days of work lost—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			By strikers.	By other employees thrown out of work.	Total.
1891 (a).....	14,025	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	247,076
1892 (a).....	14,122	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	150,992
1893 (a).....	28,120	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	518,511
1894.....	67,061	6,133	25,019	35,909	7,562	2,175	795,721	100,312	896,033
1895.....	28,652	3,669	17,390	7,593	2,062	1,073	300,348	25,261	325,609
1896.....	66,234	3,946	41,597	21,591	3,473	1,389	699,939	37,945	937,884
1897.....	38,467	6,034	18,391	14,042	2,858	1,565	368,096	33,392	401,488
1898.....	39,658	3,815	26,356	9,487	5,458	1,343	323,619	29,254	352,873
1899.....	54,763	5,594	39,421	9,748	5,374	1,115	1,029,937	106,248	1,136,185
1900.....	105,128	4,891	89,921	10,316	7,737	4,346	3,483,963	191,753	3,675,716
1901.....	24,870	5,007	11,895	7,968	2,846	771	157,744	32,015	189,759
1902.....	37,471	5,162	19,739	12,570	6,354	1,431	284,046	79,168	363,214
1903.....	46,215	4,699	31,436	10,159	5,245	1,092	500,567	72,244	572,811
1904.....	64,227	11,925	26,563	25,739	9,301	2,817	606,629	60,029	666,658
1905.....	99,591	13,991	71,282	14,318	11,340	3,276	1,151,310	87,148	1,238,458
Total (c).....	728,605	73,387	419,010	179,940	69,610	22,393	9,901,919	854,769	11,673,267

a Not including strikes in the mining industry.

b Not reported.

c Not including strikes in the mining industry in 1891, 1892, and 1893.

d Including 56,268 strikers in strikes the results of which were not reported.

e Not including data for 1891, 1892, and 1893.

The next table shows statistics for lockouts which occurred during the years 1894 to 1905:

## LOCKOUTS IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905.

Year.	Lockouts.	Establishments involved.	Employees locked out.	Per cent of employees locked out of total employees.	Employees locked out and reemployed.
1894.....					
1895.....	8	17	2,317	51.2	2,183
1896.....	10	211	5,445	79.5	4,589
1897.....	11	12	1,712	54.4	1,647
1898.....					
1899.....	5	38	3,457	60.9	3,448
1900.....	10	58	4,086	75.8	3,703
1901.....	3	3	302	70.4	302
1902.....	8	9	1,050	49.9	1,003
1903.....	8	71	1,334	51.8	905
1904.....	6	605	23,742	99.2	23,717
1905.....	17	448	11,197	75.2	9,614
Total.....	86	1,472	54,592	78.6	51,111

During the fifteen-year period covered by the table relating to strikes 4,136 strikes were reported, involving 23,767 establishments, 728,605 strikers, and resulting in a total loss of 11,673,267 working-days. Of the 4,132 strikes for which the results were known, 860, or 20.8 per cent, succeeded, 1,670, or 40.4 per cent, succeeded partly, and 1,602, or 38.8 per cent, failed.

During the twelve-year period, from 1894 to 1905, for which comparable statistics for all industries have been published, 3,759 strikes were reported. These affected 19,125 establishments, involved 672,337 strikers and 69,610 other employees who were thrown out of

work on account of strikes, and resulted in a loss of 9,901,919 working-days by strikers and of 854,769 working-days by others thrown out of work, or a total of 10,756,688 days. Of the 3,759 strikes reported during this period, 778, or 20.7 per cent, succeeded, 1,560, or 41.5 per cent, succeeded partly, and 1,421, or 37.8 per cent, failed. Of the 672,337 strikers involved in these strikes, 73,387, or 10.9 per cent, were in strikes which succeeded, 419,010, or 62.3 per cent, in strikes which succeeded partly, and 179,940, or 26.8 per cent, in strikes which failed.

The following table shows the number of strikes and strikers according to the results of strikes for each group of industries and each year from 1894 to 1905:

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1894 TO 1905.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Estab-lish-ments.	Strik-ers.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.			Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
<b>Mining and metallurgical:</b>									
1894	13	4	5	4	74	22,986	966	15,835	6,185
1895	4	1	1	2	5	626	180	80	366
1896	11	.....	4	7	96	30,120	.....	19,283	10,837
1897	25	5	10	10	32	3,632	789	1,412	1,431
1898	29	2	12	15	32	7,046	58	3,939	3,049
1899	26	3	12	11	32	3,477	446	1,352	1,679
1900	40	6	21	13	272	78,791	2,465	74,321	2,005
1901	40	3	13	24	45	7,496	554	3,458	3,484
1902	63	7	12	44	70	13,573	1,070	3,469	9,034
1903	40	2	8	30	43	12,341	40	6,455	5,846
1904	36	2	12	22	192	19,614	586	3,171	15,857
1905	43	2	28	13	45	10,100	709	7,736	1,595
Total.....	370	37	138	195	938	209,802	7,923	140,511	61,368
<b>Quarrying, products of stone, clay, glass, etc.:</b>									
1894	22	6	10	6	130	6,415	2,484	3,736	195
1895	29	7	7	15	100	9,943	290	9,030	623
1896	20	6	14	9	112	3,217	171	2,634	412
1897	27	4	9	14	67	3,053	440	1,939	674
1898	27	10	10	7	47	4,491	537	3,442	512
1899	21	3	7	11	42	2,112	95	1,630	387
1900	19	5	6	8	31	574	156	243	175
1901	29	7	12	10	68	1,098	308	1,186	204
1902	24	3	14	7	80	1,819	94	1,473	252
1903	18	1	12	5	186	2,740	51	2,505	184
1904	38	16	14	8	122	4,788	2,553	1,629	606
1905	76	18	40	18	235	9,832	897	7,830	1,105
Total.....	359	86	155	118	1,220	50,682	8,076	37,277	5,329
<b>Metal working:</b>									
1894	23	6	6	11	38	2,752	1,198	667	887
1895	37	8	7	22	40	3,694	508	1,596	1,590
1896	33	10	9	14	200	2,973	583	1,614	776
1897	26	6	9	11	109	1,568	123	1,272	173
1898	26	4	10	12	119	991	119	374	498
1899	32	2	15	15	112	2,450	194	1,150	1,115
1900	26	7	10	9	91	1,977	132	663	1,182
1901	22	6	6	10	43	1,393	692	257	444
1902	18	5	9	4	58	741	236	314	191
1903	34	6	18	10	60	2,936	771	1,800	365
1904	44	16	17	11	74	4,211	351	2,647	1,213
1905	65	15	35	15	419	7,406	1,397	4,495	1,514
Total.....	386	91	151	144	1,423	33,101	6,304	16,849	9,948

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Cont'd.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Estab-lish-ments.	Strik-ers.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.			Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
<b>Machinery, instruments, apparatus, etc.:</b>									
1894.....	7	.....	.....	7	7	194	.....	.....	194
1895.....	6	2	.....	4	6	253	146	.....	107
1896.....	14	2	2	10	100	2,058	33	743	1,282
1897.....	20	4	5	11	20	4,689	2,370	1,395	924
1898.....	13	1	5	7	13	2,471	531	1,704	236
1899.....	24	5	12	7	40	1,356	281	845	230
1900.....	13	3	3	7	13	519	46	98	375
1901.....	15	2	5	8	15	889	192	272	425
1902.....	15	2	7	6	15	1,013	146	617	250
1903.....	13	3	3	7	13	705	446	106	153
1904.....	27	1	17	9	27	1,400	44	1,125	231
1905.....	45	5	32	8	45	4,660	436	3,777	447
Total.....	212	30	91	91	314	20,207	4,671	10,682	4,854
<b>Wood working, caoutchouc, carved materials, etc.:</b>									
1894.....	23	8	6	9	1,593	9,793	273	596	8,924
1895.....	38	7	8	23	354	2,336	565	680	1,091
1896.....	55	15	20	20	340	5,972	745	4,495	732
1897.....	28	4	11	13	120	1,382	231	948	203
1898.....	28	7	8	13	151	1,318	267	596	455
1899.....	35	5	11	19	229	3,198	345	2,454	399
1900.....	34	10	10	14	45	1,391	349	760	282
1901.....	27	8	13	6	49	2,925	948	1,661	316
1902.....	20	5	7	8	177	1,312	80	444	788
1903.....	48	13	17	18	361	2,846	727	1,810	309
1904.....	41	11	17	13	177	1,756	347	1,158	251
1905.....	53	13	28	12	404	2,736	281	2,013	442
Total.....	430	106	156	168	4,000	36,965	5,158	17,615	14,192
<b>Leather, hides, hair, feathers, etc.:</b>									
1894.....	9	3	1	5	19	641	40	488	113
1895.....	7	2	2	3	15	306	28	196	82
1896.....	18	4	10	4	47	754	176	487	91
1897.....	11	.....	7	4	22	834	.....	722	112
1898.....	10	2	3	5	15	275	77	105	99
1899.....	7	1	3	3	7	331	12	182	137
1900.....	20	6	11	3	30	604	161	310	133
1901.....	8	1	5	2	8	202	40	120	42
1902.....	8	1	1	6	17	282	74	79	129
1903.....	9	1	2	6	11	298	76	141	81
1904.....	8	1	5	2	10	363	24	316	23
1905.....	15	3	4	8	17	397	68	164	165
Total.....	130	25	54	51	218	5,287	776	3,310	1,201
<b>Textiles:</b>									
1894.....	34	2	10	22	46	6,317	209	2,547	3,561
1895.....	29	6	13	10	29	4,085	408	1,797	1,880
1896.....	43	9	19	15	89	9,791	420	5,840	3,531
1897.....	28	6	11	11	41	11,275	788	2,357	8,130
1898.....	28	8	10	10	36	3,171	832	995	1,344
1899.....	84	10	50	24	185	30,249	1,659	25,059	3,531
1900.....	56	5	35	16	73	12,010	223	8,192	3,595
1901.....	28	4	10	14	29	2,675	391	1,066	1,218
1902.....	34	7	16	11	34	2,599	363	1,302	934
1903.....	44	5	27	12	48	5,220	409	3,468	1,343
1904.....	37	7	18	12	48	3,483	591	1,948	944
1905.....	54	12	30	12	54	5,866	722	4,083	1,061
Total.....	499	81	249	169	712	96,741	7,015	58,654	31,072



## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Cont'd.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Estab-lish-ments.	Strik-ers.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.			Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
<b>Upholstering and paper hanging:</b>									
1894.....	1		1		145	194		194	
1895.....	2	2			5	14	14		
1896.....	1			1	8	37			37
1897.....									
1898.....	4	1		3	6	31	16		15
1899.....	1			1	1	4			4
1900.....									
1901.....	2	2			7	29	29		
1902.....	1			1	1	39			39
1903.....	1		1		3	20		20	
1904.....	4	2	2		49	99	32	67	
1905.....									
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Wearing apparel, cleaning, etc.:</b>									
1894.....	9	4	3	2	22	668	437	130	101
1895.....	14	7	5	2	67	976	106	832	38
1896.....	25	3	10	12	269	2,563	122	1,137	1,304
1897.....	11	2	6	3	42	360	40	215	45
1898.....	19	3	10	6	79	1,354	20	1,237	97
1899.....	17	6	6	5	203	996	138	444	114
1900.....	27	3	21	3	192	1,644	75	1,465	84
1901.....	38	6	16	6	309	1,821	180	1,533	108
1902.....	22	11	7	4	157	927	615	273	29
1903.....	38	8	25	5	811	7,946	254	7,475	217
1904.....	35	12	17	6	210	2,582	504	1,729	349
1905.....	46	8	24	14	589	7,525	707	5,316	1,502
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>29,002</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>21,806</b>	<b>3,998</b>
<b>Paper:</b>									
1894.....	1			1	1	24			24
1895.....	8	1	2	5	8	377	16	67	294
1896.....	3		2	1	3	1,394		1,377	7
1897.....	3		1	2	3	1,026		439	587
1898.....	6	2	2	2	77	1,537	129	1,363	45
1899.....	6		2	4	71	562		431	131
1900.....	9	3	4	2	11	1,004	122	876	6
1901.....	8	2	2	4	8	683	16	162	505
1902.....	4	1	3		5	173	100	73	
1903.....	8			6	10	249		79	170
1904.....	10	5	1	4	33	909	225	410	274
1905.....	13	1	10	2	114	4,502	60	4,278	164
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>12,430</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>9,555</b>	<b>2,207</b>
<b>Foods and drinks (including tobacco):</b>									
1894.....	7	2	2	3	97	299	41	145	113
1895.....	7	2	1	4	82	514	95	71	348
1896.....	9		1	8	48	356		208	148
1897.....	8		5	3	118	1,519		1,194	325
1898.....	5		2	3	64	2,414		2,247	167
1899.....	8		4	4	318	1,512		1,457	55
1900.....	8		2	6	43	229		86	143
1901.....	13		4	9	65	336		235	101
1902.....	7		4	3	173	584		568	26
1903.....	12	1	5	6	28	432	6	95	331
1904.....	31	8	12	11	359	1,408	102	1,242	64
1905.....	30	5	16	9	215	4,442	1,551	2,750	141
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>14,045</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>10,288</b>	<b>1,962</b>

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Cont'd.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Estab-lish-ments.	Strik-ers.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.			Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
<b>Hotels, restaurants, etc.:</b>									
1894.....									
1895.....									
1896.....									
1897.....									
1898.....	1			1	1	25			25
1899.....									
1900.....									
1901.....	1			1	1	6			8
1902.....	2		2		47	430		430	
1903.....									
1904.....									
1905.....									
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>463</b>		<b>430</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Chemical products:</b>									
1894.....	2			2	2	1,268			1,268
1895.....									
1896.....	4	1	2	1	4	675	11	788	76
1897.....	7	2	2	3	7	287	125	56	106
1898.....	1		1		1	40		49	
1899.....	4		2	2	4	530		292	267
1900.....	2			1	2	83		62	21
1901.....	5		3	2	5	314		244	70
1902.....	4		2	2	85	626		196	430
1903.....	2		1	1	5	107		64	43
1904.....	4	1	1	2	4	912	44	70	798
1905.....	10		10		10	1,211		1,211	
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>6,291</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>3,032</b>	<b>3,079</b>
<b>Building trades:</b>									
1894.....	11	4	2	5	358	14,975	384	581	14,010
1895.....	24	10	6	8	158	5,861	1,300	3,041	1,639
1896.....	42	9	13	20	141	5,434	674	2,734	2,026
1897.....	34	9	9	16	74	4,995	843	3,383	759
1898.....	40	5	23	16	223	13,961	763	9,908	3,350
1899.....	33	8	12	13	69	7,842	2,217	3,971	1,654
1900.....	23	5	6	12	136	4,849	636	1,672	2,151
1901.....	24	6	7	11	24	3,214	1,117	1,416	681
1902.....	22	5	10	7	136	10,476	877	9,165	314
1903.....	37	9	16	12	120	9,645	1,482	7,241	922
1904.....	30	15	39	26	457	15,947	1,936	8,909	5,102
1905.....	198	53	76	69	810	35,034	5,252	24,248	6,529
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>2,748</b>	<b>131,723</b>	<b>17,911</b>	<b>76,294</b>	<b>37,518</b>
<b>Printing:</b>									
1894.....	5	3		2	5	85	64		21
1895.....	3	1		2	4	147	13		134
1896.....	13	4	4	5	37	374	66	241	67
1897.....	5		1	4	8	144		59	85
1898.....	6	3	2	1	7	120	26	53	41
1899.....	7	3	2	2	11	199	89	92	18
1900.....	17	6	3	8	17	204	50	91	63
1901.....	11	8		3	14	376	306		70
1902.....	6	1	2	3	10	114	30	28	56
1903.....	12	4	3	5	12	179	59	27	93
1904.....	8	4	4		10	168	76	32	
1905.....	12	1	3	8	19	426	57	87	282
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>2,476</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>930</b>

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—  
Concluded.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Establishments.	Strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Heat, light, and power plants:									
1894.....	1			1	1	104			104
1895.....									
1896.....	1		1		1	16		16	
1897.....									
1898.....									
1899.....									
1900.....									
1901.....	3	1		2	3	274	178		96
1902.....									
1903.....									
1904.....									
1905.....									
Total.....	5	1	1	3	5	394	178	16	200
Commerce:									
1894.....									
1895.....	1			1	1	20			20
1896.....	1			1	1	9			9
1897.....	7		3	4	122	1,121		800	321
1898.....	2		1	1	13	280		220	60
1899.....	3	1	1	1	3	90	64	8	18
1900.....	1			1	1	6			6
1901.....	3	1		2	3	64	5		59
1902.....	5		4	1	19	863		798	65
1903.....	4		2	2	20	190		170	20
1904.....	6		5	1	81	2,014		2,009	5
1905.....	10	4	4	2	92	994	131	859	4
Total.....	43	6	20	17	356	5,651	200	4,864	587
Transportation:									
1894.....	2		1	1	2	249		40	209
1895.....									
1896.....	2	1		1	2	65	45		20
1897.....	5	1	2	2	5	2,629	285	2,190	154
1898.....	1		1		1	124		124	
1899.....	3	1	1	1	3	117	54	54	9
1900.....	2	1	1		2	546	36	510	
1901.....	3	1	2		28	365	80	285	
1902.....	7	2	2	3	73	1,880	1,348	470	62
1903.....	3	3			3	299	299		
1904.....	7	2	3	2	896	4,700	4,542	136	22
1905.....	21	8	8	5	685	4,359	1,631	2,361	367
Total.....	56	20	21	15	1,700	15,333	8,320	6,170	843
Other:									
1894.....	2	1	1		2	97	37	60	
1895.....									
1896.....	1			1	1	236			236
1897.....	1			1	1	13			13
1898.....									
1899.....									
1900.....	6	1	2	3	22	697	50	552	85
1901.....	2			2	2	137			137
1902.....	1		1		1	30		30	
1903.....	1			1	1	43			43
1904.....	1		1		1	12		12	
1905.....	1		1		1	12		12	
Total.....	16	2	6	8	32	1,277	87	666	524

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY INDUSTRIES, FOR THE PERIOD 1894 TO 1905.

Industry.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Estab-lish-ments.	Strik-ers.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.			Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
Mining and metallurgical...	370	37	138	195	938	209,802	7,923	140,511	61,368
Quarrying, products of stone, clay, glass, etc....	359	86	155	118	1,220	50,682	8,076	37,277	5,329
Metal working.....	386	91	151	144	1,423	33,101	6,304	16,849	9,948
Machinery, instruments, apparatus, etc.....	212	30	91	91	314	20,207	4,671	10,682	4,854
Wood working, caoutchouc, carved materials, etc.....	430	106	156	168	4,000	36,965	5,158	17,615	14,192
Leather, hides, hair, feathers, etc.....	130	25	54	51	218	5,287	776	3,310	1,201
Textiles.....	499	81	249	169	712	96,741	7,015	58,654	31,072
Upholstering and paper hanging.....	17	7	4	6	225	467	91	281	95
Wearing apparel, cleaning, etc.....	291	73	150	68	2,950	29,002	3,198	21,806	3,998
Paper.....	79	15	31	33	344	12,430	668	9,555	2,207
Foods and drinks (including tobacco).....	145	18	58	69	1,608	14,045	1,795	10,288	1,962
Hotels, restaurants, etc....	4	4	2	2	49	463	.....	430	33
Chemical products.....	45	4	25	16	129	6,291	180	3,032	3,079
Building trades.....	567	138	224	205	2,748	131,723	17,911	76,294	37,518
Printing.....	105	38	24	43	154	2,476	836	710	930
Heat, light, and power plants.....	5	1	1	3	5	394	178	16	200
Commerce.....	43	6	20	17	356	5,651	200	4,864	587
Transportation.....	56	20	21	15	1,700	15,333	8,320	6,170	843
Other.....	16	2	6	8	32	1,277	87	666	524
Total.....	3,759	778	1,560	1,421	19,125	672,337	73,387	419,010	179,940

During the twelve-year period for which comparable statistics are given, the group of building trades had the largest number of strikes, namely, 567 out of 3,759, or 15.1 per cent of the total number. The group involving the largest number of establishments was that of wood working, caoutchouc, carved materials, etc., there being 4,000 establishments out of a total of 19,125 establishments involved in strikes, or 20.9 per cent, in this group. In the number of strikers, however, the mining industry exceeded by far every other group of industries. Thus, during the period, there were 209,802 strikers in this industry, or 31.2 per cent of the entire number.

The following table shows the number of strikes each year from 1894 to 1905, grouped according to the number of days of their duration:

STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY DURATION AND YEARS, 1894 TO 1905.

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikes in which the days of duration were—									
		1 to 5.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	31 to 40.	41 to 50.	51 to 100.	101 or over.
1894.....	172	88	35	16	8	4	2	7	2	6	3
1895.....	209	109	35	18	10	3	3	10	5	15	1
1896.....	305	158	42	24	13	11	8	10	16	19	4
1897.....	246	135	39	20	12	10	8	5	4	9	4
1898.....	255	142	42	25	12	5	3	10	4	11	1
1899.....	311	170	45	22	8	7	13	11	12	20	3
1900.....	303	167	56	17	9	9	10	8	4	18	5
1901.....	270	140	44	23	8	11	7	9	3	5	—
1902.....	264	146	45	24	11	11	6	8	6	6	1
1903.....	324	175	60	28	9	11	12	5	5	16	3
1904.....	414	218	77	41	17	26	10	11	4	10	10
1905.....	686	366	117	52	37	28	15	22	14	25	10
Total.....	3,759	2,034	637	310	155	126	97	116	79	300	45

The strikes were mostly of short duration, 2,034 out of a total of 3,759, or 54.1 per cent, lasting from 1 to 5 days. Only 45 strikes occurring in the twelve years lasted over 100 days.

The next table shows, for each year, the magnitude of the strikes as measured by the number of persons involved:

STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY NUMBER OF PERSONS INVOLVED AND YEARS, 1894 TO 1905.

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikes in which the number of persons involved were—							
		1 to 5.	6 to 10.	11 to 20.	21 to 30.	31 to 40.	41 to 50.	51 to 100.	101 or over.
1894.....	172	6	14	22	17	12	12	32	57
1895.....	209	14	23	30	30	17	9	32	54
1896.....	305	12	35	48	34	25	22	44	85
1897.....	246	8	21	30	29	18	20	36	74
1898.....	255	12	25	41	25	19	15	41	77
1899.....	311	10	26	47	25	21	36	57	90
1900.....	303	16	43	48	23	26	18	45	84
1901.....	270	20	32	30	32	19	13	51	63
1902.....	264	9	29	36	28	22	18	37	85
1903.....	324	22	35	44	29	34	17	51	92
1904.....	414	33	50	72	34	34	29	57	105
1905.....	686	25	64	108	70	46	43	120	210
Total.....	3,759	187	397	586	366	293	242	603	1,085

This table shows that a large proportion of the strikes in Austria were strikes of considerable magnitude, 1,085 out of a total of 3,759 involving over 100 employees.

In the table which follows the strikes are grouped according to the number of working-days lost, which probably is the true measure of magnitude, since it takes into account both the number of persons involved and the time during which they were idle:

## STRIKES IN AUSTRIA BY WORKING-DAYS LOST AND YEARS, 1894 TO 1905.

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikes in which the aggregate working-days lost were—										
		1 to 10.	11 to 50.	51 to 100.	101 to 200.	201 to 300.	301 to 400.	401 to 500.	501 to 1,000.	1,001 to 5,000.	5,001 to 10,000.	Over 10,000.
1894.....	172	15	21	22	25	17	9	5	15	26	7	10
1895.....	209	10	53	26	24	23	9	6	12	30	7	9
1896.....	305	22	65	41	36	25	8	5	27	43	16	17
1897.....	246	14	49	30	27	24	13	12	27	34	7	9
1898.....	255	17	50	34	38	25	11	4	28	35	6	7
1899.....	311	18	59	34	50	24	15	6	30	43	16	16
1900.....	303	28	65	46	32	28	14	6	16	42	8	18
1901.....	270	26	57	43	23	33	14	7	28	24	2	3
1902.....	264	11	60	29	30	28	25	11	28	31	7	4
1903.....	324	19	68	48	43	29	21	6	36	52	10	10
1904.....	414	26	108	49	50	27	20	16	39	54	13	12
1905.....	686	29	136	89	107	53	35	21	75	94	25	22
Total..	3,759	235	791	491	405	236	194	105	363	498	124	137

Owing to the short duration of many of the strikes, the aggregate working-days lost did not exceed 100 days in 1,517, or 40.4 per cent of the total number of strikes.

The summary tables of strikes, as published in the Austrian reports, do not show the results of strikes by principal causes, but make each individual demand a separate unit, regardless of the number of strikes. Thus the statistics which follow show the number of times each demand figured as an incentive to a strike, and the results of such demands. The figures for the years 1891 to 1893 were not in such form that they could be used in this connection. Those for the years 1894 to 1897, inclusive, do not include strikes in the mining industries, while those for 1898 to 1905 show the demands made and results for all the strikes reported in the preceding tables.

The following table shows the causes or objects for which strikes were undertaken and the results for each year from 1894 to 1905.

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905.

[Strikes due to two or more causes have been tabulated under each cause; hence the totals for this table, if computed, would not agree with those for the preceding tables. Strikes in the mining industry previous to 1898 are not included.]

## 1894.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For increase of wages.....	68	20	31	57
2	Against reduction of wages.....	18	10	8	8
3	For regular payment.....	3	3		
4	For reduction of hours.....	43	15	3	25
5	For discharge of foremen, etc.....	16	2		14
6	Against discharge of striking employees.....	23	6		17
7	For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	28	3	1	24
8	For adoption of shop rules.....	1	1		
9	Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	24	6	1	17
10	Other causes.....	74	20	8	37

## 1895.

11	For increase of wages.....	103	26	28	49
12	Against reduction of wages.....	21	10	2	9
13	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.....	18	9	3	6
14	For extra pay for preliminary work.....	1			1
15	For extra pay for mealtime work.....	1	1		
16	For free lodging in factory building.....	1			1
17	Against increase of hours.....	4	3		1
18	For reduction of hours.....	50	23	3	24
19	For abolition or limitation of overtime.....	2			2
20	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.....	7	1	1	5
21	For reduction of hours on Saturday.....	3	2		1
22	For change of rules.....	45	18	8	19
23	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.....	14	9	2	3
24	For discharge of foremen, etc.....	19	3		16
25	For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	33	10	1	22
26	Against discharge of striking employees.....	32	11		21
27	For discharge of objectionable persons.....	14	2		12
28	Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	13	3	1	9
29	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.....	6	1		5
30	For abolition of piece or contract work.....	12	1		11
31	For establishment of court of arbitration.....	1	1		
32	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.....	4	2		2
33	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	5	2		3
34	For pay while on strike.....	1		1	
35	Other causes.....	18	5		13

## 1896.

36	For increase of wages.....	167	31	63	73
37	Against reduction of wages.....	24	8	4	12
38	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.....	30	9	7	14
39	For extra pay for secondary work.....	1			1
40	For extra pay for special work.....	1		1	
41	For pay for rejected work.....	1			1
42	Against increase of hours.....	4	1	1	2
43	For reduction of hours.....	94	36	22	36
44	For abolition or limitation of overtime.....	5			3
45	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.....	6	1	3	2
46	For reduction of hours on Saturday.....	8	2	2	4
47	For one day of rest each week.....	1			1
48	For reduction of hours before holidays.....	2	1		1
49	For abolition of intermission and consequent shortening of working day.....	1			1
50	For change of rules.....	51	24	6	21
51	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.....	12	5	3	4
52	For discharge of foremen, etc.....	32	8	2	22
53	For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	38	11		27
54	Against discharge of striking employees.....	39	14	4	21

\* This total does not agree with the sum of the items; the figures are given, however, as shown in the original report.

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905.

[Strikes due to two or more causes have been tabulated under each cause; hence the totals for this table, if computed, would not agree with those for the preceding tables. Strikes in the mining industry previous to 1898 are not included.]

1894.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
2,072	74	314	1,684	23,411	3,122	7,510	12,779	1
34	25	.....	9	1,955	1,525	.....	430	2
3	3	.....	.....	162	162	.....	.....	3
2,264	41	210	2,013	28,929	1,788	467	26,674	4
16	2	.....	14	1,160	98	.....	1,062	5
24	6	.....	18	2,330	479	.....	1,851	6
28	3	1	24	3,401	154	63	3,184	7
9	9	.....	.....	295	295	.....	.....	8
1,753	10	11	1,732	15,676	4,498	488	10,690	9
2,066	40	83	1,943	34,221	7,089	1,554	25,434	10

1895.

488	89	238	161	19,773	1,640	12,047	6,086	11
40	15	16	9	1,796	275	172	1,339	12
126	22	61	43	2,506	1,375	681	450	13
1	.....	.....	1	238	.....	.....	238	14
14	14	.....	.....	364	364	.....	.....	15
1	.....	.....	1	194	.....	.....	194	16
17	16	.....	1	480	402	.....	78	17
518	183	33	302	15,091	11,734	866	2,491	18
46	.....	.....	46	1,460	.....	.....	1,460	19
78	14	1	63	1,389	364	425	600	20
3	2	.....	1	292	254	.....	38	21
150	38	47	65	8,271	2,061	2,329	3,881	22
72	20	49	3	2,009	1,273	1,274	62	23
19	3	.....	16	2,176	159	.....	2,017	24
88	65	1	22	2,752	796	19	1,937	25
129	72	.....	57	10,577	8,549	.....	1,988	26
14	2	.....	12	1,430	210	.....	1,220	27
40	3	28	9	999	213	32	754	28
14	1	.....	13	646	369	.....	277	29
99	1	.....	98	2,810	2	.....	2,808	30
1	1	.....	5	5	5	.....	.....	31
4	2	.....	2	1,008	157	.....	851	32
77	22	.....	55	2,063	426	.....	1,637	33
1	.....	1	65	65	.....	65	.....	34
71	22	.....	49	2,194	325	.....	1,869	35

1896.

1,582	99	1,300	183	23,357	1,407	14,628	7,322	36
85	9	64	12	3,003	382	1,591	1,030	37
502	33	363	106	6,695	1,040	3,283	2,372	38
2	.....	.....	2	46	.....	.....	46	39
137	.....	137	.....	948	.....	948	.....	40
5	.....	.....	5	127	.....	.....	127	41
8	1	5	2	484	124	294	66	42
1,473	626	731	116	19,786	6,113	4,429	9,244	43
224	.....	221	3	779	.....	685	94	44
269	1	256	12	909	13	564	332	45
9	2	2	5	382	114	84	184	46
1	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	14	47
2	1	.....	1	287	63	.....	224	48
1	.....	.....	1	100	.....	.....	100	49
441	187	207	47	11,161	6,687	1,462	3,012	50
302	29	216	57	2,485	1,051	867	567	51
32	8	2	22	7,174	1,049	529	5,596	52
66	11	.....	55	6,210	2,056	.....	4,154	53
205	76	20	109	8,270	4,932	771	2,567	54



## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

1896—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	Against discharge of employees' delegates (Vertrauensmänner).	2	1		1
2	For discharge of objectionable persons.	14	5		9
3	Against being compelled to work on holidays.	16	1	4	11
4	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.	14	6	1	7
5	For abolition of piece or contract work.	18	1		17
6	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.	2	1		1
7	For regulation of apprenticeship system.	5	1	1	3
8	For pay while on strike.	1			1
9	For abolition of home work.	2		2	
10	Against being compelled to board with employer.	5		3	2
11	For adoption of piece or contract work.	1			1
12	Against employment of men without consent of other employees.	2			2
13	For adoption of shop rules.	1			1
14	Other causes.	31	10	4	17

1897.

15	For increase of wages.	123	19	48	56
16	Against reduction of wages.	19	3	4	12
17	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.	25	9	7	9
18	For extra pay for secondary work.	2	2		
19	For extra pay for special work.	1		1	
20	For extra rate for night work.	1			1
21	For pay for rejected work.	1			1
22	Against increase of hours.	3	2		1
23	For reduction of hours.	52	11	13	28
24	For abolition or limitation of overtime.	3			3
25	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.	10	6	2	2
26	For reduction of hours on Saturday.	9	1	3	5
27	For reduction of hours before holidays.	4		1	3
28	Against being compelled to work on election day.	1	1		
29	For increase of hours.	2			2
30	For change of rules.	80	24	5	21
31	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.	9	6		3
32	For discharge of foremen, etc.	24	5		19
33	For reinstatement of discharged employees.	27	5	3	19
34	Against discharge of striking employees.	21	9	1	11
35	Against discharge of employees' delegates (Vertrauensmänner).	3	2		1
36	For discharge of objectionable persons.	10	3	2	5
37	Against being compelled to work on holidays.	15	4	1	10
38	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.	11	2		9
39	For abolition of piece or contract work.	16	2	1	13
40	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.	2	2		
41	For regulation of apprenticeship system.	3	1		2
42	For pay while on strike.	1	1		
43	For abolition of home work.	1			1
44	Against being compelled to board with employer.	8	2	2	4
45	For abolition of night work.	2			2
46	For employment of new men through agency of employees' committee.	1	1		
47	Other causes.	24	8	3	13

1898.

48	For increase of wages.	140	28	67	55
49	Against reduction of wages.	31	10	7	14
50	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.	28	12	2	14
51	For extra pay for secondary work.	4	1		3
52	For extra pay for special work.	8	1	2	5
53	For increase of wages for home work.	1		1	
54	For pay for enforced idleness.	1		1	
55	For increase of monthly gratuity.	1		1	
56	For pay for rejected work.	1	1		
57	For change in method of payment.	1			1

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

1896—Concluded.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
2	1	.....	1	150	13	.....	137	1
14	5	.....	9	1,998	243	.....	1,755	2
445	1	376	68	4,781	411	1,477	2,893	3
110	6	87	17	4,045	2,426	218	1,401	4
277	9	.....	268	1,943	34	.....	1,909	5
53	52	.....	1	1,017	932	.....	25	6
78	1	21	56	910	39	385	496	7
1	.....	.....	1	63	.....	.....	63	8
38	.....	38	.....	309	.....	309	.....	9
197	.....	160	37	623	.....	536	87	10
1	.....	.....	1	9	.....	.....	9	11
2	.....	.....	2	49	.....	.....	49	12
4	.....	.....	4	33	.....	.....	33	13
189	34	7	148	5,944	1,443	1,075	3,426	14

1897.

701	39	535	127	25,218	1,651	9,367	14,200	15
20	3	4	13	1,010	385	398	237	16
153	9	72	72	7,080	1,812	3,560	1,668	17
2	2	.....	.....	91	91	.....	.....	18
1	.....	1	.....	16	.....	16	.....	19
1	.....	.....	1	554	.....	.....	554	20
1	.....	.....	1	117	.....	.....	117	21
3	2	.....	1	221	204	.....	17	22
378	112	143	123	12,162	1,521	5,877	4,764	23
19	.....	.....	19	243	.....	.....	243	24
116	110	4	2	1,615	592	1,000	33	25
74	1	59	14	2,644	78	1,580	986	26
64	.....	46	18	182	.....	119	63	27
1	1	.....	.....	276	276	.....	.....	28
2	.....	.....	2	45	.....	.....	45	29
193	106	20	65	17,590	4,612	3,193	9,775	30
67	53	.....	14	3,188	2,179	.....	1,008	31
24	5	.....	19	5,024	2,476	.....	2,558	32
52	5	3	44	3,121	2,011	90	1,020	33
85	71	3	11	7,625	4,729	421	2,475	34
3	2	.....	1	1,023	803	.....	220	35
35	3	2	30	2,012	594	42	1,376	36
89	53	9	27	2,437	737	551	1,149	37
45	2	.....	43	2,648	725	.....	1,923	38
73	2	13	58	2,444	163	41	2,240	39
47	47	.....	.....	272	272	.....	.....	40
88	48	.....	40	999	219	.....	780	41
1	1	.....	.....	48	48	.....	.....	42
15	.....	.....	15	42	.....	.....	42	43
76	51	6	19	287	135	68	84	44
65	.....	.....	65	795	.....	.....	795	45
46	46	.....	.....	119	119	.....	.....	46
94	10	3	81	10,347	1,515	859	7,073	47

1898.

914	86	585	243	29,065	2,618	18,517	7,930	48
33	10	7	16	3,173	321	1,461	1,391	49
260	65	86	109	6,319	3,017	1,177	2,125	50
11	7	.....	4	1,845	109	.....	1,736	51
118	12	29	77	1,401	35	143	1,233	52
72	.....	72	.....	1,065	.....	1,065	.....	53
1	.....	1	.....	126	.....	126	.....	54
1	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	12	.....	55
2	2	.....	.....	50	50	.....	.....	56
195	.....	.....	195	2,923	.....	.....	2,923	57

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

1898—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For car fare and pay for time spent in going to and from place of work.	3	3		
2	For extra rate for night work.	3	1		2
3	For free lodging and fuel.	1	1		
4	For extra pay for mealtime work.	1			1
5	For free bakery products.	1		1	
6	For free or lower-priced fuel.	1	1		
7	Against increase of hours.	5	4	1	
8	For reduction of hours.	66	20	17	29
9	For abolition or limitation of overtime.	4	2		2
10	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.	4	1	2	1
11	For reduction of hours on Saturday or Monday.	10	3	3	4
12	For retention of hours of rest.	1	1		
13	For reduction of hours before holidays.	3	2		1
14	For intermissions during night work.	1		1	
15	For week-day rest when working Sundays.	1		1	
16	For or against change of rules.	52	23	9	20
17	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.	8	6		2
18	For discharge of foremen, etc.	21	6	1	14
19	For reinstatement of discharged employees.	34	7	3	24
20	Against discharge of striking employees.	21	9	1	11
21	For discharge of objectionable persons.	13	4		9
22	Against being compelled to work on holidays.	7	4	1	2
23	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.	13	6	2	5
24	For abolition of piece or contract work.	17	2	1	14
25	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.	4	2		2
26	For regulation of apprenticeship system.	5	2	2	1
27	For pay while on strike.	2	1		1
28	Against discharge of employees' delegates (Vertrauensmänner).	4	1		3
29	Against being compelled to board with employer.	1		1	
30	For adoption of piece or contract work.	2	1		1
31	Other causes.	28	14	6	8

1899.

32	For increase of wages.	180	25		74
33	Against reduction of wages.	30	8	10	12
34	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.	30	10	5	15
35	For extra pay for secondary work.	4	2	2	
36	For pay for enforced idleness.	1			1
37	For pay for rejected work.	2	1		1
38	Against deductions of all kinds from wages.	8	7		1
39	For regulation of wages for work on Monday.	1			1
40	For higher premiums.	1		1	
41	For extra pay for mealtime work.	1			1
42	For free or lower-priced fuel.	2	2		
43	Against increase of hours.	7	4	1	2
44	For reduction of hours.	105	37	19	49
45	For abolition or limitation of overtime.	5		1	4
46	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.	15	4	3	8
47	For reduction of hours on Saturday or Monday.	7	1	3	3
48	For retention of hours of rest.	1	1		
49	For reduction of hours before holidays.	2			2
50	For restoration of legal hours of labor.	1	1		
51	For reduction of hours for women.	2	1		1
52	Against change from full to half shift.	1		1	
53	For or against change of rules.	76	34	15	27
54	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.	20	15	1	4
55	For discharge of foremen, etc.	24	9	2	13
56	For reinstatement of discharged employees.	41	6	4	31
57	Against discharge of striking employees.	54	34	4	16
58	For discharge of objectionable persons.	13	2	1	10
59	Against being compelled to work on holidays.	21	6		15
60	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.	16	9		7
61	For abolition of piece or contract work.	10	1		9
62	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.	6	3	1	2
63	For regulation of apprenticeship system.	4	1		3

\* This total does not agree with the sum of the items; the figures are given, however, as shown in the original report.

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

1898—Concluded.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
16	16			186	186			1
14	12		2	2,232	1,981		251	2
1	1			37	37			3
1			1	200			200	4
60		60		185		185		5
1	1			135	135			6
5	4	1		837	798	39		7
621	214	145	262	13,899	5,401	4,189	4,309	8
47	20		27	2,205	2,105		100	9
70	8	61	1	466	124	320	22	10
108	19	16	73	2,869	92	1,578	1,199	11
1	1			268	268			12
31	13		18	230	72		158	13
1			1	200			200	14
60		60		185		185		15
507	161	86	261	18,054	9,522	1,244	7,288	16
21	17		4	3,037	1,412		1,625	17
32	6	1	25	4,178	309	268	3,541	18
72	43	3	26	6,542	986	765	4,791	19
178	50	72	56	3,954	1,232	1,095	1,627	20
13	4		9	1,019	191		828	21
123	109	12	2	3,392	3,257	86	49	22
103	18	73	12	4,647	2,442	1,159	1,046	23
81	2	8	71	4,042	86	60	3,896	24
15	13		2	959	302		657	25
68	2	62	4	254	24	200	30	26
2	1			47	12		35	27
13	3		10	1,429	833		596	28
60		60		185		185		29
3	2		1	89	15		74	30
124	37	24	63	10,134	5,590	736	3,808	31

1899.

996	97	662	237	31,831	3,551	18,625	9,655	32
32	8	10	14	3,446	652	1,900	894	33
493	63	30	403	8,430	3,101	1,090	4,239	34
4	2		2	652	518		134	35
1			1	11			11	36
5	4		1	1,255	1,220		35	37
10	9		1	2,426	2,241		185	38
37			37	130			130	39
1		1		54		54		40
1			1	289			289	41
2	2			164	164			42
7	4	1	2	495	328	96	71	43
1,037	550	333	154	31,400	7,484	15,111	8,905	44
379		311	68	1,626		1,099	527	45
487	58	11	418	3,581	1,510	95	1,976	46
142	65	5	72	12,233	10,141	717	1,375	47
1	1			77	77			48
3			3	37			37	49
1	1			1,345	1,345			50
2	1		1	1,442	826		616	51
1		1		76		76		52
394	288	34	72	23,495	16,194	3,394	3,907	53
35	25	1	9	3,053	1,788	70	1,195	54
30	12	5	13	3,723	1,578	1,386	759	55
48	7	6	35	5,167	620	289	4,258	56
169	112	5	52	11,421	8,443	544	2,434	57
16	2	1	13	2,241	107	46	2,088	58
487	19		468	7,417	2,609		4,808	59
344	319		25	4,474	3,090		1,384	60
102	1		101	1,566	486		1,080	61
44	5	1	38	2,236	702	1,345	189	62
41	1		40	1,511	1,345		166	63

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

1899—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For pay while on strike.....	3			3
2	Against discharge of employees' delegates (Vertrauensmänner).....	3	1		2
3	Against being compelled to board with employer.....	1	1		
4	For adoption of piece or contract work.....	2	1		1
5	For abolition or limitation of home work.....	1			1
6	For abolition of night work.....	1			1
7	Other causes.....	44	18	2	24

1900.

8	For increase of wages.....	184	36	86	62
9	Against reduction of wages.....	24	11	1	12
10	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.....	35	15	8	12
11	For extra pay for secondary work.....	6	1		5
12	For pay for enforced idleness.....	2	2		
13	For pay for rejected work.....	1		1	
14	For higher rate on account of poor material.....	1		1	
15	Against deductions of all kinds from wages.....	4	1	2	1
16	For free delivery of prepared material.....	1	1		
17	Against tailors being required to furnish their own needles, thread, etc.....	1			1
18	For abolition of premium system.....	1			1
19	For retention of premium system.....	1			1
20	For extra pay for Sunday and holiday work.....	1			1
21	For free lodging and fuel.....	2	1	1	
22	For free or lower-priced fuel.....	11	1	7	3
23	For free or lower-priced lighting.....	7	3	1	3
24	For free tools for miners.....	4			4
25	For free powder.....	1			1
26	For part payment of heating expenses.....	1			1
27	For part payment of lodging expenses.....	1	1		
28	For part payment of loss from wear of tools.....	1			1
29	For uniform rate of wages.....	2	1		1
30	For free bakery products.....	1			1
31	Against increase of hours.....	6	4		1
32	For reduction of hours.....	99	41	21	37
33	For abolition or limitation of overtime.....	5	2		3
34	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.....	11	3	4	4
35	For reduction of hours on Saturday or Monday.....	10	3	1	6
36	For an occasional day of rest.....	1			1
37	For reduction of hours before holidays.....	2			2
38	For restoration of legal hours of labor.....	1			1
39	For reduction of hours for women.....	3	2		1
40	For intermissions during hours of labor.....	4	1		3
41	For abolition of night work.....	1	1		
42	For or against change of rules.....	62	20	11	31
43	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.....	12	8		4
44	For discharge of foremen, etc.....	24	3		21
45	For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	30	7	2	21
46	Against discharge of striking employees.....	57	32	2	23
47	For discharge of objectionable persons.....	12	3		9
48	Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	30	11	1	18
49	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.....	31	12	2	17
50	For abolition of piece or contract work.....	13	4		9
51	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.....	7	2		5
52	For regulation of apprenticeship system.....	8	4		4
53	For pay while on strike.....	1			1
54	Against discharge of employees' delegates (Vertrauensmänner).....	2			2
55	Against being compelled to board with employer.....	5	3	1	1
56	For retention of piece or contract work.....	1			1
57	For payment of wages in advance.....	1			1
58	For abolition of female labor.....	1			1
59	For abolition or limitation of home work.....	2			2
60	For establishment of court of arbitration.....	2	1		1
61	Other causes.....	42	25	4	13

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

1899—Concluded.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
6			6	1,859			1,859	1
15	13		2	226	46		181	2
41	41			92	92			3
5	4		1	1,720	1,220		500	4
34			34	400			400	5
311			311	1,099			1,099	6
452	375	3	74	8,338	3,678	1,452	3,208	7

1900.

783	229	444	110	93,000	5,124	77,041	10,835	8
38	24	1	13	1,447	563	46	838	9
69	24	9	36	6,182	2,454	944	2,784	10
7	1		6	1,798	300		1,498	11
117	117			767	767			12
1		1		134		134		13
1				167		167		14
5	1	3	1	365	49	243	73	15
1	1			22	22			16
1			1	15			15	17
1			1	300			300	18
1			1	9			9	19
1			1	12			12	20
2	1	1		358	184	174		21
199	1	67	131	61,610	100	32,605	28,905	22
173	41	1	131	53,829	24,725	199	28,905	23
134			134	30,106			30,106	24
16			16	7,305			7,305	25
1			1	674			674	26
1	1			509	509			27
1			1	25			25	28
2	1		1	142	9		133	29
3			3	18			18	30
5	4		11	367	380		7	31
558	124	323	111	81,288	4,318	38,756	38,214	32
25	2		23	1,004	780		224	33
56	11	26	19	8,689	430	917	7,342	34
63	20	1	42	3,808	2,157	315	1,336	35
31			31	76			76	36
5			5	38			38	37
1			1	15			15	38
20	19		1	2,837	2,498		339	39
4	1		3	923	674		249	40
1	1			381				41
333	92	49	192	71,399	5,054	26,096	40,249	42
20	16		4	2,379	2,191		188	43
62	3		59	29,171	418		28,753	44
195	7	114	74	59,364	280	23,050	36,034	45
341	121	142	78	72,076	12,345	25,018	34,713	46
12	3		9	1,440	156		1,284	47
222	151	1	70	20,950	1,949	76	18,925	48
334	160	142	32	40,735	4,522	25,018	11,195	49
25	4		21	1,973	207		1,766	50
8	2		6	977	492		485	51
42	12		30	2,489	2,203		286	52
1			1	7			7	53
2			2	705			705	54
56	24	31	1	202	117	76	9	55
1			1	11			11	56
1			1	31			31	57
1			1	94			94	58
2			2	71			71	59
43	42		1	145	124		21	60
143	106	4	33	22,649	16,644	3,135	2,870	61

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

1901.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For increase of wages.....	128	22	54	52
2	Against reduction of wages.....	28	11	7	10
3	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.....	14	5	3	6
4	For extra pay for secondary work.....	4	2		2
5	For pay for rejected work.....	1		1	
6	Against deductions of all kinds from wages.....	7	2	1	4
7	For free lodging and fuel or their equivalents.....	2			2
8	For free or lower-priced fuel.....	2	1		1
9	For free or lower-priced lighting.....	1			1
10	For extra rate for night work.....	1	1		
11	Against increase of hours.....	6	4		2
12	For reduction of hours.....	61	21	13	27
13	For abolition or limitation of overtime.....	1	1		
14	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.....	5	2	2	1
15	For reduction of hours on Saturday or Monday.....	4	1		3
16	For week-day rest when working Sundays.....	1	1		
17	Against change of hours on Saturday, Monday, or before holidays.....	1	1		
18	For increase of hours.....	1			1
19	For intermissions during hours of labor.....	1	1		
20	For or against change of rules.....	51	26	12	13
21	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.....	10	7		3
22	For discharge of foremen, etc.....	27	7		20
23	For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	37	9	2	26
24	Against discharge of striking employees.....	23	16	1	6
25	For discharge of objectionable persons.....	13	2	1	10
26	Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	7	1		6
27	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.....	7	5	1	1
28	For abolition of piece or contract work.....	13	4	1	8
29	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.....	7	1	3	3
30	For regulation of apprenticeship system.....	2	2		
31	For change of system of arbitration.....	1			1
32	Against discharge of employees' delegates (Vertrauensmänner).....	1			1
33	Against being compelled to board with employer.....	1			1
34	For adoption of piece or contract work.....	1			1
35	For abolition or limitation of home work.....	1			1
36	For establishment of court of arbitration.....	1		1	
37	Other causes.....	23	10	4	9

1902.

38	For increase of wages.....	147	24	62	61
39	Against reduction of wages.....	28	7	2	19
40	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.....	28	8	6	14
41	For extra rate for night work.....	2	1		1
42	For extra rate for Sunday and holiday work.....	1			1
43	Against deductions of all kinds from wages.....	2	1	1	
44	Against discontinuance of contributions to rent.....	1			1
45	For free or lower-priced fuel.....	2			2
46	For free or lower-priced lighting.....	3	2		1
47	For free tools for miners.....	1	1		
48	For free working materials.....	1			1
49	For free working clothes.....	6	2	1	3
50	For extra rate for outside work.....	1			1
51	For payment of deductions from wages.....	1	1		
52	Against increase of hours.....	4	2		2
53	For reduction of hours.....	70	26	12	32
54	For abolition or limitation of overtime.....	1			1
55	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.....	10	5	2	3
56	For reduction of hours on Saturday or Monday.....	5	2	1	2
57	For an occasional day of rest.....	1		1	
58	Against change of hours on Saturday, Monday, or before holidays.....	2	1	1	
59	For abolition of night work.....	1		1	
60	For additional days of rest.....	1			1
61	For or against change of rules.....	62	25	13	24
62	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.....	13	9		4

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.  
1901.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
544	34	449	61	13,535	2,171	8,147	3,217	1
36	17	8	11	2,415	755	1,180	490	2
259	5	239	15	1,891	373	1,097	421	3
4	2		2	327	314		13	4
1		1		72				5
12	6	1	5	2,169	1,673	126	370	6
5			5	1,816			1,816	7
2	1		1	340	303		37	8
1			1	37			37	9
10	10			200				10
7	4		3	1,185	792		393	11
431	49	300	82	7,117	1,210	1,730	4,177	12
10	10			50	50			13
53	3	49	1	2,497	794	1,693	10	14
5	1		4	119	43		76	15
45	45			180	180			16
2	2			160	160			17
1			1	72			72	18
1	1			60	60			19
178	84	81	13	7,240	3,297	2,391	1,552	20
57	51		6	2,097	494		1,603	21
36	9		27	4,451	813		3,638	22
39	10	2	27	1,822	255	122	1,445	23
36	21	1	14	3,667	3,316	146	205	24
14	3	1	10	1,417	227	180	1,010	25
7	1		6	766	60		706	26
51	5	45	1	635	230	180	225	27
240	4	220	16	1,858	441	863	554	28
24	1	7	16	3,001	303	2,420	278	29
2	2			78	78			30
45			45	180			180	31
1			1	149			149	32
1			1	6			6	33
1			1	19			19	34
1			1	44			44	35
1				34		34		36
9		9						37
280	14	267	9	4,247	2,241	1,082	924	

## 1902.

970	70	662	238	22,231	1,932	13,362	6,937	38
39	18	2	19	4,005	625	410	2,970	39
275	64	85	126	6,259	1,431	3,259	1,560	40
126	44		82	2,686	2,530		156	41
1			1	243			243	42
2	1	1		114	74	40		43
1			1	429			429	44
2			2	311			311	45
3	2		1	320	271		49	46
27	27			238	238			47
1			1	143			143	48
6	2	1	3	672	330	50	292	49
1			1	26			26	50
1	1			74	74			51
57	55		2	411	318		93	52
672	339	168	165	16,939	4,792	7,266	4,881	53
1			1	7			7	54
105	96	2	7	3,850	2,988	326	545	55
59	32	1	26	443	247	53	143	56
46		46		382		382		57
54	29	25		487	355	132		58
1		1		183		183		59
1			1	130			130	60
498	281	188	29	14,397	7,063	4,797	2,537	61
117	32		85	1,545	918		627	62



## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

1902—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
1	For discharge of foremen, etc.	12	4		8
2	For reinstatement of discharged employees.	35	9	2	24
3	Against discharge of striking employees.	26	10	3	13
4	For discharge of objectionable persons.	9	5		4
5	Against being compelled to work on holidays.	3	1		2
6	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.	11	5	1	5
7	For abolition of piece or contract work.	8	3		5
8	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.	6	3		3
9	For regulation of apprenticeship system.	4	1	2	1
10	For arbitration of labor disputes.	5	1		4
11	Against discharge of employees' delegates (Vertrauensmänner).	1	1		
12	For pay while on strike.	2	1		1
13	For piece or contract work.	1			1
14	For abolition or limitation of home work.	2	1		1
15	For establishment of court of arbitration.	2	1		1
16	Other causes.	38	24	5	11

1903.

17	For increase of wages.	181	29	86	66
18	Against reduction of wages.	27	10	9	8
19	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.	31	10	9	12
20	For extra rate for holiday work.	1			1
21	For extra pay for secondary work.	5	1	3	1
22	Against deductions of all kinds from wages.	4	2	1	1
23	For reduction of rent of houses occupied by employees.	1			1
24	For free or lower-priced fuel.	2			2
25	For free or lower-priced lighting.	3	2		1
26	For free tools for miners.	3	1	1	1
27	For free working materials.	2	1	1	
28	For higher rate on account of poor material.	7	1	3	3
29	For increase of rate for outside work.	1	1		
30	For extra rate for outside work.	1		1	
31	Against excessive dockage or fines.	1			1
32	For abolition of premium system.	4			4
33	Against increase of hours.	8	6		2
34	For reduction of hours.	89	39	19	31
35	For abolition or limitation of overtime.	3	1	1	1
36	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.	8	2	1	5
37	For reduction of hours on Saturday or Monday.	7	5	1	1
38	For intermissions during hours of labor.	1		1	
39	For reduction of hours before holidays.	1	1		
40	For reduction of hours for women.	2			2
41	For abolition of night work.	1	1		
42	For increase of hours.	1	1		
43	For or against change of rules.	84	36	15	33
44	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.	12	8	3	1
45	For discharge of foremen, etc.	32	1	1	30
46	For reinstatement of discharged employees.	50	10	4	36
47	Against discharge of striking employees.	70	48	1	21
48	For discharge of objectionable persons.	20	5	1	14
49	Against being compelled to work on holidays.	16	6	1	9
50	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.	28	14	2	12
51	For abolition of piece or contract work.	11	2	1	8
52	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.	4	3		1
53	For regulation of apprenticeship system.	3	1		2
54	For arbitration of labor disputes.	4	3		1
55	Against discharge of employees' delegates (Vertrauensmänner).	4	3		1
56	For pay while on strike.	4	2		2
57	For employment of union men only.	2			2
58	For abolition or limitation of home work.	2	1	1	
59	For establishment of court of arbitration.	3	2		1
60	Against discharge of union employees.	1	1		
61	Against being compelled to board with employer.	6	4		2
62	For payment of wages in advance.	1	1		
63	Other causes.	33	17	3	13

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

1902—Concluded.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
12	4		8	1,133	606		527	1
40	14	2	24	4,545	1,392	344	2,809	2
216	91	3	122	2,871	837	34	2,000	3
13	5		8	662	96		566	4
34	30		4	600	66		534	5
120	114	1	5	1,690	834	130	705	6
81	50		31	3,291	2,551		740	7
10	3		7	593	145		448	8
78	25	52	1	590	90	370	130	9
79	6		73	585	15		570	10
1	1			73	73			11
2	1		1	48	11		37	12
1			1	10			10	13
2	1		1	23	8		15	14
45	44		1	2,539	2,530		9	15
394	205	3	186	12,764	10,918	132	1,714	16

1903.

962	134	754	74	34,060	2,540	24,757	6,763	17
83	63	12	8	4,547	2,325	1,598	624	18
216	43	131	42	4,713	447	2,281	1,965	19
1			1	5			5	20
26	22	3	1	913	63	762	88	21
7	2	1	4	585	360	182	43	22
1			1	578			578	23
2			2	2,632			2,632	24
3	2		1	626	273		353	25
3	1	1	1	1,208	110	10	1,088	26
23	22	1		133	63	70		27
7	1	3	3	761	80	241	440	28
1	1			15	15			29
1		1		110		110		30
1			1	360			360	31
5			5	2,007			2,007	32
11	9		2	741	629		112	33
1,268	592	353	323	22,041	13,371	3,284	5,386	34
12	1	4	7	932	49	87	796	35
46	13	10	23	611	64	148	399	36
36	28	7	1	1,976	1,158	796	27	37
1		1		134		134		38
1	1			49	49			39
2			2	303			303	40
13	13			110	110			41
7	7			796	796			42
356	136	155	65	14,931	6,274	4,364	4,293	43
137	80	56	1	6,199	5,037	584	578	44
32	1	1	30	2,140	85	136	1,919	45
59	10	4	45	5,905	928	665	4,312	46
260	238	1	21	14,581	12,526	182	1,873	47
23	8	1	14	1,050	552	15	1,083	48
548	170	10	408	2,541	477	148	1,916	49
83	14	9	60	3,231	1,046	309	1,816	50
176	15	2	159	1,081	45	57	979	51
11	3		8	3,831	3,796		35	52
166	28		138	718	83		635	53
60	59		1	824	785		39	54
4	3		1	719	692		27	55
4	2		2	218	72		146	56
2			2	41			41	57
76	54	22		189	126	63		58
69	68		1	417	151		266	59
1	1			32	32			60
54	53		1	5,288	5,198		90	61
1				64	64			62
219	170	9	40	12,959	10,692	1,212	1,055	63

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

1904.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For increase of wages.....	255	72	104	79
2	Against reduction of wages.....	21	10	5	9
3	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.....	57	23	14	26
4	For extra rate for holiday work.....	12	5	1	6
5	For extra pay for secondary work.....	3	1	1	1
6	Against deductions of all kinds from wages.....	5	3	2	3
7	For extra rate for certain classes of work.....	20	7	6	7
8	For free or lower-priced fuel.....	3	1	1	2
9	For secondary pay for lodging.....	4	2	1	1
10	For free tools for miners.....	3	1	1	1
11	For free working materials.....	3	1	3	2
12	For higher rate on account of poor material.....	1	1	1	1
13	For free lighting.....	3	1	1	1
14	For pay for rejected work.....	2	1	1	1
15	For extra rate for night work.....	4	4	1	1
16	For free working clothes.....	1	1	1	1
17	For free powder.....	1	1	1	1
18	Against increase of hours.....	1	1	1	1
19	For reduction of hours.....	115	61	17	37
20	For abolition or limitation of overtime.....	5	1	1	4
21	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.....	17	7	3	7
22	For reduction of hours on Saturday or Monday.....	12	5	4	3
23	For intermissions during hours of labor.....	4	1	1	3
24	For reduction of hours before holidays.....	11	5	3	3
25	For additional days of rest.....	1	1	1	1
26	For abolition of night work.....	1	1	1	1
27	For week-day rest when working Sundays or holidays.....	6	5	1	1
28	Against enforced periods of idleness.....	1	1	1	1
29	For fewer holidays.....	1	1	1	1
30	For or against change of rules.....	121	50	20	51
31	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.....	23	14	2	7
32	For discharge of foremen, etc.....	20	3	1	16
33	For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	63	21	5	37
34	Against discharge of striking employees.....	72	43	5	24
35	For discharge of objectionable persons.....	17	6	1	10
36	Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	31	16	5	10
37	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.....	48	23	8	17
38	For abolition of piece or contract work.....	22	9	2	11
39	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.....	8	1	5	2
40	For regulation of apprenticeship system.....	10	4	2	4
41	For arbitration of labor disputes.....	6	2	2	2
42	Against discharge of employees' delegates (Vertrauensmänner).....	9	3	1	5
43	For pay while on strike.....	2	1	1	1
44	For employment of union men only.....	2	1	1	2
45	For abolition or limitation of home work.....	3	1	1	2
46	For establishment of court of arbitration.....	2	2	1	1
47	Against employment of objectionable persons.....	1	1	1	1
48	Against being compelled to board with employer.....	12	4	4	4
49	For payment of wages in advance.....	4	1	1	3
50	For better sanitary conditions.....	10	4	1	5
51	Other causes.....	34	13	4	17

1905.

52	For increase of wages.....	456	113	226	117
53	Against reduction of wages.....	22	9	5	8
54	For pay for holidays and lost time and extra rate for overtime.....	113	43	35	35
55	For extra rate for Sunday and holiday work.....	36	12	11	13
56	For extra pay for secondary work.....	8	5	1	3
57	For extra rate for night work.....	19	10	5	4
58	For pay for enforced idleness.....	2	1	2	1
59	For adoption of premium system.....	1	1	1	1
60	For abolition of premium system.....	1	1	1	1
61	For extra rate for certain classes of work.....	34	12	14	8
62	Against deductions of all kinds from wages.....	13	3	2	8
63	For free working materials.....	3	1	1	2
64	For higher rate on account of poor material.....	1	1	1	1
65	For pay for rejected work.....	1	1	1	1

<sup>a</sup> This total does not agree with the sum of the items; the figures are given, however, as shown in the original report.

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Continued.

## 1904.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
2,163	1,165	757	233	40,066	11,512	17,263	11,291	1
45	34	5	6	3,128	2,489	214	425	2
1,476	1,060	136	280	17,379	7,492	3,203	6,684	3
1,095	980	1	114	10,149	6,334	6	3,809	4
3	1	1	1	279	15	246	18	5
5	—	2	3	1,171	—	156	1,015	6
154	30	102	22	2,607	465	837	1,305	7
12	—	3	9	2,053	—	1,516	537	8
73	—	60	13	929	—	307	622	9
6	2	3	1	156	61	36	59	10
23	—	23	—	1,233	—	1,233	—	11
1	—	—	1	59	—	—	59	12
12	—	3	9	2,053	—	1,516	537	13
2	1	1	—	263	59	204	—	14
35	35	—	—	393	393	—	—	15
6	—	—	6	386	—	—	386	16
1	—	—	1	257	—	—	257	17
1	1	—	—	36	36	—	—	18
1,921	1,144	189	588	24,034	8,873	3,620	11,541	19
138	7	—	131	5,004	195	—	4,809	20
1,113	906	48	159	11,822	4,927	1,019	5,876	21
62	13	18	31	2,768	639	251	1,878	22
4	1	—	3	175	17	—	158	23
146	66	48	32	3,158	1,778	1,158	222	24
1	—	—	1	4	—	—	4	25
7	7	—	—	195	195	—	—	26
1,065	1,050	15	—	5,035	4,991	44	—	27
1	—	—	1	3	—	—	3	28
25	—	25	—	135	—	135	—	29
1,910	1,064	261	585	37,310	9,568	6,646	21,096	30
449	231	63	155	9,341	1,321	1,823	6,197	31
20	3	1	16	1,223	139	59	1,025	32
65	23	5	37	6,247	1,421	1,159	3,667	33
1,295	1,167	74	54	13,847	10,967	1,128	1,752	34
23	12	1	10	810	200	15	595	35
1,218	936	105	177	13,441	6,234	1,234	5,973	36
1,374	965	184	195	17,733	8,543	2,408	6,782	37
407	160	71	176	10,396	2,236	3,026	5,134	38
114	1	111	2	2,915	3	2,864	48	39
316	103	67	146	1,086	372	385	329	40
299	58	67	174	5,012	1,414	428	3,170	41
9	3	1	5	2,123	286	54	1,783	42
8	—	1	7	306	—	70	236	43
29	—	—	29	354	—	—	354	44
23	1	—	22	1,129	17	—	1,112	45
10	10	—	—	124	124	—	—	46
7	—	—	7	236	—	—	236	47
1,039	914	117	8	5,055	4,557	466	32	48
4	—	1	3	801	—	473	328	49
197	8	3	186	5,994	120	1,516	4,358	50
1,169	958	4	207	15,797	7,222	454	8,121	51

## 1905.

3,115	566	2,337	212	82,357	15,980	52,777	13,600	52
26	9	7	10	2,111	321	613	1,177	53
1,655	1,128	433	94	24,029	11,214	7,560	5,255	54
526	184	270	72	11,249	4,086	3,676	3,487	55
40	37	—	3	1,505	1,469	—	36	56
288	184	88	16	5,852	3,819	1,707	326	57
2	—	2	—	56	—	56	—	58
1	1	—	—	40	40	—	—	59
1	1	—	—	89	89	—	—	60
933	408	465	60	6,441	3,375	2,092	974	61
35	22	2	11	3,844	798	768	2,278	62
223	—	81	142	2,503	—	1,889	614	63
28	—	28	—	351	—	—	—	64
7	—	7	—	314	—	314	—	65

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Concluded.

1905—Concluded.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For free working clothes.....	1		1	
2	For free tools for miners.....	8	6	2	
3	For free or lower-priced fuel.....	7	1	1	5
4	For free or lower-priced lighting.....	6	4	1	1
5	For free bakery products.....	4	1	2	1
6	For car fare and pay for time spent in going to place of work.....	3	1	2	
7	For secondary pay for lodging.....	1			1
8	For free lodging.....	2	1		1
9	Against increase of hours.....	8		1	2
10	Against change of hours on Saturday, Monday, or on holidays.....	3	2		1
11	Against enforced idleness.....	2	1	1	
12	For retention of hours of rest.....	2	2		
13	For reduction of hours.....	196	91	64	41
14	For reduction of hours on Saturday or Monday.....	62	31	14	17
15	For reduction of hours before holidays.....	29	21	4	4
16	For reduction of hours for women.....	1	1		
17	For abolition or limitation of overtime.....	7	5		2
18	For abolition or limitation of Sunday and holiday work.....	33	20	6	7
19	For week-day rest when working Sundays or holidays.....	6	2	2	2
20	For additional days of rest.....	1	1		
21	For abolition of night work.....	1	1		
22	For intermissions during hours of labor.....	21	7	7	7
23	For or against change of rules.....	156	74	36	46
24	For better arrangements concerning workshops and dwellings.....	27	23		4
25	For discharge of foremen, etc.....	36	10	2	26
26	For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	118	33	13	72
27	Against discharge of striking employees.....	132	94	10	28
28	For discharge of objectionable persons.....	40	9	3	28
29	Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	80	56	2	22
30	For recognition or creation of employees' committees.....	119	68	9	42
31	For abolition of piece or contract work.....	41	14	5	22
32	Disagreement regarding sick and accident insurance.....	9	3		6
33	For regulation of apprenticeship system.....	13	9	2	2
34	For arbitration of labor disputes.....	20	7	1	12
35	Against discharge of employees' delegates (Vertrauensmänner). ..	18	8		10
36	For pay while on strike.....	6	1	4	1
37	For employment of union men only.....	3	2		1
38	Against abolition of piece or contract work.....	2	1		1
39	For establishment of court of arbitration.....	9	6		3
40	Against employment of objectionable persons.....	2			2
41	Against being compelled to board with employer.....	10	2	2	6
42	For payment of wages in advance.....	1	1		
43	For better sanitary conditions.....	26	21	1	4
44	For piece or contract work.....	1	1		
45	For abolition of female labor.....	1		1	
46	For abolition or limitation of home work.....	2			2
47	Other causes.....	76	51	5	20

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN AUSTRIA, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Concluded.

1905—Concluded.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
44		44		202		202		1
144	136	8		1,345	879	466		2
7	1	1	5	1,359	23	62	1,274	3
83	44	7	32	1,357	979	314	64	4
55	12	33	10	182	47	121	14	5
36	1	35		847	20	827		6
1			1	189			189	7
3	2		1	172	18		154	8
41	36	3	2	1,419	1,189	24	206	9
32	31		1	306	247		59	10
5	1	4		333	320	13		11
4	4			161	161			12
2,474	745	1,341	388	42,950	12,723	19,440	10,787	13
471	204	221	46	8,707	5,046	2,746	915	14
651	565	40	46	7,100	5,110	1,795	195	15
1	1			89	89			16
115	111		4	2,453	2,263		190	17
1,026	964	37	25	9,363	6,886	712	1,765	18
139	23	106	11	591	72	501	18	19
1	1			162				20
10	10			1,100	1,100			21
58	37	14	7	1,841	496	333	1,012	22
1,715	780	589	306	40,558	16,926	12,254	11,378	23
253	249		4	5,586	4,669		897	24
50	10	13	27	5,189	1,163	163	3,863	25
136	46	15	75	12,504	2,276	1,295	8,933	26
1,353	664	145	544	27,833	18,285	5,144	4,404	27
69	23	14	32	4,198	847	395	2,956	28
1,232	847	242	143	17,914	13,041	1,903	2,970	29
1,221	556	216	449	30,904	13,710	3,582	13,612	30
648	126	100	422	12,011	750	516	10,745	31
61	55		6	2,297	692		1,605	32
186	147	18	21	1,608	960	64	584	33
462	70	48	344	6,078	461	1,219	4,398	34
28	8		20	3,385	1,336		2,049	35
6	1	4	1	428	102	97	229	36
120	119		1	355	351		4	37
3	1		2	63	13		50	38
195	28		167	3,173	2,627		546	39
2			2	250			250	40
368	206	98	64	1,352	704	475	173	41
1	1			180	180			42
420	251	91	78	10,177	5,130	450	4,597	43
1	1			11	11			44
1		1		11		11		45
82			82	1,899			1,899	46
923	773	68	82	17,941	12,673	827	4,441	47

## BELGIUM.

The statistics of strikes and lockouts in Belgium were compiled from a report covering the years 1896 to 1900 and from annual summaries which appeared in the monthly bulletins of the Belgian labor bureau. As the data in the annual summaries are not as complete as those in the report for the years 1896 to 1900, it was not possible to present in each table a complete series of figures for the whole period from 1896 to 1904.

The following table shows the number of strikes and lockouts, establishments involved, and persons affected each year from 1896 to 1904:

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN BELGIUM, BY YEARS, 1896 TO 1904.

Year.	Strikes and lockouts.	Estab-lishments involved.	Strikers and em-ployees locked out.	Other em-ployees thrown out of work.	Total em-ployees thrown out of work.
1896.....	139	<sup>a</sup> 345	23,204	<sup>b</sup> 7,360	<sup>b</sup> 30,564
1897.....	130	250	35,958	<sup>b</sup> 6,449	<sup>b</sup> 42,407
1898.....	91	248	13,101	2,940	16,041
1899.....	104	375	57,931	10,790	68,721
1900.....	146	317	32,443	<sup>c</sup> 5,644	<sup>c</sup> 38,087
1901.....	118	143	35,817	3,176	38,993
1902.....	74	132	10,989	3,324	14,313
1903.....	76	78	8,591	2,079	10,670
1904.....	83	<sup>d</sup> 131	12,693	2,875	15,568
Total.....	961	<sup>e</sup> 2,019	230,727	44,637	275,364

<sup>a</sup> Not including number of establishments for 3 strikes, not reported.

<sup>b</sup> Not including number of other employees thrown out of work in 5 strikes, not reported.

<sup>c</sup> Not including number of other employees thrown out of work in 3 strikes, not reported.

<sup>d</sup> Not including number of establishments for 1 strike, not reported.

<sup>e</sup> Not including number of establishments for 4 strikes, not reported.

<sup>f</sup> Not including number of other employees thrown out of work in 13 strikes, not reported.

During the nine-year period from 1896 to 1904 there were 961 strikes and lockouts reported, affecting 230,727 strikers and employees locked out. Of these strikes and lockouts 957 affected 2,019 establishments, and in the case of 948 it was reported that 44,637 other employees were thrown out of employment on account of the strikes and lockouts.

The next table shows the percentage of success, failure, or partial success of strikes and lockouts which occurred each year from 1896 to 1904:

RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN BELGIUM, BY YEARS, 1896 TO 1904.

Year.	Strikes and lock-outs.	Percentage of strikes and lock-outs the results of which were—				Strikers and em-ployees locked out.	Percentage of strikers and em-ployees locked out in disputes the results of which were—			
		In favor of em-ployees.	In favor of em-ploy-ers.	Com-pro-mised.	In-defi-nite.		In favor of em-ployees.	In favor of em-ploy-ers.	Com-pro-mised.	In-defi-nite.
1896.....	139	20	62	15	3	23,204	7	86	6	1
1897.....	130	15	66	14	5	35,958	6	79	12	3
1898.....	91	14	75	11	.....	13,101	18	74	8	.....
1899.....	104	32	56	11	1	57,931	9	89	2	( <sup>a</sup> )
1900.....	146	14	61	20	5	32,443	17	63	15	5
1901.....	118	11	72	15	2	35,817	3	90	5	2
1902.....	<sup>b</sup> 74	12	76	10	2	<sup>c</sup> 10,989	16	68	11	5
1903.....	76	11	60	11	18	8,591	40	48	8	4
1904.....	83	19	68	12	1	12,693	18	52	30	( <sup>a</sup> )

<sup>a</sup> Less than 1 percent. <sup>b</sup> Percentage based upon 72 strikes. <sup>c</sup> Percentage based upon 7,399 strikers.

During each year of the nine-year period over one-half of the strikes and lockouts resulted in favor of the employers, the percentage of strikes in their favor ranging from 56 to 76. Measured by the number of strikers and other employees involved, the success of the employers was even greater, the percentage of such persons affected in strikes and lockouts which resulted in favor of employers ranging from 48 to 90.

In presenting the strikes and lockouts by industries the original reports show the results only for the period from 1896 to 1900. For this reason two tables are here given, the one showing simply the number of strikes and strikers in each industry each year from 1896 to 1904, and the other showing the results by industries for the period 1896 to 1900:

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN BELGIUM, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1896 TO 1904.

Industry.	Strikes and lockouts.									
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	Total.
Mining.....	35	51	15	14	28	37	15	3	21	219
Quarrying.....	3	3	8	4	8	7	6	7	1	47
Metallurgical, metal working, and machinery.....	11	11	20	12	22	11	8	10	10	115
Ceramic.....	5	2	4	2	5	1	1	2	17	19
Glass.....	1	7	7	6	10	3	4	2	19	17
Chemical products.....	1	7	7	6	10	3	4	2	38	38
Foods and drinks.....	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	12	12
Textiles.....	42	23	16	29	32	26	26	22	31	247
Clothing.....	8	6	4	4	5	9	3	1	2	10
Building trades.....	7	7	4	2	7	3	2	2	40	40
Wood working, etc.....	10	3	1	5	8	6	3	6	34	34
Leather and hides.....	2	7	2	3	2	2	4	1	46	46
Tobacco.....	2	7	2	3	2	2	4	1	23	23
Paper.....	3	2	3	3	4	2	1	2	1	22
Printing.....	1	2	3	3	3	2	3	5	1	20
Art trades and scientific instruments.....	6	3	4	3	6	1	1	2	3	28
Special.....	3	2	2	9	2	3	3	3	24	24
Transportation.....	3	2	2	9	2	3	3	3	24	24
Total.....	139	130	91	104	146	117	74	78	83	962

Industry.	Strikers and employees locked out.									
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	Total.
Mining.....	10,454	27,571	5,970	45,657	6,851	7,712	5,860	637	5,014	116,326
Quarrying.....	340	405	459	2,307	1,052	710	1,072	943	38	7,326
Metallurgical, metal working, and machinery.....	2,340	1,989	1,315	1,111	4,402	573	1,118	555	791	14,194
Ceramic.....	399	935	935	893	13	13	3,000	282	6,457	10,636
Glass.....	56	204	145	772	8,671	662	330	4,707	778	778
Chemical products.....	70	660	672	1,554	1,121	563	67	50	31,800	31,800
Foods and drinks.....	4	204	276	144	100	100	100	100	100	994
Textiles.....	6,218	1,901	1,137	2,561	13,763	1,177	1,579	1,378	165	3,814
Clothing.....	555	125	1,454	429	640	489	103	19	78	3,611
Building trades.....	1,763	637	110	332	438	91	162	147	188	1,833
Wood working, etc.....	456	127	4	280	316	245	70	358	12	1,623
Leather and hides.....	73	405	37	145	43	550	550	550	550	30
Tobacco.....	30	16	588	550	1,376	76	88	27	20	2,838
Paper.....	97	16	588	550	1,376	76	88	27	20	2,838
Printing.....	11	858	201	1,156	330	49	254	3,000	5,859	5,859
Art trades and scientific instruments.....	304	255	86	947	201	32	52	39	1,916	1,916
Special.....	64	44	130	543	168	15,067	68	68	16,084	16,084
Transportation.....	64	44	130	543	168	15,067	68	68	16,084	16,084
Total.....	23,204	35,958	13,101	57,931	32,443	35,817	10,989	8,890	12,693	230,826

<sup>a</sup> This total does not agree with the total given in other tables, but it is the sum of the details as given in the original.



## RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN BELGIUM, BY INDUSTRIES, 1896 TO 1900.

Industry.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Total strikers and employees locked out.	Strikers and employees locked out in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite.		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite.
Mining.....	143	5	116	18	4	96,503	881	91,149	3,399	1,074
Quarrying.....	26	1	17	7	1	4,563	330	3,127	1,071	35
Metallurgical, metal working, and machinery.	76	11	52	7	6	11,157	2,287	5,361	1,808	1,701
Ceramic.....	13	6	5	2		3,162	1,270	957	935	
Glass.....	7		5	2		973		772	201	
Chemical products.....	31	9	19	3		4,077	2,315	1,533	229	
Food and drinks.....	10	2	7	1		628	131	409	88	
Textiles.....	142	22	89	28	3	25,680	3,080	18,983	3,332	275
Building trades.....	27	8	12	6	1	3,203	630	2,165	168	40
Wood working, etc.....	27	14	8	4	1	3,280	1,118	1,920	177	65
Leather and hides.....	27	5	19	2	1	1,183	293	816	67	7
Tobacco.....	16	4	10	1	1	703	291	399	18	25
Paper.....	1		1			30		30		
Printing.....	15	8	4	2	1	2,627	2,012	566	39	10
Art trades and scientific instruments.....	9	3	5	1		2,226	201	1,175	850	
Special.....	22	7	11	4		1,793	734	777	282	
Transportation.....	18	10	6	2		949	687	145	117	
Total.....	610	115	386	90	19	162,637	16,460	130,164	12,781	3,232

The largest number of strikes and lockouts during the nine-year period, 247 or 25.7 per cent, was in the textile industry. The mining industry was next in importance, having 219 or 22.8 per cent of all the strikes and lockouts reported. Of the total number of strikers and employees locked out during the nine-year period 116,326, or 50.4 per cent, were in the mining industry.

The following table shows the strikes and lockouts for the period 1896 to 1900, and for each of the years 1901 to 1904, grouped according to their duration:

## STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN BELGIUM, BY DURATION AND YEARS, 1896 TO 1904.

Days of duration.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts.					Total strikers and employees locked out.	Strikers and employees locked out.				
		1896 to 1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.		1896 to 1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Under 2.....	160	107	28	9	12	4	11,517	7,736	2,029	1,054	545	153
2 to 5.....	330	218	39	27	21	25	42,235	27,743	6,802	2,004	1,353	3,703
6 to 10.....	170	107	21	11	11	20	29,342	22,785	2,157	490	1,024	2,886
11 to 15.....	65	45	3	7	3	7	8,008	6,765	75	1,169	133	466
16 to 20.....	32	18	5	4	3	2	9,780	5,505	281	727	3,113	154
21 to 30.....	52	34	6	4	1	7	29,329	6,302	15,561	275	150	1,041
Over 30.....	71	44	10	2	7	8	97,465	83,030	8,723	293	1,898	3,531
Not reported.....	81	37	6	10	18	10	8,461	2,771	189	4,377	355	759
Total.....	961	610	118	74	76	83	230,727	162,637	35,817	10,989	8,591	12,693

The strikes and lockouts during the period were mostly of short duration, 490 of the 880 strikes and lockouts for which duration was reported having lasted 5 days or less, and but 71 over 30 days. Of the total number of strikers and employees locked out in disputes



CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN BELGIUM, BY YEARS,  
1896 TO 1900—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Total strikers and employees locked out.	Strikers and employees locked out in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite.		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite.
1898—Concluded.										
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	1		1			42		42		
For or against modification of conditions of work.....	4		3	1		219		125	94	
Against piecework.....										
Against employment of females.....										
For or against modification of shop rules.....	4	1	3			3,987	543	3,444		
Against fines.....	1		1			70		70		
For discharge of superintendents or other employees.....	10	2	8			473	57	416		
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	16	1	12	3		1,711	277	766	668	
Trade unionism.....	1			1		90			90	
Other causes.....	3		3			419		419		
Total.....	91	13	68	10		13,101	2,379	9,657	1,065	
1899.										
For increase of wages.....	50	16	27	6	1	50,549	3,218	46,917	354	60
Against reduction of wages.....	6	1	2	3		565	60	73	432	
Other causes affecting wages.....	8	5	2	1		1,150	482	588	80	
For reduction of hours.....	1		1			58		58		
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	1		1			12		12		
For or against modification of conditions of work.....	10	3	6	1		2,527	230	2,270	27	
Against piecework.....	1			1		88			88	
Against employment of females.....	1		1			60		60		
For or against modification of shop rules.....	1	1				302	302			
Against fines.....	1		1			63		63		
For discharge of superintendents or other employees.....	11	4	7			1,580	634	946		
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	8	2	6			812	127	685		
Trade unionism.....	3	2	1			68	28	40		
Other causes.....	2		2			97		97		
Total.....	104	34	57	12	1	57,931	5,081	51,809	981	60
1900.										
For increase of wages.....	84	18	43	21	2	26,094	5,326	15,484	3,774	1,510
Against reduction of wages.....	3		3			120		120		
Other causes affecting wages.....	5	1	3	1		243	45	171	27	
For reduction of hours.....	5		4		1	2,376		2,369		7
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....										
For or against modification of conditions of work.....	14		11	2	1	809		653	142	14
Against piecework.....										
Against employment of females.....	1		1			62		62		
For or against modification of shop rules.....	2		1	1		160		70	90	
Against fines.....	2		2			111		111		
For discharge of superintendents or other employees.....	4		3	1		592		442	150	
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	13	1	10	1	1	588	40	363	150	35
Trade unionism.....	7	1	5		1	344	38	272		34
Other causes.....	6		3	2	1	944		295	640	9
Total.....	146	21	89	29	7	32,443	5,449	20,412	4,973	1,609

a This total does not agree with the figures given in other tables, but it is the sum of the details as given in the original.

## CAUSES OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN BELGIUM, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1904.

Cause or object.	Strikes and lockouts.					Strikers and employees locked out.				
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	Total.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	Total
For increase of wages.....	37	24	27	29	117	2,772	5,074	4,244	3,652	15,742
Against reduction of wages.....	27	7	18	9	61	18,164	713	1,102	1,648	21,627
Other causes affecting wages.....	3	1			4	96	252			348
Hours of labor and organization of work.....	9	7	6	15	37	663	1,005	624	4,301	6,593
Fines and shop rules.....	7	3	7	11	28	831	226	843	1,519	3,419
For discharge of superintendents or other employees.....	8	5	9	3	25	967	150	453	112	1,682
For reinstatement of employees.....	15	12	3	10	40	2,421	2,031	102	1,174	5,728
Against reduction of number of employees.....			1		1			109		109
Trade unionism.....	3	3	5	6	17	8,193	1,416	1,114	287	11,010
Total.....	109	62	76	83	330	34,107	10,867	8,591	12,683	66,258

## CANADA.

The data for strikes and lockouts in Canada were obtained from the Labor Gazette, published by the Canadian department of labor. Annual summaries of statistics relative to trade disputes have been published each year since 1901, so that the tables herewith cover a period of six years, from 1901 to 1906, inclusive. This summary, which appears in the January issue of the Gazette each year, presents not only the statistics for the labor disputes of the preceding year, but also the data for all years from 1901 to the date of publication. No separation is made of strikes and lockouts.

The following table shows the number of trade disputes for each year for the period covered, the number of persons affected, and the approximate loss in working time:

## STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN CANADA, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1906.

Year.	Strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts for which number of working people affected was reported.	Working people affected.*			Approximate working-days lost.
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	
1901.....	104	93	23,581	4,442	28,023	a 684,282
1902.....	123	113	11,295	495	11,790	b 163,125
1903.....	100	158	36,555	8,461	45,016	752,181
1904.....	103	99	10,722	4,622	15,344	278,956
1905.....	87	87	12,191	4,138	16,329	284,140
1906.....	138	137	21,606	4,408	26,014	489,775
Total.....	715	687	115,950	26,566	142,516	c 2,652,459

\* Reported for 87 strikes and lockouts.

b Reported for 116 strikes and lockouts.

c Reported for 691 strikes and lockouts.

During the six years covered by this report there were 715 strikes and lockouts, 687 of which affected 115,950 persons directly and

26,566 others indirectly. The number of persons indirectly affected constitutes 18.6 per cent of the total.

In the next table the number of strikes and lockouts is given for each year by results:

RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN CANADA, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1906.

Result.	Strikes and lockouts.						
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	Total.
In favor of employers.....	40	35	46	34	37	45	237
In favor of employees.....	39	46	45	24	24	41	219
Settled by compromise.....	22	33	46	28	15	23	167
Employees partially successful.....				6		6	12
No change (employers not concerned).....					1	3	4
Indefinite (unsettled or terms unknown).....		4	10	9	10	21	54
Not reported.....	3	5	13	2			23
Total.....	104	123	160	103	87	139	716

\* Including 1 dispute which began prior to January, 1906, but was not definitely terminated until 1906.

On the basis of the table above, in which one strike is counted twice, 237 out of 716 disputes, or 33.1 per cent, were settled in favor of the employers, while in a slightly smaller number, 219, or 30.6 per cent of the total, the employees were successful. A compromise was effected in 167 cases and the employees were reported as partially successful in 12 others.

The following table shows the number of strikes and lockouts each year by industries:

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1906.

Industry.	Strikes and lockouts.						
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	Total.
Agriculture.....					2		2
Building.....	14	28	44	20	19	20	163
Metal.....	23	31	17	16	13	21	121
Wood working.....	4	10	9	3	2	7	35
Textile.....	6	1	5	3	1	4	20
Clothing.....	10	9	11	12	11	9	62
Food and tobacco preparation.....	9	10	6	11	4	8	48
Leather.....	1	3	4	1		3	12
Printing and bookbinding.....	2	3	3	5	7	6	26
Transportation.....	4	4	18	2	4	14	46
Longshoremen.....	5	4	4		1	1	15
Mining.....	5	3	9	6	12	13	48
Fishing.....	2	1	1	2		1	7
Unskilled occupations.....	11	6	9	3	2	12	43
Miscellaneous.....	8	10	20	10	9	10	67
Total.....	104	123	160	103	87	138	715

This table shows that the building trades have been the most prolific of labor disputes for the period covered, the metal industries coming next. These two groups furnished 284, or 39.7 per cent, of the 715 disputes reported.

The next table shows the number of strikes and lockouts occurring each year by number of working people involved:

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN CANADA, BY NUMBER OF WORKING PEOPLE INVOLVED AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1906.

Number of working people involved.	Strikes and lockouts.						Total.
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	
6 or under 25.....	31	37	36	35	21	30	190
25 or under 50.....	24	28	24	23	17	32	158
50 or under 100.....	14	21	19	15	17	29	115
100 or under 200.....	4	15	23	10	15	14	81
200 or under 300.....	4	7	18	2	4	15	50
300 or under 500.....	5	8	9	9	4	6	41
500 or under 1,000.....	5	1	10	2	5	6	29
1,000 or under 2,000.....	3	2	5	3	4	4	21
2,000 or over.....	3	.....	1	2	.....	1	11
Unknown.....	11	4	.....	2	.....	1	19
Total.....	104	123	160	103	87	138	715

Of the disputes resulting in strikes and lockouts, the desire to procure an increase of wages led to 283 strikes, or 39.6 per cent, of the total number. Strikes against the employment of particular persons ranked next in number.

The next table shows causes of strikes and lockouts each year, no data being given from which the results of strikes by causes could be shown:

CAUSES OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN CANADA, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1906.

Cause or object.	Strikes and lockouts.						Total.
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	
For increase of wages.....	48	54	60	36	20	55	283
Against reduction of wages.....	10	7	7	7	8	3	42
For reduction of hours.....	1	7	8	3	3	7	29
For increase of wages and reduction of hours.....	5	14	18	8	4	7	56
Against employment of particular persons.....	13	8	13	16	9	13	72
Against conditions of employment.....	.....	5	5	4	8	3	25
For recognition of union.....	.....	5	5	4	1	5	20
Sympathetic.....	.....	9	10	3	1	2	25
Miscellaneous.....	16	12	29	21	23	43	144
Not reported.....	11	2	5	1	.....	.....	19
Total.....	104	123	160	103	87	138	715

## DENMARK.

The statistics of strikes and lockouts in Denmark for the three years 1897, 1898, and 1899 were compiled from a report published in 1901 by the Danish statistical bureau. Those for the years 1900 to 1904 were obtained from the yearbooks of the same bureau. The information relates to all disputes resulting in a suspension of work. The method of presentation in the yearbooks differs materially from that used in the first-mentioned compilation, and the statistics for the years 1900 to 1904 are much less complete than those for the preceding years. Hence the statistics could not in every case be given for the whole period from 1897 to 1904.

The following table gives a summary of the more important facts published in relation to strikes and lockouts in Denmark from 1897 to 1904:

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN DENMARK, BY YEARS, 1897 TO 1904.

Year.	Strikes.	Lock-outs.	Mixed or indefinite.	Total strikes and lock-outs.	Establishments, strikers, and employees locked out.				Aggregate working-days lost.	
					Strikes and lock-outs reported.	Establishments.	Strikers.	Employees locked out.	Strikes and lock-outs reported.	Days lost.
1897.....	77	11	23	111	68	836	3,591	3,559	39	214,564
1898.....	136	5	6	147	121	1,415	5,931	856	107	92,433
1899.....	81	3	14	98	86	5,051	6,366	29,730	58	2,828,447
Total.....	294	19	43	356	275	7,312	15,888	34,145	204	3,135,444

Year.	Strikes and lock-outs.	Establishments, strikers, and employees locked out.				Aggregate working-days lost.	
		Strikes and lock-outs reported.	Establishments.	Strikers.	Employees locked out.	Strikes and lock-outs reported.	Days lost.
1900.....	82	67	464	7,098	447	55	235,877
1901.....	56	48	482	3,538	570	40	56,829
1902.....	65	55	135	1,492	2,293	44	133,150
1903.....	60	41	89	809	188	32	15,831
1904.....	87	71	274	1,766	698	58	63,445
Total.....	350	282	1,444	14,703	4,196	229	505,132

During the eight-year period there were 706 strikes and lockouts reported. Of these, 557 reported a total of 8,756 establishments involved, and 68,932 strikers and employees locked out. There were 3,640,576 days lost in the 433 strikes and lockouts which reported days lost.

The results of strikes and lockouts can only be shown for the years 1897 to 1899, as follows:

RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN DENMARK, BY YEARS, 1897 TO 1899.

Year.	Strikes and lock-outs.	Results.			
		In favor of employers.	In favor of employees.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
1897.....	111	17	37	19	38
1898.....	147	28	62	39	18
1899.....	98	18	29	26	25
Total.....	356	63	128	84	81

Of the total number of strikes, 63, or 17.7 per cent, resulted in favor of the employers; 128, or 36.0 per cent, in favor of the working people; 84, or 23.6 per cent, were compromised, and 81, or 22.7 per cent, were indefinite or unsettled.

The following table shows the number of strikes and lockouts, establishments affected, strikers, and employees locked out, classified by occupations, during the eight-year period from 1897 to 1904:

SUMMARY OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN DENMARK, BY OCCUPATIONS, FOR THE PERIOD 1897 TO 1904.

Occupations.	Strikes and lockouts.	Establishments, strikers, and employees locked out.			
		Strikes and lockouts reported.	Establishments.	Strikers.	Employees locked out.
Agricultural laborers.....	23	21	52	331	29
Bakers and confectioners.....	30	22	441	371	730
Barbers and hairdressers.....	1	1	30	34	
Blacksmiths and machinists.....	36	33	291	990	3,084
Bookbinders.....	5	5	204	529	593
Braziers.....	4	4	4	26	
Brush makers.....	4	4	63	254	9
Butchers.....	7	5	5	68	19
Carpenters.....	17	15	30	199	10
Chimney sweepers.....	1	1	1	2	
Cigar and tobacco workers.....	19	10	26	1,508	
Coachmen.....	7	2	273	1,880	
Coopers.....	13	12	12	93	4
Cork makers.....	3	2	21	165	
Dyers.....	4	4	8	191	
Electrical workers.....	5	5	26	192	
Engineers, marine.....	1	1	24		831
Excavators, concrete workers, and graders.....	52	44	123	4,326	174
Factory workers.....	49	43	52	1,674	648
Firemen.....	13	9	9	47	
Foundrymen and helpers.....	4	4	40	640	22
Gilders.....	2	1	1	7	
Glassworkers.....	4	4	4	90	179
Glaziers.....	7	5	57	83	23
Glove makers.....	2	2	31	184	
Hat makers.....	2	2	2		9
Joiners and cabinetmakers.....	38	32	213	1,519	1
Masons and helpers.....	41	33	285	1,296	47
Metal polishers.....	1	1	1	3	
Metal workers.....	3	2	2	12	1
Millers.....	5	5	5	132	
Molders.....	11	9	26	257	
Painters.....	24	8	526	1,341	
Paper makers.....	2	2	2	87	153
Pavers.....	1				
Piano makers.....	2	2	2	64	
Picture-frame makers.....	1				
Potters.....	2	2	2	15	2
Printers.....	8	6	9	57	
Rope makers.....	2	2	3	5	3
Saddle and harness makers.....	12	5	60	107	6
Sailmakers.....	1	1	8	45	
Sailors.....	1				
Sawmill hands.....	12	11	12	197	20
Seamstresses.....	1	1	1		14
Shoe, slipper, and sabot makers.....	28	25	233	1,272	44
Silversmiths.....	1	1	1	30	
Stonecutters and polishers.....	10	9	30	813	8
Stove makers.....	1	1	1	4	
Stuccoworkers.....	1	1	8	29	
Tailors.....	40	28	402	2,662	157
Tanners.....	12	12	27	105	180
Telephone operators.....	1	1	1	164	
Textile workers.....	20	17	18	653	273
Tinsmiths.....	22	11	213	546	6
Transportation.....	1	1	1	165	
Turners.....	17	12	25	82	
Unskilled laborers.....	58	47	274	4,530	1,451
Upholsterers.....	1	1	3	24	
Wagon makers.....	3	1	6	10	
Walters.....	1	1	1	18	
Wood carvers.....	4	3	24	30	
Woodworkers.....	1	1	1	35	
Several occupations in same dispute.....	1	1	4,500	398	29,611
Total.....	706	557	8,756	30,591	38,341



The next table shows the strikes and lockouts, during each year of the period, grouped according to days of duration:

STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN DENMARK, BY DURATION AND YEARS, 1897 TO 1904.

Days of duration.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	Total.
7 or under.....	21	58	22	15	14	21	15	25	191
8 to 91.....	39	65	34	30	28	17	20	30	263
Over 91.....	7	8	12	6	3	14	3	4	57
Unknown.....	44	16	30	31	11	13	22	28	195
Total.....	111	147	98	82	56	65	60	87	706

The remaining tables of the present compilation can be given only for the years 1897 to 1899 for the reason already explained. The first of these shows the number of strikes and lockouts, their results, and the aggregate days lost on account of strikes and lockouts during the three-year period, grouped according to their duration:

RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS AND WORKING-DAYS LOST IN DENMARK, BY DURATION, 1897 TO 1899.

Days of duration.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Aggregate working-days lost.	
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.	Strikes and lockouts reported.	Days lost.
7 or under.....	101	54	21	21	5	76	13,928
8 to 30.....	96	45	12	32	6	67	68,957
31 to 91.....	43	19	5	18	1	30	123,947
92 to 182.....	20	6	2	9	3	14	2,893,639
Over 182.....	7	1	3	3	.....	3	36,145
Unknown.....	90	3	20	1	66	14	8,322
Total.....	356	128	63	84	81	204	3,135,444

Of the total number of strikes and lockouts, 128 or 36.0 per cent resulted in favor of employees; 63 or 17.7 per cent in favor of employers; 84 or 23.6 per cent were compromised, and 81 or 22.7 per cent were indefinite or unsettled.

The next table shows the number of strikes and lockouts and strikers and employees locked out, according to the size of the disturbances as indicated by the number of strikers and employees locked out.

## STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT IN STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN DENMARK, BY SIZE OF STRIKE OR LOCKOUT, 1897 TO 1899.

Number of strikers and employees locked out.	Strikes and lockouts.				Strikers and employees locked out.			
	1897.	1898.	1899.	Total.	1897.	1898.	1899.	Total.
1 to 5.....	9	37	19	65	36	114	54	204
6 to 25.....	31	48	39	118	409	721	525	1,655
26 to 50.....	7	18	12	37	277	620	470	1,367
51 to 100.....	11	10	6	27	764	669	462	1,895
Over 100.....	11	12	13	36	5,744	4,809	36,514	47,067
Total.....	69	125	89	283	7,230	6,933	38,025	52,188
Not reported.....	42	22	9	73				

Of the 283 disputes for which the number of employees involved was reported, 183 or 64.7 per cent involved 25 employees or less each, and but 36 involved over 100 employees each.

The following table shows the causes of strikes and lockouts for each year from 1897 to 1899:

## CAUSES OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN DENMARK, BY YEARS, 1897 TO 1899.

Year.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Causes.					
		Wages.	Hours of labor.	Working rules, etc.	Personal disputes.	Trade unionism.	Other and unknown.
1897.....	111	62		15	7	4	23
1898.....	147	114	3	10	6	3	11
1899.....	98	65	1	9	8	3	12
Total.....	356	241	4	34	21	10	46

## FRANCE.

The statistics of strikes in France were obtained from the annual reports of the French labor bureau published since 1892. They cover all strikes reported during the years 1890 to 1905. As the method of presentation has remained practically unchanged during this entire period, the figures can be readily compared from year to year. Until recent years lockouts were not considered in these reports, and they have therefore been excluded from this compilation.

The following table gives a summary, by years, of the more important facts published in relation to strikes in France during the years 1890 to 1905.

## REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

## STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1905.

[The figures shown in this table for the years 1890 to 1899 were mostly obtained from a summary published in the report for the year 1899. The totals do not in some cases agree with the figures on pages 838 and 839, which were obtained from the several annual reports.]

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikes for which results were re-ported.	Strikes which—			Total estab-lish-ments.	Estab-lish-ments for which results of strikes were re-ported.	Establishments in which strike—		
			Suc-ceeded.	Succeed-ed partly.	Failed.			Suc-ceeded.	Succeed-ed partly.	Failed.
1890.....	313	307	82	64	161	a 813	800	114	232	454
1891.....	267	264	91	67	106	b 402	399	117	105	177
1892.....	261	254	56	80	118	c 466	461	190	140	201
1893.....	634	634	158	206	270	d 286	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
1894.....	391	391	84	129	178	1, 731	459	713	559	559
1895.....	405	405	100	117	188	1, 298	1, 298	308	536	485
1896.....	476	476	117	122	237	2, 178	2, 178	308	1, 305	565
1897.....	356	356	68	122	166	2, 568	2, 568	237	1, 564	767
1898.....	368	368	75	123	170	1, 967	1, 967	328	1, 289	350
1899.....	739	739	180	282	277	4, 288	4, 288	688	2, 422	1, 178
1900.....	902	902	205	360	337	10, 253	10, 253	765	7, 612	1, 876
1901.....	523	523	114	195	214	6, 970	6, 970	583	1, 650	4, 737
1902.....	512	512	111	184	217	1, 820	1, 820	251	963	606
1903.....	567	567	122	222	223	3, 246	3, 246	556	2, 078	612
1904.....	1, 026	1, 026	297	394	335	17, 250	17, 250	5, 105	10, 925	1, 220
1905.....	830	830	184	361	285	5, 302	5, 302	934	3, 599	769
Total.....	8, 570	8, 554	2, 044	3, 028	3, 482	64, 838	60, 531	10, 842	35, 133	14, 556

Year.	Total strikers.	Strikers for whom results of strikes were re-ported.	Strikers in strikes which—			Aggregate days of work lost by all employees thrown out of work.
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
1890.....	118, 941	117, 449	13, 361	28, 013	76, 075	A 1, 340, 000
1891.....	108, 944	108, 795	22, 449	54, 237	32, 109	A 1, 717, 200
1892.....	48, 538	47, 773	9, 774	23, 820	14, 179	A 917, 690
1893.....	170, 123	170, 123	36, 186	44, 836	89, 101	A 3, 174, 850
1894.....	54, 576	54, 576	12, 897	24, 794	16, 885	1, 062, 490
1895.....	45, 801	45, 801	8, 565	20, 672	16, 564	617, 469
1896.....	49, 851	49, 851	11, 579	17, 057	21, 215	644, 168
1897.....	68, 875	68, 875	19, 838	28, 767	20, 270	780, 944
1898.....	82, 065	82, 065	10, 594	32, 546	38, 925	1, 216, 306
1899.....	176, 772	176, 772	21, 131	124, 767	30, 874	3, 550, 734
1900.....	222, 714	222, 714	24, 216	140, 358	58, 140	3, 760, 577
1901.....	111, 414	111, 414	9, 364	44, 386	57, 664	1, 862, 050
1902.....	212, 704	212, 704	23, 533	160, 820	28, 351	4, 675, 081
1903.....	123, 151	123, 151	12, 526	89, 736	20, 899	2, 441, 944
1904.....	271, 097	271, 097	53, 555	168, 034	49, 508	3, 934, 884
1905.....	177, 666	177, 666	22, 872	125, 016	29, 778	2, 746, 684
Total.....	2, 043, 232	2, 040, 826	312, 440	1, 127, 849	600, 537	34, 443, 061

a Not including establishments not reported in 33 strikes.

b Not including establishments not reported in 24 strikes.

c Not including establishments not reported in 16 strikes.

d Not reported.

e Not including establishments not reported in 73 strikes.

f Not including figures for 1893.

g Not including strikers not reported in 8 strikes.

h Days lost by strikers only.

i Not including strikers not reported in 2 strikes.

j Not including strikers not reported in 18 strikes.

During the sixteen-year period from 1890 to 1905 there were 8,570 strikes. Of these 8,497 affected 64,838 establishments, 8,552 involved 2,043,232 strikers, and an aggregate of 34,443,061 working-days was reported lost on account of strikes.

Of the 8,554 strikes for which the results were reported, 2,044, or 23.9 per cent, succeeded; 3,028, or 35.4 per cent, succeeded partly, and 3,482, or 40.7 per cent, failed. Of the 60,531 establishments involved for which the results of the strikes were reported, 10,842, or 17.9 per cent, were in strikes which succeeded; 35,133, or 58.0 per cent, in strikes which succeeded partly, and 14,556, or 24.1 per cent, in strikes which failed. Of the 2,040,826 strikers for whom the results of strikes were reported, 312,440, or 15.3 per cent, were in strikes which succeeded; 1,127,849, or 55.3 per cent, in strikes which succeeded partly, and 600,537, or 29.4 per cent, in strikes which failed.

The following table shows the total number of strikes and the number which succeeded, succeeded partly, and failed, the total number of strikers, and the number of strikers reported in strikes which succeeded, succeeded partly, and failed each year from 1890 to 1905, by groups of industries.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.	Result not re-ported.
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries:</b>					
1890.....	5	2	2	1	
1891.....	6	3	3		
1892.....	6	2	3	1	
1893.....	10	3	5	2	
1894.....	21	5	13	3	
1895.....	4		2	2	
1896.....	12	3	6	3	
1897.....	15	5	5	5	
1898.....	7	2	3	2	
1899.....	10	3	4	3	
1900.....	14	3	7	4	
1901.....	7	1	3	3	
1902.....	5	2		3	
1903.....	14	5	7	2	
1904.....	149	76	59	14	
1905.....	30	6	15	9	
Total.....	315	121	137	57	
<b>Mining:</b>					
1890.....	30	8	7	14	1
1891.....	17	8	5	4	
1892.....	15	3	8	4	
1893.....	22	7	6	9	
1894.....	7	2	4	1	
1895.....	9	2	4	3	
1896.....	19	4	6	9	
1897.....	16	1	7	8	
1898.....	12	4	4	4	
1899.....	32	7	17	8	
1900.....	41	4	16	21	
1901.....	20	3	8	9	
1902.....	15		7	8	
1903.....	23	3	11	9	
1904.....	16	4	5	7	
1905.....	17	3	8	6	
Total.....	311	63	123	124	1
<b>Quarrying:</b>					
1890.....	9	5		4	
1891.....	5		4	1	
1892.....	5	1	2	2	
1893.....	13	5	2	6	
1894.....	13	5	4	4	
1895.....	13	4	3	6	
1896.....	4	1	1	2	
1897.....	7	1	2	4	
1898.....	9	2	4	3	
1899.....	22	5	9	8	
1900.....	12	1	6	5	
1901.....	11	2	3	6	
1902.....	3		2	1	
1903.....	9	2	4	3	
1904.....	18	4	9	5	
1905.....	20	2	9	9	
Total.....	173	40	64	69	

a Not including establishments not reported in 3 strikes.

b Not reported.

c Not including establishments not reported in 5 strikes.

d Not including establishments not reported in 11 strikes.

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905.

Total estab- lish- ments.	Establishments in which strike—				Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—				Days of work lost.
	Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.	Result not re- ported.		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.	Result not re- ported.	
a 2	(b)	(b)	(b)		990	600	330	60		(b)
c 2	(b)	(b)	(b)		1,145	330	815			(b)
a 7	(b)	(b)	(b)		5,655	1,800	3,815	40		(b)
71	(b)	(b)	(b)		6,095	395	4,730	970		156,920
65	16	36	13		2,413	530	1,255	628		23,003
4		2	2		61		53	8		53
66	3	17	46		5,571	968	3,698	915		32,735
62	1	55	6		21,082	14,580	2,415	4,087		66,095
100	8	46	55		1,056	360	360	306		3,875
46	12	28	6		1,936	510	1,267	159		31,735
73	2	66	5		2,359	161	1,707	491		15,496
60	14	41	14		1,402	350	620	432		14,275
7	4		3		343	132		211		2,179
506	299	205	2		3,512	1,915	1,399	198		19,827
10,860	3,289	7,399	172		52,333	18,941	31,190	2,302		257,735
690	83	510	97		3,649	527	2,127	995		34,722
d 12,639	e 3,731	e 8,405	e 421		109,602	42,019	55,781	11,802		/ 659,650
65	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	38,132	4,261	4,807	29,114	(b)	(b)
33	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	46,042	3,795	40,108	2,144	(b)	(b)
15	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	8,583	301	7,500	722	(b)	(b)
28	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	47,490	2,456	1,777	43,247	(b)	1,513,250
7	2	4	1		2,765	150	2,415	200		178,964
9	2	4	3		2,509	265	1,506	738		51,919
19	4	6	9		8,378	1,832	3,519	3,027		106,963
16	1	7	8		6,655	1,500	1,731	3,424		114,450
14	4	4	6		4,365	1,321	576	2,468		23,579
48	7	33	8		31,090	1,772	28,636	691		393,234
50	4	24	22		41,927	803	33,384	7,740		477,260
25	3	9	13		19,454	260	11,570	7,624		700,488
147		139	8		119,009		118,605	404		3,274,407
23	3	11	9		2,452	78	1,308	1,060		40,088
16	4	5	7		2,932	460	1,367	1,105		72,918
21	3	12	6		5,165	239	3,578	1,048		89,658
546	e 37	e 258	e 100	(b)	386,997	19,493	262,742	104,762	(b)	/ 7,109,178
15	(b)	(b)	(b)		1,805	821		984		(b)
5	(b)	(b)	(b)		2,765		2,565	200		(b)
12	(b)	(b)	(b)		543	352	142	49		(b)
27	(b)	(b)	(b)		2,103	525	320	1,258		14,765
37	15	17	5		1,427	427	620	380		13,216
47	17	22	8		1,806	705	740	421		8,997
10	1	2	7		352	75	30	247		5,234
7	1	2	4		3,131	164	600	2,367		59,711
26	6	7	13		1,396	290	491	615		19,041
53	10	30	13		4,963	1,630	1,990	1,363		29,543
21	1	15	5		1,850	20	1,374	452		10,007
29	13	5	11		2,683	318	1,035	1,330		65,200
12		11	1		172		146	26		6,239
38	12	19	7		1,385	90	1,151	144		17,554
26	8	13	5		5,124	330	3,554	1,240		93,484
48	2	34	12		4,726	1,568	1,179	1,979		84,102
413	e 86	e 177	e 91		36,311	7,315	15,941	13,055		/ 427,093

e Not including establishments not reported from 1890 to 1893.

f Not including days of work lost not reported for 1890 to 1892.

g Not including strikers not reported in 3 strikes involving 3 establishments.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.
<b>Foods and drinks:</b>					
1890.....	6	2	2	2	
1891.....	2	1	1		
1892.....	4		2	2	
1893.....	14	2	8	4	
1894.....	8		4	4	
1895.....	7	4		3	
1896.....	5	2	3		
1897.....	8		4	4	
1898.....	13	2	5	6	
1899.....	19	3	9	7	
1900.....	39	6	15	18	
1901.....	21	4	10	7	
1902.....	9	3	1	5	
1903.....	19	1	6	12	
1904.....	36	11	14	11	
1905.....	98	3	13	12	
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	
<b>Chemical products (including tobacco):</b>					
1890.....	7	1	2	4	
1891.....	1		1		
1892.....	3		1	2	
1893.....	21	1	8	12	
1894.....	11	2	4	5	
1895.....	8	1	2	5	
1896.....	5	2	1	2	
1897.....	3		2	1	
1898.....	3	1	2		
1899.....	13	2	8	3	
1900.....	27	5	11	11	
1901.....	17	1	9	7	
1902.....	20	6	6	8	
1903.....	8	2	4	2	
1904.....	21	4	8	9	
1905.....	34	8	13	13	
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>84</b>	
<b>Paper and printing:</b>					
1890.....	6	3	1	2	
1891.....	1	1			
1892.....	5	2	2	1	
1893.....	16	5	2	9	
1894.....	10	1	1	8	
1895.....	15	1	1	13	
1896.....	13	2		11	
1897.....	18	2	6	10	
1898.....	14	7		7	
1899.....	16	3	5	8	
1900.....	22	3	6	13	
1901.....	12	3	5	4	
1902.....	14	3	1	10	
1903.....	23	4	7	12	
1904.....	32	6	10	16	
1905.....	32	7	12	13	
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>137</b>	

a Not including establishments not reported in 1 strike.

b Not reported.

c Not including strikers not reported in 2 strikes.

d Not including strikers not reported in 1 strike.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—				Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—				Days of work lost.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.	
a 46	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	c 236	115	100	21	.....	(b)
a 1	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	d 80	(b)	80	.....	.....	(b)
14	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	705	.....	569	136	.....	(b)
523	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	1,906	240	1,382	284	.....	10,812
79	.....	50	29	.....	321	.....	143	178	.....	1,237
74	22	.....	52	.....	893	528	.....	365	.....	1,165
731	20	711	.....	.....	499	102	397	.....	.....	2,460
544	.....	517	27	.....	1,095	.....	1,573	122	.....	11,829
115	2	107	6	.....	1,553	59	1,205	289	.....	8,731
326	37	161	128	.....	1,704	190	891	623	.....	8,332
1,398	111	1,040	247	.....	4,727	207	3,847	673	.....	41,662
560	12	444	104	.....	1,719	65	1,386	268	.....	10,105
31	9	1	21	.....	1,008	410	26	572	.....	4,940
448	1	343	104	.....	1,667	220	787	660	.....	8,136
1,282	371	633	278	.....	4,086	986	2,616	484	.....	16,036
428	48	325	55	.....	2,892	135	1,677	1,080	.....	13,969
c 6,600	f 633	f 4,332	f 1,051	.....	ø 25,691	d 3,257	16,679	5,755	.....	▲ 139,434
7	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	1,085	240	180	665	.....	(b)
1	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	96	.....	96	.....	.....	(b)
3	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	246	.....	200	46	.....	(b)
50	.....	(b)	(b)	.....	5,651	92	4,123	1,436	.....	73,280
13	3	5	5	.....	2,557	850	781	926	.....	7,088
16	1	5	10	.....	3,911	305	1,564	2,042	.....	61,956
5	2	1	2	.....	941	.....	484	83	.....	2,544
3	.....	2	1	.....	498	.....	474	24	.....	841
4	1	3	.....	.....	1,482	868	614	.....	.....	758
17	2	12	3	.....	5,348	867	3,228	1,253	.....	26,654
71	14	14	43	.....	10,845	467	5,015	5,363	.....	74,067
20	1	12	7	.....	4,140	410	2,525	1,205	.....	11,657
74	31	6	37	.....	18,252	15,707	947	1,598	.....	124,080
8	2	4	2	.....	942	69	799	74	.....	12,533
32	4	17	11	.....	10,859	1,615	1,721	7,523	.....	26,761
66	38	15	13	.....	6,693	1,725	3,549	1,419	.....	50,215
390	f 99	f 96	f 134	.....	73,546	23,589	26,300	23,657	.....	▲ 473,034
16	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	392	144	25	223	.....	(b)
1	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	240	240	.....	.....	.....	(b)
6	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	109	43	51	15	.....	(b)
24	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	846	366	110	370	.....	11,490
10	1	1	8	.....	161	10	65	86	.....	3,413
15	1	1	13	.....	372	150	12	210	.....	1,730
13	2	.....	11	.....	188	32	.....	156	.....	3,937
26	2	14	10	.....	628	29	382	217	.....	6,677
23	16	.....	7	.....	280	179	.....	101	.....	1,304
217	55	154	8	.....	1,792	247	1,470	75	.....	14,271
84	5	65	14	.....	1,188	118	689	381	.....	7,907
19	5	10	4	.....	987	109	648	230	.....	19,185
14	3	1	10	.....	439	123	17	299	.....	7,101
39	4	13	22	.....	1,285	612	371	302	.....	13,028
185	6	71	108	.....	5,358	258	2,308	2,792	.....	60,820
96	7	76	13	.....	2,891	1,270	1,107	514	.....	21,009
788	f 107	f 406	f 228	.....	17,156	3,930	7,255	5,971	.....	▲ 178,472

c Not including establishments not reported in 2 strikes.

f Not including establishments not reported from 1890 to 1893.

ø Not including strikers not reported in 3 strikes.

▲ Not including days of work lost not reported from 1890 to 1892.



## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.
<b>Leather and hides:</b>					
1890.....	6	1	1	4	
1891.....	5	1	2	2	
1892.....	14	5	4	5	
1893.....	56	18	13	25	
1894.....	29	7	10	11	
1895 (c).....	39	11	9	19	
1896 (c).....	28	11	5	12	
1897.....	19	3	6	10	
1898.....	33	3	11	19	
1899.....	32	12	11	9	
1900.....	47	10	19	18	
1901.....	40	16	18	12	
1902.....	29	10	10	9	
1903.....	38	15	16	13	
1904.....	47	13	11	23	
1905.....	94	34	35	25	
Total (c).....	555	164	175	216	
<b>Textiles:</b>					
1890.....	103	19	26	57	1
1891.....	100	28	18	58	1
1892.....	79	16	26	36	1
1893.....	233	59	73	101	
1894.....	112	13	44	55	
1895 (c).....	141	32	45	64	
1896 (c).....	197	43	43	111	
1897.....	82	12	28	42	
1898.....	104	25	37	42	
1899.....	204	48	82	74	
1900.....	236	55	90	91	
1901.....	100	14	31	55	
1902.....	167	43	58	66	
1903.....	173	41	67	65	
1904.....	181	38	80	63	
1905.....	130	33	54	43	
Total (c).....	2,342	519	892	1,018	3
<b>Wearing apparel (cleaning, etc.):</b>					
1890.....	27	4	7	14	2
1891.....	22	7	3	12	
1892.....	5	1		4	
1893.....	13	4	7	2	
1894.....	10	2	5	3	
1895.....	7	1	2	4	
1896.....	13	4	2	7	
1897.....	5	3		2	
1898.....	6		1	5	
1899.....	16	3	5	8	
1900.....	26	7	12	7	
1901.....	13	4	4	5	
1902.....	12	3	5	4	
1903.....	11	3	3	5	
1904.....	13	1	4	8	
1905.....	28	5	7	16	
Total.....	227	52	67	106	2

a Not reported.

b Not including establishments not reported in 1 strike.

c Including 1 strike beginning in 1895 and ending in 1896, which is duplicated.

d Not including establishments not reported from 1890 to 1893.

e Not including days of work lost not reported from 1890 to 1892.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—				Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—				Days of work lost.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.	
6	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	89	30	20	30	.....	(a)
6	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	470	30	225	215	.....	(a)
613	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	1,932	533	1,070	329	.....	(a)
154	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	7,092	1,728	1,988	3,376	.....	99,000
178	80	11	87	.....	4,628	1,567	507	2,554	.....	47,086
61	31	9	21	.....	2,129	786	459	884	.....	10,412
47	11	5	31	.....	1,519	735	284	500	.....	12,013
19	3	6	10	.....	949	287	482	180	.....	11,089
58	12	26	20	.....	1,821	102	1,039	680	.....	13,952
42	15	11	16	.....	4,076	760	2,857	459	.....	22,983
790	31	182	567	.....	11,771	321	3,121	8,329	.....	191,020
139	10	35	94	.....	4,210	592	1,790	1,828	.....	60,660
100	34	54	12	.....	2,632	1,025	1,262	355	.....	114,860
154	15	96	43	.....	5,475	1,321	2,504	1,650	.....	71,934
254	73	82	99	.....	7,506	1,040	4,622	1,844	.....	116,979
277	141	106	30	.....	16,234	4,377	8,559	3,298	.....	246,515
b 2,288	d 456	d 623	d 1,030	.....	72,524	15,234	30,779	26,511	.....	e 1,024,503
f 410	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	g 53,220	3,257	19,045	30,918	(a)	(a)
f 133	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	21,469	7,862	2,727	10,795	85	(a)
87	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	10,131	2,471	2,886	4,754	20	(a)
410	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	48,515	16,576	12,753	19,186	.....	484,760
333	67	140	126	.....	23,461	4,044	14,549	4,868	.....	308,225
212	66	52	94	.....	14,641	3,101	5,899	5,641	.....	190,655
216	47	57	112	.....	16,700	3,555	4,125	9,080	.....	127,625
171	90	38	43	.....	8,674	773	3,801	4,100	.....	119,496
243	147	50	46	.....	12,509	4,864	4,807	2,838	.....	232,568
490	65	275	150	.....	39,928	5,898	30,065	3,975	.....	1,996,033
965	116	391	458	.....	49,418	7,104	29,724	12,590	.....	1,716,129
197	14	59	124	.....	12,361	690	4,776	6,905	.....	103,553
320	61	113	146	.....	34,063	3,413	18,988	12,292	.....	502,771
643	45	486	112	.....	75,676	3,828	63,408	8,440	.....	1,783,015
574	76	409	80	.....	76,293	7,916	54,552	13,825	.....	1,637,779
287	33	190	64	.....	25,446	2,916	18,722	3,908	.....	647,874
h 5,091	d 827	d 2,260	d 1,564	(a)	g 523,195	78,148	290,827	154,115	g 105	e 9,820,483
f 73	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	g 8,461	320	1,103	5,638	1,400	(a)
f 32	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	g 3,514	2,354	199	961	.....	(a)
5	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	170	60	.....	110	.....	(a)
64	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	3,213	710	2,428	75	.....	25,918
72	2	49	21	.....	996	130	235	630	.....	50,524
8	1	2	5	.....	145	16	32	97	.....	3,800
14	5	2	7	.....	573	258	110	207	.....	7,529
5	3	.....	2	.....	140	95	.....	45	.....	791
26	.....	7	19	.....	280	.....	140	120	.....	2,569
29	5	16	8	.....	674	227	301	146	.....	2,589
950	49	890	11	.....	10,791	654	9,777	360	.....	58,474
159	23	4	132	.....	1,753	433	122	1,198	.....	47,512
35	3	28	4	.....	1,243	195	822	226	.....	32,818
130	16	84	36	.....	918	128	467	323	.....	20,818
15	1	6	8	.....	1,103	130	496	537	.....	31,958
160	5	123	32	.....	2,033	322	1,132	579	.....	17,498
i 1,777	d 107	d 1,211	d 285	(a)	j 35,986	6,030	17,304	11,252	1,400	e 302,798

/ Not including establishments not reported in 2 strikes.

g Not including strikers not reported in 1 strike.

h Not including establishments not reported in 4 strikes.

i Not including establishments not reported in 3 strikes.

j Not including strikers not reported in 2 strikes.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1880 TO 1905—Continued.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.	Result not re-ported.
<b>Wood working, carved materials, etc.:</b>					
1890.....	9			8	1
1891.....	17	8	5	4	
1892.....	23	7	6	10	
1893.....	31	13	9	9	
1894.....	22	6	5	11	
1895.....	14	3	4	7	
1896.....	27	7	5	15	
1897.....	21	5	8	8	
1898.....	13	2	4	7	
1899.....	43	17	10	16	
1900.....	43	10	14	19	
1901.....	39	14	11	14	
1902.....	23	8	7	8	
1903.....	27	6	8	13	
1904.....	43	13	16	14	
1905.....	46	6	23	17	
Total.....	441	125	135	180	1
<b>Building trades (woodwork):</b>					
1890 (f).....					
1891 (f).....					
1892 (f).....					
1893.....	23	10	10	3	
1894.....	9	2	5	2	
1895.....	16	2	8	6	
1896.....	10	2	8		
1897.....	17	4	10	3	
1898.....	6	2	2	2	
1899.....	19	7	11	1	
1900.....	24	5	17	2	
1901.....	13	5	4	4	
1902.....	8		4	4	
1903.....	10		6	4	
1904.....	14	5	8	1	
1905.....	18	6	6	6	
Total (f).....	187	50	99	38	
<b>Metallurgical:</b>					
1890.....	8	2	1	5	
1891.....	4		1	3	
1892.....	7	2	1	4	
1893.....	5		2	3	
1894.....	3	1	2		
1895.....	5	1	1	3	
1896.....	7	1	1	5	
1897.....	6		3	3	
1898.....	1			1	
1899.....	13	2	5	6	
1900.....	17	5	5	7	
1901.....	8	4	2	2	
1902.....	13	1	3	9	
1903.....	7		5	2	
1904.....	12	2	7	3	
1905.....	14	3	7	4	
Total.....	130	24	46	60	

a Not including establishments not reported in 4 strikes.

b Not reported.

c Not including strikers not reported in 1 strike.

d Not including establishments not reported in 5 strikes.

e Not including establishments not reported in 2 strikes.

f Not including establishments not reported in 11 strikes.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—				Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—				Days of work lost.
	Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.	
a 6	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	c 388			388	(b)	(b)
d 25	(b)	(b)	(b)		2,284	581	512	1,191		(b)
e 37	(b)	(b)	(b)		1,737	655	640	442		(b)
213	(b)	(b)	(b)		3,957	2,852	530	575		57,113
83	45	19	19		1,206	518	265	423		26,151
45	7	6	32		887	291	337	250		11,966
73	26	9	38		961	212	256	493		10,118
57	23	26	8		2,140	162	1,842	136		25,036
47	2	20	25		1,045	97	601	347		23,271
224	102	93	29		2,949	1,188	1,173	588		14,078
680	39	613	28		5,610	673	3,214	1,723		44,388
215	65	97	53		3,461	580	1,824	1,057		35,545
61	30	21	10		1,215	477	402	336		23,646
65	20	28	17		1,941	186	1,281	474		92,120
291	103	171	17		3,976	1,060	2,498	398		71,118
316	13	284	19		14,918	206	14,050	662		462,262
/ 2,438	g 475	g 1,387	g 295	(b)	c 48,675	9,758	29,425	9,492	(b)	h 896,812
986	(b)	(b)	(b)		5,265	3,845	1,259	161		50,030
137	34	90	13		536	108	396	32		10,197
187	9	110	68		1,264	440	407	417		20,503
157	27	130			989	145	844			12,373
184	17	164	3		1,815	150	1,622	43		21,604
103	21	74	8		829	310	443	76		5,793
590	47	113	430		2,043	322	521	1,200		55,108
372	58	311	3		2,355	155	2,188	12		29,798
89	15	67	7		522	245	128	149		5,273
69		63	6		358		278	80		6,910
107		68	39		1,052		747	305		15,398
184	63	120	1		1,033	245	786	2		21,865
170	80	74	16		1,297	694	366	237		16,626
3,335	k 371	k 1,384	k 594		19,358	6,659	9,985	2,714		269,478
8	(b)	(b)	(b)		2,587	225	200	2,162		(b)
5	(b)	(b)	(b)		2,195		25	2,170		(b)
7	(b)	(b)	(b)		c 2,113	620	865	628		(b)
15	(b)	(b)	(b)		1,923		1,734	189		88,400
3	1	2			1,216	18	1,198			57,142
5	1	1	3		1,317	420	300	597		12,298
9	1	1	7		661	400	120	141		3,944
6		3	3		548		276	272		7,113
1			1		500			500		2,800
14	2	5	7		21,741	270	20,190	1,281		329,250
17	5	5	7		2,993	392	856	1,745		34,302
8	4	2	2		463	319	77	67		3,670
13	1	3	9		2,835	43	209	2,583		64,904
7		5	2		2,941		1,849	1,092		94,726
14	2	9	3		2,900	243	2,260	397		41,188
26	3	16	7		5,551	836	2,179	2,536		52,007
158	g 20	g 52	g 51		c 52,484	3,786	32,338	16,360		h 791,714

g Not including establishments not reported from 1890 to 1893.

h Not including days of work lost not reported from 1890 to 1892.

i Included in building trades, stone and earth work.

j Strikes for 1890 to 1892 included in stone and earth work (building trades).

k Not including establishments not reported for 1893.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.	Result not re-ported.
<b>Metal working, machinery, instruments, apparatus, etc.:</b>					
1890.....	32	12	5	15	
1891.....	34	9	12	13	
1892.....	27	2	6	16	3
1893.....	64	10	18	36	
1894.....	46	10	10	28	
1895.....	44	16	7	21	
1896.....	62	18	15	29	
1897.....	54	1	10	33	
1898.....	58	6	19	33	
1899.....	125	25	42	58	
1900.....	88	22	27	39	
1901.....	59	11	23	26	
1902.....	72	5	32	35	
1903.....	74	15	24	35	
1904.....	104	29	34	41	
1905.....	112	17	40	46	
Total.....	1,057	218	332	504	3
<b>Jewelry, gold and silver working:</b>					
1890.....	1	1			
1891.....					
1892.....	6		2	3	1
1893.....	1			1	
1894.....	3	2		1	
1895.....					
1896.....	1	1			
1897.....	1			1	
1898.....	1		1		
1899.....	2	1	1		
1900.....	4	2		2	
1901.....	1			1	
1902.....	3	1	1	1	
1903.....	3		1	1	
1904.....	3	2		1	
1905.....	4	1	1	2	
Total.....	34	12	7	14	1
<b>Stonecutting, products of stone, clay, glass, etc.:</b>					
1890.....	28	11	5	11	1
1891.....	14	4	3	5	2
1892.....	15	1	5	9	
1893.....	27	6	8	13	
1894.....	20	5	3	12	
1895.....	14	4	2	8	
1896.....	20	4	6	10	
1897.....	9		3	6	
1898.....	16	4	6	6	
1899.....	35	5	13	17	
1900.....	28	9	13	6	
1901.....	22	4	8	10	
1902.....	18	5	6	7	
1903.....	20		9	11	
1904.....	46	10	23	13	
1905.....	33	4	22	7	
Total.....	365	76	135	151	3

a Not including establishments not reported in 1 strike.

b Not reported.

c Not including strikers not reported in 3 strikes.

d Not including establishments not reported in 2 strikes.

e Not including establishments not reported from 1890 to 1893.

f Not including days of work lost not reported from 1890 to 1892.

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Concluded.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—				Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—				Days of work lost.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.	
75	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	3,452	556	1,068	1,826	.....	(b)
53	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	5,770	1,419	2,003	2,348	.....	(b)
29	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	c 1,861	57	1,129	615	60	(b)
228	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	8,085	776	3,303	4,016	.....	151,294
115	41	28	46	.....	1,977	583	521	872	.....	26,758
128	39	66	23	.....	2,396	650	680	967	.....	28,820
286	66	102	118	.....	5,046	1,629	1,105	2,314	.....	149,597
114	11	44	59	.....	4,127	928	1,329	1,880	.....	43,517
129	20	76	33	.....	5,686	292	3,632	1,681	.....	140,289
880	96	465	119	.....	27,080	3,426	12,740	10,843	.....	228,073
427	62	232	123	.....	15,284	3,151	7,844	4,289	.....	112,618
407	210	199	85	.....	7,313	1,323	2,347	3,643	.....	126,705
188	5	114	60	.....	6,980	112	5,439	1,429	.....	125,681
155	34	72	49	.....	5,422	1,000	2,287	2,135	.....	62,449
319	124	118	77	.....	10,906	4,213	3,795	2,898	.....	89,228
328	26	132	170	.....	26,540	3,173	19,839	3,528	.....	237,096
d 3,951	e 724	e 1,846	e 964	(b)	e 137,685	23,290	69,080	45,265	60	f 1,532,125
1	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	150	150	.....	.....	.....	(b)
28	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	g 1,064	.....	850	214	(b)	(b)
1	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	35	.....	.....	35	.....	245
3	2	.....	1	.....	19	8	.....	11	.....	301
1	1	.....	1	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	380
1	.....	1	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....	7
1	.....	1	.....	.....	31	.....	31	.....	.....	1,020
10	1	9	.....	.....	156	35	121	.....	.....	4,340
4	2	.....	2	.....	117	83	.....	34	.....	2,200
1	.....	.....	1	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....	25
3	1	1	1	.....	37	24	4	9	.....	366
202	1	300	1	.....	1,254	12	1,225	17	.....	29,908
3	2	.....	1	.....	43	37	.....	6	.....	389
4	1	1	2	.....	90	10	55	25	.....	2,760
d 273	h 11	h 212	h 10	(b)	g 3,027	378	2,286	363	(b)	i 41,941
j 31	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	3,038	887	330	1,721	80	(b)
49	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	9,219	622	3,298	5,235	64	(b)
23	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	1,631	126	406	1,100	.....	(b)
51	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	2,180	562	602	936	.....	77,513
75	23	35	17	.....	3,801	2,298	74	1,459	.....	266,978
26	4	14	8	.....	2,555	148	645	1,762	.....	135,483
62	10	6	46	.....	2,975	196	466	2,313	.....	109,882
25	.....	19	6	.....	497	.....	268	229	.....	3,005
32	16	10	6	.....	1,187	748	231	208	.....	13,877
53	10	23	20	.....	7,471	459	4,699	2,313	.....	131,338
59	10	38	11	.....	3,169	611	2,338	220	.....	441,590
103	25	34	44	.....	6,254	190	2,017	4,047	.....	140,624
76	5	27	44	.....	6,312	467	5,463	382	.....	239,400
33	.....	22	11	.....	962	.....	402	500	.....	41,006
121	51	54	16	.....	3,713	518	2,581	614	.....	142,731
130	9	114	7	.....	13,100	415	12,392	293	.....	201,752
k 949	e 163	e 396	e 236	(b)	68,064	8,207	36,321	23,392	144	f 1,945,579

g Not including strikers not reported in 1 strike.

h Not including establishments not reported for 1890, 1892, and 1893.

i Not including days of work lost not reported for 1890 and 1892.

j Not including establishments not reported in 3 strikes.

k Not including establishments not reported in 4 strikes.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.	Result not re-ported.
<b>Building trades, stone and earth work:</b>					
1890 (a).....	27	10	2	15	
1891 (a).....	26	15	6	5	
1892 (a).....	32	12	9	10	1
1893.....	58	8	27	23	
1894.....	55	18	14	23	
1895.....	53	14	24	15	
1896.....	37	11	14	12	
1897.....	59	15	22	22	
1898.....	58	14	21	23	
1899.....	92	25	35	32	
1900.....	106	24	37	45	
1901.....	73	19	27	27	
1902.....	63	13	31	19	
1903.....	51	9	25	17	
1904.....	105	22	42	41	
1905.....	103	22	54	27	
<b>Total (g).....</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Transportation and miscellaneous:</b>					
1890.....	9	2	2	5	
1891.....	13	6	3	4	
1892.....	15	2	3	9	1
1893.....	27	7	8	12	
1894.....	11	3	1	7	
1895.....	16	4	3	9	
1896.....	16	1	6	9	
1897.....	16	6	6	4	
1898.....	14	1	3	10	
1899.....	46	12	15	19	
1900.....	128	34	65	29	
1901.....	67	15	30	22	
1902.....	38	8	10	20	
1903.....	57	15	25	17	
1904.....	186	57	64	65	
1905.....	87	24	33	30	
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1</b>

a Including building trades (woodwork).

b Not including establishments not reported in 11 strikes.

c Not reported.

d Not including establishments not reported in 8 strikes.

e Not including establishments not reported in 5 strikes.

f Not including strikers not reported in 2 strikes.

g Including strikes in building trades (woodwork), 1890 to 1892.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Concluded.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—				Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—				Days of work lost.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.	
b 49	(c)	(c)	(c)	.....	3,773	1,533	240	2,000	.....	(c)
d 30	(c)	(c)	(c)	.....	3,572	2,542	610	420	.....	(c)
e 147	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	f 4,405	2,206	905	1,240	50	(c)
1,175	(c)	(c)	(c)	.....	14,796	3,953	5,712	5,131	.....	194,270
424	105	225	94	.....	5,958	1,466	1,740	2,752	.....	29,763
380	55	226	99	.....	7,024	585	5,613	826	.....	48,550
360	81	176	103	.....	3,597	999	1,341	1,257	.....	49,497
1,297	72	653	572	.....	15,055	631	11,389	3,035	.....	284,190
966	67	854	45	.....	46,438	724	18,085	27,629	.....	718,349
1,148	209	750	189	.....	15,494	2,792	10,012	2,600	.....	232,023
803	140	480	183	.....	11,185	1,681	6,035	3,469	.....	140,456
726	89	464	173	.....	8,051	1,143	4,844	2,064	.....	137,944
340	39	243	58	.....	4,981	760	3,408	813	.....	34,102
350	38	233	79	.....	4,514	498	2,656	1,360	.....	38,296
898	86	633	179	.....	13,639	2,709	5,988	4,942	.....	148,397
1,490	369	1,071	50	.....	31,055	3,014	25,605	2,436	.....	473,011
h 10,583	i 1,350	j 6,008	k 1,824	(c)	l 193,537	27,236	104,183	62,068	50	m 2,528,848
n 3	(c)	(c)	(c)	.....	1,090	115	650	325	.....	(c)
26	(c)	(c)	(c)	.....	10,083	2,674	988	6,421	.....	(c)
i 23	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	m 7,018	560	2,733	3,735	(c)	(c)
256	(c)	(c)	(c)	.....	10,971	1,120	1,995	7,856	.....	162,940
97	22	1	74	.....	1,135	220	20	895	.....	2,461
80	21	16	43	.....	3,921	175	2,416	1,330	.....	23,162
109	1	80	28	.....	820	60	278	482	.....	4,337
31	13	14	4	.....	1,234	539	573	122	.....	6,063
70	6	4	60	.....	1,708	350	291	1,067	.....	6,530
101	13	44	44	.....	8,369	548	4,606	3,215	.....	61,150
3,499	116	3,246	137	.....	47,125	7,615	29,241	10,269	.....	363,203
4,114	80	168	3,866	.....	36,636	2,341	8,683	25,612	.....	319,629
330	25	138	167	.....	12,195	645	4,814	6,736	.....	110,077
338	72	189	77	.....	11,753	2,569	7,095	2,089	.....	72,108
2,176	842	1,185	149	.....	69,293	12,934	47,760	8,599	.....	1,099,498
765	73	516	176	.....	15,386	1,545	8,600	5,241	.....	94,968
o 12,018	p 1,284	q 5,601	r 4,825	(c)	s 238,737	34,000	120,743	83,994	(c)	t 2,326,156

h Not including establishments not reported in 24 strikes.

i Not including establishments not reported from 1890 to 1893.

j Not including days of work lost not reported from 1890 to 1892.

k Not including establishments not reported in 6 strikes.

l Not including establishments not reported in 3 strikes.

m Not including strikers not reported in 1 strike.

n Not including establishments not reported in 9 strikes.



## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES, FOR THE PERIOD 1890 TO 1905.

Industries.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	315	121	137	57	
Mining.....	311	63	123	124	1
Quarrying.....	173	40	64	69	
Foods and drinks.....	238	44	97	97	
Chemical products.....	202	36	82	84	
Paper and printing.....	249	53	59	137	
Leather and hides (a).....	555	164	175	216	
Textiles (b).....	2,342	519	802	1,018	3
Wearing apparel (cleaning, etc).....	227	82	67	106	2
Wood working, carved materials, etc.....	441	125	135	180	1
Building trades (woodwork) (c).....	187	50	99	38	
Metallurgical.....	130	24	46	00	
Metal working, machinery, instruments, apparatus, etc.....	1,057	218	332	504	3
Jewelry, gold and silver working.....	34	12	7	14	1
Stonecutting, products of stone, clay, glass, etc.....	365	76	135	151	3
Building trades, stone and earth work (e).....	998	251	390	356	1
Transportation and miscellaneous.....	746	197	277	271	1
Total (f).....	8,570	2,045	3,037	3,482	16

a Not including establishments not reported in 11 strikes.

b Not including establishments not reported for 1890 to 1893.

c Not including days of work lost not reported for 1890 to 1892.

d Not reported.

e Not including strikers not reported in 3 strikes.

f Not including establishments not reported in 2 strikes.

g Not including strikers not reported in 1 strike.

h Including 1 strike beginning in 1895 and ending in 1896, which is duplicated.

i Not including establishments not reported in 1 strike.

j Not including establishments not reported in 4 strikes.

k Not including establishments not reported in 3 strikes.

l Not including strikers not reported in 2 strikes.

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY INDUSTRIES, FOR THE PERIOD 1890 TO 1905.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—				Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—				Days of work lost.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.	
12,639	b 3,731	b 8,405	b 421	.....	100,002	42,019	55,781	11,802	.....	c 660,650
546	b 37	b 258	b 100	(d)	e 380,997	19,493	262,742	104,762	(d)	c 7,109,178
413	b 86	b 177	b 91	.....	36,311	7,315	15,941	13,055	.....	e 427,063
/ 6,600	b 633	b 4,332	b 1,051	.....	e 25,091	0 3,257	16,679	5,755	.....	e 139,434
390	b 99	b 96	b 134	.....	73,546	23,589	26,300	23,657	.....	e 473,034
788	b 107	b 406	b 228	.....	17,566	3,930	7,255	5,971	.....	e 178,472
f 2,288	b 456	b 623	b 1,030	.....	72,324	15,234	30,779	26,511	.....	c 1,024,503
/ 5,091	b 827	b 2,260	b 1,564	(d)	0 823,195	78,148	290,827	154,115	0 105	e 9,820,493
k 1,777	b 107	b 1,211	b 285	(d)	l 35,986	6,030	17,304	11,252	1,400	e 302,798
a 2,438	b 475	b 1,387	b 295	(d)	0 48,675	9,758	29,125	9,492	(d)	e 896,812
3,335	m 371	n 1,384	n 594	.....	19,358	6,659	9,985	2,714	.....	e 269,478
158	b 20	b 52	b 51	.....	0 52,484	3,786	32,338	16,300	.....	e 791,714
/ 3,951	b 734	b 1,848	b 984	(d)	e 137,696	23,290	69,080	45,265	60	c 1,532,125
/ 273	o 11	o 212	o 10	(d)	0 3,027	378	2,286	363	(d)	e 41,941
/ 949	b 163	b 396	b 236	(d)	68,064	8,207	36,321	23,392	144	c 1,945,579
r 10,583	b 1,350	b 6,008	b 1,824	(d)	l 193,537	27,236	104,183	62,068	50	e 2,528,848
s 12,018	b 1,284	b 5,601	b 4,825	(d)	0 238,737	34,000	120,743	83,994	(d)	c 2,326,156
u 64,837	v 10,491	v 34,656	v 13,723	(d)	w 2,042,585	x 312,329	1,127,969	600,528	v 1,759	v 30,467,298

- Strikes for 1890 to 1892 included in stone and earth work (building trades).
- Not including establishments not reported for 1893.
- Not including establishments not reported for 1890, 1892, and 1893.
- Not including days of work lost for 1890 and 1892.
- ¶ Including wood working (building trades) for 1890 to 1892.
- ¶ Not including establishments not reported in 24 strikes.
- ¶ Not including establishments not reported in 9 strikes.
- ¶ Including 2 strikes beginning in 1895 and ending in 1896, which are duplicated.
- Not including establishments not reported in 73 strikes.
- ¶ See notes to details.
- Not including strikers not reported in 18 strikes.

Of the 17 groups of industries enumerated that of textiles proper had the largest number of strikes and strikers involved, being more than one-fourth the entire number in each case. The group of agriculture, forestry, and fisheries had the largest number of establishments affected.

The following table shows the number of strikes and strikers, grouped according to the duration and results of the strikes:

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY DURATION, 1890 TO 1905.

[The figures compiled in this table for the years 1890 to 1899 were mostly obtained from a summary published in the report for the year 1899. The totals do not, in some cases, agree with the figures on pages 838 and 839, which were obtained from the several annual reports.]

Days of duration.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—				Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			
		Suc- ceed- ed.	Suc- ceed- ed partly.	Failed.	Result not re- ported.		Suc- ceed- ed.	Suc- ceed- ed partly.	Failed.	Result not re- ported.
7 or under.....	5,324	1,522	1,665	2,131	6	<sup>a</sup> 689,755	210,337	287,675	191,663	80
8 to 15.....	1,518	285	618	613	2	<sup>b</sup> 381,721	39,992	210,418	129,861	1,450
16 to 30.....	848	132	379	337	.....	346,185	40,076	189,684	116,425	.....
31 to 100.....	763	98	328	337	.....	473,590	19,964	304,666	148,960	.....
101 or over.....	91	4	36	51	.....	149,924	1,928	135,189	12,807	.....
Not reported.....	26	3	2	13	8	<sup>c</sup> 2,057	143	217	821	876
Total.....	8,570	2,044	3,028	3,482	16	<sup>d</sup> 2,043,232	312,440	1,127,849	600,537	2,406

<sup>a</sup> Not including strikers not reported in 13 strikes.

<sup>b</sup> Not including strikers not reported in 1 strike.

<sup>c</sup> Not including strikers not reported in 4 strikes.

<sup>d</sup> Not including strikers not reported in 18 strikes.

The strikes were mostly of short duration, 5,324, or 62.1 per cent, out of a total of 8,570, lasting 7 days or less. These short strikes affected 689,755 employees, or 33.8 per cent, out of a total of 2,043,232.

The next table shows the strikes grouped according to the number of strikers involved and their results and duration.

## STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY NUMBER OF STRIKERS INVOLVED, RESULTS, AND DURATION, 1890 TO 1905.

[The figures compiled in this table for the years 1890 to 1899 were mostly obtained from a summary published in the report for the year 1899. The totals do not, in some cases, agree with the figures on pages 838 and 839, which were obtained from the several annual reports.]

Strikers involved.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—				Days of duration.					
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.	Result not reported.	7 or under.	8 to 15.	16 to 30.	31 to 100.	101 or over.	Duration not reported.
25 or under.....	2,272	486	476	1,308	2	1,579	354	192	134	9	4
26 to 50.....	1,847	462	604	779	2	1,227	311	131	143	23	12
51 to 100.....	1,607	441	625	538	3	1,041	291	148	121	12	4
101 to 200.....	1,290	299	554	437	.....	731	268	145	135	10	1
201 to 500.....	974	251	473	250	.....	533	189	126	106	19	1
501 to 1,000.....	291	61	146	84	.....	126	53	50	51	11	.....
1,001 or over.....	270	39	149	81	1	74	60	56	73	7	.....
Not reported.....	19	5	1	5	8	13	2	.....	.....	.....	4
Total.....	8,570	2,044	3,028	3,482	16	5,324	1,518	848	763	91	26

In the French reports the cause of the dispute is taken as the unit, the figures given in the annual summaries showing the number of times each cause figured as an incentive to a strike.

The following tables show the causes of strikes and their results for each year from 1890 to 1905, inclusive.

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1905.

[Strikes due to two or more causes have been tabulated under each cause. Hence the totals for this table, if computed, would not agree with those for the preceding tables.]

## 1890.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes for which results were reported.	Strikes which—		
				Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For increase of wages.....	140	138	34	33	71
2	Against reduction of wages.....	49	49	22	9	18
3	Against increase of hours without increase of wages.....	4	4			4
4	Against reduction of wages resulting from reduction of hours.....	6	6		3	3
5	For reduction of hours without reduction of wages.....	36	36	8	9	19
6	For reduction of hours.....	10	8	2		6
7	Various causes affecting wages not enumerated above.....	20	20	9	3	8
8	For adoption of trade-union rules and recognition of trade unions.....	5	5		1	4
9	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, etc.....	22	21	4		17
10	For discharge of workmen, foremen, etc.....	22	22	8	1	13
11	Against fines.....	9	9	4	1	4
12	Against obnoxious shop rules.....	3	3	1		2
13	For reform of aid, pension, and other funds.....	1	1			1
14	Other causes.....	10	9		3	6

## 1891.

15	For increase of wages.....	117	115	40	33	42
16	Against reduction of wages.....	42	42	16	8	18
17	Against increase of hours without increase of wages.....	3	3		1	2
18	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	16	16	4	7	5
19	For reduction of hours.....	5	5		1	4
20	Various causes affecting wages not enumerated above.....	25	25	17	5	3
21	For adoption of trade-union rules and recognition of trade unions.....	11	11	2	3	6
22	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, etc.....	19	19	5	1	13
23	For discharge of workmen, foremen, etc.....	24	23	3	5	15
24	Against fines.....	8	8	3	1	4
25	Against obnoxious shop rules.....	3	2			2
26	For reform of aid, pension, and other funds.....	3	3		3	
27	Other causes.....	19	19	7	6	6

<sup>a</sup> Not including establishments in 17 strikes, not reported.

<sup>b</sup> Not including establishments in 16 strikes, of which 5 succeeded, 2 succeeded partly, and 9 failed.

<sup>c</sup> Not including strikers in 3 strikes, not reported.

<sup>d</sup> Not including strikers in 2 strikes which succeeded.

<sup>e</sup> Not including establishments in 3 strikes, not reported.

<sup>f</sup> Not including establishments in 3 strikes, of which 2 succeeded and 1 failed.

<sup>g</sup> Not including establishments in 8 strikes, not reported.

<sup>h</sup> Not including establishments in 8 strikes, of which 1 succeeded, 4 succeeded partly, and 3 failed.

<sup>i</sup> Not including establishments in 1 strike which failed.

<sup>j</sup> Not including strikers in 2 strikes, not reported.

<sup>k</sup> Not including establishments in 2 strikes, not reported.

<sup>l</sup> Not including establishments in 2 strikes which succeeded partly.

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1905.

[Strikes due to two or more causes have been tabulated under each cause. Hence the totals for this table, if computed, would not agree with those for the preceding tables.]

1890.

Total establishments.	Establishments in strikes for which results were reported.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes for which results were reported.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
a 308	b 297	65	134	98	c 48,835	d 47,435	4,727	20,177	22,531	1
e 48	f 43	20	9	19	5,388	5,368	2,325	1,455	1,608	2
4	4			4	296	290			296	3
8	8		5	3	792	792		510	282	4
g 251	h 251	7	8	236	46,320	46,320	3,084	3,385	30,851	5
i 9	j 9	2		7	723	723	47		676	6
92	92	12	71	9	9,095	9,095	3,867	2,530	2,698	7
9	9	2	2	5	710	710	105	228	377	8
23	22	4		18	9,286	9,206	969		8,217	9
22	22	8	1	13	2,811	2,811	1,245	12	1,554	10
9	9	4	1	4	899	899		26	321	11
3	3	1		2	503	503	380		123	12
21	21			21	9,850	9,850			9,850	13
k 49	l 48		1	47	e 765	m 765		450	315	14

1891.

n 184	o 182	50	50	82	30,184	30,120	9,771	8,238	12,111	15
p 45	q 45	17	9	19	6,730	6,730	1,741	1,254	3,735	16
4	4		1	3	420	420		40	390	17
r 41	r 41	4	12	25	11,733	11,733	1,998	798	8,937	18
s 6	t 6		1	5	169	169		50	119	19
96	96	38	32	26	49,349	49,349	5,263	39,724	4,362	20
u 45	v 45	3	8	34	9,352	9,352	510	2,900	5,942	21
24	24	7	1	16	6,339	6,339	2,415	49	3,875	22
24	23	3	5	15	4,966	4,871	1,830	826	2,215	23
8	8	3	1	4	1,645	1,645	660	215	770	24
3	2			2	361	276			276	25
25	25		25		37,290	37,290		37,290		26
p 18	q 18	6	6	6	9,205	9,205	939	6,458	1,808	27

n Not including strikers in 2 strikes, of which 1 succeeded partly and 1 failed.

o Not including establishments in 18 strikes, not reported.

p Not including establishments in 17 strikes, of which 13 succeeded and 4 succeeded partly.

q Not including establishments in 1 strike, not reported.

r Not including establishments in 1 strike which succeeded.

s Not including establishments in 3 strikes, of which 1 succeeded and 2 succeeded partly.

t Not including strikers in 1 strike, not reported.

u Not including strikers in 1 strike which failed.

v Not including strikers in 1 strike which succeeded.

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1935—Continued.

1892.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes for which results were reported.	Strikes which—		
				Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For increase of wages.....	103	101	31	31	39
2	Against reduction of wages.....	53	53	9	17	27
3	Against increase of hours without increase of wages.....	4	4	1	.....	3
4	Against reduction of wages resulting from reduction of hours.....	1	1	.....	.....	1
5	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	13	13	2	9	2
6	For reduction of hours.....	4	4	.....	1	3
7	Various causes affecting wages not enumerated above.....	38	37	11	6	20
8	For adoption of trade-union rules and recognition of trade unions.....	6	6	3	1	2
9	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, etc.....	21	20	2	6	12
10	For discharge of workmen, foremen, etc.....	35	35	4	5	26
11	Against fines.....	8	8	2	4	2
12	Against obnoxious shop rules.....	6	6	4	1	1
13	For reform of aid, pension, and other funds.....	1	1	.....	1	.....
14	Other causes.....	14	11	2	2	7

1893.

[Beginning with 1893, the number of establishments and strikers involved, and the results, were fully reported for each strike.]

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
15	For increase of wages.....	374	= 84	126	= 165
16	Against reduction of wages.....	67	13	23	31
17	Against increase of hours without increase of wages.....	4	.....	.....	4
18	Against working overtime.....	1	1	.....	.....
19	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	111	62	16	33
20	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	49	22	11	16
21	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	48	13	13	22
22	Against piecework.....	20	4	2	14
23	For piecework.....	3	.....	1	2
24	For or against modification of shop rules.....	10	2	3	5
25	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	17	4	3	10
26	Against discharge of workmen and for their reinstatement.....	47	9	4	34
27	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	47	22	5	20
28	For discharge of female employees.....	7	1	.....	6
29	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	4	.....	.....	4
30	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....	11	.....	4	7
31	Other causes.....	4	1	1	2

a Not including establishments in 10 strikes, not reported.

b Not including establishments in 9 strikes, of which 3 succeeded, 4 succeeded partly, and 2 failed.

c Not including strikers in 1 strike, not reported.

d Not including strikers in 1 strike which failed.

e Not including establishments in 2 strikes, not reported.

f Not including establishments in 2 strikes which succeeded partly.

g Not including establishments in 1 strike, not reported.

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

## 1892.

Total establishments.	Establishments in strikes for which results were reported.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes for which results were reported.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
a 284	b 283	96	78	109	c 26,303	26,253	5,337	13,791	6,625	1
63	63	9	23	31	d 4,895	4,895	541	2,609	1,745	2
9	9	1	.....	8	e 434	434	116	.....	318	3
1	1	.....	.....	1	25	25	.....	.....	25	4
f 26	/ 26	3	15	8	1,800	1,800	285	1,166	349	5
4	4	.....	1	3	g 559	h 559	.....	440	119	6
48	47	11	6	30	i 12,624	12,624	2,536	3,840	6,248	7
12	12	4	6	2	498	498	245	150	103	8
22	21	2	7	12	j 5,869	5,869	476	4,115	1,278	9
k 33	/ 33	2	5	26	l 5,837	5,837	400	502	4,935	10
8	8	2	4	2	741	741	225	358	158	11
6	6	4	1	1	428	428	322	99	7	12
1	1	.....	1	.....	2,800	2,800	.....	2,800	.....	13
13	11	2	2	7	m 1,067	977	316	255	406	14

## 1893.

[Beginning with 1893, the number of establishments and strikers involved, and the results, were fully reported for each strike.]

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
3,641	1,402	1,308	931	129,506	22,120	29,067	78,310	15
148	72	45	31	9,826	1,568	4,465	3,793	16
4	.....	.....	4	450	.....	.....	450	17
1	1	.....	.....	120	120	.....	.....	18
1,348	1,025	115	208	25,908	17,484	3,167	5,257	19
579	119	343	117	53,641	5,715	2,497	45,429	20
349	259	42	48	54,804	4,388	4,060	46,456	21
493	355	2	136	3,519	1,550	70	1,809	22
4	.....	2	2	62	.....	12	50	23
10	2	3	5	1,109	120	132	937	24
50	4	3	43	44,414	238	226	43,950	25
79	11	4	64	7,450	1,224	953	5,282	26
88	55	5	28	8,780	5,996	805	1,888	27
22	1	.....	21	303	26	.....	277	28
26	.....	.....	26	429	.....	.....	429	29
150	.....	132	18	1,622	.....	980	642	30
68	1	65	2	344	64	84	196	31

a Not including establishments in 1 strike which failed.

f Not including establishments in 3 strikes, not reported.

j Not including establishments in 3 strikes, of which 2 succeeded and 1 failed.

k Not including strikers in 2 strikes, not reported.

l Not including strikers in 2 strikes which succeeded.

m One strike was counted twice for the reason that 2 of the establishments involved succeeded and 1 failed.



## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

1894.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For increase of wages.....	179	37	69	73
2	Against reduction of wages.....	80	18	28	34
3	For increase of hours.....	3	2		1
4	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	30	12	6	12
5	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	9	4	2	3
6	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	33	8	6	19
7	Against piecework.....	9	4	3	2
8	For or against modification of shop rules.....	8	2	3	3
9	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	11	2	4	5
10	Against discharge of workmen and for their reinstatement.....	28	3	6	19
11	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	50	14	2	34
12	For discharge of female employees.....	5	1		4
13	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	2			2
14	In sympathy with strike elsewhere.....	1	1		

1895.

15	For increase of wages.....	196	48	78	70
16	Against reduction of wages.....	57	a 13	a 13	a 30
17	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	49	23	7	19
18	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	21	13	1	7
19	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	28	10	4	14
20	Against piecework.....	10	2	2	6
21	For or against modification of shop rules.....	19	3	1	15
22	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	12	3	2	7
23	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	29	a 7	a 3	a 18
24	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	56	16	5	35
25	For discharge of female employees.....	2			3
26	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	2	1		1
27	Relating to deduction from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	3	3		
28	Other causes.....	11	2	1	8

1896.

29	For increase of wages.....	247	53	68	126
30	Against reduction of wages.....	57	23	14	20
31	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	44	17	6	21
32	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	34	15	6	13
33	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	36	10	3	13
34	Against piecework.....	21	4	1	16
35	For or against modification of shop rules.....	24	11	1	12
36	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	36	9	7	10
37	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	37	3	2	32
38	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	54	15	2	37
39	For discharge of female employees.....	10	5		5
40	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	10	4		6
41	Relating to deduction from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	13	5	3	5
42	Other causes.....	24	8	3	13

a Not including 1 strike pending March 1, 1896.

b Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending March 1, 1896.

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

1894.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
1,109	290	604	215	30,700	7,664	16,662	6,434	1
161	50	28	83	9,261	3,620	2,979	2,662	2
19	2		17	736	430		306	3
311	145	61	105	2,380	1,044	385	951	4
41	5	2	34	651	198	116	337	5
221	49	34	138	6,342	1,486	316	4,540	6
12	5	5	2	827	324	288	215	7
8	2	3	3	329	53	128	146	8
11	2	4	5	994	103	597	384	9
50	3	10	37	5,221	662	2,551	2,008	10
53	16	2	35	6,187	1,601	210	4,376	11
5	1		4	223	30		193	12
2			2	32			32	13
1	1			30	30			14

1895.

896	189	434	282	28,866	4,224	15,781	8,861	15
59	b 14	b 13	b 31	3,204	c 682	c 842	c 1,649	16
476	170	83	223	6,106	3,602	777	1,727	17
80	60	13	7	2,678	1,734	610	334	18
37	17	4	16	4,862	1,109	2,707	1,046	19
54	2	2	50	1,051	32	500	519	20
19	3	1	15	1,500	208	35	1,257	21
12	3	2	7	1,819	502	55	1,262	22
42	b 18	b 3	b 20	5,217	d 938	d 747	d 3,520	23
61	13	5	38	4,953	1,318	837	2,798	24
3			3	52			52	25
6	5		1	185	164		21	26
29	29			378	378			27
42	2	1	39	471	85	142	244	28

1896.

1,705	216	1,076	413	28,341	4,081	11,835	12,425	29
121	39	57	25	5,902	3,029	1,749	1,124	30
1,205	196	132	878	4,481	1,290	379	2,812	31
215	54	38	123	7,043	2,907	755	3,381	32
32	10	3	19	5,970	1,316	2,164	2,490	33
72	4	1	67	2,036	124	49	1,862	34
45	23	7	21	1,946	573	160	1,213	35
37	9	7	21	3,770	740	901	2,129	36
48	3	2	43	4,838	111	125	4,602	37
55	15	2	38	7,529	2,149	252	5,128	38
50	45		5	1,627	1,541		86	39
58	48		10	1,017	842		175	40
182	29	30	123	3,647	433	804	2,344	41
770	7	726	37	3,016	1,044	1,064	908	42

c Not including 31 strikers engaged in strike pending March 1, 1896.

d Not including 12 strikers engaged in strike pending March 1, 1896.

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

1897.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For increase of wages.....	184	34	82	68
2	Against reduction of wages.....	39	10	11	18
3	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	27	9	9	9
4	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	33	13	4	16
5	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	33	16	1	16
6	Against piecework.....	10	3	1	6
7	For or against modification of shop rules.....	12	3	5	4
8	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	9	1	.....	8
9	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	31	6	3	22
10	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	43	5	6	32
11	For discharge of female employees.....	3	.....	.....	3
12	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	3	1	1	1
13	Relating to deduction from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	11	4	4	3
14	Other causes.....	5	1	2	2

1898.

15	For increase of wages.....	168	32	58	78
16	Against reduction of wages.....	55	16	15	24
17	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	28	10	6	12
18	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	39	16	8	15
19	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	33	12	9	12
20	Against piecework.....	14	8	1	5
21	For or against modification of shop rules.....	29	12	7	10
22	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	13	4	3	6
23	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	29	5	2	22
24	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	32	7	5	20
25	For discharge of female employees.....	4	1	.....	3
26	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	4	1	2	1
27	Relating to deduction from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	12	5	2	5
28	Other causes.....	14	4	2	8

1899.

29	For increase of wages.....	422	99	168	155
30	Against reduction of wages.....	45	11	10	24
31	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	101	48	16	37
32	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	73	38	13	22
33	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	49	10	18	21
34	Against piecework.....	19	8	1	10
35	For or against modification of shop rules.....	36	12	8	16
36	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	19	6	3	10
37	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	58	13	10	35
38	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	85	13	17	55
39	For discharge of female employees.....	5	1	.....	4
40	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	1	.....	.....	1
41	Relating to deduction from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	84	56	14	14
42	Other causes.....	17	4	6	7

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

1897.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
1,448	208	1,101	139	47,895	16,442	21,392	10,061	1
62	15	19	28	2,712	401	1,882	429	2
685	154	466	65	5,714	2,450	2,070	1,194	3
525	477	30	18	11,888	10,232	423	1,233	4
62	43	3	16	4,793	2,915	846	1,032	5
32	4	6	22	523	81	111	331	6
12	3	5	4	1,430	456	791	183	7
9	1	.....	8	1,635	205	.....	1,430	8
403	374	3	26	10,285	1,415	1,168	7,702	9
52	5	6	41	7,179	1,841	378	4,960	10
3	.....	.....	3	48	.....	.....	48	11
8	1	1	6	169	23	35	111	12
86	67	10	9	1,819	453	1,320	46	13
531	1	7	523	2,813	8	700	2,105	14

1898.

1,524	176	1,106	242	35,851	4,235	24,513	7,103	15
194	131	19	44	5,869	2,404	1,715	1,750	16
240	168	20	52	3,478	1,350	979	1,149	17
171	57	93	21	5,906	3,900	952	1,154	18
115	21	79	15	5,055	2,776	1,738	541	19
111	91	1	19	1,127	891	58	178	20
31	14	1	10	3,862	2,208	761	893	21
14	5	2	7	2,670	785	1,145	740	22
33	5	2	26	2,097	316	66	1,715	23
32	7	5	20	3,842	1,101	644	2,097	24
4	1	.....	3	93	4	.....	89	25
17	8	8	1	333	140	171	22	26
112	96	11	5	2,129	1,238	120	773	27
719	4	681	34	44,496	513	16,515	27,468	28

1899.

3,457	438	1,971	1,048	136,572	20,239	84,261	32,072	29
59	11	24	24	2,989	1,366	683	940	30
1,306	432	640	234	32,290	10,520	18,274	3,496	31
608	200	198	210	42,735	16,839	23,266	2,630	32
224	32	168	24	11,924	1,982	7,084	2,858	33
114	76	5	33	2,616	899	51	1,666	34
236	83	27	126	5,598	736	2,393	2,469	35
20	6	3	11	8,133	1,305	494	6,334	36
67	13	12	42	13,632	4,968	2,956	5,708	37
86	13	17	56	27,642	11,168	6,227	10,247	38
5	1	.....	4	350	20	.....	339	39
1	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	4	40
1,116	535	79	502	17,175	7,797	2,447	6,931	41
545	6	23	516	32,595	157	24,500	7,848	42

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1900 TO 1905—Continued.

1900.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For increase of wages.....	580	113	249	218
2	Against reduction of wages.....	66	32	21	13
3	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	100	44	24	32
4	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	57	25	12	20
5	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	42	14	7	21
6	Against piecework.....	26	6	3	17
7	For or against modification of shop rules.....	42	15	12	15
8	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	37	13	8	16
9	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	89	24	11	54
10	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	104	32	11	61
11	For discharge of female employees.....	3	1	.....	2
12	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	1	1	.....	.....
13	Relating to deduction from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	39	29	3	7
14	Other causes.....	43	22	7	14

1901.

15	For increase of wages.....	274	60	105	109
16	Against reduction of wages.....	57	21	18	18
17	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	60	18	11	40
18	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	46	19	8	19
19	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	32	9	10	13
20	Against piecework.....	16	4	1	11
21	For or against modification of shop rules.....	33	12	7	14
22	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	19	4	6	9
23	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	62	9	12	41
24	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	72	14	10	48
25	Against employment of women.....	1	1	.....	.....
26	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	4	1	1	2
27	Relating to deductions from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	21	13	3	6
28	Other causes.....	45	12	8	25

1902.

29	For increase of wages.....	266	51	97	108
30	Against reduction of wages.....	83	34	25	24
31	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	38	18	3	17
32	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	36	13	9	14
33	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	40	4	14	22
34	Against piecework.....	18	3	2	13
35	For or against modification of shop rules.....	23	8	3	12
36	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	15	2	4	9
37	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	42	12	6	24
38	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	39	9	3	27
39	Against employment of women.....	4	.....	1	3
40	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	5	1	2	2
41	Relating to deductions from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	6	4	.....	2
42	Other causes.....	35	14	4	17

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1900 TO 1905—Continued.

1900.

Total es- tablish- ments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Mar- ginal num- ber.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
9,414	722	6,966	1,726	178,857	37,893	92,670	48,894	1
194	63	94	37	13,146	4,046	6,697	2,403	2
5,153	1,324	3,214	615	78,512	23,925	35,448	19,130	3
517	102	340	66	11,666	4,700	2,919	3,978	4
268	180	143	25	20,913	6,810	29,002	3,201	5
1,138	84	143	911	16,108	850	585	14,664	6
78	15	24	39	9,274	1,802	4,268	3,203	7
37	13	8	16	8,059	2,730	1,621	3,688	8
121	28	18	75	24,818	13,986	4,450	6,430	9
145	32	11	102	14,226	3,224	3,254	7,738	10
72	1	—	71	5,053	12	—	5,040	11
1	1	—	—	40	40	—	—	12
326	257	14	55	14,394	8,775	100	5,519	13
168	76	66	26	18,278	15,633	1,071	1,574	14

1901.

6,397	446	1,140	4,811	76,508	5,290	29,121	42,007	15
90	37	35	18	4,876	1,357	2,002	1,517	16
4,732	238	99	4,395	41,872	3,446	1,194	27,232	17
343	145	58	140	12,128	2,928	976	8,224	18
367	32	239	76	4,891	1,842	1,824	1,115	19
329	159	51	119	3,605	1,181	116	2,308	20
4,152	273	7	3,872	36,543	3,006	9,935	23,602	21
19	4	6	9	3,489	720	1,674	1,085	22
85	15	12	58	7,143	570	1,906	4,767	23
3,935	29	13	3,893	34,561	1,777	3,668	29,116	24
1	1	—	—	10	10	—	—	25
7	4	1	2	209	112	20	58	26
204	124	53	27	3,147	2,509	212	345	27
523	85	200	178	15,803	1,441	2,095	12,357	28

1902.

1,177	165	706	306	146,907	5,793	131,327	9,787	29
150	47	78	25	14,292	2,454	10,481	1,357	30
479	166	47	266	124,015	1,813	8,040	124,162	31
293	62	62	169	118,792	1,554	963	116,185	32
208	4	66	138	11,559	221	3,705	7,633	33
21	5	2	14	1,531	142	576	843	34
54	19	28	12	6,901	546	5,626	729	35
15	2	4	9	1,650	110	749	791	36
47	17	6	24	5,577	2,658	289	2,532	37
41	10	3	28	4,161	1,752	410	1,990	38
21	—	1	20	281	—	140	141	39
21	1	18	2	188	3	141	44	40
24	22	—	2	985	865	—	90	41
273	53	4	216	134,429	14,725	1,926	117,778	42

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Concluded.

## 1903.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1	For increase of wages.....	284	66	110	108
2	Against reduction of wages.....	58	23	16	19
3	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	57	18	11	28
4	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	55	21	12	22
5	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	52	22	14	16
6	Against piecework.....	21	4	4	13
7	For or against modification of shop rules.....	34	7	9	18
8	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	19	1	11	7
9	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	77	20	13	44
10	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	60	9	19	41
11	Against employment of women.....	6	2	.....	4
12	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	2	.....	.....	2
13	Relating to deductions from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	11	10	.....	1
14	Other causes.....	43	14	7	22

## 1904.

15	For increase of wages.....	591	170	252	169
16	Against reduction of wages.....	59	19	23	17
17	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	192	102	37	53
18	Relating to time, method, etc., of wage payments.....	119	61	19	39
19	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	53	14	9	30
20	Against piecework.....	45	10	8	27
21	For or against modification of shop rules.....	64	31	9	24
22	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	26	10	3	13
23	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	127	39	18	70
24	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	117	37	22	58
25	Against employment of women.....	2	2	.....	.....
26	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	4	2	2	.....
27	Relating to deductions from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	18	13	.....	5
28	Other causes.....	106	44	22	40

## 1905.

29	For increase of wages.....	471	113	225	133
30	Against reduction of wages.....	41	17	11	13
31	For reduction of hours with present or increased wages.....	133	48	47	38
32	Relating to time method, etc., of wage payments.....	133	61	26	46
33	For or against modification of conditions of work.....	56	19	13	24
34	Against piecework.....	67	21	13	33
35	For or against modification of shop rules.....	67	26	7	34
36	For abolition or reduction of fines.....	26	10	9	7
37	Against discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents, and for their reinstatement.....	142	33	23	86
38	For discharge of workmen, foremen, or superintendents.....	129	32	23	74
39	For limitation of number of apprentices.....	7	2	.....	5
40	Relating to deductions from wages for the support of insurance and aid funds.....	16	10	3	3
41	Other causes.....	58	12	11	35

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN FRANCE, BY YEARS, 1894 TO 1905—Concluded.

## 1903.

Total establishments.	Establishments in which strike—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—			Marginal number.
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
2,362	530	1,375	457	86,595	6,448	70,618	9,529	1
100	46	34	20	6,522	2,840	2,741	941	2
1,196	432	449	315	12,023	4,415	2,091	4,917	3
449	169	79	201	8,963	4,328	1,930	2,705	4
298	84	109	105	12,228	5,157	4,327	2,744	5
125	23	4	98	5,670	271	4,367	1,032	6
42	12	12	18	4,038	1,284	828	1,926	7
19	1	11	7	2,906	220	1,973	113	8
112	22	16	74	11,100	2,824	1,877	6,399	9
104	43	19	42	10,145	2,189	2,799	5,157	10
28	24	.....	4	775	737	.....	38	11
12	.....	.....	12	105	.....	.....	105	12
61	60	.....	1	3,000	2,944	.....	56	13
436	53	211	172	12,230	4,388	1,799	6,043	14

## 1904.

14,487	4,274	9,276	937	184,721	29,871	138,994	15,856	15
142	71	54	17	15,484	6,430	2,933	6,121	16
10,309	4,177	5,266	866	99,732	22,241	43,657	33,834	17
1,204	455	329	420	34,231	10,618	3,647	19,966	18
392	53	173	166	13,106	2,336	2,558	8,212	19
1,331	480	321	530	10,812	2,065	2,891	5,856	20
1,194	407	601	186	18,819	7,589	6,183	5,047	21
280	159	64	57	16,912	4,523	487	11,902	22
4,432	1,123	3,228	81	60,659	9,968	39,022	20,669	23
3,803	3,080	48	675	63,608	15,933	10,121	37,554	24
2	2	.....	45	45	45	.....	25	25
17	3	14	253	41	212	.....	26	26
157	101	.....	56	11,161	847	.....	10,314	27
1,913	1,015	279	619	35,895	9,709	5,876	20,310	28

## 1905.

4,099	791	2,997	311	123,972	13,941	92,502	17,529	29
143	110	18	15	5,396	2,011	1,305	2,080	30
2,668	1,018	1,207	443	52,918	20,947	27,019	4,952	31
947	490	278	179	31,721	11,749	6,515	13,457	32
294	85	125	84	14,673	2,459	9,254	2,960	33
1,086	621	284	181	34,382	22,421	3,923	8,038	34
577	405	92	60	33,649	16,999	8,917	7,733	35
191	166	14	11	21,241	15,334	3,341	2,566	36
434	51	50	333	40,337	4,392	5,487	30,458	37
273	42	52	179	53,622	11,145	12,848	29,629	38
277	136	.....	141	10,961	4,544	.....	6,417	39
342	334	5	3	5,621	4,355	767	490	40
627	124	100	403	34,979	7,806	16,570	10,603	41



## GERMANY.

The statistics of strikes and lockouts in Germany were compiled from the seven annual reports thus far published. They cover strikes and lockouts occurring in the various industries of the Empire. The strikes and lockouts are considered separately in the German reports, and therefore in the present compilation the figures given represent strikes and lockouts ending in each year.

The two following tables give a summary of the more important facts published in relation to strikes and lockouts, respectively, in Germany for the years 1899 to 1905:

## STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY YEARS, 1899 TO 1905.

[The column headed "Strikers" shows the maximum number of strikers at any time during strike.]

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Strikes ordered or assisted by labor organizations.		Establishments.		Em- ployees before strike.	Strikers.	Other em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.	Yes.	No.	Num- ber af- fected.	Num- ber closed.			
1899.....	1,288	331	429	528	744	544	7,121	1,800	256,886	99,338	10,122
1900.....	1,433	275	505	653	969	564	7,740	2,733	258,819	122,803	9,007
1901.....	1,059	200	285	571	650	406	4,561	1,178	141,220	55,262	7,420
1902.....	1,040	228	235	597	644	416	3,437	849	131,086	53,912	6,272
1903.....	1,374	300	444	630	944	430	7,000	1,634	198,626	85,603	13,811
1904.....	1,870	440	688	733	1,381	489	10,321	2,101	273,364	113,460	6,758
1905.....	2,403	528	971	901	1,806	597	14,481	3,965	776,964	406,145	12,015
Total.....	10,484	2,311	3,557	4,616	7,038	3,446	54,661	14,050	2,076,967	938,543	65,435

## LOCKOUTS IN GERMANY, BY YEARS, 1899 TO 1905.

[The column headed "Employees locked out" shows the maximum number of employees locked out at any time during lockout.]

Year.	Total lockouts ending each year.	Lockouts which—			Establishments.		Total em- ployees in estab- lishments affected.	Em- ploy- ees locked out.	Other em- ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc- ceeded.	Suc- ceeded partly.	Failed.	Number affected.	Number closed.			
1899.....	23	6	9	8	427	356	8,290	5,298	1,728
1900.....	35	13	17	5	607	192	22,462	9,085	226
1901.....	35	16	8	11	238	60	7,980	5,414	85
1902.....	46	30	7	9	948	63	18,705	10,305	207
1903.....	70	36	15	19	1,714	433	52,541	35,273	835
1904.....	120	44	33	43	1,115	435	36,312	23,760	1,452
1905.....	254	65	147	42	3,859	834	188,526	118,665	3,739
Total.....	583	210	236	137	8,908	2,373	334,816	207,800	8,282

During the seven-year period from 1899 to 1905 there were 10,484 strikes, affecting 54,661 establishments, 938,543 strikers, and 65,435 other employees who were thrown out of work on account of the strikes. Of the strikes 2,311, or 22.1 per cent succeeded, 3,557, or 33.9 per cent, succeeded partly, and 4,616, or 44.0 per cent failed; 7,038 were ordered or assisted by labor organizations. Of the establishments affected, 14,050 were entirely closed as a result of the strikes.

During the same period there were 583 lockouts which ended, affecting 8,908 establishments, 207,800 employees locked out; and

8,282 other employees thrown out of work on account of the lockouts. Of the lockouts, 210, or 36.0 per cent, succeeded; 236, or 40.5 per cent, succeeded partly, and 137, or 23.5 per cent, failed. Of the establishments affected, 2,373 were entirely closed as a result of the lockouts.

The following table shows, by groups of industries, the number and results of strikes, the number of establishments and strikers involved, and the number of other employees thrown out of work on account of strikes during each year from 1899 to 1905:

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1899 TO 1906.

[The column headed "Strikers" shows the maximum number of strikers at any time during strike.]

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Estab-lish-ments.	Strikers.	Other employ-ees. thrown out of work.
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>Gardening, florist, and nursery trades:</b>							
1899.....	1			1	1	4	
1900.....	1		1		1	20	
1901.....	4		4		38	126	
1902.....	1	1			5	31	
1903.....	7	1	2	4	184	1,328	
1904.....							
1905.....	9	1	5	3	125	370	
Total.....	23	3	12	8	354	1,879	
<b>Mining, metallurgical, salt, etc.:</b>							
1899.....	30	3	13	14	52	10,027	442
1900.....	56	3	26	27	103	14,735	631
1901.....	21	3	8	10	25	2,118	562
1902.....	14	1	4	9	16	2,572	254
1903.....	12	3	6	3	13	2,005	49
1904.....	20	3	10	7	23	5,196	281
1905.....	44	6	23	15	282	231,453	972
Total.....	197	22	90	85	514	268,106	3,191
<b>Quarrying, products of stone, clay, glass, etc.:</b>							
1899.....	105	23	37	45	237	5,919	224
1900.....	99	23	27	49	179	5,395	283
1901.....	102	21	15	66	174	8,201	2,217
1902.....	68	13	20	35	94	2,185	677
1903.....	74	14	24	36	166	3,190	375
1904.....	95	20	34	41	251	6,511	958
1905.....	121	32	43	46	346	5,751	873
Total.....	664	146	200	318	1,447	37,152	5,697
<b>Metal working:</b>							
1899.....	140	29	44	67	699	9,609	246
1900.....	89	8	27	54	329	3,945	1,047
1901.....	98	13	19	66	594	3,201	145
1902.....	68	14	22	32	258	2,761	445
1903.....	150	25	35	90	1,483	11,099	7,424
1904.....	153	36	50	67	734	8,438	727
1905.....	187	32	67	88	1,607	12,150	908
Total.....	885	157	204	464	5,704	51,212	10,942
<b>Machinery, instruments, apparatus, etc.:</b>							
1899.....	45	7	18	20	116	3,736	563
1900.....	66	11	19	36	200	7,395	207
1901.....	38	5	14	19	54	5,042	102
1902.....	48	10	9	29	58	2,516	67
1903.....	75	12	24	39	79	4,866	232
1904.....	76	8	33	35	164	5,978	255
1905.....	160	29	72	59	331	19,502	368
Total.....	508	82	189	237	1,002	49,035	1,794

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1899 TO 1905—  
Continued.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Estab-lish-ments.	Strikers.	Other employ-ees thrown out of work.
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>Chemical products:</b>							
1899.....	4		2	2	4	307	
1900.....	8	1	4	3	8	559	
1901.....	4		1	3	4	227	
1902.....	1			1	1	16	
1903.....	14	4	3	7	14	449	
1904.....	24	5	7	12	27	1,584	
1905.....	9		3	6	19	541	
Total.....	64	10	20	34	77	3,683	
<b>Oil, fat, soap, gas, etc.:</b>							
1899.....	4	2		2	5	103	30
1900.....	8	1	3	4	8	507	15
1901.....	2			2	3	250	3
1902.....	2	1		1	2	50	
1903.....	2						
1904.....	2		1	1	2	133	
1905.....	9		4	5	11	438	56
Total.....	27	4	8	15	31	1,486	104
<b>Textiles:</b>							
1899.....	104	22	49	33	169	11,088	2,156
1900.....	73	12	25	36	138	6,928	1,053
1901.....	58	11	18	29	83	3,085	923
1902.....	101	22	28	51	117	7,509	322
1903.....	62	10	22	30	78	6,881	762
1904.....	29	5	11	13	33	3,159	514
1905.....	86	16	36	34	158	12,526	546
Total.....	513	98	189	226	776	51,236	6,276
<b>Paper:</b>							
1899.....	9	1	1	7	17	224	1
1900.....	20	2	7	11	90	3,362	14
1901.....	11		4	7	11	172	
1902.....	4		1	3	8	35	
1903.....	16	2	6	8	34	445	
1904.....	21	2	6	13	86	2,144	11
1905.....	27	4	9	14	67	1,449	81
Total.....	108	11	34	63	313	7,831	107
<b>Leather:</b>							
1899.....	39	11	13	15	91	1,489	55
1900.....	44	9	19	16	225	2,462	
1901.....	43	12	11	20	164	1,764	5
1902.....	20	3	6	11	161	611	1
1903.....	35	6	10	19	250	1,058	23
1904.....	37	13	8	16	279	926	
1905.....	76	15	39	22	838	4,674	85
Total.....	294	69	106	119	2,008	12,984	169
<b>Wood working, carved materials, etc.:</b>							
1899.....	154	50	50	54	1,228	8,541	210
1900.....	197	34	71	92	2,332	21,257	237
1901.....	113	27	28	58	187	2,401	104
1902.....	135	20	28	87	218	3,544	74
1903.....	195	41	66	88	636	6,168	155
1904.....	395	114	154	127	1,204	13,395	206
1905.....	372	75	163	134	2,122	17,939	318
Total.....	1,561	361	560	640	7,827	73,335	1,304
<b>Foods and drinks (including tobacco):</b>							
1899.....	53	8	16	29	501	3,040	176
1900.....	77	16	28	33	310	3,014	15
1901.....	69	10	19	40	303	3,554	19
1902.....	35	5	7	23	57	1,128	198
1903.....	40	7	14	19	129	1,291	38
1904.....	74	18	29	27	2,730	7,746	39
1905.....	54	7	18	29	574	5,380	42
Total.....	402	71	131	200	4,604	25,153	527

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1899 TO 1905—  
Continued.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Estab-lish-ments.	Strikers.	Other employ-ees thrown out of work.
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.			
<b>Wearing apparel, cleaning, etc.:</b>							
1899.....	64	26	21	17	671	4,946	212
1900.....	73	16	37	20	636	7,584	375
1901.....	67	12	24	31	991	4,583	507
1902.....	60	23	20	17	409	2,070	17
1903.....	75	21	30	24	943	4,309	90
1904.....	72	17	29	26	366	3,596	17
1905.....	171	29	98	44	1,928	25,195	758
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>5,944</b>	<b>52,293</b>	<b>1,976</b>
<b>Building trades:</b>							
1899.....	471	128	157	186	3,129	36,554	5,660
1900.....	496	121	158	217	2,899	33,074	4,329
1901.....	378	77	111	190	1,860	18,971	2,801
1902.....	467	105	85	277	1,997	27,330	4,175
1903.....	520	133	176	211	2,744	35,491	4,632
1904.....	742	182	265	295	4,118	49,615	3,697
1905.....	865	228	316	321	5,408	59,993	6,612
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>3,939</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>22,125</b>	<b>260,928</b>	<b>31,906</b>
<b>Printing:</b>							
1899.....	13	3	.....	10	18	434	.....
1900.....	16	.....	2	14	16	307	17
1901.....	8	2	4	2	8	184	.....
1902.....	7	2	.....	5	7	279	3
1903.....	22	4	5	13	31	1,168	10
1904.....	23	3	5	15	32	569	7
1905.....	39	11	13	15	47	1,332	58
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>4,273</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Art trades:</b>							
1899.....	2	.....	.....	2	9	78	.....
1900.....	5	1	2	2	6	127	.....
1901.....	4	.....	.....	4	5	29	.....
1902.....	3	1	.....	2	3	17	.....
1903.....	7	1	5	1	19	168	.....
1904.....	4	2	1	1	35	102	.....
1905.....	4	.....	2	2	10	41	.....
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>.....</b>
<b>Commerce:</b>							
1899.....	16	2	5	9	86	1,353	.....
1900.....	47	9	17	21	147	3,016	58
1901.....	18	3	3	12	35	760	32
1902.....	9	2	3	4	9	520	.....
1903.....	39	8	9	22	114	3,003	6
1904.....	48	9	21	18	108	1,288	.....
1905.....	73	20	24	29	330	5,575	208
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>15,515</b>	<b>304</b>
<b>Transportation:</b>							
1899.....	31	16	2	13	85	1,861	147
1900.....	58	8	32	18	243	9,116	726
1901.....	14	4	2	8	14	373	.....
1902.....	16	5	2	9	16	665	39
1903.....	28	7	7	14	80	2,628	15
1904.....	55	12	24	19	129	3,095	76
1905.....	92	22	35	35	271	3,819	116
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>21,557</b>	<b>1,119</b>
<b>Hotels, restaurants, etc.:</b>							
1899.....	3	.....	1	2	3	25	.....
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901.....	1	.....	.....	1	1	27	.....
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	2	1	.....	1	2	16	.....
1904.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905.....	2	.....	1	1	2	49	14
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>14</b>

**RESULTS OF STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1899 TO 1905—**  
**Concluded.**

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Establishments.	Strikers.	Other employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
Other:							
1899.....							
1900.....							
1901.....	3			3	7	94	
1902.....	1			1	1	13	
1903.....	1			1	1	40	
1904.....							
1905.....	3	1		2	5	59	
Total.....	8	1		7	14	206	

**STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY INDUSTRIES, FOR THE PERIOD 1899 TO 1905.**

[The column headed "Strikers" shows the maximum number of strikers at any time during strike.]

Industry.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Establishments.	Strikers.	Other employees thrown out of work.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.			
Gardening, florist, and nursery trades....	23	3	12	8	354	1,879	
Mining, metallurgical, salt, etc.....	197	22	90	85	514	268,106	3,191
Quarrying, products of stone, clay, glass, etc.....	664	146	200	318	1,447	37,152	5,607
Metal working.....	885	157	264	464	5,704	51,212	10,942
Machinery, instruments, apparatus, etc.....	508	82	189	237	1,002	49,035	1,794
Chemical products.....	64	10	20	34	77	3,683	
Oil, fat, soap, gas, etc.....	27	4	8	15	31	1,486	104
Textiles.....	513	98	189	226	776	51,236	6,276
Paper.....	108	11	34	63	313	7,831	107
Leather.....	294	69	106	119	2,008	12,984	169
Wood working, carved materials, etc.....	1,561	361	560	640	7,827	73,335	1,304
Foods and drinks (including tobacco).....	402	71	131	200	4,604	25,153	527
Wearing apparel, cleaning, etc.....	582	144	259	179	5,944	52,293	1,976
Building trades.....	3,939	974	1,268	1,697	22,125	200,928	31,906
Printing.....	128	25	29	74	159	4,273	95
Art trades.....	29	5	10	14	87	562	
Commerce.....	250	53	82	115	829	15,315	304
Transportation.....	294	74	104	116	838	21,557	1,119
Hotels, restaurants, etc.....	8	1	2	5	8	117	14
Other.....	8	1		7	14	206	
Total.....	10,484	2,311	3,557	4,616	54,661	938,543	65,435

In the above table the group of building trades has the largest number of strikes and of establishments involved during the seven-year period. The group of mining, metallurgical, salt, etc., industries shows the largest number of working people affected.

The next three tables show the number of strikes and of lockouts for each year, grouped according to their duration, and the number of strikes for the seven-year period, grouped according to duration and results, respectively.

## STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY DURATION AND YEARS, 1899 TO 1905.

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikes in which the days of duration were—							
		Under 1.	1 to 5.	6 to 10.	11 to 20.	21 to 30.	31 to 50.	51 to 100.	101 or over.
1899.....	1,288	133	439	191	182	106	105	94	38
1900.....	1,433	156	526	200	175	125	110	121	20
1901.....	1,056	114	379	132	115	77	93	108	38
1902.....	1,000	111	391	172	117	75	101	65	28
1903.....	1,374	118	515	207	174	92	119	115	34
1904.....	1,870	166	674	258	279	156	132	120	85
1905.....	2,403	169	879	392	327	199	190	171	76
Total...	10,484	967	3,803	1,552	1,369	830	850	794	319

## LOCKOUTS IN GERMANY, BY DURATION AND YEARS, 1899 TO 1905.

Year.	Total lockouts.	Lockouts in which the days of duration were—							
		Under 1.	1 to 5.	6 to 10.	11 to 20.	21 to 30.	31 to 50.	51 to 100.	101 or over.
1899.....	23	.....	5	3	5	2	5	3	.....
1900.....	35	1	2	3	6	5	8	7	3
1901.....	35	4	3	2	4	2	8	11	1
1902.....	46	5	6	2	7	2	5	14	5
1903.....	70	4	13	8	8	9	8	13	7
1904.....	120	2	13	13	19	29	17	10	17
1905.....	254	6	22	23	51	25	29	71	27
Total...	583	22	64	54	100	74	80	129	60

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY DURATION, 1899 TO 1905.

[The column headed "Strikers" shows the maximum number of strikers at any time during strike.]

Days of duration.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Estab-lish-ments.	Strikers.	Other em-ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.			
Under 1.....	967	276	150	541	1,199	27,084	3,203
1 to 5.....	3,803	1,134	1,106	1,563	8,599	192,675	19,567
6 to 10.....	1,552	353	601	598	6,287	84,328	5,375
11 to 20.....	1,369	275	577	517	10,207	102,129	7,921
21 to 30.....	830	122	364	344	7,274	80,519	4,839
31 to 50.....	850	80	336	434	8,847	302,674	6,453
51 to 100.....	794	57	299	438	8,145	99,273	14,337
101 or over.....	319	14	124	181	4,103	49,861	3,740
Total.....	10,484	2,311	3,557	4,616	54,661	938,543	65,435

The strikes were mostly of short duration, 60.3 per cent of the total number which occurred during the seven-year period having lasted ten days or less. The lockouts, on the other hand, were mostly of longer duration, 58.8 per cent of the total number having lasted over twenty days.

In the next two tables are shown, respectively, the number of strikers involved in strikes each year, and the number of strikes which succeeded, succeeded partly, and failed, the number of establishments and the number of persons affected during the seven-year period, grouped in each case according to the number of strikers involved.

### NUMBER OF STRIKERS INVOLVED IN STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY YEARS, 1899 TO 1905.

[The columns headed "Strikers involved" show the maximum number of strikers at any time during strike.]

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikers involved.								
		2 to 5.	6 to 10.	11 to 20.	21 to 30.	31 to 50.	51 to 100.	101 to 200.	201 to 500.	501 or over.
1899.....	1,288	309	1,447	4,084	5,444	7,700	12,329	14,157	18,707	35,161
1900.....	1,433	433	1,655	4,876	4,654	7,476	15,465	16,009	23,297	48,908
1901.....	1,056	349	1,559	3,593	3,438	5,683	8,775	10,438	11,415	10,012
1902.....	1,060	400	1,537	3,719	3,547	5,684	9,329	9,273	9,653	10,770
1903.....	1,374	462	1,682	4,846	5,526	6,594	12,533	13,676	17,110	23,174
1904.....	1,870	679	2,223	6,430	6,758	9,132	18,175	19,259	22,471	28,353
1905.....	2,403	633	2,841	7,107	8,875	12,482	25,770	28,298	31,851	290,288
Total.....	10,484	3,265	12,944	34,655	38,242	54,751	102,406	111,110	134,504	446,666

### STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY NUMBER OF STRIKERS INVOLVED, 1899 TO 1905.

[The column headed "Strikers" shows the maximum number of strikers at any time during strike.]

Strikers involved.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Estab-lish-ments.	Strikers.	Other em-ployees thrown out of work.
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.			
2 to 5.....	843	186	145	512	930	3,265	622
6 to 10.....	1,617	332	314	911	1,960	12,944	2,333
11 to 20.....	2,270	547	605	1,118	3,460	34,655	3,670
21 to 30.....	1,514	377	509	628	3,122	38,242	3,967
31 to 50.....	1,379	312	572	496	3,936	54,751	5,203
51 to 100.....	1,423	296	645	482	7,290	102,406	9,444
101 to 200.....	797	125	407	265	7,440	111,110	11,359
201 to 500.....	433	63	225	145	10,440	134,504	10,399
501 or over.....	208	13	135	60	16,083	446,666	18,438
Total.....	10,484	2,311	3,557	4,616	54,661	938,543	65,435

In the German reports, where the causes of strikes are given in the tabulations, the demand and not the strike is taken as the unit—that is, each individual demand is made a separate unit, regardless of the number of strikes. The following table shows the number of strikes in which each cause has figured and the result for each year from 1899 to 1905:

### CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY YEARS, 1899 TO 1905.

[Strikes due to two or more causes have been tabulated under each cause; hence the totals for this table, if computed, would not agree with those for the preceding tables.]

1899.

Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	820	193	346	281
Against reduction of wages.....	67	24	18	25
Other causes affecting wages.....	239	42	134	63
For reduction of hours.....	275	61	133	81
Against working overtime.....	23	3	13	7
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	81	12	42	27
For change in method of payment.....	64	3	38	23
For discharge of foremen, etc.....	34	7	10	17
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	153	29	26	98
Other causes.....	345	66	129	150

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY YEARS, 1899 TO 1905—Continued.

1900.

Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	956	159	428	369
Against reduction of wages.....	99	32	20	47
For extra rate for overtime.....	203	23	123	57
For extra pay for secondary work.....	71	8	52	11
For payment of wages before regular pay day.....	29	1	14	14
Other causes affecting wages.....	78	9	43	26
Against increase of hours.....	12	3	3	6
For reduction of hours.....	345	55	182	108
For abolition or limitation of overtime work.....	45	3	22	20
For reduction of hours on Saturday.....	93	7	66	20
Against introduction of overtime work.....	1			1
For regular hours.....	3		3	
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	14	2	7	5
For change in method of payment.....	83	7	40	36
Against change in method of payment.....	1	1		
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	188	29	39	120
For discharge or against employment of certain persons.....	56	8	9	39
For discharge of foremen, etc.....	37	2	10	25
Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	36	3	20	13
For better sanitary conditions, etc.....	48	8	27	13
Against use of material from establishment in which strike was pending.....	14	1	3	10
For better treatment.....	22	2	10	10
For recognition of committee of employees.....	64	4	34	26
For posting of shop rules and adoption of wage scale.....	57	11	33	13
Other causes.....	214	26	108	80

1901.

For increase of wages.....	499	77	193	229
Against reduction of wages.....	170	44	41	85
For extra rate for overtime.....	72	6	42	24
For extra pay for secondary work.....	42	1	30	11
Other causes affecting wages.....	85	10	37	38
Against increase of hours.....	12		1	11
For reduction of hours.....	146	17	78	51
For abolition or limitation of overtime work.....	26	1	12	13
For reduction of hours on Saturday.....	45	3	26	16
For regular hours.....	7		4	3
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	13		7	6
For change in method of payment.....	32	5	9	18
Against change in method of payment.....	13	3		10
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	147	29	18	100
For discharge or against employment of certain persons.....	70	11	11	48
For discharge of foremen, etc.....	22	6	3	13
Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	12	1	3	8
For better sanitary conditions, etc.....	28	6	15	7
Against use of material from establishment in which strike was pending.....	1			1
For better treatment.....	19	6	4	9
For recognition of committee of employees.....	51	3	14	34
For posting of shop rules and adoption of wage scale.....	57	12	26	19
Other causes.....	134	14	57	63

1902.

For increase of wages.....	532	106	155	271
Against reduction of wages.....	131	25	29	77
For extra rate for overtime.....	33	4	15	14
For extra pay for secondary work.....	34	5	12	17
Other causes affecting wages.....	66	16	22	28
Against increase of hours.....	10	1	1	8
For reduction of hours.....	160	36	40	84
For abolition or limitation of overtime work.....	13	1	9	3
For reduction of hours on Saturday.....	21	1	13	7
For regular hours.....	9		5	4
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	9	1	3	5
For change in method of payment.....	37	6	8	23
Against change in method of payment.....	17	2	5	10
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	141	20	22	99
For discharge or against employment of certain persons.....	48	6	3	39
For discharge of foremen, etc.....	14	1	3	10



## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Continued.

1902—Concluded.

Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	8		4	4
For better sanitary conditions, etc.....	24	6	10	8
Against use of material from establishment in which strike was pending.....	22	6		16
For better treatment.....	16	6	4	6
For recognition of committee of employees.....	34		23	11
For adoption, retention, or change of wage scale.....	80	23	32	24
Other causes.....	114	27	44	43

1903.

For increase of wages.....	836	157	366	313
Against reduction of wages.....	97	27	21	49
For extra rate for overtime.....	123	18	73	32
For extra pay for secondary work.....	64	7	46	11
Other causes affecting wages.....	127	31	56	40
Against increase of hours.....	11	4	1	6
For reduction of hours.....	253	43	140	70
For abolition or limitation of overtime work.....	33	2	19	12
For reduction of hours on Saturday.....	37	6	25	6
For regular hours.....	13	4	6	3
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	25	6	5	14
For change in method of payment.....	56	5	24	27
Against change in method of payment.....	13	2	1	10
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	233	36	51	146
For discharge or against employment of certain persons.....	60	20	8	41
For discharge of foremen, etc.....	24	4	6	14
Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	12		8	4
For better sanitary conditions, etc.....	33	7	19	7
Against use of material from establishment in which strike was pending.....	10	2	1	7
For better treatment.....	25	4	10	11
For recognition of committee of employees.....	72	7	40	25
For adoption, retention, or change of wage scale.....	148	25	60	53
Other causes.....	230	40	111	79

1904.

For increase of wages.....	1,122	219	562	341
Against reduction of wages.....	90	28	29	33
For extra rate for overtime.....	227	31	136	60
For extra pay for secondary work.....	113	19	64	30
Other causes affecting wages.....	227	47	114	66
Against increase of hours.....	14	4	4	6
For reduction of hours.....	360	66	225	99
For abolition or limitation of overtime work.....	39	3	16	20
For reduction of hours on Saturday.....	71	11	42	18
For regular hours.....	24	4	10	10
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	76	7	45	24
For change in method of payment.....	91	10	50	31
Against change in method of payment.....	16	6	3	7
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	284	61	61	162
For discharge or against employment of certain persons.....	96	25	16	55
For discharge of foremen, etc.....	43	7	14	22
Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	17	1	9	7
For better sanitary conditions, etc.....	58	3	38	17
Against use of material from establishment in which strike was pending.....	32	10	12	10
For better treatment.....	25	11	5	9
For recognition of committee of employees.....	122	12	71	39
For adoption, retention, or change of wage scale.....	224	63	105	56
Other causes.....	351	49	174	128

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN GERMANY, BY YEARS, 1890 TO 1905—Concluded.

1905.

Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	1,558	291	794	473
Against reduction of wages.....	91	30	30	31
For extra rate for overtime.....	328	45	210	73
For extra pay for secondary work.....	157	24	97	36
Other causes affecting wages.....	317	60	172	85
Against increase of hours.....	11	7	1	3
For reduction of hours.....	482	51	299	142
For abolition or limitation of overtime work.....	77	8	47	22
For reduction of hours on Saturday.....	109	11	73	25
Against introduction of overtime work.....	4		3	1
For regular hours.....	54	11	28	15
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	112	14	65	33
For change in method of payment.....	92	15	47	30
Against change in method of payment.....	13	2	8	3
For reinstatement of discharged employees.....	331	58	79	194
For discharge or against employment of certain persons.....	105	19	15	71
For discharge of foremen, etc.....	55	4	18	33
Against being compelled to work on holidays.....	18		12	6
For better sanitary conditions, etc.....	82	16	32	34
Against use of material from establishment in which strike was pending.....	33	7	9	17
For better treatment.....	48	8	20	20
For recognition of committee of employees.....	170	22	90	58
For adoption, retention, or change of wage scale.....	356	79	188	89
Other causes.....	441	67	233	141

GREAT BRITAIN.

The statistics of strikes and lockouts in Great Britain and Ireland were compiled from the annual reports published by the British labor department since 1889. The first report, that for 1888, is not so comprehensive as those for subsequent years, and has therefore been excluded from the present compilation. The report for 1889 includes 15 strikes which began in 1888. In all other cases, except where otherwise indicated, the figures for total strikes and lockouts represent those beginning in each specified year. The reports for 1889 to 1893, inclusive, consider strikes and lockouts separately in most of the tables, but in the reports for subsequent years the strikes and lockouts are combined. Other changes that may have been made in the method of presentation from time to time are mentioned in connection with the tables.

These various changes make it impossible to present for comparison in the same table the more important facts published in relation to labor disputes for the entire period. The three following tables, therefore, show the statistics of disputes, grouped by years for which they are comparable, namely, 1889 to 1893, 1894 and 1895, and 1896 to 1905.

## STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1889 TO 1893.

[Under "Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work" is included the number of days lost on account of strikes beginning in each specified year, regardless of time of ending.]

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikes the results of which were—				Strikes for which employees thrown out of work were reported.	Employees thrown out of work.
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.		
1889.....	1,145	476	207	368	94	781	322,000
1890.....	1,028	384	322	230	92	738	392,981
1891.....	893	369	263	181	80	676	266,885
1892.....	692	283	228	117	64	568	236,798
1893.....	768	303	264	159	42	665	633,529
Total.....	4,526	1,815	1,284	1,055	372	3,428	1,852,193

Year.	Employees thrown out of work by strikes the results of which were—				Strikes for which duration was reported.	Days of duration.
	In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.		
1889.....	83,524	40,472	177,476	10,528	840	15,100
1890.....	213,867	101,902	66,029	11,183	794	13,724
1891.....	68,247	82,763	98,127	7,748	687	16,528
1892.....	48,852	70,978	113,414	3,554	555	17,800
1893.....	400,141	76,430	155,249	1,709	575	16,927
Total.....	824,631	382,545	610,295	34,722	3,451	80,079

Year.	Strikes for which both employees thrown out of work and time lost were reported.	Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work.	Total lockouts.	Lockouts for which employees thrown out of work were reported.	Employees thrown out of work.
1889.....	597	3,730,000	66	19	5,651
1890.....	652	7,317,469	12	9	264
1891.....	<sup>b</sup> 606	<sup>b</sup> 6,809,371	13	11	575
1892.....	<sup>b</sup> 503	<sup>b</sup> 17,248,376	8	8	120,001
1893.....	<sup>b</sup> 586	<sup>b</sup> 31,205,062	14	14	2,857
Total.....	<sup>c</sup> 2,944	<sup>c</sup> 66,310,278	113	61	129,348

<sup>a</sup> This number does not agree with the statement in footnote n, page 880. The number here given is, however, according to the original report.

<sup>b</sup> Including lockouts for which aggregate working days lost were reported.

<sup>c</sup> See note b.

## STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1894 AND 1895.

[Under "Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work" is included the number of days lost on account of strikes and lockouts beginning in each specified year, regardless of time of ending.]

Year.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Strikes and lockouts for which employees thrown out of work were reported.	Employees thrown out of work.
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.		
1894.....	1,061	372	389	244	56	967	324,245
1895.....	876	303	343	206	24	850	265,758
Total.....	1,937	675	732	450	80	1,847	588,003

## STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1894 AND 1895—Concluded.

Year.	Employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Strikes and lockouts for which both employees thrown out of work and time lost were reported.	Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work.
	In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.		
1894.....	71,661	136,373	111,078	5,133	877	9,322,096
1895.....	63,544	73,748	124,137	2,329	715	5,542,652
Total.....	135,205	210,121	235,215	7,462	1,592	14,864,748

## STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1896 TO 1905.

[Under "Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work" is included the number of days lost by employees directly and indirectly affected. In the case of strikes and lockouts extending into two or more years the days lost are included in the total for the year in which they fell. Strikes and lockouts involving fewer than 10 employees and those which lasted less than 1 day have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working-days.]

Year.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Strikers and employees locked out in disputes the results of which were—	In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.					
1896.....	926	378	302	243	3	147,950	64,355	41,431	41,905	250
1897.....	864	331	307	215	11	167,453	40,464	68,159	56,897	1,933
1898.....	711	238	227	243	3	200,769	45,490	120,667	34,501	111
1899.....	719	230	245	236	8	138,058	36,808	60,275	40,237	738
1900.....	648	202	211	221	14	135,145	40,612	33,497	56,390	4,646
1901.....	642	163	284	193	2	111,437	30,591	38,701	41,575	570
1902.....	442	108	206	125	3	116,824	37,187	37,187	42,141	309
1903.....	387	90	185	111	1	93,515	29,167	44,956	19,370	22
1904.....	355	62	180	112	1	56,380	15,413	23,500	17,441	26
1905.....	358	70	166	118	4	67,653	16,702	22,943	27,464	544
Total.....	6,052	1,872	2,313	1,817	50	1,235,184	356,789	491,316	377,921	9,158

Year.	Other employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
1896.....	50,240	3,746,368	1,517,828	1,212,813	1,007,165	8,562
1897.....	62,814	10,345,523	1,219,609	7,105,108	1,813,627	207,179
1898.....	53,138	15,289,478	404,789	13,218,449	1,646,599	19,641
1899.....	42,159	2,516,416	461,288	849,411	1,175,629	30,088
1900.....	53,393	3,152,694	366,573	1,017,198	1,656,029	112,894
1901.....	68,109	4,142,287	354,163	2,074,873	1,710,401	2,850
1902.....	139,843	3,479,255	290,164	1,482,518	1,698,338	8,235
1903.....	23,386	2,338,668	273,491	1,408,776	656,335	66
1904.....	30,828	1,484,220	205,503	914,495	364,086	136
1905.....	25,850	2,470,189	233,250	690,347	1,537,243	9,349
Total.....	549,700	48,965,098	5,326,658	20,973,988	13,265,452	399,000

During the five-year period from 1899 to 1893 there were 4,526 strikes reported, of which 1,815, or 40.1 per cent, resulted in favor of employees; 1,284, or 28.4 per cent, resulted in favor of employers; 1,055, or 23.3 per cent, were compromised; and 372, or 8.2 per cent,

remained indefinite or unsettled at the close of the various years. Of the 4,526 strikes that occurred during the five years, particulars concerning the number of employees thrown out of work were reported for 3,428 strikes. In these strikes 1,852,193 employees were thrown out of work. Of the latter, 824,631, or 44.5 per cent, were in strikes which resulted in favor of employees; 382,545, or 20.7 per cent, in strikes which resulted in favor of employers; 610,295, or 32.9 per cent, in compromised strikes; and 34,722, or 1.9 per cent, in strikes the results of which were indefinite or unsettled.

During the two years 1894 and 1895 there were 1,937 strikes and lockouts, in 1,847 of which 588,003 employees were thrown out of work. Of the 1,937 disputes 675, or 34.9 per cent, resulted in favor of employees; 732, or 37.8 per cent, in favor of employers; 450, or 23.2 per cent, were compromised; and 80, or 4.1 per cent, remained indefinite or unsettled. Of the 588,003 employees thrown out of work, 135,205, or 23 per cent, were in disputes which resulted in favor of employees; 210,121, or 35.7 per cent, in disputes which resulted in favor of employers; 235,215, or 40 per cent, in compromised disputes; and 7,462, or 1.3 per cent, in disputes the results of which were indefinite or unsettled.

During the ten-year period from 1896 to 1905 there were 6,052 strikes and lockouts, of which 1,872, or 31 per cent, resulted in favor of employees; 2,313, or 38.2 per cent, in favor of employers; 1,817, or 30 per cent, were compromised; and 50, or 0.8 per cent, remained indefinite or unsettled. Of the 1,235,184 strikers and employees locked out, 356,789, or 28.9 per cent, were in disputes which resulted in favor of employees; 491,316, or 39.8 per cent, in disputes which resulted in favor of employers; 377,921, or 30.6 per cent, in disputes which were compromised; and 9,158, or 0.7 per cent, in disputes the results of which were indefinite or unsettled. There were, in addition, 549,760 other employees thrown out of work by these disputes.

Of the total disputes during the first period, 1889 to 1893, 2,944 resulted in an aggregate loss of 66,310,278 working-days. In addition to the strikes during this period, there were 113 lockouts, in 61 of which 129,348 employees were thrown out of work. Of the 1,937 strikes and lockouts during the second period, 1894 and 1895, 1,592 resulted in an aggregate loss of 14,864,748 working-days. The strikes and lockouts during the third period, 1896 to 1905, resulted in an aggregate loss of 48,965,098 working-days, 5,326,658, or 10.9 per cent, being lost in disputes which resulted in favor of employees; 29,973,988, or 61.2 per cent, in disputes which resulted in favor of employers; 13,265,452, or 27.1 per cent, in disputes which were compromised; and 399,000, or 0.8 per cent, in disputes the results of which were indefinite or unsettled.

The statistics of strikes and lockouts according to industries could not be grouped for the whole period as has been done in the case of other countries. The statistics for the years 1889 to 1892 were not in such form that they could be shown by industries. The two following tables therefore show for each year and group of industries from 1893 to 1895 the number and results of strikes and lockouts and the number of employees thrown out of work in strikes and lockouts for which they were reported and similar statistics, together with the total working-days lost, from 1896 to 1905:

RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1893 TO 1895.

Year and industry.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Strikes and lockouts for which employees thrown out of work were reported.	Employees thrown out of work.	Employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
<b>Building and furnishing, coach making, and cooperage:</b>											
1893.....	198	92	66	38	8	173	20,599	9,798	4,826	5,945	30
1894.....	239	103	78	46	12	228	15,573	4,257	5,321	5,802	193
1895.....	227	103	81	35	8	217	12,374	5,807	3,100	3,092	285
<b>Mining and quarrying:</b>											
1893.....	156	41	59	40	16	133	506,182	338,345	54,676	111,939	1,222
1894.....	246	63	71	90	22	222	216,880	37,549	98,296	77,328	3,717
1895.....	191	41	60	84	6	189	83,879	16,423	17,678	48,886	892
<b>Metal engineering, shipbuilding, etc.:</b>											
1893.....	136	57	44	33	2	124	30,309	8,280	9,337	12,662	.....
1894.....	177	56	71	41	9	167	27,899	8,738	10,188	8,120	853
1895.....	176	61	78	33	4	169	46,314	21,170	9,553	15,195	396
<b>Textile:</b>											
1893.....	105	50	29	17	9	89	45,274	36,125	3,641	5,111	397
1894.....	194	61	85	41	7	192	39,025	12,713	17,599	8,643	70
1895.....	132	47	49	32	4	129	57,415	13,580	37,872	5,291	672
<b>Clothing, saddle, and harness making:</b>											
1893.....	82	35	28	17	2	73	10,851	1,753	803	8,295	.....
1894.....	84	48	28	8	8	83	6,871	4,409	2,020	442	.....
1895.....	60	28	18	12	2	58	57,277	5,029	1,551	50,613	84
<b>Transportation, land and water:</b>											
1893.....	43	15	20	5	3	34	15,589	1,335	2,933	11,261	60
1894.....	58	25	18	12	3	56	12,041	2,236	1,855	7,650	300
1895.....	30	13	14	3	.....	28	4,203	898	2,941	434	.....
<b>Printing and publishing:</b>											
1893.....	7	2	3	2	.....	7	381	31	96	254	.....
1894.....	19	3	15	1	.....	19	271	32	228	11	.....
1895.....	13	2	10	1	.....	13	327	22	149	156	.....
<b>Domestic:</b>											
1893.....	25	4	15	5	1	24	5,816	4,229	441	1,146	.....
1894.....	23	7	11	4	1	22	2,290	1,183	624	489	.....
1895.....	28	6	16	6	.....	28	1,325	518	337	470	.....
<b>Labor:</b>											
1893.....	30	8	13	8	1	22	1,385	275	674	436	.....
1894.....	21	6	12	1	2	18	3,399	544	252	2,593	.....
1895.....	19	2	17	.....	.....	19	584	17	567	.....	.....
<b>Total:</b>											
1893.....	782	304	271	165	42	679	636,399	400,171	77,427	157,079	1,709
1894.....	1,061	372	389	244	50	997	324,245	71,661	136,373	111,078	5,133
1895.....	876	303	343	206	24	850	263,758	63,544	73,748	124,137	2,529

## RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS 1896 TO 1905.

[Strikes and lockouts involving fewer than 10 employees and those which lasted less than 1 day have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working-days. Aggregate working-days lost includes days lost by all employees directly and indirectly affected. In the case of strikes and lockouts extending into 2 or more years, the days lost are included in the totals for years in which they fell.]

Year and industry.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Strikers and employers locked out.
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.	
<b>Building:</b>						
1896.....	171	92	40	39		30,138
1897.....	193	126	43	24		13,484
1898.....	163	76	40	66	1	14,232
1899.....	180	64	37	76	3	26,780
1900.....	146	50	47	46	3	16,273
1901.....	104	21	43	40		8,864
1902.....	39	20	13	6		4,829
1903.....	44	14	20	10		3,313
1904.....	37	11	14	12		6,419
1905.....	31	6	12	13		6,061
Total.....	1,128	480	300	332	7	130,393
<b>Mining and quarrying:</b>						
1896.....	171	34	66	71		48,222
1897.....	127	43	41	39	4	35,615
1898.....	129	33	32	62	2	147,397
1899.....	109	35	36	36	2	27,020
1900.....	136	49	25	59	3	45,455
1901.....	210	51	92	66	1	62,065
1902.....	168	40	66	60	2	85,517
1903.....	125	30	51	44		49,995
1904.....	113	17	48	48		26,131
1905.....	106	18	37	50	1	34,069
Total.....	1,394	350	494	535	15	561,486
<b>Metal, engineering, and shipbuilding:</b>						
1896.....	266	117	81	66	2	33,228
1897.....	229	67	82	75	5	67,146
1898.....	152	62	51	39		15,105
1899.....	140	38	58	42	2	14,427
1900.....	111	23	49	37	2	10,400
1901.....	103	23	51	28	1	13,720
1902.....	71	12	33	26		9,630
1903.....	87	18	37	31	1	27,756
1904.....	75	12	42	20		8,649
1905.....	70	15	38	16	1	7,458
Total.....	1,304	387	522	390	15	207,519
<b>Textile:</b>						
1896.....	153	58	65	29	1	23,284
1897.....	108	23	65	19	1	25,063
1898.....	99	29	41	29		11,706
1899.....	124	40	48	36		51,822
1900.....	96	26	25	33	2	15,571
1901.....	96	35	37	24		11,569
1902.....	82	15	49	17	1	8,486
1903.....	55	12	33	10		5,492
1904.....	52	6	30	16		8,611
1905.....	67	12	37	17	1	10,405
Total.....	932	266	430	230	6	172,009
<b>Clothing:</b>						
1896.....	48	27	12	9		2,949
1897.....	56	34	12	10		6,002
1898.....	53	22	16	15		2,891
1899.....	37	16	12	9		1,454
1900.....	38	14	14	8	2	2,125
1901.....	39	11	17	11		3,533
1902.....	23	10	6	7		2,256
1903.....	25	8	10	7		2,206
1904.....	26	9	11	6		1,368
1905.....	29	7	14	8		2,990
Total.....	374	158	124	90	2	27,774

## RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1896 TO 1905.

[Strikes and lockouts involving fewer than 10 employees, and those which lasted less than 1 day have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working-days. Aggregate working-days lost includes days lost by all employees directly and indirectly affected. In the case of strikes and lockouts extending into 2 or more years, the days lost are included in the totals for years in which they fell.]

Strikers and employees locked out in disputes the results of which were—				Other employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
18,993	8,142	3,003	.....	3,174	1,060,227	506,042	471,700	82,485	.....
9,874	1,634	1,976	.....	1,563	353,348	231,815	62,988	58,545	.....
5,869	1,363	6,993	7	2,452	379,170	77,939	54,043	247,041	147
11,015	1,806	13,875	84	3,744	854,207	227,751	46,651	578,905	2,900
4,660	6,549	4,790	274	2,905	726,626	49,629	309,029	362,774	5,194
2,058	3,247	3,559	.....	933	574,848	23,476	345,651	205,721	.....
1,936	1,832	1,061	.....	527	115,860	13,918	61,656	40,286	.....
887	1,504	922	.....	350	114,371	4,231	88,039	22,101	.....
906	4,555	958	.....	2,278	345,513	15,598	306,938	22,977	.....
805	1,446	3,810	.....	576	412,633	24,945	108,088	279,600	.....
57,003	32,078	40,947	365	18,502	4,936,803	1,175,344	1,854,783	1,898,435	8,241
12,585	13,354	22,283	.....	18,975	1,011,668	432,062	122,450	457,156	.....
14,466	10,725	8,915	1,509	13,777	1,445,843	709,132	207,697	291,866	177,148
30,034	104,981	12,278	104	29,632	12,876,334	185,544	11,746,572	934,003	10,215
11,539	7,513	7,872	96	19,811	504,428	78,601	99,037	320,290	6,500
24,682	4,273	13,378	3,122	28,909	552,932	181,207	43,499	260,348	67,878
16,807	22,090	22,628	540	50,916	2,086,113	194,902	1,055,144	835,527	540
30,212	22,366	32,659	280	123,009	2,550,047	179,304	1,057,132	1,306,865	6,746
23,394	14,682	11,919	.....	13,583	1,397,898	192,494	795,686	409,718	.....
8,703	9,434	7,994	.....	20,156	657,285	110,920	355,109	191,256	.....
9,938	10,389	13,685	57	10,722	1,255,514	133,116	226,865	895,238	295
182,360	219,807	153,611	5,708	329,490	24,338,062	2,457,282	15,700,191	5,902,267	269,322
18,834	7,431	6,754	209	14,909	862,760	392,335	188,160	279,321	2,944
6,553	40,907	19,441	245	30,043	7,141,289	103,163	6,098,201	916,069	23,856
4,689	5,032	5,384	.....	6,327	1,370,764	80,923	1,204,416	76,146	9,279
4,662	4,444	4,791	530	6,692	420,660	62,131	180,837	157,354	20,338
2,072	3,374	4,814	140	9,410	349,130	45,050	119,985	176,885	7,210
3,295	4,768	5,627	0	8,769	601,553	57,181	344,803	198,099	1,470
1,017	3,682	4,931	.....	6,284	420,362	49,741	110,281	260,172	168
2,685	20,934	4,115	22	4,624	481,016	34,946	247,099	198,905	66
2,952	4,123	1,548	26	3,481	185,429	14,043	92,610	78,640	129
1,409	4,120	1,901	28	5,295	467,571	31,669	220,443	214,255	1,204
48,168	98,815	59,306	1,230	95,834	12,300,534	871,182	8,806,835	2,555,846	66,671
8,919	9,066	5,249	50	10,372	519,917	96,781	295,642	121,876	5,618
1,649	8,976	14,283	155	11,938	677,615	23,214	257,185	391,791	5,425
2,833	5,649	3,274	.....	13,272	273,564	31,850	96,237	145,477	.....
6,505	39,230	6,087	.....	9,677	552,485	56,793	444,348	51,344	.....
5,571	4,647	5,030	323	8,572	411,368	49,141	260,018	100,950	1,259
4,419	4,030	3,120	.....	5,040	276,363	45,478	135,666	95,219	.....
1,858	4,589	2,010	29	8,220	238,380	18,903	152,751	65,405	1,321
1,069	3,690	733	.....	3,966	117,038	23,135	87,608	6,295	.....
630	2,487	5,494	.....	4,437	121,554	6,460	77,377	37,717	.....
1,881	3,280	4,814	430	5,381	126,483	22,573	57,417	42,773	3,720
35,384	85,544	50,094	987	80,875	3,314,767	374,328	1,864,249	1,058,847	17,343
1,315	423	1,211	.....	1,020	98,734	68,989	16,978	12,767	.....
3,525	1,927	550	.....	1,014	301,082	33,230	236,327	31,525	.....
569	874	1,418	.....	670	69,900	5,745	45,144	19,011	.....
516	423	515	.....	804	42,154	14,389	16,077	11,688	.....
821	393	151	760	29	60,121	7,654	19,089	3,678	29,700
1,826	807	900	.....	602	87,384	18,838	47,331	21,215	.....
563	1,211	482	.....	534	54,044	14,170	28,072	11,802	.....
327	1,392	487	.....	270	136,182	10,469	113,562	12,151	.....
1,022	179	167	.....	80	13,202	7,797	3,403	2,002	.....
1,156	722	1,112	.....	550	71,435	2,403	12,292	56,740	.....
11,670	8,351	6,993	760	5,573	934,238	183,684	538,275	182,579	29,700



## RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1896 TO 1905—Concluded.

Year and industry.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Strikers and employees locked out.
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.	
<b>Transportation:</b>						
1896.....	25	9	8	8	.....	3,232
1897.....	48	6	20	21	1	11,847
1898.....	22	2	9	11	.....	3,344
1899.....	47	10	21	16	.....	11,735
1900.....	50	9	23	18	.....	20,293
1901.....	20	9	8	3	.....	2,609
1902.....	14	3	9	2	.....	1,335
1903.....	15	3	9	3	.....	2,132
1904.....	10	2	7	1	.....	1,709
1905.....	11	2	7	2	.....	2,112
Total.....	262	55	121	85	1	60,348
<b>Miscellaneous:</b>						
1896.....	87	38	29	20	.....	6,514
1897.....	95	30	40	25	.....	7,960
1898.....	67	12	35	20	.....	5,610
1899.....	71	25	27	18	1	3,669
1900.....	60	17	25	17	1	24,230
1901.....	65	12	33	20	.....	8,840
1902.....	41	7	27	7	.....	2,745
1903.....	32	4	23	5	.....	1,978
1904.....	41	5	27	9	.....	3,448
1905.....	39	8	20	10	1	3,917
Total.....	598	158	286	151	3	68,911
<b>Employees of local authorities:</b>						
1896.....	5	3	1	1	.....	353
1897.....	8	2	4	2	.....	336
1898.....	6	2	3	1	.....	484
1899.....	11	2	6	3	.....	1,151
1900.....	11	4	3	3	1	798
1901.....	5	1	3	1	.....	227
1902.....	4	1	3	.....	.....	2,026
1903.....	4	1	2	1	.....	643
1904.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	45
1905.....	5	2	1	2	.....	641
Total.....	60	18	27	14	1	6,744
<b>All industries:</b>						
1896 <sup>(a)</sup> .....	926	378	302	243	3	147,950
1897.....	864	331	307	215	11	167,453
1898.....	711	238	227	243	3	200,709
1899.....	719	230	245	236	8	138,058
1900.....	648	202	211	221	14	135,145
1901.....	642	163	284	193	2	111,437
1902.....	442	108	206	125	3	116,824
1903.....	387	90	185	111	1	93,515
1904.....	355	62	180	112	1	56,380
1905.....	358	70	166	118	4	67,653
Total.....	6,052	1,872	2,313	1,817	50	1,235,184

<sup>a</sup> These figures do not agree with those in table for causes and results because strikes lasting less than 10 days, etc., have been eliminated.

## RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1896 TO 1906—Concluded.

Strikers and employees locked out in disputes the results of which were—				Other employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
638	513	2,081	.....	80	23,043	2,157	7,337	13,540	.....
1,294	1,940	8,589	24	676	76,497	6,756	23,488	45,503	750
230	1,475	1,639	.....	134	46,771	230	31,615	14,926	.....
1,678	4,248	5,809	.....	876	62,450	12,497	34,060	15,884	.....
1,575	12,460	6,258	.....	2,733	303,780	16,656	233,606	53,518	.....
1,453	713	443	.....	73	38,312	2,763	33,124	2,425	.....
453	734	148	.....	265	10,027	2,316	7,129	862	.....
407	1,133	592	.....	40	26,779	4,463	18,328	3,988	.....
220	1,419	70	.....	50	42,343	6,870	35,193	280	.....
200	1,607	305	.....	.....	67,089	1,500	46,994	18,595	.....
8,148	26,242	25,934	24	4,917	607,091	56,208	470,883	169,250	750
2,917	2,452	1,145	.....	1,556	168,418	18,798	110,146	39,474	.....
3,058	1,947	2,955	.....	3,774	348,459	52,206	218,373	77,880	.....
1,075	1,090	3,445	.....	651	267,715	22,447	35,343	209,925	.....
860	1,632	1,149	28	543	73,245	8,976	22,155	41,704	350
1,071	1,265	21,887	7	738	740,272	15,825	28,752	694,562	1,133
718	2,904	5,218	.....	1,049	469,903	11,255	107,008	351,640	.....
327	1,508	850	.....	934	84,133	10,991	59,916	13,226	.....
345	1,566	67	.....	485	64,892	3,607	58,369	2,886	.....
990	1,258	1,210	.....	346	118,804	43,815	43,775	31,214	.....
768	1,355	1,765	29	3,242	64,290	15,818	18,038	26,304	4,150
12,119	17,037	39,691	64	13,918	2,400,131	203,738	701,905	1,488,875	5,613
154	50	179	.....	154	1,601	664	400	537	.....
45	103	188	.....	29	1,390	93	849	448	.....
111	303	70	.....	.....	5,260	111	5,079	70	.....
33	979	139	.....	12	6,787	150	6,237	400	.....
160	536	82	20	97	8,465	1,411	3,220	3,314	520
15	142	80	.....	127	7,811	270	6,146	555	840
821	1,205	.....	.....	80	6,402	821	5,581	.....	.....
53	55	535	.....	68	492	146	55	291	.....
.....	45	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	90	.....	.....
545	24	72	.....	84	5,174	1,226	210	3,738	.....
1,937	3,442	1,345	20	651	43,472	4,892	27,867	9,353	1,360
64,355	41,431	41,905	259	50,240	3,746,368	1,517,828	1,212,813	1,007,165	8,562
40,464	68,159	56,897	1,933	62,814	10,345,523	1,219,609	7,105,108	1,813,627	207,179
45,490	120,667	34,501	111	53,138	15,289,478	404,789	13,218,449	1,646,509	19,641
36,808	60,275	40,237	738	42,159	2,516,416	461,288	849,411	1,175,629	30,088
40,612	33,497	56,390	4,646	53,393	3,152,694	366,573	1,017,198	1,656,029	112,894
30,591	38,701	41,575	570	68,109	4,142,287	354,163	2,074,873	1,710,401	2,850
37,187	37,187	42,141	309	139,843	3,479,255	290,164	1,482,518	1,698,338	8,235
29,167	44,956	19,370	22	23,386	2,338,668	273,491	1,408,776	656,335	66
15,413	23,500	17,441	26	30,828	1,484,220	205,503	914,495	364,086	136
16,702	22,943	27,464	544	25,850	2,470,189	233,250	690,347	1,537,243	9,349
356,780	491,316	377,921	9,158	549,760	48,965,098	5,326,658	29,973,988	13,265,452	399,000

## RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY INDUSTRIES, FOR THE PERIOD 1906 TO 1906.

Industry.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Strikers and employees locked out.
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.	
Building.....	1,128	490	309	332	7	130,393
Mining and quarrying.....	1,394	350	494	535	15	561,496
Metal, engineering, and shipbuilding.....	1,304	387	522	380	15	207,519
Textile.....	932	266	430	230	6	172,009
Clothing.....	374	158	124	90	2	27,774
Transportation.....	262	85	121	85	1	60,348
Miscellaneous.....	598	158	286	151	3	68,911
Employees of local authorities.....	60	18	27	14	1	6,744
Total.....	6,052	1,872	2,313	1,817	50	1,235,184

**RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY INDUSTRIES, FOR THE PERIOD 1896 TO 1905.**

Strikers and employees locked out in disputes the results of which were—				Other employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
57,003	32,078	40,947	365	18,502	4,936,803	1,175,344	1,854,783	1,898,435	8,241
182,360	219,807	153,611	5,708	329,490	24,338,062	2,457,282	15,709,191	5,902,267	269,322
48,168	98,815	59,306	1,230	95,834	12,300,534	871,182	8,806,835	2,555,846	66,671
35,384	85,544	50,094	987	80,875	3,314,767	374,328	1,864,249	1,058,847	17,343
11,670	8,351	6,993	760	5,573	934,238	183,684	538,275	182,579	29,700
8,148	26,242	25,934	24	4,917	697,091	56,208	470,883	166,250	750
12,119	17,037	39,691	64	13,918	2,400,131	203,738	701,905	1,488,875	5,613
1,937	3,442	1,345	20	651	43,472	4,892	27,867	9,353	1,360
358,789	491,316	377,921	9,158	549,760	48,965,098	5,326,658	29,973,988	13,265,452	399,000

While the above figures showing strikes and lockouts by industries are not comparable for longer periods than those shown in the tables, the report for 1905 contains a summary table showing the number of strikes and lockouts, employees affected, and aggregate working-days lost each year from 1893 to 1905, in which all the figures have been reduced to a comparable basis. This table appears below:

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AFFECTED AND DAYS LOST IN STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS  
IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1893 TO 1905.

[Disputes involving fewer than 10 employees, and those which lasted less than 1 day have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working-days.]

Year.	Strikes and lockouts.							Total.
	Building.	Mining and quarrying.	Metal, engineering, and ship-building.	Textile.	Clothing.	Transportation.	Miscellaneous (including public authorities).	
1893.....	131	127	117	79	65	31	65	615
1894.....	162	232	161	178	65	48	83	929
1895.....	146	187	160	124	39	27	62	745
1896.....	171	171	266	153	48	25	92	926
1897.....	193	127	229	108	56	48	103	864
1898.....	183	129	132	99	53	22	73	711
1899.....	180	109	140	124	37	47	82	719
1900.....	146	136	111	96	38	50	71	642
1901.....	104	210	103	96	39	20	70	642
1902.....	39	168	71	82	23	14	45	442
1903.....	44	125	87	55	25	15	36	387
1904.....	37	113	75	52	26	10	42	355
1905.....	31	106	70	67	29	11	44	358
Total...	1,567	1,940	1,742	1,313	543	368	868	8,341

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AFFECTED AND DAYS LOST IN STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1893 TO 1905—  
Concluded.

Year.	Number of employees affected.							Total.
	Building.	Mining and quarrying.	Metal, engineering, and ship-building.	Textile.	Clothing.	Transportation.	Miscellaneous (including public authorities).	
1893.....	15,334	505,497	29,691	44,875	10,827	15,464	12,613	634,301
1894.....	13,632	218,087	28,040	40,004	5,609	11,507	8,369	325,248
1895.....	9,438	83,957	46,328	64,129	50,040	4,256	4,975	263,123
1896.....	33,312	67,197	48,137	33,656	3,969	3,312	8,607	198,190
1897.....	15,047	49,392	27,189	37,001	7,016	12,523	12,099	230,267
1898.....	16,684	177,029	21,432	24,978	3,561	3,478	6,745	253,907
1899.....	30,524	46,531	21,119	61,499	2,258	12,611	5,375	180,217
1900.....	19,178	74,364	19,810	24,143	2,154	23,026	25,863	189,538
1901.....	9,797	112,981	22,469	16,609	4,135	2,682	10,853	179,546
1902.....	5,356	208,526	15,914	16,706	2,790	1,590	5,795	256,667
1903.....	3,663	63,578	32,390	9,458	2,476	2,172	3,174	116,901
1904.....	8,697	46,287	12,130	13,046	1,448	1,759	3,839	87,208
1905.....	6,637	44,791	12,753	15,786	3,540	2,112	7,884	93,503
Total....	187,299	1,698,517	407,412	401,892	99,823	96,492	116,181	3,007,616

Year.	Aggregate days lost. (a)							Total.
	Building.	Mining and quarrying.	Metal, engineering, and ship-building.	Textile.	Clothing.	Transportation.	Miscellaneous (including public authorities.)	
1893.....	468,573	24,408,303	701,171	3,918,074	185,190	334,524	451,930	30,467,765
1894.....	377,987	6,638,507	1,274,219	748,173	100,362	266,825	122,937	9,529,010
1895.....	382,911	1,086,157	1,369,259	1,076,993	1,616,562	35,143	157,645	5,724,670
1896.....	1,060,227	1,011,668	862,760	519,917	98,734	23,043	170,019	3,746,368
1897.....	353,348	1,445,843	7,141,289	677,615	301,082	76,497	349,849	10,345,523
1898.....	379,170	12,876,334	1,370,764	273,564	69,900	46,771	272,975	15,289,478
1899.....	854,207	504,428	420,660	552,485	42,154	62,450	80,032	2,516,416
1900.....	726,626	552,932	349,130	411,368	60,121	303,780	748,737	3,152,634
1901.....	574,848	2,086,113	601,553	276,363	87,384	38,312	477,714	4,142,287
1902.....	115,860	2,550,047	420,362	238,380	54,044	10,027	90,535	3,479,255
1903.....	114,371	1,397,998	481,016	117,038	136,182	26,779	65,384	2,338,668
1904.....	345,513	657,285	185,429	121,554	13,202	42,343	118,894	1,484,220
1905.....	412,633	1,255,514	467,571	126,483	71,435	67,089	69,464	2,470,189
Total....	6,166,274	56,471,029	15,645,183	9,058,007	2,836,352	1,333,563	3,176,115	94,686,543

a In computing the aggregate days lost the employees indirectly affected are included. In the case of strikes and lockouts extending into 2 or more years the days lost are included in the total for the year in which they fell.

During this thirteen-year period the largest number of strikes and lockouts occurred in the mining and quarrying industries. With regard to the persons affected and the working-days lost the same group supplied over one-half the total number in each case.

The two following tables show the strikes and lockouts each year from 1897 to 1905, classified according to the number of persons affected and the number of working-days lost, respectively:

**STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY NUMBER OF PERSONS AFFECTED AND YEARS, 1897 TO 1905.**

[Strikes and lockouts involving fewer than 10 employees and those which lasted less than 1 day have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working-days.]

Year.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts in which the number of persons affected was—							
		Under 50.	50 or under 100.	100 or under 250.	250 or under 500.	500 or under 1,000.	1,000 or under 2,500.	2,500 or under 5,000.	5,000 or over.
1897.....	864	393	156	150	81	49	26	5	4
1898.....	711	332	129	103	76	42	26	.....	3
1899.....	719	282	134	159	73	41	23	5	2
1900.....	648	237	98	148	82	43	31	5	4
1901.....	642	223	116	141	74	53	28	6	1
1902.....	442	119	84	93	61	43	35	4	3
1903.....	387	140	63	77	52	32	18	3	2
1904.....	354	142	63	66	37	29	12	3	2
1905.....	358	127	47	92	36	38	14	4	.....
Total ..	5,125	1,995	890	1,029	572	370	213	35	21

**STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY WORKING-DAYS LOST AND YEARS, 1897 TO 1905.**

[Aggregate working-days lost includes the number of days lost on account of strikes and lockouts beginning in each specified year, regardless of time of ending. Strikes and lockouts involving fewer than 10 employees and those which lasted more than 1 day have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working-days.]

Year.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts in which the aggregate working-days lost were—									
		Under 500.	500 or under 1,000.	1,000 or under 2,500.	2,500 or under 5,000.	5,000 or under 10,000.	10,000 or under 15,000.	15,000 or under 25,000.	25,000 or under 50,000.	50,000 or under 100,000.	100,000 or over.
1897.....	864	423	90	148	86	42	26	15	20	6	8
1898.....	711	360	102	111	51	36	21	14	7	5	4
1899.....	719	334	120	119	62	38	21	14	4	4	3
1900.....	648	265	100	123	74	31	12	21	13	2	7
1901.....	642	232	109	123	61	52	23	20	9	4	9
1902.....	442	143	67	86	50	40	13	14	13	1	6
1903.....	387	150	61	66	41	34	10	15	6	3	1
1904.....	354	158	58	47	36	26	15	4	6	2	2
1905.....	358	128	52	66	35	25	15	13	13	7	4
Total ..	5,125	2,193	759	889	505	324	156	130	91	34	44

The strikes and lockouts were mostly small and of short duration. Thus, of a total of 5,125 strikes, 1,995, or 38.9 per cent, affected fewer than 50 persons, and 2,193, or 42.8 per cent, resulted in a loss of less than 500 working days.

In the following series of tables are shown, for each year, the causes of strikes and lockouts and their results. It will be noticed that the tables are not uniform throughout the period covered, 1889 to 1905, inclusive, inasmuch as the data secured for the earlier years of the period were not so complete as those for the later years.

In the first table, embracing all of the data secured for the years 1889 and 1890, the facts are given for strikes only, lockouts not having been considered by causes and results.

In the second table, embracing all of the data secured for the years 1891, 1892, and 1893, the facts are given separately for strikes and lockouts. It will be noticed that this table shows some statistics additional to those shown in the preceding one.

In the third table, embracing all of the data secured for the years 1894 and 1895, the facts for strikes and lockouts are inseparably combined. The statistics shown in this table are similar in form to those shown in the second one.

In the fourth and fifth tables, embracing, respectively, all the data secured for the years 1896 and 1897, and for the years 1898 to 1905, inclusive, the facts for strikes and lockouts are, as in the third table, inseparably combined. These tables differ from the third table in that they include statistics additional to those shown in that table, while they differ slightly from each other in the classification of certain of the facts covered. The tables follow.



CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS,  
1889 AND 1890.

1889.

Principal cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes the results of which were—			
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
For increase of wages.....	768	342	76	299	60
Against reduction of wages.....	45	12	20	8	5
Other causes affecting wages.....	36	20	4	10	2
Disputes between classes of working people.....	18	9	3	4	2
For or against employment of fellow-workmen.....	29	7	12	6	4
For or against action of certain officials.....	15	3	11	1	.....
Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.....	180	78	57	40	5
Trade unionism.....	29	5	17	2	5
Sympathetic disputes.....	20	.....	5	7	8
Cause not reported.....	5	.....	2	.....	3
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>94</b>

1890.

For increase of wages.....	514	208	109	152	45
Against reduction of wages.....	83	34	30	14	5
Other causes affecting wages.....	42	23	10	4	5
For reduction of hours.....	23	10	5	6	2
Disputes between classes of working people.....	25	6	12	7	.....
Against employment or for limitation of apprenticeship, boy, and female labor.....	11	3	7	.....	1
For or against employment of fellow-workmen.....	35	9	23	1	2
For or against action of certain officials.....	13	2	5	4	2
Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.....	164	57	50	36	12
Trade unionism.....	80	27	40	4	9
Sympathetic disputes.....	19	4	12	1	2
Cause not reported.....	10	1	.....	1	7
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>92</b>

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1891 TO 1903.

1891.

Principal cause or object.	Total strikes and lock-outs.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Em- ployees thrown out of work by strikes and lock- outs.	Employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
		In favor of em- ploy- ees.	In favor of em- ploy- ers.	Com- pro- mised.	Inde- nite or un- set- tled.		In favor of em- ploy- ees.	In favor of em- ploy- ers.	Com- pro- mised.	Indefi- nite or unset- tled.
STRIKES.										
For increase of wages.....	317	149	68	74	26	\$ 93,771	33,280	29,199	30,262	1,019
Against reduction of wages.....	129	52	32	31	14	\$ 28,368	3,593	18,088	6,197	490
Other causes affecting wages.....	38	17	12	8	1	\$ 7,761	2,236	1,176	4,349	.....
For reduction or uniformity of hours.....	23	14	3	6	.....	\$ 13,302	1,828	476	10,998	.....
Disputes between classes of working people.....	31	12	10	7	2	\$ 7,469	1,647	2,661	3,161	.....
Against employment or for limitation of apprentice, boy, and female labor.....	10	2	7	1	.....	517	58	209	250	.....
For or against employment of fellow-workmen.....	36	10	14	11	1	\$ 8,391	2,101	921	5,369	.....
For or against action of cer- tain officials.....	16	3	6	3	4	\$ 5,341	261	800	2,209	2,011
Relating to working ar- rangements, rules, and discipline.....	196	87	60	34	14	\$ 68,147	19,908	13,068	34,691	480
Trade unionism.....	74	22	43	4	5	\$ 18,202	3,325	14,109	380	378
Sympathetic disputes.....	7	.....	4	1	2	\$ 15,466	.....	11,866	250	3,350
Cause not reported.....	17	1	4	1	11	\$ 150	.....	130	.....	20
Total strikes.....	883	369	263	181	80	\$ 266,885	68,247	92,763	98,127	7,748
LOCKOUTS.										
Against previously arranged or desired future advance of wages.....	4	2	1	1	.....	161	28	33	100	.....
To enforce reduction of wages.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	\$ 30	.....	30	.....	.....
To maintain or to introduce altered method of working.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	29	.....	29	.....	.....
Trade unionism.....	5	1	4	.....	.....	\$ 355	66	289	.....	.....
Total lockouts.....	13	3	9	1	.....	\$ 575	94	381	100	.....
Total strikes and lock- outs.....	906	372	272	182	80	\$ 267,460	68,341	93,144	98,227	7,748

<sup>a</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 70 strikes, of which 28 resulted in favor of employees, 13 in favor of employers, 9 were compromised, and 20 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>b</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 36 strikes, of which 14 resulted in favor of employees, 5 in favor of employers, 7 were compromised, and 10 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>c</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 13 strikes, of which 5 resulted in favor of employees, 7 in favor of employers, and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>d</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 3 strikes, of which 2 resulted in favor of employees and 1 was compromised.

<sup>e</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 6 strikes, of which 3 resulted in favor of employees, 1 in favor of employers, and 2 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>f</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 7 strikes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 3 in favor of employers, 2 were compromised, and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>g</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 3 strikes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employers and 2 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>h</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 44 strikes, of which 18 resulted in favor of employees, 9 in favor of employers, 5 were compromised, and 12 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>i</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 19 strikes, of which 8 resulted in favor of employees, 9 in favor of employers, and 2 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>j</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 1 strike the result of which was indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>k</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 15 strikes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 3 in favor of employers, 1 was compromised, and 10 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>l</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 217 strikes, of which 80 resulted in favor of employees, 51 in favor of employers, 25 were compromised, and 61 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>m</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 1 lockout which resulted in favor of employers.

<sup>n</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 2 lockouts which resulted in favor of employers.

<sup>o</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 217 strikes and 2 lockouts, of which 80 strikes resulted in favor of employees, 51 strikes and 2 lockouts in favor of employers, 25 strikes were compromised, and 61 strikes remained indefinite or unsettled.

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1891 TO 1893—Continued.

1892.

Principal cause or object.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Em- ployees thrown out of work by strikes and lock- outs.	Employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
		In favor of em- ploy- ees.	In favor of em- ploy- ers.	Com- pro- mised.	Inde- nite or un- set- tled.		In favor of em- ploy- ees.	In favor of em- ploy- ers.	Com- pro- mised.	Inde- nite or un- set- tled.
STRIKES.										
For increase of wages.....	260	125	59	59	17	a 41,616	20,006	6,747	13,905	958
Against reduction of wages.....	124	40	50	19	15	b 113,531	7,558	26,445	79,479	549
Other causes affecting wages.....	13	4	3	3	3	c 1,887	438	1,064	305	60
For reduction or uniformity of hours.....	10	5	2	2	1	d 2,160	1,823	15	322	.....
Against increase of hours without corresponding in- crease of wages.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	e 596	250	.....	346	.....
Disputes between classes of working people.....	18	7	5	4	2	f 16,944	1,107	12,222	3,603	12
Against employment or for limitation of apprentice, boy, and female labor and employment of laborers upon skilled work.....	16	8	6	.....	2	g 1,724	1,056	668	.....	.....
For or against employment of fellow-workmen.....	39	14	19	4	2	h 7,058	2,307	2,607	2,032	22
For or against action of cer- tain officials.....	15	10	4	.....	1	i 3,353	2,464	875	.....	14
Relating to working arrange- ments, rules, and disci- pline.....	141	52	58	21	10	j 29,188	8,705	7,699	11,062	1,722
Trade unionism.....	43	16	21	3	3	k 18,591	3,638	12,526	2,360	67
Sympathetic disputes.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	l (1)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cause not reported.....	7	.....	.....	.....	7	m 150	.....	.....	.....	150
Total strikes.....	692	283	228	117	64	n 236,798	48,852	70,978	113,414	3,554
LOCKOUTS.										
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	50,000	.....	.....	50,000	.....
Relating to working arrange- ments, etc.....	5	3	.....	1	1	38,453	17,853	.....	20,000	600
Trade unionism.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	48	.....	48	.....	.....
To end a long-standing strike.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	31,500	31,500	.....	.....	.....
Total lockouts.....	8	4	1	2	1	120,001	49,353	48	70,000	600
Total strikes and lock- outs.....	700	287	229	119	65	o 3,799	98,205	71,026	183,414	4,154

a Not including employees thrown out of work in 43 strikes, of which 21 resulted in favor of employees, 5 in favor of employers, 8 were compromised, and 9 remained indefinite or unsettled.

b Not including employees thrown out of work in 23 strikes, of which 9 resulted in favor of employees, 7 in favor of employers, and 7 remained indefinite or unsettled.

c Not including employees thrown out of work in 4 strikes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 1 was compromised, and 2 remained indefinite or unsettled.

d Not including employees thrown out of work in 2 strikes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employers, and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

e Not including employees thrown out of work in 1 strike which was compromised.

f Not including employees thrown out of work in 4 strikes, of which 2 resulted in favor of employees, 1 was compromised, and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

g Not including employees thrown out of work in 5 strikes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 2 in favor of employers, and 2 remained indefinite or unsettled.

h Not including employees thrown out of work in 4 strikes, of which 2 resulted in favor of employees, 1 in favor of employers, and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

i Not including employees thrown out of work in 1 strike which resulted in favor of employees.

j Not including employees thrown out of work in 20 strikes, of which 11 resulted in favor of employees, 6 in favor of employers, 3 were compromised, and 6 remained indefinite or unsettled.

k Not including employees thrown out of work in 4 strikes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 2 in favor of employers, and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

l Employees thrown out of work not reported in 2 strikes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employers and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

m Not including employees thrown out of work in 6 strikes, the results of which were indefinite or unsettled.

n Not including employees thrown out of work in 125 strikes, of which 49 resulted in favor of employees, 25 in favor of employers, 14 were compromised, and 37 remained indefinite or unsettled.

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1891 TO 1893—Concluded.

1893.

Principal cause or object.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Em- ployees thrown out of work by strikes and lock- outs.	Employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
		In favor of em- ploy- ees.	In favor of em- ploy- ers.	Com- pro- mised.	Indefi- nite or un- set- tled.		In favor of em- ploy- ees.	In favor of em- ploy- ers.	Com- pro- mised.	Indefi- nite or un- set- tled.
STRIKES.										
For increase of wages.....	256	116	68	60	12	188,510	36,400	42,862	109,062	186
Against reduction of wages....	198	72	67	45	14	368,322	338,208	17,439	11,719	956
Other causes affecting wages....	18	6	7	3	2	10,556	1,720	306	8,500	30
For reduction or uniformity of hours.....	6	4	2			370	315	55		
Against increase of hours without corresponding in- crease of wages.....	4	2		1	1	821	810		11	
Dispute between classes of working people.....	45	18	14	11	2	7,310	1,811	1,393	3,966	140
Disputes relating to apprentice, boy, and less-skilled labor.....	5	2	1	2		127	65	13	49	
For or against employment of fellow-workmen.....	28	5	15	6	2	10,180	6,796	2,068	962	354
For or against action of certain officials.....	14	8	5		1	1,565	1,028	537		
Relating to working arrange- ments, rules, and disci- pline.....	115	39	48	23	5	23,068	9,107	4,801	9,180	
Trade unionism.....	69	30	31	7	1	19,092	3,745	3,581	11,723	43
Sympathetic disputes.....	10	1	6	1	2	3,588	136	3,375	77	
Total strikes.....	768	303	264	159	42	633,529	400,141	76,430	155,249	1,709
LOCKOUTS.										
Against increase of wages....	2		1	1		68		60	8	
To enforce reduction of wages.....	1		1			4		4		
Relating to working arrange- ments, etc.....	7	1	2	4		2,579	30	750	1,799	
Trade unionism.....	4		3	1		206		183	23	
Total lockouts.....	14	1	7	6		2,857	30	997	1,830	
Total strikes and lock- outs.....	782	304	271	165	42	636,386	400,171	77,427	157,079	1,709

<sup>a</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 36 strikes, of which 12 resulted in favor of employees, 10 in favor of employers, 5 were compromised, and 9 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>b</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 30 strikes, of which 8 resulted in favor of employees, 10 in favor of employers, 3 were compromised, and 9 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>c</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 2 strikes, of which 1 was compromised and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>d</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 1 strike which resulted in favor of employees.

<sup>e</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 1 strike which remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>f</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 4 strikes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 2 in favor of employers, and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>g</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 3 strikes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 1 in favor of employers, and 1 was compromised.

<sup>h</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 17 strikes, of which 5 resulted in favor of employees, 6 in favor of employers, 1 was compromised, and 5 remained indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>i</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 3 strikes which resulted in favor of employees.

<sup>j</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 2 strikes the results of which were indefinite or unsettled.

<sup>k</sup> Not including employees thrown out of work in 103 strikes, of which 32 resulted in favor of employees, 31 in favor of employers, 11 were compromised, and 29 remained indefinite or unsettled.

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1894 AND 1895.

1894.

Principal cause or object.	Total strikes and lock-outs.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Em- ployees thrown out of work by strikes and lock- outs.	Employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
		In favor of em- ploy- ees.	In favor of em- ploy- ers.	Com- prom- ised.	In- defi- nite or un- set- tled.		In favor of em- ploy- ees.	In favor of em- ploy- ers.	Com- prom- ised.	Indefi- nite or unset- tled.
For increase of wages.....	291	95	102	78	16	117,028	15,277	82,017	18,440	1,294
Against reduction of wages.....	262	83	84	80	15	103,392	14,708	18,299	74,479	1,816
Other causes affecting wages.....	11	4	4	3	3	8,573	1,165	6,796	612	.....
For reduction or uniformity of hours.....	10	5	2	2	1	4,195	2,560	75	1,560	.....
Against increase of hours.....	10	1	7	1	1	147	90	57	.....	.....
Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	1,763	.....	1,763	.....	.....
Disputes between classes of working people.....	38	22	10	3	3	2,511	1,130	864	401	26
Disputes relating to apprentice, boy, female, and less- skilled labor.....	27	7	15	5	.....	1,188	482	384	322	.....
For or against employment of fellow-workmen.....	57	18	26	11	2	16,739	6,545	7,281	2,825	88
For or against action of cer- tain officials.....	36	12	20	3	1	4,837	1,814	2,426	586	11
Relating to working ar- rangements, rules, and dis- cipline.....	219	79	79	50	11	37,763	15,042	12,128	9,137	1,456
Trade unionism.....	74	37	28	6	3	15,519	12,570	2,202	705	42
Sympathetic disputes.....	15	9	6	.....	.....	801	278	523	.....	.....
Other causes.....	6	.....	3	2	1	3,879	.....	1,558	1,921	400
Cause not reported.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total strikes and lock- outs.....</b>	<b>1,061</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>324,245</b>	<b>71,661</b>	<b>136,373</b>	<b>111,078</b>	<b>5,133</b>

\* Not including employees thrown out of work in 14 disputes, of which 2 resulted in favor of employees, 3 in favor of employers, 2 were compromised, and 7 remained indefinite or unsettled.

b Not including employees thrown out of work in 23 disputes, of which 4 resulted in favor of employees, 9 in favor of employers, 3 were compromised, and 7 remained indefinite or unsettled.

c Not including employees thrown out of work in 1 dispute which resulted in favor of employees.

d Not including employees thrown out of work in 1 dispute, the result of which was indefinite or unsettled.

e Not including employees thrown out of work in 2 disputes, of which 1 was compromised and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

f Not including employees thrown out of work in 3 disputes, of which 2 resulted in favor of employers and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

g Not including employees thrown out of work in 1 dispute which resulted in favor of employers.

h Not including employees thrown out of work in 2 disputes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employers and 1 in favor of employees.

i Not including employees thrown out of work in 12 disputes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 2 in favor of employers, 3 were compromised, and 6 remained indefinite or unsettled.

j Not including employees thrown out of work in 3 disputes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 1 was compromised, and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

k Employees thrown out of work not reported in 2 disputes the results of which were indefinite or unsettled.

l Not including employees thrown out of work in 64 disputes, of which 12 resulted in favor of employees, 16 in favor of employers, 10 were compromised, and 26 remained indefinite or unsettled.

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1894 AND 1895.—Concluded.

1895.

Principal cause or object.	Total strikes and lock-outs.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts.	Employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.		In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
For increase of wages .....	267	95	100	68	4	694,761	24,071	41,877	28,490	323
Against reduction of wages.	167	37	67	59	4	847,688	10,406	7,919	28,012	710
Other causes affecting wages.	19	11	2	4	2	1,399	823	32	259	279
For reduction or uniformity of hours .....	5	1	2	2		1,429	5	1,232	183	
Against increase of hours.	1	1				606	606			
Other causes affecting hours of labor .....	6	1	4	1		832	150	552	136	
Disputes between classes of working people .....	33	16	12	4	1	3,590	1,068	1,215	1,232	75
Disputes relating to apprentice, boy, female, and less-skilled labor .....	27	12	11	4		877	363	148	366	
For or against employment of fellow-workmen .....	46	13	18	13	2	10,797	1,464	3,987	4,903	443
For or against action of certain officials .....	16	7	6	2	1	2,248	1,028	980	240	
Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline .....	204	80	80	39	5	684,393	15,052	13,497	55,545	209
Trade unionism .....	76	27	40	6	3	6,614	3,288	2,210	1,098	18
Sympathetic disputes .....	7	2	1	4	1	9,001	5,214	108	3,679	
Cause not reported .....	2				2	182				182
Total strikes and lock-outs .....	876	303	343	206	24	623,758	63,544	73,748	124,137	2,329

a Not including employees thrown out of work in 6 disputes, of which 3 resulted in favor of employees, 2 in favor of employers, and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

b Not including employees thrown out of work in 5 disputes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 3 in favor of employers, and 1 was compromised.

c Not including employees thrown out of work in 2 disputes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees and 1 was compromised.

d Not including employees thrown out of work in 3 disputes which resulted in favor of employees.

e Not including employees thrown out of work in 2 disputes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employers and 1 was compromised.

f Not including employees thrown out of work in 2 disputes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employers and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

g Not including employees thrown out of work in 4 disputes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees, 1 in favor of employers, 1 was compromised, and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

h Not including employees thrown out of work in 2 disputes, of which 1 resulted in favor of employees and 1 remained indefinite or unsettled.

i Not including employees thrown out of work in 26 disputes, of which 10 resulted in favor of employees, 8 in favor of employers, 4 were compromised, and 4 remained indefinite or unsettled.

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND BY YEARS, 1896 AND 1897.

[Under "Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work" is included the number of days lost on account of strikes and lockouts ending in each specified year, regardless of time of beginning.]

## 1896.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
1	For increase of wages.....	325	144	92	88	1
2	Against reduction of wages.....	106	24	49	33	.....
3	Other causes affecting wages.....	139	44	53	41	1
4	For reduction of hours.....	13	5	6	2	.....
5	Against increase of hours.....	3	.....	2	1	.....
6	Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	10	6	4	.....	.....
7	Relating to employment of other classes or persons.....	53	18	20	14	1
8	Relating to working arrangements, fines, etc.....	164	78	51	35	.....
9	Trade unionism.....	103	60	32	11	.....
10	Sympathetic disputes.....	24	7	7	10	.....
11	Other causes.....	81	32	32	15	2
12	Total.....	1,021	418	348	250	5

## 1897.

[Disputes involving fewer than 10 employees and those which lasted less than 1 day have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working-days.]

13	For increase of wages.....	329	128	102	96	3
14	Against reduction of wages.....	72	25	30	17	.....
15	Relating to system of wage payments.....	31	16	11	4	.....
16	Other causes affecting wages.....	100	33	37	26	4
17	For reduction of hours.....	8	3	2	3	.....
18	Against increase of hours.....	5	.....	4	.....	1
19	Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	7	2	2	3	.....
20	Relating to disputes between classes of working people.....	30	13	8	9	.....
21	Against employment of laborers in place of skilled workmen.....	12	5	6	1	.....
22	Against employment of women in place of men.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....
23	Against employment of apprentices and boys.....	12	6	4	2	.....
24	For reinstatement of discharged workmen.....	46	12	23	11	.....
25	Against employment of certain officials.....	8	2	4	2	.....
26	Other causes relating to the employment of particular classes or persons.....	11	5	5	1	.....
27	Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.....	119	48	35	34	2
28	Trade unionism.....	49	24	22	2	1
29	Sympathetic disputes.....	20	9	8	3	.....
30	Other causes.....	3	.....	2	1	.....
31	Total.....	864	331	307	215	11

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1896 AND 1897.

[Under "Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work" is included the number of days lost on account of strikes and lockouts ending in each specified year, regardless of time of beginning.]

1896.

Em- ployees thrown out of work by strikes and lock- outs.	Employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Aggregate working- days lost by all em- ployees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Mar- ginal num- ber.
	In favor of em- ployees.	In favor of em- ployers.	Com- pro- mised.	Indefi- nite or unset- tled.		In favor of em- ployees.	In favor of em- ployers.	Compro- mised.	Indefi- nite or unset- tled.	
69,433	34,287	23,562	11,519	65	1,796,791	755,665	683,180	355,866	2,080	1
20,714	1,673	11,015	8,026	9	577,832	29,436	228,000	320,396	621	2
25,670	9,539	8,735	7,387	17,551	314,334	74,989	97,317	141,407	621	3
1,610	1,148	307	155	31,512	17,551	6,206	7,940	3,405	624	4
428	393	1,227	300	2,137	31,512	729	1,408	30,888	864	5
1,620	2,296	2,713	2,326	144	2,137	40,080	12,955	16,646	864	6
7,478	12,905	7,353	12,863	385,552	70,545	238,439	71,719	75,394	8	7
33,121	8,762	1,840	1,429	327,183	385,552	238,439	71,719	75,394	8	8
12,031	1,496	4,343	2,705	101,684	327,183	271,258	48,181	7,744	9	9
8,544	5,988	5,097	6,888	65	101,684	58,808	16,383	26,493	6,074	10
18,038	78,486	66,320	53,598	283	123,404	42,834	45,369	29,127	6,074	11
198,687	78,486	66,320	53,598	283	3,748,525	1,518,444	1,213,076	1,007,366	9,639	12

1897.

[Disputes involving fewer than 10 employees and those which lasted less than 1 day have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 180 working-days.]

69,968	19,485	18,884	31,399	200	1,912,758	304,378	707,322	891,323	9,735	13
13,419	2,323	4,606	6,490	516,988	64,204	194,297	258,487	177,148	2,796	14
4,224	1,172	2,805	247	115,130	47,213	55,920	11,997	177,148	2,796	15
18,682	5,938	6,185	4,542	2,017	489,589	45,687	103,751	163,003	2,796	16
51,192	2,939	47,580	673	5,807,456	47,573	5,733,880	26,003	2,796	2,796	17
160	117	117	43	9,269	9,269	6,474	2,664	2,796	2,796	18
1,417	365	180	872	5,720	5,720	1,051	2,664	2,796	2,796	19
2,713	378	239	2,096	68,685	68,685	9,345	10,870	48,470	2,796	20
480	106	314	60	7,256	7,256	2,234	4,122	900	2,796	21
35	35	35	654	654	654	654	654	654	654	22
1,065	85	921	59	18,425	18,425	1,008	17,181	236	2,796	23
13,466	1,563	5,022	6,881	125,311	125,311	3,757	72,729	48,825	2,796	24
981	255	301	425	5,855	5,855	1,620	3,035	1,200	2,796	25
789	156	540	93	13,939	13,939	409	3,020	10,510	2,796	26
38,311	6,548	11,409	19,801	463	452,857	39,145	87,839	308,669	17,204	27
8,018	6,584	865	580	9	658,984	631,611	21,574	5,502	297	28
4,683	1,801	1,749	1,043	133,019	133,019	19,420	78,721	34,878	29	29
664	640	640	24	3,628	3,628	2,668	2,668	960	29	30
230,267	49,788	102,482	75,265	2,732	10,345,523	1,219,609	7,105,108	1,813,627	207,179	31



## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1896 TO 1906.

[Under "Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work" is included the number of days lost on account of strikes and lockouts ending in each specified year, regardless of time of beginning. Disputes involving fewer than 10 employees and those which lasted less than 1 day have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working-days.]

## 1898.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
1	For increase of wages.....	278	91	62	133	2
2	Against reduction of wages.....	88	40	22	26	
3	Relating to system of wage payments.....	10	3	3	4	
4	Other causes affecting wages.....	73	25	19	29	
5	For reduction of hours.....	7	2	2	3	
6	Against increase of hours.....	4	2	2		
7	Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	8	4	4		
8	Relating to disputes between classes of working people.....	21	9	8	4	
9	Against employment of laborers in place of skilled workmen.....	7	2	5		
10	Against employment of women in place of men.....	2	1	1		
11	Against employment of apprentices and boys.....	12	2	4	6	
12	For reinstatement of discharged workmen.....	33	9	19	5	
13	Against employment of certain officials.....	6	3	1	2	
14	Other causes relating to employment of particular classes or persons.....	6		6		
15	Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.....	94	26	36	32	
16	Trade unionism.....	51	15	28	7	1
17	Sympathetic disputes.....	8	4	2	2	
18	Other causes.....	3		3		
19	Total.....	711	238	227	243	3

## 1899.

20	For increase of wages.....	321	103	97	117	4
21	Against reduction of wages.....	48	16	10	22	
22	Relating to system of wage payments.....	11	3	2	6	
23	Other causes affecting wages.....	80	31	18	30	1
24	For reduction of hours.....	8	2	4	2	
25	Against increase of hours.....	2	1	1		
26	Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	7	1	2	4	
27	Relating to disputes between classes of working people.....	15	4	8	2	1
28	Against employment of laborers in place of skilled workmen.....	7	3	4		
29	Against employment of women in place of men.....	4	1	1	2	
30	Against employment of apprentices and boys.....	13	4	7	2	
31	For reinstatement of discharged workmen.....	43	11	26	6	
32	Against employment of certain officials.....	16	6	7	3	
33	Other causes relating to employment of particular classes or persons.....	4		3	1	
34	Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.....	68	25	22	21	
35	Trade unionism.....	46	12	26	6	2
36	Sympathetic disputes.....	24	6	6	12	
37	Other causes.....	2	1	1		
38	Total.....	719	230	245	236	8

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1898 TO 1905.

[Under "Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work" is included the number of days lost on account of strikes and lockouts ending in each specified year, regardless of time of beginning. Disputes involving fewer than 10 employees and those which lasted less than 1 day have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration exceeded 100 working-days.]

1898.

Strikers and employees locked out.	Strikers and employees locked out in disputes the results of which were—				Other employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts.	Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Marginal number.
	In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.	
151,747	32,676	104,017	14,950	104	31,297	12,506,065	237,954	11,789,177	467,719	11,215	1
10,654	5,072	1,410	4,172		4,079	236,655	56,592	54,944	125,119		2
545	60	395	90		288	17,580	4,709	4,431	8,440		3
13,446	3,015	3,852	6,579		5,012	704,193	56,035	45,160	602,998		4
331	32	169	130		833	1,122,011	355	1,120,787	869		5
248	170	78			19	11,845	2,285	1,560		8,000	6
198	87	111			11	5,880	4,803	1,077			7
1,342	149	697	496		30	10,695	2,369	6,086	2,240		8
721	128	593			121	9,394	376	9,018			9
52	40	12				2,196	120	2,076			10
405	33	130	242		1,508	28,749	363	11,061	17,325		11
4,464	743	2,473	1,248		2,266	96,855	2,982	33,597	60,276		12
776	350	11	415		150	44,091	550	11	43,530		13
1,443		1,443			260	28,775		28,775			14
11,742	1,889	3,988	5,865		2,993	406,995	14,778	77,928	314,280		15
2,215	798	1,134	276	7	3,130	33,094	10,758	19,247	2,663	426	16
345	248	50	38		232	17,368	9,760	7,077	531		17
95		95				7,037		6,437	600		18
200,769	45,450	120,667	34,501	111	53,138	15,289,478	404,789	13,218,449	1,646,599	19,641	19

1899.

73,096	13,883	43,385	15,884	544	20,566	1,261,422	243,763	548,487	441,222	27,950	20
6,826	2,035	483	4,308		2,190	139,451	45,353	4,144	89,954		21
3,187	1,682	366	1,139		866	40,619	10,280	1,016	29,323		22
10,942	5,068	1,409	4,385	80	2,793	236,519	29,063	18,129	188,989	338	23
1,069	250	503	316		1,288	17,072	3,600	1,360	12,112		24
179	120	59				650	600	50			25
2,609	40	1,298	1,271		120	14,292	1,080	5,082	8,130		26
1,719	169	1,270	230	50	119	22,553	1,484	12,693	7,376	1,000	27
242	186	56			12	1,204	951	253			28
305	50	150	105		75	9,950	50	8,000	1,900		29
722	392	227	103		2,353	26,512	6,754	14,704	5,054		30
3,598	914	2,237	447		4,369	95,811	12,173	64,505	19,133		31
1,336	202	589	545		100	6,920	1,769	3,744	1,407		32
265		100	165		8	1,178		848	330		33
17,895	8,330	1,732	7,833		4,323	433,670	91,889	66,530	275,251		34
5,130	1,166	2,765	1,135	64	472	101,061	2,900	74,757	22,604	800	35
8,233	2,246	3,616	2,371		2,505	106,597	9,504	24,249	72,844		36
105	75	30				935	75	800			37
138,058	36,808	60,275	40,237	738	42,159	2,516,416	461,288	849,411	1,175,629	30,088	38

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1898 TO 1905—Continued.

1900.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
1	For increase of wages.....	268	64	91	112	1
2	Against reduction of wages.....	46	17	13	11	5
3	Relating to system of wage payments.....	24	10	10	4	
4	Other causes affecting wages.....	100	37	23	37	3
5	For reduction of hours.....	4	1	1	2	
6	Against increase of hours.....	1		1		
7	Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	1			1	
8	Relating to disputes between classes of working people.....	25	7	8	8	2
9	Against employment of laborers in place of skilled workmen.....	5	1	2	2	
10	Against employment of women in place of men.....	1		1		
11	Against employment of apprentices and boys.....	5	4		1	
12	For reinstatement of discharged workmen.....	45	12	16	17	
13	Against employment of certain officials.....	7	3	3	1	
14	Other causes relating to employment of particular classes or persons.....	5	2		3	
15	Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.....	57	16	21	18	2
16	Trade unionism.....	45	24	17	3	1
17	Sympathetic disputes.....	5	1	4		
18	Other causes.....	4	3		1	
19	Total.....	648	202	211	221	14

1901.

20	For increase of wages.....	166	20	71	72	3
21	Against reduction of wages.....	101	25	41	34	1
22	Relating to system of wage payments.....	18	2	10	5	1
23	Other causes affecting wages.....	117	30	41	36	1
24	For reduction of hours.....	9	1	6	2	
25	Against increase of hours.....	4	2	1	1	
26	Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	16	4	9	3	
27	Relating to disputes between classes of working people.....	19	7	9	3	
28	Against employment of laborers in place of skilled workmen.....	8	2	6		
29	Against employment of women in place of men.....	2	1	1		
30	Against employment of apprentices and boys.....	4	2	2		
31	For reinstatement of discharged workmen.....	35	8	21	6	
32	Against employment of certain officials.....	6	3		3	
33	Other causes relating to employment of particular classes or persons.....	10	3	6	1	
34	Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.....	79	21	38	20	
35	Trade unionism.....	38	20	14	3	1
36	Sympathetic disputes.....	6	2	2	2	
37	Other causes.....	4	1	2	1	
38	Total.....	642	163	280	192	7

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1898 TO 1905—Continued.

1900.

Strikers and employees locked out.	Strikers and employees locked out in disputes the results of which were—				Other employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts.	Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Marginal number.
	In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.	
57,269	7,095	13,576	36,591	7	24,178	1,802,828	102,201	539,424	1,158,424	2,383	1
7,385	2,048	2,903	1,788	646	508	285,414	27,402	191,740	54,054	12,218	2
1,987	1,444	450	93		4,909	58,409	38,843	18,146	1,420		3
16,262	6,299	3,431	5,725	807	5,053	240,445	56,680	99,204	77,378	7,183	4
487	60	44	374		7,140	47,024	400	1,104	45,520		5
31		31				3,655	2,880	775			6
200			200			4,765			4,765		7
816	175	402	203	36	313	13,700	1,741	8,978	2,161	820	8
1,300	14	204	1,082		300	172,306	210	1,120	170,976		9
34		34				1,734		1,734			10
568	501		67		40	8,082	8,340		642		11
4,943	1,731	972	2,240		2,333	64,381	8,486	15,345	40,550		12
1,027	220	364	443		94	5,514	434	864	4,216		13
1,739	882		857		408	5,862	2,259		3,603		14
18,956	2,220	9,284	4,352	3,100	3,882	244,665	13,237	105,609	36,679	89,140	15
19,573	17,241	1,107	1,175	50	1,515	162,195	83,269	27,831	49,945	1,150	16
1,018	323	695			20	18,160	10,336	5,324	2,500		17
1,550	350		1,200		2,700	12,655	9,855		2,800		18
135,145	40,612	33,497	56,390	4,646	53,393	3,152,694	366,573	1,017,198	1,656,029	112,894	19

1901.

19,886	2,106	5,727	10,763	1,290	12,591	1,098,525	55,678	479,586	377,861	185,400	20
14,832	5,217	6,096	3,224	315	3,498	617,574	106,246	380,299	83,512	47,517	21
5,440	179	757	4,474	30	233	341,464	4,780	7,630	327,584	1,470	22
18,687	6,701	4,867	7,078	41	10,918	447,799	74,144	144,403	225,716	3,536	23
1,464	16	1,394	84		25,000	154,680	1,632	149,363	3,674		24
334	40	40	254			13,826	561	1,831	11,404		25
2,400	272	1,874	254		519	40,965	1,225	32,818	6,852		26
1,024	401	514	109		535	24,238	3,197	9,925	10,276	840	27
316	26	290			51	63,437	435	5,152	57,850		28
90	74	16			6	2,592	480	2,112			29
358	31	327			300	14,013	3,123	10,890			30
5,178	1,287	2,115	1,776		2,249	52,087	4,885	25,068	22,134		31
1,802	1,167		635		450	23,449	10,439		4,010		32
1,756	90	1,266	400		270	16,396	1,905	13,691	800		33
23,185	3,087	9,918	10,180		9,303	909,033	9,332	316,177	368,874	214,650	34
11,531	9,804	966	221	540	829	115,680	64,182	49,302	1,656	540	35
1,890	50	370	1,470		250	191,839	470	40,261	151,108		36
1,244	43	1,168	33		1,107	14,641	2,419	11,976	246		37
111,437	30,591	37,675	40,955	2,216	68,109	4,142,287	354,163	1,680,514	1,653,657	453,953	38

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1896 TO 1906—Continued.

1902.

Marginal number.	Cause or object.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
1	For increase of wages.....	105	27	58	19	1
2	Against reduction of wages.....	74	10	30	32	2
3	Relating to system of wage payments.....	11	3	5	3	
4	Other causes affecting wages.....	77	13	35	26	3
5	For reduction of hours.....	5	1	1	3	
6	Against increase of hours.....	2		2		
7	Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	13	4	7	2	
8	Relating to disputes between classes of working people.	6		3	3	
9	Against employment of laborers in place of skilled workmen.	4	1	2	1	
10	Against employment of women in place of men.	5	1	4		
11	Against employment of apprentices and boys.	3	1		2	
12	For reinstatement of discharged workmen..	26	8	14	3	1
13	Against employment of certain officials.....	7	2	3	2	
14	Other causes relating to employment of particular classes or persons.	7	1	4	2	
15	Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.	64	17	23	23	1
16	Trade unionism.....	23	18	8	1	2
17	Sympathetic strikes.....	1		1		
18	Other causes.....	3		2	1	
19	Total.....	442	107	202	123	10

1903.

20	For increase of wages.....	92	17	55	19	1
21	Against reduction of wages.....	59	11	21	23	4
22	Relating to system of wage payments.....	9	1	5	3	
23	Other causes affecting wages.....	72	17	26	28	1
24	For reduction of hours.....	3		2	1	
25	Against increase of hours.....	3	2		1	
26	Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	11	1	5	5	
27	Relating to disputes between classes of working people.	10	3	3	4	
28	Against employment of laborers in place of skilled workmen.	8	1	3	4	
29	Against employment of women in place of men.	2	1	1		
30	Against employment of apprentices and boys.	3	1	1	1	
31	For reinstatement of discharged workmen..	25	4	17	3	1
32	Against employment of certain officials.....	3		3		
33	Other causes relating to employment of particular classes or persons.	3		1	1	1
34	Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.	56	14	26	16	
35	Trade unionism.....	25	14	8	1	2
36	Other causes.....	3	1	2		
37	Total.....	387	88	179	110	10

\* The total does not agree with the sum of the items; the figures are given, however, as shown in the original report.

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1898 TO 1906—Continued.

1902.

Strikers and employees locked out.	Strikers and employees locked out in disputes the results of which were—				Other employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts.	Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Marginal number.
	In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.	
15,208	2,641	8,322	4,149	96	18,511	855,160	67,263	349,474	225,771	212,652	1
26,053	875	3,142	21,730	297	90,330	1,182,286	44,648	88,936	1,032,102	16,600	2
618	78	193	347	.....	327	11,372	1,239	3,967	5,998	168	3
14,854	1,931	7,092	4,047	1,784	8,691	624,365	13,465	449,874	48,353	112,673	4
203	37	25	141	.....	5,889	61,138	5,048	294	55,796	.....	5
30	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	5,991	.....	421	5,570	.....	6
2,802	401	2,264	137	.....	451	36,972	1,904	30,921	4,147	.....	7
435	.....	119	316	.....	.....	3,169	.....	1,992	1,177	.....	8
248	22	171	55	.....	.....	3,291	770	1,806	715	.....	9
187	13	174	.....	.....	.....	2,959	65	2,894	.....	.....	10
286	40	.....	246	.....	.....	24,378	3,600	.....	20,778	.....	11
7,327	3,052	2,858	117	400	2,571	71,746	7,145	18,723	6,336	39,644	12
2,052	1,406	466	180	.....	538	8,340	3,048	2,958	2,334	.....	13
901	90	341	470	.....	3,134	55,835	1,200	47,992	6,673	.....	14
19,849	3,212	6,967	9,610	60	8,382	348,380	27,385	87,277	105,727	128,000	15
25,489	22,219	3,149	11	110	1,019	170,409	99,074	61,365	308	9,662	16
14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	1,042	.....	1,042	.....	.....	17
259	.....	179	80	.....	.....	12,321	.....	12,161	160	.....	18
116,824	36,917	35,515	41,645	2,747	139,843	3,479,255	275,854	1,162,057	1,521,945	519,399	19

1903.

14,412	1,445	11,156	1,614	197	5,712	565,784	20,173	272,000	267,132	6,479	20
12,019	574	6,556	4,649	240	5,238	417,717	37,451	167,646	200,339	12,281	21
14,914	60	14,257	597	.....	100	121,166	7,850	107,617	5,699	.....	22
8,212	1,608	3,256	3,198	60	4,943	663,941	39,072	553,150	71,004	655	23
99	.....	75	24	.....	18	5,616	.....	546	5,070	.....	24
555	443	.....	112	.....	4	3,809	2,423	483	903	.....	25
3,454	57	136	3,261	.....	360	34,748	114	24,383	10,251	.....	26
666	126	188	352	.....	295	8,728	562	4,304	3,862	.....	27
186	23	61	102	.....	6	10,761	23	2,366	8,372	.....	28
25	13	12	.....	.....	6	2,478	1,365	1,113	.....	.....	29
106	31	40	32	.....	47	935	567	240	128	.....	30
5,636	765	3,464	1,280	127	3,972	103,417	8,715	50,755	43,058	880	31
685	.....	685	.....	.....	28	3,032	.....	3,032	.....	.....	32
518	.....	300	196	22	166	3,511	.....	600	2,845	66	33
13,609	6,916	3,007	3,686	.....	2,154	238,737	55,576	146,825	36,336	.....	34
17,602	16,723	297	207	375	269	151,862	89,262	36,845	621	25,134	35
817	31	789	.....	.....	68	2,426	738	1,688	.....	.....	36
93,515	28,908	44,276	19,310	1,021	23,386	2,338,668	263,891	1,373,503	655,680	45,504	37

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1898 TO 1905—Concluded.

1904.

Marginal number	Cause or object.	Total strikes and lockouts.	Strikes and lockouts the results of which were—			
			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.
1	For increase of wages.....	66	8	36	21	1
2	Against reduction of wages.....	83	18	41	24	
3	Relating to system of wage payments.....	13	1	8	4	
4	Other causes affecting wages.....	70	12	31	27	
5	For reduction of hours.....	3	1	2		
6	Against increase of hours.....	1			1	
7	Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	9	2	3	4	
8	Relating to disputes between classes of working people.....	6		4	2	
9	Against employment of laborers in place of skilled workmen.....	2		2		
10	Against employment of women in place of men.....	4		4		
11	Against employment of apprentices and boys.....	3	1	1	1	
12	For reinstatement of discharged workmen.....	22	3	10	9	
13	Against employment of certain officials.....	2	2			
14	Other causes relating to employment of particular classes or persons.....	7		7		
15	Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.....	47	7	22	18	
16	Trade unionism.....	15	7	7	1	
17	Sympathetic disputes.....	1		1		
18	Total.....	354	62	179	112	1

1905.

19	For increase of wages.....	84	15	43	24	2
20	Against reduction of wages.....	69	14	27	28	
21	Relating to system of wage payments.....	10	1	7	2	
22	Other causes affecting wages.....	72	14	28	30	
23	For reduction of hours.....	1		1		
24	Against increase of hours.....	4	1		3	
25	Other causes affecting hours of labor.....	9	2	4	3	
26	Relating to disputes between classes of working people.....	3	1	1		1
27	Against employment of laborers in place of skilled workmen.....	3		2	1	
28	Against employment of women in place of men.....	3		2	1	
29	Against employment of apprentices and boys.....	2		1	1	
30	For reinstatement of discharged workmen.....	22	5	11	5	1
31	Against employment of certain officials.....	9	2	6	1	
32	Other causes relating to employment of particular classes or persons.....	5	1	3	1	
33	Relating to working arrangements, rules, and discipline.....	37	5	17	15	
34	Trade unionism.....	21	9	10	2	
35	Sympathetic disputes.....	2		1	1	
36	Other causes.....	2		2		
37	Total.....	358	70	166	118	4

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, BY YEARS, 1886 TO 1905—Concluded.

1904.

Strikers and employees locked out.	Strikers and employees locked out in disputes the results of which were—				Other employees thrown out of work by strikes and lockouts.	Aggregate working-days lost by all employees thrown out of work.	Aggregate working-days lost in strikes and lockouts the results of which were—				Marginal number.
	In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.			In favor of employees.	In favor of employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or unsettled.	
4,960	564	2,881	1,489	26	3,534	245,878	45,477	110,410	89,855	136	1
13,323	1,341	8,025	3,957		12,306	562,015	29,209	425,393	107,413		2
669	175	304	190		30	12,262	175	10,500	1,587		3
13,511	2,206	4,688	6,617		8,625	353,612	57,549	215,761	70,302		4
140	38	102			200	4,834	228	2,722	1,884		5
70			70			290			280		6
1,760	76	1,120	564		305	21,242	184	7,452	13,606		7
249		213	36		12	2,150	81	645	1,424		8
180		180			25	1,031		1,031			9
106		106			6	2,570		2,570			10
566	16	500	50		1,007	10,692	92	10,500	100		11
4,535	2,328	1,078	1,129		1,861	25,249	2,440	13,706	9,103		12
50	50					270					13
395		395			302	3,494		3,494			14
7,601	1,006	3,315	3,280		2,042	113,726	7,418	38,248	68,060		15
7,925	7,613	253	59		573	94,855	52,380	42,003	472		16
20		20				60		60			17
56,060	15,413	23,180	17,441	26	30,828	1,454,220	205,503	884,405	364,086	136	18

1905.

13,735	2,517	4,038	6,093	467	7,250	505,059	65,792	185,718	249,534	4,015	19
11,422	1,696	4,264	5,462		1,676	670,682	77,842	316,033	276,807		20
645	44	430	171		65	29,131	2,760	19,648	6,723		21
12,935	1,898	2,405	8,632		8,095	858,532	11,385	41,419	805,728		22
85		85				1,190		1,190			23
764	232		532			19,748	232		19,516		24
2,296	1,075	544	677		2,882	17,430	3,406	3,917	10,107		25
58	10	20		28		1,304	20	80		1,204	26
73		38	35			674		114	560		27
61		21	40			402		82	320		28
397		300	97		450	9,113		6,737	2,376		29
4,951	797	1,691	2,434	29	1,180	64,865	1,321	6,198	53,216	4,130	30
494	145	329	20		1,717	10,432	3,375	6,177	880		31
374	100	154	120			2,990	1,000	1,750	240		32
5,546	310	3,026	2,201		2,455	162,412	1,320	54,980	106,112		33
9,377	7,869	1,358	150		80	105,080	64,797	38,119	2,164		34
243		43	200			7,045		4,085	2,960		35
4,197		4,197				4,100		4,100			36
67,653	16,702	22,943	27,464	544	25,850	2,470,189	233,250	690,347	1,537,243	9,349	37



## ITALY.

The statistics of strikes in Italy were compiled from annual reports published since 1892 by the Italian statistical bureau. They cover labor disputes beginning with the year 1879 for general industrial occupations, not including agriculture. Separate reports of strikes in agricultural occupations have been published to cover the period beginning with the year 1881.

While the data for later years are more complete than for the earlier periods, the general method of presentation has changed but little since the first publication, so that the summaries are comparable from year to year throughout. Statistics of strikes and lock-outs are presented separately.

The following table presents a summary of the principal facts in relation to strikes in Italy in industries other than agriculture during the years 1879 to 1903, inclusive:

STRIKES IN INDUSTRIES OTHER THAN AGRICULTURE IN ITALY, BY YEARS, 1879 TO 1903.

Year.	Strikes which—				Strikes for which strikers were re-ported.	Strikers.				Strikes for which days lost were re-ported.	Aggregate days of work lost.
	Total strikes.	Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.		Men.	Women.	Child- ren 15 years of age or under.	Total.		
1879.....	a 32	2	10	15	28	(b)	(b)	(b)	4,011	28	21,896
1880.....	c 27	4	9	13	26	(b)	(b)	(b)	5,900	26	91,889
1881.....	d 44	4	11	22	39	(b)	(b)	(b)	8,272	38	93,578
1882.....	e 47	5	16	24	45	(b)	(b)	(b)	5,854	45	25,119
1883.....	f 73	10	29	20	67	(b)	(b)	(b)	12,900	65	111,097
1884.....	g 81	16	34	27	81	(b)	(b)	(b)	23,967	78	145,215
1885.....	h 89	22	32	25	86	(b)	(b)	(b)	34,166	82	244,343
1886.....	i 96	14	39	41	96	(b)	(b)	(b)	16,951	95	56,772
1887.....	j 69	9	29	28	68	(b)	(b)	(b)	25,027	60	218,612
1888.....	k 101	22	40	33	99	(b)	(b)	(b)	28,974	95	191,294
1889.....	l 126	12	63	43	125	(b)	(b)	(b)	32,322	123	215,880
1890.....	m 139	23	58	47	133	(b)	(b)	(b)	38,402	129	167,657
1891.....	n 132	15	51	57	128	(b)	(b)	(b)	34,733	123	258,039
1892.....	o 119	24	33	57	117	(b)	(b)	(b)	30,800	114	216,907
1893.....	p 131	34	46	41	127	(b)	(b)	(b)	32,109	122	234,323
1894.....	q 109	35	29	39	103	19,766	3,890	3,939	27,595	103	323,261
1895.....	r 126	41	39	46	126	11,788	5,192	3,327	19,307	126	125,968
1896.....	s 210	79	51	80	210	39,955	34,264	21,832	96,051	210	1,152,303
1897.....	t 217	70	60	87	217	21,809	38,435	16,326	76,570	217	1,113,535
1898.....	u 256	70	68	118	256	22,112	9,571	4,022	35,705	256	239,292
1899.....	v 259	80	110	259	28,228	59,750	16,292	3,686	43,194	259	231,590
1900.....	w 353	112	143	128	353	59,750	16,292	4,816	80,858	353	493,093
1901.....	x 1,042	294	428	296	1,042	137,389	40,683	18,468	196,540	1,042	1,146,154
1902.....	y 810	165	363	277	810	140,487	56,215	20,809	197,514	810	2,529,331
1903.....	z 549	136	194	239	549	80,138	18,759	10,430	109,327	549	1,539,298
Total.....	5,267	1,258	1,544	1,912	5,230	561,422	214,584	106,655	1,208,649	5,184	12,203,266

a Including 5 strikes the results of which were not reported.

b Not reported.

c Including 1 strike the results of which were not reported.

d Including 7 strikes the results of which were not reported.

e Including 2 strikes the results of which were not reported.

f Including 8 strikes the results of which were not reported.

g Including 4 strikes the results of which were not reported.

h Including 10 strikes the results of which were not reported.

i Including 3 strikes the results of which were not reported.

j Including 6 strikes the results of which were not reported.

k Including 11 strikes the results of which were not reported.

l Including 9 strikes the results of which were not reported.

m Including 25 strikes the results of which were not reported.

n Including 143 strikes the results of which were not reported.

o This total does not agree with the total in table showing strikes by number of strikers involved, page 898; the computation is made, however, from figures in the original reports.

p Not including figures for 1879 to 1893.

The above table covers a period of 25 years, during which 5,267 strikes were reported; 5,220 of these strikes involved a total of 1,208,049 strikers, while in 5,184 strikes an aggregate loss of 12,203,266 working-days is reported. During the ten years 1894 to 1903 there were 561,422 men, 214,584 women, and 106,655 children under 15 years of age engaged in the strikes reported. Of the 5,124 strikes for which results were reported, 1,268, or 24.8 per cent, succeeded; 1,944, or 37.9 per cent, were partially successful, and 1,912, or 37.3 per cent, failed.

Strikes of agricultural laborers are not included in the foregoing table, and the following table is presented to show the number of strikes, strikers, and days lost in agricultural occupations for a period of 23 years:

STRIKES IN AGRICULTURAL OCCUPATIONS IN ITALY, BY YEARS, 1881 TO 1903.

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikes for which strikers were reported.	Strikers.	Aggregate days of work lost.
1881.....	1	1	100	200
1882.....	2	2	2,200	4,400
1883.....	3	3	262	1,812
1884.....	10	2	245	245
1885.....	62	36	8,857	53,761
1886.....	17	16	3,846	9,623
1887.....	9	8	2,275	3,785
1888.....	5	5	1,366	1,366
1889.....	4	4	1,087	2,880
1890.....	8	7	1,950	8,420
1891.....	24	24	7,795	33,877
1892.....	10	9	3,504	7,123
1893.....	18	18	12,390	1,718,370
1894.....	8	8	4,746	43,068
1895.....	7	6	1,765	20,565
1896.....	1	1	160	100
1897.....	12	12	24,135	322,020
1898.....	36	36	8,495	82,533
1899.....	9	9	1,895	7,475
1900.....	27	26	12,517	72,057
1901.....	629	629	222,965	2,831,766
1902.....	221	221	146,582	2,024,853
1903.....	47	47	22,507	341,847
Total.....	1,170	1,130	491,616	7,692,416

<sup>a</sup> In 1 strike the number of families taking part was reported.

More than half the 1,170 strikes occurring in agricultural occupations for the period covered by the above table were in the year 1901, the next largest number taking place in the succeeding year.

The next table shows data for lockouts for a period of 25 years and includes agricultural disturbances.

LOCKOUTS IN ITALY, BY YEARS, 1879 TO 1903.

Year.	Total lock-outs.	Lockouts for which employ-ees locked out were reported.	Employ-ees locked out.	Aggre-gate days of work lost.
1879.....				
1880.....	2	2	31	31
1881.....	4	4	404	4,030
1882.....	2	2	84	534
1883.....	1	1	5	10
1884.....	4	3	55	459
1885.....	3	3	590	6,800
1886.....	1	1	70	(a) 120
1887.....	1	1	60	460
1888.....	1	1	70	362
1889.....	3	3	101	7,485
1890.....	5	5	3,110	1,331
1891.....	8	7	1,064	
1892.....				
1893.....	5	5	257	1,938
1894.....	11	11	1,526	37,419
1895.....	7	7	3,611	73,763
1896.....	6	6	2,267	18,243
1897.....	14	9	3,684	54,350
1898.....	18	18	2,920	b 3,434
1899.....	11	8	628	4,215
1900.....	14	9	1,508	6,190
1901.....	30	30	10,828	55,231
1902.....	22	22	6,283	25,956
1903.....	21	21	4,283	60,152
Total.....	194	179	43,439	c 362,543

a Not reported.

b Not including days of work lost in 8 lockouts in 8 establishments not reported.

c Not including days of work lost in 9 lockouts not reported.

From this table it appears that lockouts are of comparatively infrequent occurrence in Italian industries. The average length varies from a single day in 1880 to a little above two weeks in 1897 and 1903.

In the next table the strikes occurring within the period 1892 to 1903 are classified according to the industries affected. Results are shown for nearly all the strikes reported, as well as the number of strikers engaged. Strikes in agricultural employments are not included.

# RESULTS OF STRIKES IN INDUSTRIES OTHER THAN AGRICULTURE IN ITALY, BY INDUSTRIES, 1892 TO 1903.

Industry.	Total strikes.	Strikes for which results were reported.	Strikes which—			Strikes for which strikers were reported.	Total strikers.
			Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		
Mining and quarrying.....	403	392	151	109	132	397	132,770
Foundry products, machinery, and car and ship building.....	346	340	70	107	163	346	66,642
Stone, glass, clay, and building trades.....	965	958	274	376	308	962	168,935
Wood working.....	120	119	32	61	26	120	10,240
Printing.....	108	107	28	28	51	108	7,293
Textiles.....	1,040	1,021	257	375	389	1,040	198,301
Leather and hides.....	113	111	29	39	43	113	7,958
Dyeing (skins and textiles), varnishing, and gilding.....	46	45	8	15	22	46	6,393
Clothing.....	209	209	52	80	77	209	116,730
Foods.....	221	217	54	81	82	221	32,075
Transportation.....	275	270	77	119	74	274	77,446
Miscellaneous.....	365	355	78	134	143	364	120,787
Total.....	4,211	4,144	1,110	1,524	1,510	4,200	945,570

Textile industries lead in the number both of strikes and strikers. In only three groups—those of mining and quarrying, wood working, and transportation—does the number of successful strikes equal the number of those that failed. The totals show, as in the case of the table for the longer period on page 894, that the number of strikes succeeding partly slightly exceeds the number that failed, which in turn is considerably larger than the total number of successful strikes.

In the following tables are presented the strikes occurring within the same period as the above, showing the strikes and strikers for each year separately, in the same industry groups as were used in the foregoing table:

## STRIKES AND STRIKERS IN INDUSTRIES OTHER THAN AGRICULTURE IN ITALY, BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1892 TO 1903.

Year.	Strikes.												Total.
	Mining and quarrying.	Foundry products, machinery, car and ship building.	Stone, clay, glass, and building trades.	Wood working.	Printing.	Textiles.	Leather and hides.	Dyeing, varnishing, and gilding.	Clothing.	Foods.	Transportation.	Miscellaneous.	
1892....	19	4	24	3	5	41	1	6	6	4	8	8	119
1893....	19	7	19	1	1	44	6	3	7	4	16	12	131
1894....	21	8	24	1	9	15	11	5	7	3	9	5	109
1895....	16	8	25	1	9	38	7	1	3	2	7	9	126
1896....	61	21	21	3	5	50	9	2	15	5	8	10	210
1897....	10	17	45	3	4	72	8	2	18	15	9	14	217
1898....	26	14	64	3	5	79	5	5	15	9	12	19	256
1899....	30	25	42	2	5	73	3	4	12	11	21	31	259
1900....	25	44	88	12	10	124	4	1	16	7	19	33	383
1901....	66	75	268	43	22	227	24	11	48	70	80	99	1,042
1902....	52	77	220	27	21	160	19	8	44	54	40	79	810
1903....	58	40	125	22	21	117	16	7	22	41	28	46	540
Total.	403	346	965	120	108	1,040	113	46	209	221	275	365	4,211

**STRIKES AND STRIKERS IN INDUSTRIES OTHER THAN AGRICULTURE IN ITALY,  
BY YEARS AND INDUSTRIES, 1892 TO 1903—Concluded.**

Year.	Strikers.												Total.
	Mining and quarrying.	Foundry products, machinery, car and ship building.	Stone, clay, glass, and building trades.	Wood working.	Printing.	Textiles.	Leather and hides.	Dyeing, varnishing, and gilding.	Clothing.	Food.	Transportation.	Miscellaneous.	
1892.....	8,280	638	4,405	500	345	7,679	12	.....	559	.....	5,140	3,242	30,800
1893.....	3,840	805	4,684	.....	10	14,061	447	.....	532	216	5,147	2,367	32,109
1894.....	13,318	1,814	4,681	50	.....	2,514	603	412	975	525	885	1,818	27,565
1895.....	3,486	571	4,517	90	354	7,738	459	450	148	90	671	733	19,307
1896.....	31,007	2,816	3,339	122	278	9,706	882	273	43,763	1,601	1,201	1,063	96,051
1897.....	1,261	1,988	6,056	147	328	15,340	974	713	43,652	2,268	2,114	1,729	76,570
1898.....	5,542	1,573	7,016	124	273	13,285	145	97	809	1,491	2,621	2,729	35,705
1899.....	9,203	5,617	5,111	120	151	10,816	86	223	1,230	1,561	6,092	2,984	43,194
1900.....	7,914	4,837	11,417	1,008	672	18,135	210	37	1,348	672	8,655	25,953	80,858
1901.....	16,126	15,053	48,498	4,531	1,923	43,553	1,155	2,908	7,713	13,064	23,789	18,227	196,540
1902.....	14,899	16,940	41,482	2,247	1,176	41,127	1,941	1,080	5,781	5,716	15,836	49,289	197,514
1903.....	17,894	13,990	27,729	1,301	1,783	14,347	1,044	200	10,220	4,871	5,295	10,653	109,327
Total.....	132,770	66,642	168,935	10,240	7,293	198,301	7,958	6,393	116,730	32,075	77,446	120,787	945,570

The two tables following show for industries other than agriculture the strikes occurring from 1879 to 1903, classified first by days of duration and second by number of strikers involved. The data for the years 1879 to 1891, inclusive, are combined, those for subsequent years being shown separately.

**STRIKES IN INDUSTRIES OTHER THAN AGRICULTURE IN ITALY, BY DURATION  
AND YEARS, 1879-1891 TO 1903.**

Days of duration.	1879-1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	Total.
3 or under.....	633	60	67	52	61	91	104	153	161	208	481	325	219	2,615
4 to 10.....	256	36	39	33	44	70	56	57	70	105	330	255	169	1,520
11 to 30.....	112	19	11	12	19	42	37	33	23	55	177	167	119	826
Over 30.....	16	1	8	7	2	7	19	13	5	15	54	63	42	252
Total.....	1,017	116	125	104	126	210	216	256	259	383	1,042	810	549	5,213

\* This total does not agree with the figures given in the general table of strikes, p. 894; the figures are reproduced, however, as shown in the original report.

**STRIKES IN INDUSTRIES OTHER THAN AGRICULTURE IN ITALY, BY NUMBER  
OF STRIKERS INVOLVED AND YEARS, 1879-1891 TO 1903.**

Strikers involved.	1879-1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	Total.
1 to 49.....	265	27	28	40	39	54	70	92	98	116	406	319	223	1,777
50 to 99.....	203	18	24	16	34	35	52	55	51	95	214	162	104	1,063
100 to 199.....	195	26	22	18	21	46	44	63	48	88	176	148	97	982
200 to 499.....	219	27	41	18	27	52	31	35	30	62	157	114	82	904
500 to 999.....	86	11	6	5	3	14	14	6	15	13	55	37	19	284
1,000 or over.....	53	8	6	7	2	9	6	5	8	9	34	30	24	201
Total.....	1,021	117	127	104	126	210	217	256	259	383	1,042	810	549	5,221

\* This total does not agree with the figures given in the general table of strikes, p. 894; the figures are reproduced, however, as shown in the original report.

Slightly more than one-half of the total number of strikes reported in the first table above had a duration of 3 days or less, an additional 29.2 per cent lasting from 4 to 10 days. But 4.8 per cent lasted more than 30 days.

Of the 5,221 strikes considered in the second table, 34 per cent involved from 1 to 49 employees, an additional 20.4 per cent falling in the next class, so that 54.4 per cent of all the strikes involved fewer than 100 employees each.

The last series of tables presented for strikes in Italy show for industries other than agriculture the number of strikes each year from 1879 to 1903 for which results are reported, together with the number of employees involved in the strikes that succeeded, those that succeeded partly, and those that failed. These are classified according to the four principal causes, other causes being grouped under a fifth general head. The tables follow:

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN ITALY, BY YEARS, 1879 TO 1903.

## 1879.

Cause or object.	Strikes for which results were reported.	Strikes which—			Strikers in strikes for which results were reported.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	12	2	3	7	1,634	162	297	1,175
Against reduction of wages.....	3		2	1	185		160	25
For reduction of hours.....	1		1		120		120	
Against increase of hours.....								
Other causes.....	11		4	7	1,912		940	972
Total.....	27	2	10	15	3,851	162	1,517	2,172

## 1880.

For increase of wages.....	16	4	5	7	3,219	1,160	1,360	699
Against reduction of wages.....	1		1		280		280	
For reduction of hours.....	2			1	265		180	85
Against increase of hours.....								
Other causes.....	7		2	5	2,236		800	1,436
Total.....	26	4	9	13	6,000	1,160	2,620	2,220

## 1881.

For increase of wages.....	20	2	7	11	4,270	43	2,362	1,865
Against reduction of wages.....	3	1	1	1	516	90	26	400
For reduction of hours.....	4		1	3	413		85	328
Against increase of hours.....	1	1			40	40		
Other causes.....	9		2	7	2,903		1,990	923
Total.....	37	4	11	22	8,142	173	4,453	3,516

## 1882.

For increase of wages.....	29	4	13	12	3,662	472	1,703	1,487
Against reduction of wages.....	4			4	720			720
For reduction of hours.....	1			1	7			7
Against increase of hours.....								
Other causes.....	11	1	3	7	1,465	150	500	815
Total.....	45	5	16	24	5,854	622	2,203	3,029

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN ITALY, BY YEARS, 1879 TO 1903—Continued.

## 1883.

Cause or object.	Strikes for which results were reported.	Strikes which—			Strikers in strikes for which results were reported.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	40	9	20	11	6,733	1,517	4,102	1,114
Against reduction of wages.....	5	.....	4	1	3,329	.....	3,304	25
For reduction of hours.....	2	.....	.....	2	221	.....	.....	221
Against increase of hours.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other causes.....	18	1	5	12	2,089	53	633	1,403
Total.....	65	10	29	26	12,372	1,570	8,059	2,763

## 1884.

For increase of wages.....	49	9	23	17	15,258	3,637	6,580	5,041
Against reduction of wages.....	6	1	3	2	1,115	200	690	225
For reduction of hours.....	3	.....	3	.....	228	.....	228	.....
Against increase of hours.....	4	2	.....	2	1,371	1,320	.....	51
Other causes.....	15	4	5	6	4,685	767	2,774	1,144
Total.....	77	16	34	27	22,657	5,924	10,272	6,461

## 1885.

For increase of wages.....	46	14	17	15	22,970	13,500	7,383	2,087
Against reduction of wages.....	4	1	3	.....	682	300	382	.....
For reduction of hours.....	3	1	1	1	233	80	43	110
Against increase of hours.....	2	.....	1	1	400	.....	150	250
Other causes.....	24	6	10	8	7,618	1,370	3,749	2,499
Total.....	79	22	32	25	31,903	15,250	11,707	4,946

## 1886.

For increase of wages.....	44	3	22	19	7,291	295	4,022	2,974
Against reduction of wages.....	12	4	4	4	2,369	610	1,050	709
For reduction of hours.....	8	3	2	3	961	346	245	370
Against increase of hours.....	1	.....	1	.....	200	.....	200	.....
Other causes.....	29	4	10	15	6,432	195	1,325	4,912
Total.....	94	14	39	41	17,253	1,446	6,842	8,965

## 1887.

For increase of wages.....	35	4	15	16	20,572	3,878	12,344	4,350
Against reduction of wages.....	6	.....	5	1	520	.....	450	70
For reduction of hours.....	5	.....	4	1	465	.....	425	40
Against increase of hours.....	2	1	1	.....	885	85	800	.....
Other causes.....	18	4	4	10	1,735	322	507	906
Total.....	66	9	29	28	24,177	4,285	14,526	5,366

## 1888.

For increase of wages.....	45	8	21	16	13,840	5,890	4,460	3,490
Against reduction of wages.....	13	4	5	4	3,915	890	2,435	590
For reduction of hours.....	8	5	2	1	2,088	1,898	110	80
Against increase of hours.....	2	.....	2	.....	920	.....	920	.....
Other causes.....	27	5	10	12	7,284	1,346	3,556	2,382
Total.....	95	22	40	33	28,047	10,024	11,481	6,542

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN ITALY. BY YEARS, 1879 TO 1903—Continued.

1889.

Cause or object.	Strikes for which results were reported.	Strikes which—			Strikers in strikes for which results were reported.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	57	5	33	19	13,460	350	10,296	2,823
Against reduction of wages.....	13	2	7	6	1,816	.....	1,360	456
For reduction of hours.....	6	3	1	2	773	488	140	145
Against increase of hours.....	3	1	2	.....	530	50	480	.....
Other causes.....	39	3	20	16	5,829	550	2,917	2,362
Total.....	118	12	63	43	22,417	1,438	15,193	5,786

1890.

For increase of wages.....	73	15	34	24	23,076	10,632	9,307	3,137
Against reduction of wages.....	13	2	3	8	2,982	490	490	2,002
For reduction of hours.....	11	2	4	5	2,620	800	440	1,380
Against increase of hours.....	2	1	1	.....	245	45	200	.....
Other causes.....	29	3	16	10	6,337	360	5,030	947
Total.....	128	23	58	47	35,260	12,327	15,467	7,466

1891.

For increase of wages.....	50	9	27	14	15,684	2,395	9,884	3,405
Against reduction of wages.....	23	1	7	15	4,563	120	977	3,466
For reduction of hours.....	14	.....	6	8	1,490	.....	253	1,237
Against increase of hours.....	3	1	.....	2	1,055	1,000	.....	55
Other causes.....	33	4	11	18	10,980	4,350	2,340	4,270
Total.....	123	15	51	57	33,752	7,865	13,454	12,433

1892.

For increase of wages.....	39	9	13	17	6,642	1,078	2,050	3,514
Against reduction of wages.....	23	7	7	9	7,551	3,660	1,628	2,263
For reduction of hours.....	4	1	1	2	1,790	1,500	40	250
Against increase of hours.....	4	.....	2	2	630	.....	350	280
Other causes.....	44	7	10	27	13,571	2,398	1,764	9,409
Total.....	114	24	33	57	30,184	8,636	5,832	15,716

1893.

For increase of wages.....	51	15	18	18	13,386	6,071	4,713	2,602
Against reduction of wages.....	22	5	10	7	3,931	840	1,341	1,750
For reduction of hours.....	11	5	4	2	1,519	581	815	123
Against increase of hours.....	1	.....	1	.....	300	.....	300	.....
Other causes.....	36	9	13	14	12,492	1,705	6,601	4,186
Total.....	121	34	46	41	31,628	9,197	13,770	8,661

1894.

For increase of wages.....	46	18	18	10	17,685	2,720	4,511	10,454
Against reduction of wages.....	12	4	2	6	1,498	1,007	67	424
For reduction of hours.....	12	2	4	6	2,539	155	1,359	1,025
Against increase of hours.....	2	.....	.....	2	330	.....	.....	330
Other causes.....	31	11	5	15	5,293	1,472	568	3,253
Total.....	103	35	29	30	27,345	5,354	6,505	15,486



## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN ITALY, BY YEARS, 1870 TO 1903—Continued.

## 1895.

Cause or object.	Strikes for which results were reported.	Strikes which—			Strikers in strikes for which results were reported.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	45	13	18	14	8,513	3,107	4,511	895
Against reduction of wages.....	22	4	6	12	3,063	262	901	1,930
For reduction of hours.....	9	5	2	2	1,239	931	206	102
Against increase of hours.....								
Other causes.....	50	19	13	18	6,462	2,180	2,010	2,322
Total.....	126	41	39	46	19,307	6,430	7,628	5,249

## 1896.

For increase of wages.....	111	48	28	35	78,722	62,799	10,424	5,469
Against reduction of wages.....	26	9	8	9	5,733	1,248	3,261	1,194
For reduction of hours.....	6	4		2	980	680		330
Against increase of hours.....	2	1	1		267	250	17	
Other causes.....	65	17	14	34	10,369	2,790	3,381	4,188
Total.....	210	79	51	80	96,061	67,747	17,103	14,201

## 1897.

For increase of wages.....	106	28	38	40	60,559	3,926	50,738	5,875
Against reduction of wages.....	27	10	6	11	4,426	912	1,803	1,711
For reduction of hours.....	16	8	5	3	3,551	545	1,765	1,241
Against increase of hours.....	1			1	230			230
Other causes.....	67	24	11	32	7,804	2,711	2,631	2,252
Total.....	217	70	60	87	76,579	8,064	57,157	11,319

## 1898.

For increase of wages.....	113	30	37	46	16,779	4,185	5,513	7,081
Against reduction of wages.....	44	14	10	20	6,902	1,518	2,004	3,380
For reduction of hours.....	12	6	2	4	891	373	130	396
Against increase of hours.....	7	3	1	3	908	340	7	561
Other causes.....	80	17	18	45	10,225	3,046	3,576	3,603
Total.....	256	70	68	118	35,705	9,464	11,230	15,011

## 1899.

For increase of wages.....	113	25	39	49	19,539	3,600	9,356	6,523
Against reduction of wages.....	28	11	6	11	4,325	2,263	1,309	853
For reduction of hours.....	17	9	5	3	3,631	2,150	1,332	149
Against increase of hours.....	9	3		2	2,384	454		1,900
Other causes.....	96	32	19	45	13,315	5,649	4,646	3,020
Total.....	259	80	69	110	43,194	14,206	16,543	12,445

## 1900. (a)

For increase of wages.....	181	45	84	52	26,370	7,670	11,146	7,523
Against reduction of wages.....	29	10	10	9	2,998	865	1,440	684
For reduction of hours.....	31	16	7	8	3,516	1,454	792	1,270
Against increase of hours.....	6	4		2	694	599		95
Other causes.....	136	37	42	57	47,280	24,011	16,638	6,631
Total.....	383	112	143	128	80,858	34,599	30,027	16,232

a Not including 27 agricultural strikes, not reported by causes, of which 8 were successful, 11 were partly successful, and 8 resulted in failure.

CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN ITALY, BY YEARS, 1879 TO 1903—Concluded.

1901.

Cause or object.	Strikes for which results were reported.	Strikes which—			Strikers in strikes for which results were reported.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	657	187	313	157	117,492	28,100	70,706	18,686
Against reduction of wages.....	27	8	8	11	3,824	845	2,037	942
For reduction of hours.....	67	21	29	17	13,158	2,924	4,859	5,375
Against increase of hours.....	4	1	1	2	475	40	306	130
Other causes (a).....	287	77	77	108	61,591	18,654	17,313	20,058
Total (a).....	1,042	294	428	295	196,540	50,563	95,220	45,191

1902.

For increase of wages.....	469	88	250	131	123,397	15,434	76,524	31,433
Against reduction of wages.....	30	5	15	10	4,607	187	3,732	688
For reduction of hours.....	39	13	11	15	7,115	1,087	2,471	3,557
Against increase of hours.....	8	1	4	3	1,684	70	144	1,470
Other causes (b).....	264	58	83	112	60,711	7,425	23,574	28,613
Total (b).....	810	165	363	271	197,514	24,203	106,445	65,767

1903.

For increase of wages.....	264	53	116	95	55,965	9,025	33,573	13,297
Against reduction of wages.....	46	8	19	19	4,602	450	1,960	2,183
For reduction of hours.....	38	11	8	19	4,836	2,142	1,106	1,588
Against increase of hours.....	8	1	1	6	644	22	36	586
Other causes (c).....	193	33	51	99	43,250	4,239	13,421	21,003
Total (c).....	540	106	195	238	109,327	15,887	50,096	38,757

a Results of 25 strikes, involving 5,566 strikers, not reported.

b Results of 11 strikes, involving 1,000 strikers, not reported.

c Results of 10 strikes, involving 4,587 strikers, not reported.

## NETHERLANDS.

The statistics of strikes and lockouts in the Netherlands were compiled from annual reports published since 1901 by the Netherlands central bureau of statistics. The strikes and lockouts are considered separately in these reports and are so presented in the present compilation.

The two following tables give a summary of the strikes and lockouts in the Netherlands for each year of the period 1901 to 1905:

STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

Year.	Total strikes	Strikes which—				Strikes for which number of establishments involved.	Strikes for which number of strikers was reported.	Strikers.	Strikes for which number of days lost by strikers was reported.	Days lost by strikers.	Strikes for which number of days lost by others was reported.	Days lost by others.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Were indefinite, unsettled, or not reported.							
1901....	115	39	17	33	26	84	192	58	4,182	(a)	(a)	(a)
1902....	128	48	27	42	11	113	394	119	12,652	(a)	(a)	(a)
1903....	149	39	37	60	13	132	327	136	33,487	(a)	(a)	(a)
1904....	85	22	25	34	4	83	123	84	4,432	82	86,820	83
1905....	126	22	54	47	3	124	318	125	4,657	120	53,430	119
Total.	603	170	160	216	57	536	1,354	522	59,410	202	140,259	202

(a) Not reported.

LOCKOUTS IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

Year.	Total lockouts.	Lockouts which—				Lockouts for which number of establishments involved.	Establishments involved.	Lockouts for which number of employees locked out was reported.	Employees locked out.	Lockouts for which aggregate days of duration was reported.	Aggregate days of duration. (a)
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Ended with results not reported.						
1901.....	7	2	.....	2	3	5	5	6	361	6	380
1902.....	14	5	4	5	.....	14	15	14	2,381	12	519
1903.....	14	7	5	2	.....	13	24	14	1,021	11	293
1904.....	17	9	6	2	.....	17	74	16	6,754	14	356
1905.....	6	2	1	3	.....	5	5	6	2,707	6	163
Total ....	58	25	16	14	3	54	123	56	13,224	49	1,711

(a) Not including Sundays and holidays in 1901.

During the five-year period from 1901 to 1905 there were 603 strikes, 536 of which affected 1,354 establishments and 522 involved 59,410 strikers. The data showing working-days lost are given for the last two years only, and are incomplete. Of the 603 strikes which occurred during the five years, 170, or 28.2 per cent, succeeded; 160, or 26.5 per cent, succeeded partly; 216, or 35.8 per cent, failed; and in the case of 57, or 9.5 per cent, the result remained indefinite or was not reported.

During the same period there were 58 lockouts, of which 25, or 43.1 per cent, succeeded; 16, or 27.6 per cent, succeeded partly; 14, or 24.1 per cent, failed, and in the case of 3, or 5.2 per cent, the result was not reported.

The following table shows, by groups of industries and by years, the number and results of strikes and the number of establishments and strikers involved:

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—				Strikes for which number of establishments was reported.	Estab-lishments in-volved.	Strikes for which number of strikers was reported.	Strik-ers.
		Suc-ceed-ed.	Suc-ceed-ed partly.	Fail-ed.	Were indefi-nite, unset-tled, or not re-ported.				
<b>Products of stone, clay, glass, etc.:</b>									
1901.....	5	4			1	2	3	1	16
1902.....	10	4	4	5		10	11	10	228
1903.....	7	2	1	4		7	7	7	160
1904.....	3	1	2			3	10	3	726
1905.....	8		4	4		8	8	8	384
Total.....	33	8	11	13	1	30	39	29	1,504
<b>Cutting of diamonds and other precious stones:</b>									
1901.....	5	4			1	5	5		
1902.....	8	4	3		1	7	7	8	3,637
1903.....	7	5			1	7	7	7	404
1904.....									
1905.....	3		2	1		3	3	3	68
Total.....	23	13	6	1	3	22	22	18	4,199
<b>Printing:</b>									
1901.....									
1902.....	5		2	3		5	7	5	62
1903.....	6			5	1	6	6	6	83
1904.....	6	2	2	2		6	7	6	100
1905.....	4		1	3		4	4	4	44
Total.....	21	2	5	13	1	21	24	21	299
<b>Building trades:</b>									
1901.....	29	9	4	10	6	22	26	21	1,578
1902.....	35	16	5	12	2	30	154	33	2,218
1903.....	45	10	13	19	3	39	108	42	1,896
1904.....	23	6	5	10	2	22	22	22	1,382
1905.....	35	5	15	12	3	34	107	34	1,467
Total.....	167	46	42	63	16	147	417	152	8,541
<b>Chemical products:</b>									
1901.....	1			1		1	1	1	29
1902.....									
1903.....									
1904.....	1	1				1	1	1	110
1905.....	1			1		1	1	1	5
Total.....	3	1		2		3	3	3	144
<b>Wood working, cork, straw, etc.:</b>									
1901.....	3		2		1	3	3	1	80
1902.....	3			2	1	3	3	3	116
1903.....	7	1	4	2		7	9	7	111
1904.....	7	1	2	4		7	7	7	154
1905.....	2	1	1			2	2	2	22
Total.....	22	3	9	8	2	22	24	20	483

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Continued.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—				Strikes for which number of establishments was reported.	Establishments involved.	Strikes for which number of strikers was reported.	Strikers.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Were indefinite, unsettled, or not reported.				
<b>Clothing, cleaning, etc.:</b>									
1901.....	3	1		1	1	3	3	3	65
1902.....	2	1		1		2	2	2	19
1903.....	9	6		3		9	35	9	381
1904.....									
1905.....	2		2			2	2	2	81
Total.....	16	8	2	5	1	16	42	16	546
<b>Leather, oilcloth, rubber, etc.:</b>									
1901.....									
1902.....									
1903.....	5	3	1	1		5	5	5	58
1904.....	1		1			1	1	1	4
1905.....	1		1			1	1	1	8
Total.....	7	3	3	1		7	7	7	70
<b>Mining:</b>									
1901.....	16	7	5	1	3	2	90	5	1,097
1902.....	6	3	1	2		5	102	6	5,030
1903.....	1		1			1	50	1	500
1904.....	1			1		1	25	1	400
1905.....	1		1			1	3	1	60
Total.....	25	10	8	4	3	10	270	14	7,087
<b>Metal working:</b>									
1901.....	7	3	1		3	7	7	5	300
1902.....	5	1	1	3		5	5	5	133
1903.....	1			1					
1904.....									
1905.....									
Total.....	13	4	2	4	3	12	12	10	433
<b>Machinery, instruments, etc.:</b>									
1901.....	1			1		1	1	1	10
1902.....									
1903.....	5		2	3		5	5	5	454
1904.....									
1905.....	1		1			1	1	1	40
Total.....	7		3	4		7	7	7	504
<b>Car and ship building:</b>									
1901.....	1			1		1	1		
1902.....									
1903.....	1			1		1	1	1	19
1904.....									
1905.....	1			1		1	1	1	30
Total.....	3			3		3	3	2	49
<b>Paper:</b>									
1901.....	1				1	1	1		
1902.....	2	1		1		2	2	2	76
1903.....	2			2		2	4	2	39
1904.....									
1905.....									
Total.....	5	1		3	1	5	7	4	115
<b>Textiles:</b>									
1901.....	4	2		2		4	4	2	43
1902.....	5	1	1	3		5	5	5	194
1903.....	6	1	4	1		6	6	5	320
1904.....	8	2	4	2		8	8	8	715
1905.....	8		4	4		8	8	8	211
Total.....	31	6	13	12		31	31	28	1,453

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY INDUSTRIES AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.

Industry and year.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—				Strikes for which number of establishments was reported.	Estab-lishments in-volved.	Strikes for which number of strik-ers was re-ported.	Strik-ers.
		Suc-ceed-ed.	Suc-ceed-ed part-ly.	Fail-ed.	Were inden-tite, un-settled, or not re-ported.				
<b>Foods and drinks (including to-bacco):</b>									
1901.....	14	3	3	5	3	14	14	6	82
1902.....	31	10	7	7	7	25	27	25	371
1903.....	18	4	2	7	5	15	21	15	439
1904.....	19	4	5	10	.....	19	19	19	207
1905.....	37	7	15	15	.....	37	37	37	479
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1,578</b>
<b>Agriculture:</b>									
1901.....	13	4	1	6	2	9	20	6	324
1902.....	6	2	2	2	.....	4	54	6	314
1903.....	6	3	1	2	.....	3	3	5	165
1904.....	7	2	3	2	.....	6	13	7	368
1905.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	2	101	2	460
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1,631</b>
<b>Commerce:</b>									
1901.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2	18
1903.....	7	1	2	3	1	7	7	7	228
1904.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	3	2	13
1905.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	2	2	2	38
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>297</b>
<b>Transportation:</b>									
1901.....	11	2	1	5	3	9	13	6	558
1902.....	7	5	1	1	.....	7	12	6	197
1903.....	15	3	5	6	1	12	53	12	28,140
1904.....	6	3	1	1	1	6	6	6	215
1905.....	18	8	6	4	.....	17	37	18	1,260
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>30,370</b>
<b>Professions:</b>									
1901.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	30
1903.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	38
1905.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	.....	.....	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Public service:</b>									
1901.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1905.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1</b>	.....	.....	.....	<b>1</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY INDUSTRIES, FOR THE PERIOD 1901 TO 1905.

Industry.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—				Strikes for which number of establishments was reported.	Establishments involved.	Strikes for which number of strikers was reported.	Strikers.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Were indefinite, unsettled, or not reported.				
Products of stone, clay, glass, etc.	33	8	11	13	1	30	30	29	1,504
Cutting of diamonds and other precious stones	23	13	6	1	3	22	22	18	4,199
Printing	21	2	5	13	1	21	24	21	299
Building trades	167	46	42	63	16	147	417	152	8,541
Chemical products	3	1		2		3	3	3	144
Wood working, cork, straw, etc.	22	3	9	8	2	22	24	20	483
Clothing, cleaning, etc.	16	8	2	5	1	16	42	16	546
Leather, oilcloth, rubber, etc.	7	3	3	1		7	7	7	70
Mining	25	10	8	4	3	10	270	14	7,087
Metal working	13	4	2	4	3	12	12	10	433
Machinery, instruments, etc.	7		3	4		7	7	7	504
Car and ship building	3			3		3	3	2	49
Paper	5	1		3	1	5	7	4	115
Textiles	31	6	13	12		31	31	28	1,483
Foods and drinks (including tobacco)	119	28	32	44	15	110	118	102	1,578
Agriculture	34	12	7	13	2	24	191	26	1,631
Commerce	13	3	3	6	1	13	14	13	297
Transportation	57	21	14	17	5	51	121	48	30,370
Professions	3	1			2	2	2	2	77
Public service	1				1				
Total	603	170	160	216	57	536	1,354	522	58,410

Of the 20 groups of industries enumerated above, that of building trades had the largest number of strikes and establishments affected. The industry group of transportation had the largest number of strikers involved, or more than one-half of the entire number. Next in importance with regard to the number of strikers involved were the groups of building trades and mining. These three groups of industries furnished 77.4 per cent of all the strikers in the Netherlands during the five-year period.

In the next two tables the strikes are grouped according to their duration, in the first by years, and in the second for the entire period, by results:

STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY DURATION AND YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

Year.	Total strikes.	Strikes in which the days of duration were—								Not reported.
		Under 1.	1 to 2.	3 to 7.	8 to 14.	15 to 28.	29 to 42.	43 to 91.	Over 91.	
1901.....	115	2	15	25	10	9	9	6	.....	39
1902.....	128	4	23	36	20	10	9	9	6	11
1903.....	149	17	32	21	18	22	10	7	2	20
1904.....	85	13	24	14	7	4	4	10	3	6
1905.....	126	16	33	30	10	9	5	12	5	6
Total.....	603	52	127	126	65	54	37	44	16	82

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY DURATION, 1901 TO 1905.

Days of duration.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Were indefinite, unsettled, or not reported.
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	
Under 1.....	52	25	15	11	1
1 to 2.....	127	38	36	49	4
3 to 7.....	126	43	37	45	1
8 to 14.....	65	20	19	26	.....
15 to 28.....	54	14	15	25	.....
29 to 42.....	37	12	11	13	1
43 to 91.....	44	7	17	16	4
Over 91.....	16	1	6	8	1
Not reported.....	82	10	4	23	45
Total.....	603	170	180	216	57

Of the 521 strikes for which the duration was reported 305, or 58.5 per cent, lasted 7 days or less. The proportion of short strikes is greatest among those which succeeded and smallest among those which failed.

In the tabulation of the causes of strikes in the Netherlands reports the strike was taken as the unit in 1901, but for the subsequent years the cause has been taken as the unit, each strike appearing as often as there were causes, whenever there were two or more of the latter.

The next tables show the strikes in the Netherlands by years, causes, and results, during 1901 to 1905:



## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

## 1901.

[For the year 1901 the strike, and for the years 1902 to 1905 the cause, has been taken as the unit. Strikes in 1902 to 1905 due to two or more causes have been tabulated under each cause; hence the totals for those years, if computed, would not agree with those in other tables.]

Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	62	19	13	18
Against reduction of wages.....	15	7	2	3
Other disputes concerning wages.....	7	3		1
Hours of labor.....	3	1		1
Trade unionism.....	5		1	2
For reinstatement of employees.....	15	5		6
Regulations governing work.....	1			1
Other causes.....	6	2	1	1
Not reported.....	1	1		

## 1902.

For increase of wages.....	61	21	17	21
Against reduction of wages.....	19	8	5	6
Other disputes concerning wages.....	17	8	7	2
Hours of labor.....	10	2	3	4
Trade unionism.....	2		1	
For reinstatement of employees.....	25	13	4	6
Regulations governing work.....	2	2		
Other causes.....	40	17	4	16
Not reported.....	5			

## 1903.

For increase of wages.....	80	20	23	35
Against reduction of wages.....	6	1	3	1
Other disputes concerning wages.....	24	8	4	12
Hours of labor.....	21	5	7	9
Trade unionism.....	11	5	2	3
For reinstatement of employees.....	36	7	9	19
Regulations governing work.....	14	3	6	5
Other causes.....	23	9	14	9
Not reported.....	9		1	1

# CHAP. IV.—STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. 911

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1905.

### 1901.

[For the year 1901 the strike, and for the years 1902 to 1905 the cause, has been taken as the unit. Strikes in 1902 to 1905 due to two or more causes have been tabulated under each cause; hence the totals for those years, if computed, would not agree with those in other tables.]

Strikes which—		Strikes for which number of establishments involved was reported.		Strikes for which number of strikers was reported.		Strikes for which number of working-days lost was reported.	
Were indefinite or unsettled.	Ended with results not reported.	Strikes.	Establishments.	Strikes.	Strikers.	Strikes.	Days lost.
.....	12	37	138	30	2,761	42	562½
2	1	15	19	8	500	11	140
.....	3	6	7	2	18	4	45
.....	1	1	1	1	300	1	12
.....	1	5	7	3	78	3	51
1	3	14	14	10	196	9	117
.....	1	1	1	1	38	1	40
.....	2	5	5	3	292	4	51½
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	30

### 1902.

1	1	54	195	61	5,976	59	1,161½
.....	.....	19	68	18	441	19	444
.....	.....	15	101	16	1,894	16	284
1	.....	7	7	10	1,194	9	96
1	.....	1	1	2	3,132	2	143
2	.....	25	27	25	740	24	636
.....	1	2	5	1	5	2	40
2	5	38	46	37	3,966	36	751
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

### 1903.

2	.....	70	206	76	3,802	71	1,277
1	.....	6	55	6	582	5	50
.....	.....	23	46	23	838	23	477
.....	.....	17	68	20	1,007	18	366½
.....	1	11	97	11	4,818	9	247
.....	1	36	71	36	3,501	32	679½
.....	.....	13	51	14	1,024	14	278
1	.....	30	113	32	28,725	32	697
.....	7	4	4	2	9	2	2½

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.

## 1904.

Cause or object.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	38	10	12	15
Against reduction of wages.....	13	2	5	6
Other disputes concerning wages.....	11	2	3	5
Hours of labor.....	3		1	1
Trade unionism.....	1			1
For reinstatement of employees.....	19	7	7	5
Regulations governing work.....	12	2	4	6
Other causes.....	18	5	6	7
Not reported.....	1			

## 1905.

For increase of wages.....	65	6	33	25
Against reduction of wages.....	8	1	6	1
Other disputes concerning wages.....	25	4	11	9
Hours of labor.....	7		4	3
Trade unionism.....	6		4	2
For reinstatement of employees.....	23	2	10	11
Regulations governing work.....	22	5	9	8
Other causes.....	40	7	22	11
Not reported.....	2			1

<sup>a</sup> Not including days lost by strikers not reported in 1 strike.

<sup>b</sup> Not including days lost by employees other than strikers thrown out of work in consequence of strike not reported in 1 strike.

## CAUSES AND RESULTS OF STRIKES IN THE NETHERLANDS, BY YEARS, 1901 TO 1905—Concluded.

## 1904.

Strikes which—		Strikes for which number of establishments involved was reported.		Strikes for which number of strikers was reported.		Strikes for which aggregate number of days of duration was reported.		Strikes for which aggregate number of days lost by all employees thrown out of work was reported.	
Were indefinite or unsettled.	Ended with results not reported.	Strikes.	Establishments.	Strikes.	Strikers.	Strikes.	Aggregate days of duration.	Strikes.	Aggregate days lost by all employees.
.....	1	37	69	38	2,359	36	744½	38	23,140
.....	.....	13	20	13	916	13	297	13	117,440½
1	.....	11	43	11	814	9	273½	10	6,227
1	.....	3	4	3	48	2	65½	3	a 1,886½
.....	.....	1	1	1	24	.....	.....	1	1,011
.....	.....	19	19	19	286	17	285	19	5,460
.....	.....	12	37	12	747	12	207	12	6,109½
.....	.....	18	18	18	698	17	326	18	7,042½
.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## 1905.

.....	1	64	256	65	2,647	62	1,262	62	b 38,787
.....	.....	8	8	8	126	8	345	8	5,430½
.....	1	24	35	25	953	23	339½	24	a 20,468
.....	.....	6	45	7	457	6	145	6	12,881½
.....	.....	6	17	6	244	4	210	6	c 4,785
.....	.....	23	23	23	393	22	477½	23	a 8,256½
.....	.....	20	20	22	1,187	22	554½	22	d 61,648
.....	.....	40	52	40	1,096	37	838½	39	e 16,918½
.....	1	2	2	1	15	1	.....	1	1½

c Not including days lost by strikers not reported in 2 strikes.

d Not including days lost by employees other than strikers thrown out of work in consequence of strike not reported in 2 strikes.

## SPAIN.

The statistics of strikes in Spain were compiled from the report published by the bureau of social reform of that country. The period covered by this report is for the year January 1 to December 31, 1905.

The following table shows the number of employees in establishments involved in strikes and the number of strikers, by industries and sex of strikers:

STRIKES IN SPAIN, BY INDUSTRIES, 1905.

Industry.	Strikes.	Total employees in establishments affected.			Strikers.		
		Males.	Fe-males.	Total.	Males.	Fe-males.	Total.
Agriculture.....	2	340	100	440	170	50	220
Mining and quarrying.....	16	5,291	21	5,312	4,652	21	4,673
Textiles.....	8	206	677	883	163	435	598
Leather, hides, etc.....	3	241		241	232		232
Wood working.....	5	268		268	252		252
Metal working.....	10	4,626	66	4,692	3,550	60	3,610
Ceramics.....	5	713		713	208		208
Foods and drinks.....	11	1,806	110	1,906	1,530	110	1,640
Clothing.....	10	1,675	24	1,699	1,597	9	1,606
Furniture.....	5	123		123	121		121
Building.....	28	6,280	13	6,293	5,267	13	5,280
Printing, art trades, etc.....	9	315	34	349	214	13	227
Street transportation, etc.....	14	1,382	113	1,495	1,206	111	1,311
Railway transportation, etc.....	2	78		78	78		78
Hotels, restaurants, etc.....	2	134		134	120		120
Total.....	130	23,368	1,158	24,526	19,354	822	20,176

During the year there were 130 strikes reported, in which 20,176 strikers, of whom 19,354 were males and 822 females, were involved. Of the total strikes 46, or 35.4 per cent, were successful; 22, or 16.9 per cent, were partially successful; and 62, or 47.7 per cent, failed. The number of employees involved in strikes which were successful was 3,256, or 16.1 per cent of all strikers; in the partially successful strikes there were 2,726, or 13.5 per cent of all the strikers involved; and 14,194, or 70.4 per cent of all strikers involved, participated in strikes which failed.

Of the total number of male strikers reported, 5,267, or 27.2 per cent, were engaged in the building trades. The mining and quarrying industries come next in order, with 4,652 male strikers.

The following table shows the strikes by industries and results:

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN SPAIN, BY INDUSTRIES, 1905.

Industry.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
Agriculture.....	2		2		220		220	
Mining and quarrying.....	16	5	5	6	4,673	802	1,221	2,650
Textiles.....	8	3	1	4	598	111	100	387
Leather, hides, etc.....	3	2			232	198		34
Wood working.....	5	3	2		252	44	208	
Metal working.....	10		2	8	3,610		83	3,527
Ceramics.....	5	2		3	208	54		154
Food and drinks.....	11	3	1	7	1,640	625	60	955
Clothing.....	10	3	2	5	1,606	482	137	987
Furniture.....	5	4		1	121	107		14
Building.....	28	12	3	13	5,280	687	230	4,363
Printing, art trades, etc.....	9	4		5	227	76		151
Street transportation, etc.....	14	4	4	6	1,311	52	467	792
Railway transportation, etc.....	2	1		1	78	18		60
Hotels, restaurants, etc.....	2			2	120			120
Total.....	130	46	22	62	20,176	3,256	2,726	14,194

Of all the strikers reported 9,953, or 49.3 per cent, were engaged in the mining and quarrying and the building trades; and 3,610, or 17.9 per cent, were in the metal-working trades.

The largest number of strikers in any one industry was found in the building trades, in which 13 per cent were in strikes which were successful, 4.4 per cent were in strikes which were partially successful, and 82.6 per cent were in strikes which failed.

The three following tables show, respectively, the strikes for the year, classified according to duration, size of establishments, and the number of strikers involved:

RESULTS OF STRIKES IN SPAIN, BY DURATION, 1905.

Days of duration.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—			Total strikers.	Strikers in strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
Under 2.....	16	2	4	10	1,805	468	494	843
2 to 5.....	45	17	5	23	3,094	868	999	1,227
6 to 10.....	19	10	4	5	2,471	441	301	1,729
11 to 15.....	10	3	1	6	7,141	56	200	6,885
16 to 20.....	3	2	1		620	600	20	
21 to 30.....	11	5	2	4	2,376	415	220	1,741
31 or over.....	22	5	4	13	2,579	408	432	1,739
Not reported.....	4	2	1	1	90		60	30
Total.....	130	46	22	62	20,176	3,256	2,726	14,194

## STRIKES IN SPAIN, BY SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS AFFECTED, 1905.

Employees in establishment.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
25 or under.....	36	21	1	14
26 to 50.....	34	12	5	17
51 to 100.....	18	2	6	10
101 to 200.....	16	6	6	4
201 to 500.....	17	5	3	9
501 to 1,000.....	7	.....	1	6
1,001 or over.....	2	.....	.....	2
Total.....	130	46	22	62

## STRIKES IN SPAIN, BY NUMBER OF STRIKERS INVOLVED, 1905.

Strikers involved.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
25 or under.....	51	23	3	25
26 to 50.....	26	10	4	12
51 to 100.....	18	3	7	8
101 to 200.....	16	6	6	4
201 to 500.....	10	4	1	5
501 to 1,000.....	7	.....	1	6
1,001 or over.....	2	.....	.....	2
Total.....	130	46	22	62

Of the 130 strikes 80, or 61.5 per cent, lasted less than 11 days; and 70, or 53.8 per cent, involved less than 51 strikers.

In 40 strikes, or 30.8 per cent of the total number, wage disputes were the sole cause of strikes; while in 26 others, or 20 per cent, they were one of the causes. In disputes in which wages alone formed the basis of strikes, 30 per cent were successful, 25 per cent partly successful, and 45 per cent failed.

The following table shows the strikes by causes and results:

## RESULTS OF STRIKES IN SPAIN, BY CAUSES, 1905.

Cause.	Total strikes.	Strikes which—		
		Suc-ceeded.	Suc-ceeded partly.	Failed.
Wage disputes.....	40	12	10	18
Hours of labor.....	9	4	2	3
Shop rules.....	11	3	.....	8
Employment or discharge of persons.....	37	16	3	18
Trade unionism.....	2	1	.....	1
Hours of labor and wage disputes.....	12	6	2	4
Hours of labor and shop rules.....	1	1	.....	.....
Hours of labor and employment or discharge of persons.....	1	1	.....	.....
Hours of labor and trade unionism.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Wage disputes and shop rules.....	9	.....	4	5
Hours of labor, wage disputes, and shop rules.....	3	1	.....	2
Hours of labor, wage disputes, and trade unionism.....	2	.....	1	1
Other causes.....	2	1	.....	1
Total.....	130	46	22	62

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**CHAPTER V.**

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**THE LAW RELATING TO STRIKES, BLACKLISTING,  
BOYCOTTS, ETC.**

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## CHAPTER V.

### THE LAW RELATING TO STRIKES, BLACKLISTING, BOYCOTTS, ETC.

#### THE STATUTE LAW.

Legislation on the subject of labor disturbances as such is mainly of recent enactment in this country, and is far from being uniform in the different States, some having few or no laws of the class indicated, while others have enactments covering pretty fully the field to be considered. Prior to the passage of these laws, such legal action as was had on this subject was based on the principles of the common law, and chiefly on the law governing criminal conspiracy. Proceedings in equity to secure injunctions have been and are still among the most common efforts to obtain relief from the courts in cases of difficulties arising from labor disputes.

The codes of many States contain statutes on the subject of conspiracy, which are practically enactments of the rules of the common law on this subject. A number of these exempt labor combinations from their operation, while others make special reference to conspiracies against workingmen. In the compilation of laws given herewith, only those conspiracy laws are reproduced which contain specific mention of labor in some form, general laws on criminal conspiracy being omitted. The same rule is followed in the presentation of other statutes, those only being here set forth which either by obvious intent or by the interpretation of the courts are seen to be applicable to the subject in hand.

These statutes are followed, where such decisions are available, by brief notes on the decisions of courts in cases tried under their provisions. The laws published are intended to include all those in force at the end of the year 1906.

A brief statement of the common law applicable to strikes and their attendant incidents is appended, together with references to some representative decisions.

Laws providing for mediation and the arbitration of labor disputes have been enacted in a considerable number of States and by the Congress of the United States. A list of the States having laws or constitutional provisions of this nature is given below, together with a reference to the law itself:

California (Acts of 1891, chap. 51), Colorado (Acts of 1897, chap. 2, as amended by Acts of 1903, chap. 136), Connecticut (Gen. Stat. 1902,

secs. 4708 to 4713), Idaho (Const., art. 13, sec. 7; Polit. Code 1901, secs. 641 to 654), Illinois (A. S. 1896, chap. 48, secs. 8 to 15, as amended by Acts of 1899, p. 75, Acts of 1901, p. 90, and Acts of 1903, p. 84), Indiana (A. S. 1901, secs. 7050a to 7050q), Kansas (Gen. Stat. 1901, secs. 332 to 341), Louisiana (R. L. 1897, p. 20, secs. 1 to 13), Maryland (Pub. Gen. Laws 1903, art. 7, secs. 1 to 6; Acts of 1904, chap. 671), Massachusetts (R. L. 1902, chap. 106, secs. 1 to 6, as amended by Acts of 1904, chap. 313), Michigan (C. L. 1897, secs. 559 to 568; Acts of 1903, act No. 69), Minnesota (Acts of 1895, chap. 170), Missouri (Acts of 1901, p. 195; Acts of 1903, p. 218), Montana (Codes and Stat. 1895, secs. 3330 to 3338), New Jersey (Gen. Stat. 1895, p. 73, secs. 22 to 39), New York (R. S. 1901, p. 2088, sec. 1d; p. 2111, secs. 140 to 149), Ohio (Bates' A. S., 3d ed., secs. 4364-90 to 4364-106), Pennsylvania (B. P. Dig. 1895, p. 132, secs. 58 and 67 to 80; p. 290, secs. 1 to 9), Texas (R. Civ. Stat. 1895, arts. 61a to 61k), Utah (Const., art. 16, sec. 2; Acts of 1901, chap. 68), Washington (Acts of 1903, chap. 58), Wisconsin (A. S. 1898, secs. 1729b to 1729j), Wyoming (Const., art. 19, sec. 1), and the United States (C. S. 1901, p. 3205).

Of these States, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Utah, and Wisconsin have State boards; while in Kansas, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Texas, and Washington only local boards are provided for. Besides the State boards, local or special boards may be formed in California, Colorado, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, and Wisconsin. In New Jersey and New York an appeal may be taken from the local to the State boards; while in Colorado, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, Ohio, and Wisconsin the local boards are authorized to ask for and receive advice and assistance from the State boards. In a number of the States a member of a labor organization must be appointed a member of the board; in general, both employers and employees must be represented.

It is made the duty of nearly all the State boards to attempt to mediate between the parties to a dispute when information is received of an actual or threatened labor trouble. Arbitration may be undertaken on application from either party in California, Illinois, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, Ohio, and Wisconsin, while the application of both parties is required in Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Maryland, Michigan, New Jersey, New York, Texas, and Utah. The Missouri statute makes it the duty of both parties to submit their disputes to the State board, though the statute provides for arbitration even though one of the parties refuses to agree thereto. An application will be entertained if made by but one party, under the Pennsylvania law, but the assent of the other

party must be obtained before arbitration is actually undertaken. In Washington, the commissioner of labor is to attempt to procure a submission to arbitration in case his individual efforts at mediation are unsuccessful. An agreement to maintain the status quo pending arbitration proceedings is quite commonly required.

The attendance of witnesses may in most instances be enforced by subpoenas, and one or all the members of the various boards are in general authorized to administer oaths.

The modes of enforcement of obedience to the award of the boards are various. Some States depend on publicity alone, though in others the statute gives the decisions of the boards the effect of a judgment of a court of law, which may be enforced by execution; in other States disobedience to such decisions is to be punished as for contempt of court. The costs of these courts are generally to be met by the State; in Texas and Utah, however, the costs must be paid by the parties and are to be apportioned by the boards as a part of the award.

Wyoming has no statutory provision, the legislature having failed thus far to carry out the provision of the constitution directing the formation of a board.

The United States statute applies only to common carriers engaged in interstate commerce, and provides for an attempt to be made at mediation by two designated Government officials in case of any controversy between common carriers and their employees, and for the formation of a board of arbitration, consisting of the same officials, together with certain other parties to be selected, in case the attempt at mediation fails. This board, however, is to be formed only at the request or upon the consent of both parties to the controversy.

On account of their length and general similarity, further reference to arbitration laws is omitted. Other statutes mentioned above as relating directly to labor disputes are given herewith.

#### ALABAMA.

##### CODE OF 1897.

##### *Intimidation of employees, etc.*

SECTION 5511. Any person, who, by force or threats of violence to person or property, prevents or seeks to prevent another from doing work or furnishing materials, or from contracting to do work or furnish materials, for or to any person engaged in any lawful business, or who disturbs, interferes with, or prevents or in any manner attempts to prevent the peaceable exercise of any lawful industry, business, or calling by any other person, must, on conviction, be fined not less than ten nor more than five hundred dollars, and may also be imprisoned in the county jail, or sentenced to hard labor for the county, for not more than twelve months.

## ACTS OF 1903.

Act No. 329.—*Boycotting, blacklisting, etc.*

(Page 281.)

SECTION 1. It shall be unlawful for two or more persons to conspire together for the purpose of preventing any person, persons, firm or corporation from carrying on any lawful business within the State of Alabama, or for the purpose of interfering with the same.

SEC. 2. It shall be unlawful for any person or persons to go near to or loiter about the premises or place of business, of any person, firm or corporation engaged in a lawful business, for the purpose of influencing or inducing others not to trade with, buy from, sell to or have business dealings with such person, firm or corporation, or to picket the works or place of business of such other person, firm or corporation for the purpose of interfering with or injuring any lawful business or enterprise: *Provided*, That nothing herein shall prevent any person from soliciting trade or business for a competitive business.

SEC. 3. It shall be unlawful to print or circulate any notice of boycott, boycott cards, stickers, dodgers or unfair lists, publishing or declaring that a boycott or ban exists or has existed or is contemplated against any person, firm or corporation doing a lawful business, or publishing the name of any judicial officer or other public official upon any blacklist, unfair list or other similar list because of any lawful act or decision of such official.

SEC. 4. It shall be unlawful to use force, threats or other means of intimidation to prevent any person from engaging in any lawful occupation at any place he or she sees fit.

SEC. 5. It shall be unlawful for any person, firm or corporation to maintain a black list or to notify any other firm or corporation that any person has been blacklisted by such person, firm or corporation, or to use any other similar means to prevent such persons from receiving employment. Any person, firm or corporation violating any provision of this act must, on conviction, pay a fine of not less than fifty (\$50) dollars, nor more than five hundred (\$500) dollars, or to be imprisoned not to exceed sixty days hard labor for the county.

## ARKANSAS.

## ACTS OF 1905.

Act No. 214.—*Blacklisting.*

SECTION 1. Every person who shall, in this State, send or deliver, or shall make or cause to be made for the purpose of being delivered or sent, or shall part with the possession of any paper, letter, or writing, with or without a name signed thereto, or sign with a fictitious name, or with any letter, mark or other designation, or shall publish or cause to be published any false statement for the purpose of preventing such other person from obtaining employment in this State or elsewhere, and every person who shall "blacklist" any person or persons, by writing, printing, publishing, or causing the same to be done, the name or any mark or designation representing the name of any person in any paper, pamphlet, circular, or book, together with any false statement concerning said persons so named, or shall publish that any one is a member of any secret organization, for the purpose of preventing such other person from securing employment, or any person who shall do any of these things mentioned in this section for the purpose of causing the discharge of any person employed by any railroad or other company, corporation or individuals, shall on conviction, be adjudged guilty of a misdemeanor and be fined in the sum of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100), nor more than five hundred dollars (\$500), or imprisonment in the county jail for twelve months, or both such fine and imprisonment.

## CALIFORNIA.

## ACTS OF 1903.

CHAPTER 229.—*Employment of labor—False representations.*

SECTION 1. It shall be unlawful for any person, partnership, company, corporation, association, or organization of any kind, doing business in this State directly or through any agent or attorney, to induce, influence, persuade, or engage any person to change

from one place to another in this State or to change from any place in any State, Territory, or country to any place in this State, to work in any branch of labor, through or by means of knowingly false representations, whether spoken, written, or advertised in printed form, concerning the kind or character of such work, the compensation therefor, the sanitary conditions relating to or surrounding it, or the existence or nonexistence of any strike, lockout, or other labor dispute affecting it and pending between the proposed employer or employers and the persons then or last theretofore engaged in the performance of the labor for which the employee is sought.

SEC. 2. Any violation of section one or section two hereof shall be deemed a misdemeanor, and shall be punished by a fine of not exceeding two thousand dollars or by imprisonment for not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

#### CHAPTER 235.—*Labor combinations not unlawful.*

SECTION 1. No agreement, combination, or contract by or between two or more persons to do or procure to be done, or not to do or procure not to be done, any act in contemplation or furtherance of any trade dispute between employers and employees in the State of California shall be deemed criminal, nor shall those engaged therein be indictable or otherwise punishable for the crime of conspiracy, if such act committed by one person would not be punishable as a crime, nor shall such agreement, combination, or contract be considered as in restraint of trade or commerce, nor shall any restraining order or injunction be issued with relation thereto. Nothing in this act shall exempt from punishment, otherwise than as herein excepted, any persons guilty of conspiracy, for which punishment is now provided by any act of the legislature, but such act of the legislature shall, as to the agreements, combinations, and contracts hereinbefore referred to, be construed as if this act were therein contained: *Provided*, That nothing in this act shall be construed to authorize force or violence, or threats thereof.

### COLORADO.

#### ANNOTATED STATUTES OF 1891.

##### *Labor combinations not unlawful.*

SECTION 1295. It shall not be unlawful for any two or more persons to unite, or combine, or agree in any manner, to advise or encourage, by peaceable means, any person or persons to enter into any combination in relation to entering into or remaining in the employment of any person, persons or corporation, or in relation to the amount of wages or compensation to be paid for labor, or for the purpose of regulating the hours of labor, or for the procuring of fair and just treatment from employees, or for the purpose of aiding and protecting their welfare and interests in any other manner not in violation of the constitution of this State or the laws made in pursuance thereof: *Provided*, That this act shall not be so construed as to permit two or more persons, by threats of either bodily or financial injury, or by any display of force, to prevent or intimidate any other person from continuing in such employment as he may see fit, or to boycott or intimidate any employer of labor.

#### ACTS OF 1905.

##### CHAPTER 79.—*Boycotting and blacklisting.*

SECTION 1. It shall be unlawful for any person or persons to loiter about or patrol the streets, alleys, roads, highways, trails or place of business of any person, firm or corporation engaged in any lawful business, for the purpose of influencing or inducing others not to trade with, buy from, sell to, work for, or have business dealings with such person, firm or corporation, or to ticket the works, mine, building or other place of business or occupation of such other person, persons, firm or corporation, for the purpose of obstructing or interfering with or injuring any lawful business, work or enterprise: *Provided*, That nothing herein shall prevent any person from soliciting trade, custom or business for a competitive business.

SEC. 2. It shall be unlawful to print or circulate any notice of boycott, boycott card, sticker, banner, sign or dodger, publishing or declaring that a boycott or ban exists, or has existed [existed] or is contemplated against any person, persons, firm or corporation doing a lawful business, or publish the name of any judicial officer or other public officer upon any notice of boycott, boycott card, sticker, banner, sign or other similar list, because of any lawful act or decision of such official.

SEC. 3. It shall be unlawful to use force, threats, or other means of intimidation to prevent any person from engaging in any lawful occupation at any place he or she sees fit.

SEC. 4. It shall be unlawful for any employer to maintain a black list, or to notify any other employer that any workman has been blacklisted by such employer, for the purpose of preventing such workman from receiving employment: *Provided, however,* That nothing herein shall prevent a former employer of any workman or any former employee from imparting a fair and unbiased opinion of a workman's or employer's [employee's] qualifications when solicited so to do by a later or prospective employer of such workman, or employee; nor shall anything in this act be construed to prevent any merchant or professional man, or any association of the same, from maintaining or publishing a list concerning the credit or financial responsibility of any person or persons dealing with him or them on credit.

SEC. 5. Any person, firm or corporation violating any provision of this act shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction, shall be sentenced to pay a fine of not less than ten dollars (\$10) nor more than two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250), or to be imprisoned not to exceed sixty (60) days in the county jail, or both, in the discretion of the court.

### CONNECTICUT.

#### GENERAL STATUTES OF 1902.

##### *Abandonment, etc., of locomotives or cars.*

SECTION 1293. Every person who shall unlawfully, maliciously, and in violation of his duty or contract, unnecessarily stop, delay, or abandon any locomotive, car, or train of cars, or street railway car, or shall maliciously injure, hinder, or obstruct the use of any locomotive, car, railroad, or street railway car, or street railway, shall be fined not more than one hundred dollars or imprisoned not more than six months.

##### *Intimidation of employees, etc.—Blacklisting.*

SECTION 1296. Every person who shall threaten, or use any means to intimidate any person to compel such person, against his will, to do or abstain from doing any act which such person has a legal right to do, or shall persistently follow such person in a disorderly manner, or injure, or threaten to injure, his property, with intent to intimidate him, shall be fined not more than one hundred dollars, or imprisoned not more than six months.

A conspiracy to intimidate the publishers of a newspaper and compel the discharge of certain employees is within the prohibition of this section. The maintenance of a boycott against the paper and its patrons is, *prima facie*, a malicious and corrupt effort to commit injury. It is also a crime to seek to injure other workmen by depriving them of their employment. 55 Conn. 46.

To threaten and use means to intimidate a company against its will to abstain from keeping in its employ workmen of its own choice is within the prohibition of this section. 55 Conn. 70, 71.

SEC. 1298. Every employer who shall blacklist an employee with intent to prevent such employee from procuring other employment shall be fined not more than two hundred dollars.

### DELAWARE.

#### REVISED CODE, EDITION OF 1893.

##### *Strikes of railroad employees.*

(Pag. 928.)

SECTION 1. If any locomotive engineer, upon any railroad within this State, who shall, at the time, be engaged in any strike, or with a view to incite others to such strike, or in furtherance of any combination or preconcerted arrangement with any other person or persons to bring about or produce such strike, shall abandon the locomotive engine in his charge, when attached either to a passenger or freight train, at any place other than the schedule or otherwise appointed destination of such train, or shall refuse or neglect to proceed with said train to the place of destination, as aforesaid, every such person, so offending, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall, upon conviction thereof by indictment, be fined not less than one hundred, nor more than five hundred dollars and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 2. If any locomotive engineer, or railroad employee, within this State, for the purpose of furthering the object of, or lending aid to, any strike or strikes organ-

ized or attempted to be maintained on any other railroad, either within or without this State, shall refuse or neglect, in the course of his employment, to aid in the movement over and upon the tracks of the company employing him of the cars of such other railroad company, or receive therefrom in course of transit where strikes are, either then, or may have been organized or attempted to be maintained, as aforesaid, every person so offending shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof by indictment, shall be fined not less than one hundred, nor more than five hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 3. If any person in aid or furtherance of the objects of any strike upon any railroad within this State, shall interfere with, molest or obstruct any railroad employee engaged in the discharge and performance of his duty, as such, every person so offending shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof by indictment, shall be fined not less than one hundred, nor more than five hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 4. If any person or persons, in aid or furtherance of the objects of any strike, shall obstruct any railroad track within this State, or shall injure or destroy the rolling stock or any other property of any railroad company, or shall take possession of or remove any such property, or shall prevent, or attempt to prevent, the use thereof by such railroad company or its employees, or shall, by offer of recompense, induce any employees of any railroad company within this State, to leave the service of such company, every such person, so offending, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof by indictment, shall be fined not less than five hundred, nor more than one thousand dollars, and may be imprisoned, not less than six months, nor more than one year, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 5. If any conductor, baggage master, brakeman, or other train man, employed on either a freight or passenger train, on any railroad within this State, shall abandon the train to which he is so attached, or with which he is connected in furtherance of any strike, or with a view of inciting others to such strike, or in aid of any others who may be engaged in such strike, at any place other than the schedule or otherwise appointed destination of such train, or shall refuse or neglect to proceed with such train to its place of destination, every such person, so offending, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, by indictment, shall be fined not less than one hundred, nor more than five hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

## FLORIDA.

### ACTS OF 1893.

#### CHAPTER 4144.—*Conspiracy against workmen.*

SECTION 1. If two or more persons shall agree, conspire, combine, or confederate together for the purpose of preventing any persons from procuring work in any firm or corporation, or to cause the discharge of any person or persons from work in such firm or corporation, or if any person or persons shall verbally or by a written or printed communication, threaten any injury to the life, property or business of any person, for the purpose of procuring the discharge of any workman in any firm or corporation, or to prevent any person or persons from procuring work in such firm or corporation, such person or persons so combining shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction [thereof] shall be punished by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars each, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year.

#### CHAPTER 4207.—*Protection of employees—Blacklisting, etc.*

SECTION 1. If any railroad company or other corporation doing business in this State, or any person, agent or employer of any such company or corporation after having discharged any employee from the service of any such company or corporation, shall attempt to prevent by word or writing, sign or other means, directly or indirectly, such discharged employee from obtaining employment with any other person, company or corporation such person, agent, employer, company or corporation shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction, shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or less than one hundred dollars, and such person, agent, employer, company or corporation shall be liable in damages to such discharged person, to be recovered by civil action; but this section shall not be construed as prohibiting any person, agent, employer, company or corporation from giving in



writing to any other person, company or corporation to whom such discharged person has applied for employment, a truthful statement of the reasons for such discharge; and shall furnish to such discharged employee on his application, to such address as may be given by such discharged employee, within ten days after such application made as aforesaid, a true copy of any such written statement.

SEC. 2. If any railroad company or other corporation doing business in this State, shall authorize or permit, with its knowledge and consent, any of its officers, agents, employers or employees to commit either or any of the acts prohibited by this act (except as herein provided), such railroad company or corporation shall be liable in damages to such employee so prevented from obtaining employment, to be recovered by him in a civil action.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of any person, officer, agent, employer, company or corporation aforesaid, after having discharged any employee from the service of any such company or corporation, upon written demand by such employee, to furnish to him, within ten days from the application for the same, a full statement in writing of the cause or causes of his discharge, and if any such person, officer, agent, employer, company or corporation as aforesaid shall refuse within ten days after demand as herein provided to furnish such statement to such discharged employee, it shall be ever after unlawful for any such person, officer, agent, employer, company or corporation to furnish any statement of the cause of such discharge to any person or corporation or to in any way blacklist or to prevent such discharged employee from procuring employment elsewhere, subject to the penalties prescribed in section one of this act. And on the trial of any person, company or corporation for a violation of the provisions of this act, any other person who may have authorized or permitted, with knowledge and consent as aforesaid, any such offense, or who may have participated in the same, shall be a competent witness, and be compelled to give evidence, and nothing then said by such witness shall at any time be received or given in evidence against him in any prosecution against the said witness, except on an indictment for perjury in any matter to which he may have testified; and on the trial of any such person for any violation of this act, the prosecution shall have the authority and process of the court trying the case to compel the production in court, to be used in evidence in the case, the books and papers of any such person, company or corporation, and a failure to produce the same, after such reasonable notice as the court may in each case provide, shall be in contempt of court, and punishable as such against the custodian or person, company or corporation having the control or in charge of such books and papers, who shall fail to produce the same: *Provided*, That such written cause of the discharge, when so made as aforesaid, at the request of such discharged employee shall never be used as the cause for an action for slander or for libel, either civil or criminal, against the person or authority furnishing the same.

SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of any person, company or corporation who has received any request or notice in writing, sign, word or otherwise, from any other person, company or corporation, preventing or attempting to prevent the employment of any person discharged from the service of either of the latter, on demand of such discharged employee, to furnish to such employee within ten days after such demand, a true statement of the nature of such request or notice, and if in writing, a copy of the same, and if a sign, the interpretation thereof, with the name of the person, company or corporation furnishing the same, with the place of business of the person or authority furnishing the same; and a violation of this section shall subject the offender to all the penalties, civil and criminal, provided by the foregoing sections of this act.

SEC. 5. The provisions of this act shall apply to and prevent, under all the penalties aforesaid, railroad companies or corporations under the same general management and control but having separate divisions, superintendents or master mechanics, master machinists or similar officers, for separate or different lines, their officers, agents and employees, from preventing or attempting to prevent, the employment of any such discharged person by any other separate division, or officer or agent or employer of any such separate railroad line or lines.

## GEORGIA.

### CODE OF 1895—PENAL CODE.

#### FOURTH DIVISION.

#### *Interfering with employment, intimidation, etc.*

SECTION 119. If any two or more persons shall associate themselves together in any society or organization, with intent and for the purpose of preventing, in any manner, any person from apprenticing himself to learn and practice any trade, craft, vocation,

or calling, or for the purpose of inducing, by persuasion, threats, fraud, or any other means, any apprentice or apprentices to any such trade, craft, vocation, or calling, to leave the employment of their employer, or for the purpose, by any means, of preventing or deterring any person from learning and practicing any such trade, craft, vocation or calling, every such person so associating himself in such society or organization shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 120. Upon the trial of any person under the preceding section, any person may be made a witness; and no statements made by him, on such trial, shall be given in evidence against him, except upon an indictment for perjury.

SEC. 123. If any person or persons, by threats, violence, intimidation or other unlawful means, shall prevent or attempt to prevent any person or persons in this State from engaging in, remaining in, or performing the business, labor or duties of any lawful employment or occupation, such offender or offenders shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 124. If any person or persons, singly or together, or in combination, shall conspire to prevent or attempt to prevent any person or persons, by threats, violence or intimidation, from engaging in, remaining in, or performing the business, labor, or duties of any lawful employment or occupation, such offender or offenders shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 125. If any person or persons, singly or by conspiring together, shall hinder any person or persons who desire to labor from so doing, or hinder any person, by threats, violence or intimidation, from being employed as laborer or employee, such offender shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 126. If any person or persons, by threats, violence, intimidation or other unlawful means, shall hinder the owner, manager or proprietor for the time being from controlling, using, operating or working any property in any lawful occupation, or shall by such means hinder such person from hiring or employing laborers or employees, such offender or offenders shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

## IDAHO.

### CODES OF 1901.

#### *Interference with miners.*

SECTION 4687. In all cases where two or more persons associate themselves together for the purpose of obtaining the possession of any lode, gulch, or placer claim, then in the actual possession of another, by force and violence, or by stealth, and proceed to carry out such purpose by making threats against the parties in possession, or who enters upon such lode or mining claim for the purpose aforesaid, or who enters upon or into any lode, gulch, placer claim, quartz mill or other mining property, or, not being upon such property, makes any threats, or makes use of any language, signs or gestures, calculated to intimidate any person or persons at work on said property, from continuing to work thereon or therein, or to intimidate others from engaging to work thereon or therein, every such person so offending is guilty of a misdemeanor.

## ILLINOIS.

### ANNOTATED STATUTES OF 1896.

#### CHAPTER 38.—*Boycotting and blacklisting—Conspiracy.*

SECTION 96. If any two or more persons conspire or agree together, or the officers or executive committee of any society or organization or corporation shall issue or utter any circular or edict as the action of or instruction to its members, or any other persons, societies, organizations or corporations for the purpose of establishing a so-called boycott or black list, or shall post or distribute any written or printed notice in any places, with the fraudulent or malicious intent wrongfully and wickedly to injure the person, character, business or employment, or property of another, \* \* \* or to do any illegal act injurious to the public trade, health, morals, police, or administration of public justice, \* \* \* they shall be deemed guilty of a conspiracy; and every such offender, whether as individuals or as the officers of any society or organization, and every person convicted of conspiracy at common law, shall be imprisoned in the penitentiary not exceeding five years, or fined not exceeding \$2,000, or both.

To call out members of a trade union in order to procure the discharge of nonunion employees is not in itself a wrongful and wicked act for which prosecution can be had under this statute. 30 C. L. N. 212.

CHAPTER 38.—*Intimidation of employers and employees.*

SECTION 294. If any two or more persons shall combine for the purpose of depriving the owner or possessor of property of its lawful use and management, or of preventing, by threats, suggestions of danger, or any unlawful means, any person from being employed by or obtaining employment from any such owner or possessor of property, on such terms as the parties concerned may agree upon, such persons so offending shall be fined not exceeding \$500, or confined in the county jail not exceeding six months.

SEC. 295. If any person shall, by threat, intimidation or unlawful interference, seek to prevent any other person from working or from obtaining work at any lawful business, on any terms that he may see fit, such person so offending shall be fined not exceeding \$200.

SEC. 296. Whoever enters a coal bank, mine, shaft, manufactory, building or premises of another, with intent to commit any injury thereto, or by means of threats, intimidation, or riotous or other unlawful doings, to cause any person employed therein to leave his employment, shall be fined not exceeding \$500, or confined in the county jail not exceeding six months, or both.

CHAPTER 38.—*Trespass on mines, factory premises, etc.*

SECTION 439. Whoever, without authority of law and not being the owner or agent of adjoining lands, enters the coal bank, mine, shaft, manufactory, or place where workmen are employed, of another, without the expressed or implied consent of the owner or manager thereof, after notice that such entry is forbidden, shall be fined not exceeding \$200, or confined in the county jail not exceeding six months, in the discretion of the court.

CHAPTER 114.—*Strikes of railroad employees.*

SECTION 128. If any locomotive engineer in furtherance of any combination or agreement, shall willfully and maliciously abandon his locomotive upon any railroad at any other point than the regular schedule destination of such locomotive, he shall be fined not less than twenty dollars, nor more than one hundred dollars, and confined in the county jail, not less than twenty days, nor more than ninety days.

SEC. 129. If any person or persons shall willfully and maliciously, by any act or by means of intimidation, impede or obstruct, except by due process of law, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company or other corporation, firm or individual in this State, or of the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight or passenger train of any such company, or the labor and business of any such corporation, firm or individual, he or they shall, on conviction thereof, be punished by a fine not less than twenty dollars, nor more than two hundred dollars (\$200), and confined in the county jail not less than twenty nor more than ninety days.

SEC. 130. If two or more persons shall willfully and maliciously combine or conspire together to obstruct or impede by any act, or by means of intimidation, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company or any other corporation, firm or individual in this State, or to impede hinder or obstruct, except by due process of law, the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight or passenger train on any railroad, or the labor or business of any such corporation, firm, or individual, such person shall, on conviction thereof, be punished by fine not less than twenty dollars, nor more than two hundred dollars, and confined in the county jail not less than twenty days, nor more than ninety days.

SEC. 131. This act, shall not be construed to apply to cases of persons voluntarily quitting the employment of any railroad company or such other corporation, firm or individual, whether by concert of action or otherwise, except as is provided in section one [sec. 128] of this act.

## ACTS OF 1899.

*Employment of labor—Deception, unlawful force, etc.*

(Page 139.)

SECTION 1. It shall be unlawful for any person, persons, company, corporation, society, association or organization of any kind doing business in this State, by himself, themselves, his, its or their agents or attorneys, to induce, influence, persuade or engage workmen to change from one place to another in this State, or to bring workmen of any class or calling into this State to work in any of the departments of labor in this State,

through or by means of false or deceptive representations, false advertising or false pretences concerning the kind and character of the work to be done, or amount and character of the compensation to be paid for such work, or the sanitary or other conditions of the employment, or as to the existence or nonexistence of a strike or other trouble pending between employer and employees, at the time of or prior to such engagement. Failure to state in any advertisement, proposal or contract for the employment of workmen that there is a strike, lockout or other labor troubles at the place of the proposed employment, when in fact such strike, lockout or other labor trouble then actually exists at such place, shall be deemed as false advertisement and misrepresentation for the purposes of this act.

SEC. 2. Any person or persons, company, corporation, society, association or organization of any kind doing business in this State, as well as his, their or its agents, attorneys, servants or associates, found guilty of violating section 1 of this act, or any part thereof, shall be fined not exceeding \$2,000 or confined in the county jail not exceeding one year, or both, where the defendant or defendants is or are a natural person or persons.

SEC. 3. Any person or persons who shall, in this or another State, hire, aid, abet or assist in hiring, through agencies or otherwise, persons to guard with arms or deadly weapons of any kind other persons or property in this State, or any person or persons who shall come into this State armed with deadly weapons of any kind for any such purpose, without a permit in writing from the governor of this State, shall be guilty of a felony, and on conviction thereof shall be imprisoned in the penitentiary not less than one year nor more than five years: *Provided*, That nothing contained in this act shall be construed to interfere with the right of any person, persons, or company, corporation, society, association or organization in guarding or protecting their private property or private interests as is now provided by law; but this act shall be construed only to apply in cases where workmen are brought into this State, or induced to go from one place to another in this State, by any false pretences, false advertising or deceptive representations, or brought into this State under arms, or removed from one place to another in this State under arms.

SEC. 4. Any workman of this State, or any workman of another State who has or shall be influenced, induced or persuaded to engage with any persons mentioned in section 1 of this act, through or by means of any of the things therein prohibited, each of such workmen shall have a right of action for recovery of all damages that each of such workmen has sustained in consequence of the false or deceptive representations, false advertising and false pretences used to induce him to change his place of employment, against any person or persons, corporations, companies or associations directly or indirectly causing such damages; and, in addition to all actual damages such workmen may have sustained, shall be entitled to recover such reasonable attorney's fees as the court shall fix, to be taxed as costs in any judgment recovered.

## INDIANA.

### ANNOTATED STATUTES OF 1901.

#### *Boycotting.*

SECTION 3312m.—Any person, firm or association of persons who shall make any contract or enter into any agreement or make any combination or enter into any arrangement, directly or indirectly, to induce, procure or prevent any wholesale or retail dealer in or manufacturer of merchandise or of supplies or of material or article intended for trade or used by any mechanic, artisan or dealer in the prosecution of his business from selling such supplies to any dealer or to any mechanic or artisan; and any dealer in or manufacturer of such supplies or material or article of trade or supplies or material to be used by any mechanic, artisan or dealer who shall be a party, directly or indirectly, to any such contract, combination or arrangement, or who shall upon the request of any party to any such contract, combination or arrangement refuse to sell such articles of trade, supplies or materials, or articles sold by any dealer or used by any mechanic, or artisan, to any such person or persons who may require them in the prosecution of their said business, for the reason that said dealer, mechanic or artisan is not a member of a combination or association of persons, shall be guilty of conspiracy against trade. And all such contracts, agreements, combinations or arrangements shall be void and of no effect whatever in law.

SEC. 3312n. Any person or persons, firm or association of individuals, or any individual connected therewith, who shall be responsible for the making of any such

contract, agreement or combination or arrangement, or shall be a party to any such contract, combination or arrangement, or that shall take any part therein, as set out in section 1 of this act [sec. 3312m], shall, upon conviction thereof in any court of competent jurisdiction, be punished by a fine of not less than fifty dollars nor more than two thousand dollars, to which may be added imprisonment in the county jail for any period not exceeding one year.

Sec. 3312o. Each and every person, firm or association of persons who shall in any manner violate the provisions of this act shall, for each and every day that such violation shall be committed and continued after due notice given by the party interested [to the] attorney-general or prosecuting attorney, forfeit and pay the sum of fifty dollars, which may be recovered in the name of the State on the relation of the party injured or on the relation of the prosecuting attorney in any county where the offense is committed or where the offender or offenders reside. And it shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of any county to prosecute any such action, and he shall be entitled to a fee of twenty-five dollars to be taxed against the defendant, in the event of recovery, as a part of the costs of said action. Any such action may be taken in any circuit or superior court of the county in which the defendant resides or in which he is engaged in business.

Sec. 3312p. Any person who shall by any such contract or combination as set out in section 1 of this act [sec. 3312m], be injured or damaged in his business thereby, or by reason of anything forbidden or declared by this act to be unlawful, may maintain a suit therefor in any court having jurisdiction thereof in the county where the defendant resides or in which he is engaged in business, or in any county where service may be obtained, without respect to the amount in controversy, and the plaintiff in any such action shall be entitled to recover all his costs and a reasonable attorney's fee therein.

Sec. 3312q. Whenever it shall appear to the court before which any proceedings under this act may be pending, that the ends of justice require that other parties shall be brought before the court, said court may cause them to be made parties defendant and cause them to be served by the process of court as now required by law in such cases provided, whether they reside in the county where said action is pending or not.

#### *Blacklisting, etc.*

SECTION 7076. If any person, agent, company or corporation, after having discharged any employee from his or its service, shall prevent, or attempt to prevent, by word or writing of any kind, such discharged employee from obtaining employment with any other person, company or corporation, such person, agent or corporation shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars nor less than one hundred dollars, and such person, agent, company or corporation shall be liable in penal damages to such discharged person, to be recovered by civil action; but this section shall not be construed as prohibiting any person or agent of any company or corporation from informing in writing any other person, company or corporation to whom such discharged person or employee has applied for employment, a truthful statement of the reason for such discharge.

SEC. 7077. If any railway company or any other company or partnership or corporation in this State shall authorize, allow or permit any of its or their agents to blacklist any discharged employees, or attempt by words or writing, or any other means whatever, to prevent such discharged employee, or any employee who may have voluntarily left said company's service, from obtaining employment with any other person, or company, said company shall be liable to such employee in such sum as will fully compensate him, to which may be added exemplary damages.

The provision in the above section relative to employees who have voluntarily left service is void, not having been expressed in the title of the act as required by the State constitution. 69 N. E. Rep. 1003.

SEC. 7078. It shall be the duty of any person, agent, company or corporation, after having discharged any employee from his or its service, upon demand of such discharged employee, to furnish him in writing a full, succinct and complete statement of the cause or causes of his discharge, and if such person, agent, company or corporation shall refuse so to do within a reasonable time after such demand, it shall ever after be unlawful for such person, agent, company or corporation to furnish any statement of the causes of such discharge to any person or corporation, or in any way to blacklist or to prevent such discharged person from procuring employment elsewhere, subject to the penalties prescribed in section 1 of this act [sec. 7076]: *Provided*, That said written cause of discharge, when so made by such person, agent, company or corporation at the request of such discharged employee shall never be used as the cause for an action for slander or libel, either civil or criminal, against the person, agent, company, or corporation so furnishing the same.

SEC. 7087p. Proprietors, agents or managers of any manufacturing or mercantile establishment, mine or quarry, laundry, renovating works, bakery or printing office, are prohibited from discriminating against any person or persons, or class of labor seeking work, by posting notices or otherwise.

## IOWA.

### CODE OF 1897.

#### *Blacklisting.*

SECTION 5027. If any person, agent, company or corporation, after having discharged any employee from his or its service shall prevent or attempt to prevent, by word or writing of any kind, such discharged employee from obtaining employment with any other person, company or corporation, except by furnishing in writing on request a truthful statement as to the cause of his discharge, such person, agent, company or corporation shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred nor less than one hundred dollars, and shall be liable for all damages sustained by any such person.

SEC. 5028. If any railway company or any other company, partnership or corporation shall authorize or allow any of its or their agents to blacklist any discharged employee, or attempt by word or writing or any other means whatever to prevent such discharged employee, or any employee who may have voluntarily left said company's service, from obtaining employment with any other person or company, except as provided for in the preceding section, such company or copartnership shall be liable in treble damages to such employee so prevented from obtaining employment.

## KANSAS.

### GENERAL STATUTES OF 1901.

#### *Strikes of railroad employees, etc.*

SECTION 2374. If any locomotive engineer, in furtherance of any combination or agreement, shall willfully and maliciously abandon his locomotive, upon any railroad, at any other point than the regular schedule destination of such locomotive, he shall be fined not less than twenty dollars nor more than one hundred dollars, and confined not less than twenty days nor more than ninety days in the county jail.

SEC. 2375. If any person or persons shall willfully and maliciously, by any act or by means of intimidation, impede or obstruct, except by due process of law, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company, or other corporation, firm or individual in this State, or of the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight or passenger train of any such company, or the labor and business of any such corporation, firm or individual, he or they shall, on conviction thereof, be punished by a fine of not less than twenty dollars, nor more than two hundred dollars, and confined in the county jail not less than twenty days nor more than ninety days.

SEC. 2376. If two or more persons shall willfully and maliciously combine or conspire together to obstruct or impede by any act, or by means of intimidation, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company, or any other corporation, firm or individual in this State, or to obstruct, hinder or impede, except by due process of law, the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight or passenger train on any railroad, or the labor or business of any such corporation, firm or individual, such persons shall on conviction thereof be punished by a fine not less than twenty dollars nor more than two hundred dollars, and confined in the county jail not less than twenty days nor more than ninety days.

SEC. 2377. This act [secs. 2374-2377] shall not be construed to apply to cases of persons voluntarily quitting the employment of any railroad company, or such other corporation, firm or individual, whether by concert of action or otherwise, except as is provided in section one of this act [sec. 2374].

#### *Blacklisting.*

SECTION 2421. Any employer of labor in this State, after having discharged any person from his service, shall not prevent or attempt to prevent by word, sign or writing of any kind whatsoever any such discharged employee from obtaining employment from any other person, company or corporation, except by furnishing in writing, on request, the cause of such discharge.

SEC. 2422. Any employer of labor in this State shall, upon the request of a discharged employee, furnish in writing the true cause or reason for such discharge.

SEC. 2423. Any employer of labor, his agent or employee, who shall violate the provisions of this act shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall upon conviction be fined for each offense the sum of one hundred dollars, and thirty days' imprisonment in the county jail.

SEC. 2424. Any person, firm or corporation found guilty of the violation of sections one and two of this act [secs. 2421 and 2422] shall be liable to the party injured to an amount equal to three times the sum he may be injured, and such employers of labor shall also be liable for a reasonable attorney fee which shall be taxed as part of the costs in the case.

### KENTUCKY.

#### STATUTES OF 1903.

##### *Obstructing operation, injuring property, etc., of railroads.*

SECTION 802. It shall be unlawful for any person or persons to prevent, hinder or delay, or to attempt to prevent, hinder or delay, by violence, the transportation of freight or passengers in this State, by any individual, firm, company, corporation or association doing business in this State, or to interfere with, by violence, any person or agency engaged in the conduct of commerce and traffic in this State in such manner as to obstruct or impede the movement and conduct of such commerce or traffic; but nothing herein shall be construed to prevent any person, or class of persons, from quitting their employment at any time they see proper.

SEC. 803. And it shall be unlawful for any person or persons to prevent or hinder, or attempt to prevent or hinder, by coercion, intimidation, or any trespass or violent interference therewith, the free and lawful use of his or its property, by any individual, firm, company, corporation, or association engaged in the business of transporting freight and passengers, and in the conduct of commerce and traffic in this State, or the free and lawful use of said property by any agent or employee of the owner thereof.

SEC. 804. Whoever shall violate the provisions of either of the two preceding sections shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction by any court of competent jurisdiction, shall be punished for each offense by a fine of not less than twenty-five nor more than two hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail of the county wherein the offense is committed not less than ten days nor more than six months, or shall be both so fined and imprisoned, in the discretion of the jury.

### LOUISIANA.

#### REVISED LAWS OF 1897.

##### *Intimidation of crew of steamboat, etc.*

(Page 253.)

SECTION 944. Any person or persons who may, by violence or threats or in any manner intimidate and prevent another from shipping upon any steamboat within this State, or who shall thus interfere with or prevent any person who is one of the crew of a steamboat from discharging his or her duty, or unlawfully interfere with any laborer who may be taking on board or discharging cargo from a steamboat within the State of Louisiana, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction before any justice of the peace of this State or recorder of the city of New Orleans, be fined not less than twenty dollars and costs of prosecution, and imprisoned not less than twenty days in the parish jail.

SEC. 945. Any person who may ship upon a steamboat in the customary manner to do service on said boat, either by the month or voyage, in the capacity of an officer, engineer, pilot, clerk, mate, carpenter, cook, steward, cabin boy, watchman, fireman, deck hand or laborer, who may abandon the boat before having fulfilled his engagements, or who may refuse to do his duty in the capacity for which he shipped or engaged to perform, before the completion of the voyage or the term of [f] his engagement, without lawful cause, shall, besides forfeiting all claims to the wages due for such service, be liable to the owner or owners of said steamer for any damages which they may sustain by said abandonment or refusal to do duty.

## MAINE.

## REVISED STATUTES OF 1903.

CHAPTER 124.—*Strikes of railroad employees, etc.*

SECTION 6. Any employee of a railroad corporation who, in pursuance of an agreement or combination by two or more persons to do, or procure to be done, any act in contemplation or furtherance of a dispute between such corporation and its employees, unlawfully or in violation of his duty or contract, stops or unnecessarily delays or abandons, or in any way injures a locomotive or any car or train of cars on the railroad track of such corporation, or in any way hinders or obstructs the use of any locomotive, car or train of cars on the railroad of such corporation, shall be punished by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or imprisonment in the State prison or in jail not exceeding one year.

SEC. 7. Whoever, by any unlawful act, or by any willful omission or neglect, obstructs or causes to be obstructed an engine or carriage on any railroad, or aids or assists therein; or whoever, having charge of any locomotive or carriage while upon or in use on any railroad, willfully stops, leaves or abandons the same, or renders, or aids or assists in rendering the same unfit for or incapable of immediate use, with intent thereby to hinder, delay, or in any manner to obstruct or injure the management and operation of any railroad, or the business of any corporation operating or owning the same, or of any other corporation or person, and whoever aids or assists therein, shall be punished by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or imprisonment in the State prison or in jail not exceeding two years.

SEC. 8. Whoever, having any management of, or control, either alone or with others, over any railroad locomotive, car or train, while it is used for the carriage of persons or property, or is at any time guilty of gross carelessness or neglect thereon, or in relation to the management or control thereof; or maliciously stops or delays the same, in violation of the rules and regulations then in force for the operation thereof; or abstracts therefrom the tools or appliances pertaining thereto, with intent thereby maliciously to delay the same, shall be punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or imprisonment in the State prison or in jail not exceeding three years.

SEC. 9. Whoever, alone, or in pursuance or furtherance of any agreement or combination with others, to do, or procure to be done, any act in contemplation or furtherance of a dispute or controversy between a gas, telegraph, telephone, electric light, electric power or railroad corporation and its employees or workmen, wrongfully and without legal authority, uses violence towards, or intimidates any person, in any way or by any means, with intent thereby to compel such person against his will to do, or abstain from doing, any act which he has a legal right to do or abstain from doing; or, on the premises of such corporation, by bribery, or in any manner or by any means, induces, or endeavors or attempts to induce, such person to leave the employment and service of such corporation with intent thereby to further the objects of such combination or agreement; or in any way interferes with such person while in the performance of his duty; or threatens or persistently follows such person in a disorderly manner, or injures or threatens to injure his property with either of said intents, shall be punished by fine not exceeding three hundred dollars, or imprisonment not exceeding three months.

SEC. 10. Any person in the employment of a railroad corporation, who, in furtherance of the interests of either party to a dispute between another railroad corporation and its employees, refuses to aid in moving the cars of such other corporation, or trains in whole or in part made up of the cars of such other corporation, over the tracks of the corporation employing him; or refuses to aid in loading or discharging such cars, in violation of his duty as such employee, shall be punished by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or imprisonment in the State prison or in jail not exceeding one year.

CHAPTER 127.—*Intimidation of employees.*

SECTION 21. Any employer, employee or other person, who by threats of injury, intimidation or force, alone or in combination with others, prevents any person from entering into, continuing in or leaving the employment of any person, firm or corporation, shall be punished by imprisonment for not more than two years, or by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars.



**MARYLAND.****CODE OF PUBLIC GENERAL LAWS, 1903.****ARTICLE 27.—Labor combinations not unlawful.**

**SECTION 33.** An agreement or combination by two or more persons to do or procure to be done any act in contemplation or furtherance of a trade dispute between employers and workmen, shall not be indictable as a conspiracy, if such act, committed by one person, would not be punishable as an offense; nothing in this section shall affect the law relating to riot, unlawful assembly, breach of the peace, or any offense against any person or against property.

This act does not prevent the issue of an injunction forbidding a boycott and interference with business of plaintiff or with his workmen or customers. 59 Atl. 721.

**MASSACHUSETTS.****REVISED LAWS OF 1902.****CHAPTER 106.—Intimidation of employees.**

**SECTION 11.** No person shall, by intimidation or force, prevent or seek to prevent a person from entering into or continuing in the employment of any person or corporation.

The gist of the offense is the seeking to prevent one employed by a corporation from continuing in its employ by means of intimidation and force, and it is not necessary to allege in the indictment the particular acts in detail. 128 Mass. 70.

Intimidation is not limited to threats of violence or of physical injury to person or property. There may be a moral intimidation which is illegal. 167 Mass. 98.

Displaying banners with devices as a means of threats and intimidation to prevent persons from entering or continuing in the employment of plaintiffs is a violation of this section. Plaintiffs are not restricted to their remedy at law, but are entitled to relief by injunction. 147 Mass. 212.

**MICHIGAN.****COMPILED LAWS OF 1897.***Intimidation of employees.*

**SECTION 11343.** If any person or persons shall, by threats, intimidations, or otherwise, and without authority of law, interfere with, or in any way molest, or attempt to interfere with, or in any way molest or disturb, without such authority, any mechanic or other laborer, in the quiet and peaceable pursuit of his lawful avocation, such person or persons shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction by a court of competent jurisdiction, shall be severally punished by a fine of not less than ten dollars, nor more than one hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail where the offense shall have been committed, not less than one month nor more than one year, or by both fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court; but if such punishment be by fine, the offender shall be imprisoned in such jail until the same be paid, not exceeding ninety days.

The distribution by members of a union of a boycott circular tended to coerce and intimidate, and was unlawful, as was picketing to intercept workmen and customers. 77 N. W. 13.

**MINNESOTA.****REVISED LAWS OF 1905.***Interference with employment—Participation in strikes.*

**SECTION 1822.** No individual, corporation, member of any firm, or any agent, officer, or employee of any of them, shall contrive or conspire to prevent any person from obtaining or holding any employment, or discharge, or procure or attempt to procure the discharge of, any person from employment, by reason of his having engaged in a strike.

**SEC. 1823.** No person, whether acting directly or through an agent, or as the agent or employee of another, shall require, as a condition precedent to employment, any written statement as to the participation of the applicant in a strike, or as to his personal record, save as to his conviction of a public offense, for more than one year imme-

diately preceding the date of his application therefor; nor shall any person, acting in any of the aforesaid capacities, use or require blanks or forms of application for employment in contravention of this section.

*Conspiracy against workmen.*

SECTION 4867. Whenever two or more persons shall conspire—

\* \* \* 5. To prevent another from exercising any lawful trade or calling, or from doing any other lawful act, by force, threats, intimidation, or by interfering or threatening to interfere with tools, implements, or property belonging to or used by another, or with the use or employment thereof;

6. Or to commit any act injurious to the public health, public morals, trade, or commerce, or for the perversion or obstruction of public justice or the due administration of the laws—

Every such person shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 4868. No conspiracy, except one of those enumerated in section 4867, shall be punished criminally. No agreement, except to commit a felony upon the person of another, or to commit arson or burglary, shall amount to a conspiracy, unless some act besides such agreement be done to effect the object thereof by one or more of the parties to such agreement. The orderly and peaceable assembling or cooperation of persons employed in any calling, trade, or handicraft, for the purpose of obtaining an advance in the rate of wages or compensation, or of maintaining such rate, is not conspiracy.

*Blacklisting.*

SECTION 5097. \* \* \* It shall be unlawful for any two or more corporations or employers to combine, agree to combine, or confer together for the purpose of interfering with any person in procuring, or in preventing him from procuring, employment, or to secure the discharge of any employee by threats, promises, circulating blacklists, or any other means whatsoever. It shall be unlawful for any company or corporation, or any agent or employee thereof, to blacklist any discharged employee, or by word or writing seek to prevent, hinder, or restrain a discharged employee, or one who has voluntarily left its employ, from obtaining employment elsewhere. Every person and corporation violating any of the foregoing provisions shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

This section is constitutional. 110 N. W. 975.

The prohibition as to blacklisting applies to persons equally with companies and corporations, though the word is not used in that particular sentence. 88 N. W. 750.

*Coercion of workmen.*

SECTION 5140. Every person who, with intent to compel another to do or abstain from doing an act which such other person has a legal right to do, or abstain from doing, shall wrongfully and unlawfully—

1. Use violence or inflict injury upon such other person or his family, or a member thereof, or upon his property, or threaten such violence or injury;

2. Deprive any such person of any tool, implement, or clothing, or hinder him in the use thereof; or

3. Attempt to intimidate such person by threats or force—Shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

**MISSISSIPPI.**

CODE OF 1906.

*Conspiracy against workmen.*

SECTION 1084. If two or more persons conspire either—

\* \* \* (5) To prevent another from exercising a lawful trade or calling, or doing any other lawful act, by force, threats, intimidation, or by interfering or threatening to interfere with tools, implements, or property belonging to or used by another, or with the use or employment thereof; or

(6) To commit any act injurious to the public health, to public morals, trade, or commerce, or for the perversion or obstruction of justice, or of the due administration of the laws; or

\* \* \* \* \*

Such persons, and each of them, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction, shall be fined not less than twenty-five dollars, or shall be imprisoned not less than one month nor more than six months, or both.

*Obstructing operation, injuring property, etc., of railroads.*

SECTION 1345. If two or more persons shall willfully and maliciously combine or conspire together to obstruct or impede, by any act, or by means of intimidation, the regular operation and conduct of the business of any railroad company, or to impede, hinder, or obstruct, except by due process of law, the regular running of any locomotive engine, freight or passenger train on any railroad, or the labor and business of such railroad company, such persons, and each of them, shall, on conviction, be punished by a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, or imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding six months, or both; but this section shall not apply to persons who merely quit the employment of a railroad company, whether by concert of action or otherwise.

*Intimidation of employees, etc.*

SECTION 1398. Any person or persons who shall, by placards, or other writing, or verbally, attempt by threats, direct or implied, of injury to the person or property of another, to intimidate such other person into an abandonment or change of home or employment, shall, upon conviction, be fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or imprisoned in the county jail not exceeding six months, or in the penitentiary not exceeding five years, as the court, in its discretion, may determine.

**MISSOURI.**

REVISED STATUTES OF 1899.

*Intimidation of employees.*

SECTION 2155. Every person who shall, by force, menace or threats of violence to the person or property of another, compel or attempt to compel any person to abandon any lawful occupation or employment for any length of time, or prevent or attempt to prevent any person from accepting or entering upon any lawful employment, shall, upon conviction, be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not less than six months, or by a fine of not less than one hundred dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment. Every person who shall, by threats of violence to the person or property of another, compel or attempt to compel any person to abandon any lawful occupation or employment for any length of time, or prevent any person from accepting or entering upon any lawful employment, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction, shall be punished by a fine not less than fifty dollars, or imprisonment in the county jail not less than three months, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

*Blacklisting.*

SECTION 2166. Every person who shall, in this State, send or deliver, or shall make or cause to be made, for the purpose of being delivered or sent, or shall part with the possession of any paper, letter or writing, with or without a name signed thereto, or signed with a fictitious name, or with any letter, mark or other designation, or shall publish or cause to be published any false statement for the purpose of preventing such other person from obtaining employment in this State or elsewhere, and every person who shall "blacklist" or cause to be "blacklisted" any person or persons, by writing, printing, publishing, or causing the same to be done, the name or any mark or designation representing the name of any person in any paper, pamphlet, circular or book, together with any false statement concerning said persons so named or shall publish that any one is a member of any secret organization, for the purpose of preventing such other person from securing employment, or any person who shall do any of the things mentioned in this section for the purpose of causing the discharge of any person employed by any railroad or other company, corporation, individuals or individual, shall, on conviction, be adjudged guilty of a misdemeanor and punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or imprisonment in the county jail, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

## MONTANA.

## CODES AND STATUTES—SANDER'S EDITION—1895.

## POLITICAL CODE.

*Protection of discharged employees, blacklisting, etc.*

SECTION 3390. If any person, after having discharged an employee from his service prevents, or attempts to prevent, by word or writing of any kind, such discharged employee from obtaining employment with any other person, such person is punishable as provided in section 656 of the Penal Code, and is liable in punitive damages to such discharged person, to be recovered by civil action; no person is prohibited from informing, by word or writing, any person to whom such discharged person or employee has applied for employment, a truthful statement of the reason for such discharge.

SEC. 3391. If any company or corporation in this State authorizes or allows any of its agents to blacklist, or any person does blacklist, any discharged employee, or attempts by word or writing, or any other means whatever, to prevent any discharged employee, or any employee who may have voluntarily left said company's service, from obtaining employment with another person, except as provided for in the next preceding section, such company or corporation or person, is liable in punitive damages to such employee so prevented from obtaining employment, to be recovered by him in civil action; and is also punishable as provided in section 656 of the Penal Code.

SEC. 3392. It is the duty of any person, after having discharged any employee from his service, upon demand by such discharged employee, to furnish him in writing a full, succinct and complete statement of the reason of his discharge, and if such person refuses so to do within a reasonable time after such demand, it is unlawful thereafter for such person to furnish any statement of the reason of such discharge to any person, or in any way to blacklist or to prevent such discharged person from procuring employment elsewhere, subject to the penalties and damages prescribed in this chapter.

## PENAL CODE.

*Conspiracy.*

SECTION 320. If two or more persons conspire:

1. To commit any crime.

\* \* \* \* \*

5. To commit any act injurious to the public health, to public morals, or for the perversion or obstruction of justice, or due administration of the laws.

They are punishable by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or both.

SEC. 322. No conspiracies other than those enumerated in the preceding sections are punishable criminally.

SEC. 323. No agreement, except to commit a felony upon the person of another, or to commit arson or burglary, amounts to a conspiracy, unless some act, besides such agreement, be done to effect the object thereof, by one or more of the parties to the agreement.

SEC. 325. The provisions of this chapter do not apply to any arrangement, agreement or combination between laborers made with the object of lessening the number of hours of labor, or increasing wages, nor to persons engaged in horticulture or agriculture, with a view of enhancing the price of their products.

PART I—TITLE IX—CHAPTER XI.—*Protection of discharged employees, blacklisting, etc.*

SEC. 656. Every person who violates any of the provisions of \* \* \* [sections 3390, 3391 and 3392] of the Political Code, relating to the protection of discharged employees, and the prevention of blacklisting is guilty of a misdemeanor.

## ACTS OF 1903.

CHAPTER 80.—*Employment of labor—Fraudulent representations, etc.*

SECTION 1. It shall be unlawful for any person or persons, society, company, association, corporation, or organization of any kind, doing business in this State, to induce, influence, persuade or engage workmen to change from one place to another

in this State, through or by means of deception, misrepresentation and false advertising concerning the kind or character of the work, or the sanitary or other conditions of employment, or as to the existence of a strike or other trouble pending between the employer and the employees, at the time of, or immediately prior to such engagement. Failure to state in any advertisement, proposal or contract for the employment of workmen that there is a strike, lockout, or other labor trouble at the place of the proposed employment, when in fact such strike, lockout or other trouble then actually exists at such place, shall be deemed a false advertisement and misrepresentation for the purpose of this act.

SEC. 2. Every person, company, corporation, society, association, or organization of any kind, doing business in this State, violating any of the provisions of this act, is punishable by a fine of not less than one hundred (\$100) dollars, not [nor] more than two thousand (\$2,000) dollars.

SEC. 3. Any workman of this State, or any workman of any State, who has been, or shall be, influenced, induced or persuaded to engage with any person mentioned in section 1 of this act, through or by means of any of the things prohibited by this act, shall have a right of action for recovery of all damages that he has sustained in consequence of the deception, misrepresentation and false advertising used to induce him to change his place of employment, against any person, corporation, company, or association, directly or indirectly procuring such change, and in addition thereto, he shall recover reasonable attorney's fees to be fixed by the court and taxed as costs in any judgment recovered.

## NEVADA.

### ACTS OF 1905.

#### CHAPTER 150.—*Blacklisting.*

SECTION 1. No corporation, company, organization, or individual shall blacklist or publish, or cause to be blacklisted or published, any employee, mechanic, or laborer discharged by such corporation, company, organization or individual with the intent and for the purpose of preventing such employee, mechanic, or laborer from engaging in or securing similar or other employment from any other corporation, company, organization, or individual.

SEC. 2. If any officer or agent of any corporation, company, organization, or individual, or other person, shall blacklist or publish or cause to be blacklisted or published any employee, mechanic or laborer discharged by such corporation, company, organization, or individual, with the intent and for the purpose of preventing such employee, mechanic or laborer from engaging in or securing similar or other employment from any other corporation, company, organization, or individual, or shall in any manner conspire or contrive by correspondence or otherwise, to prevent such discharged employee from procuring employment, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty, nor more than two hundred and fifty dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail not less than thirty nor more than ninety days, or both.

SEC. 3. But this act shall not be construed as prohibiting any corporation, company, organization or individual, from giving in writing, on application from such discharged employee, or any corporation, company, organization or individual who may desire to employ such discharged employee, a truthful statement of the reason for such discharge: *Provided*, That said written cause of discharge, when so made by such person, agent, company, organization or corporation shall not be used as the cause for an action for libel, either civil or criminal, against the person, agent, company, organization or corporation so furnishing the same.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

### PUBLIC STATUTES OF 1891.

#### CHAPTER 264.—*Interference with employment.*

SECTION 2. No person shall address any offensive, derisive, or annoying word to any other person who is lawfully in any street or other public place, nor call him by any offensive or derisive name, nor make any noise or exclamation in his presence and hearing with intent to deride, offend, or annoy him, or to prevent him from pursuing his lawful business or occupation.

CHAPTER 266.—*Intimidation, etc., of employers or employees.*

SECTION 12. If any person shall interfere in any way whatever to injure or damage another in his person or property, while engaged in his lawful business, trade, or occupation, or while on the way to or from the same, or shall endeavor to prevent any person from engaging in his lawful business, trade, or calling, he shall be fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, or be imprisoned not exceeding one year.

## NEW JERSEY.

## GENERAL STATUTES OF 1895.

*Labor combinations not unlawful.*

(Page 2344.)

SECTION 23. It shall not be unlawful for any two or more persons to unite, combine or bind themselves by oath, covenant, agreement, alliance or otherwise, to persuade, advise or encourage, by peaceable means, any person or persons to enter into any combination for or against leaving or entering into the employment of any person, persons or corporation.

Since this act, it is not unlawful for the members of an association to combine for the purpose of securing control of the work connected with their trade, and to endeavor to effect such purposes by peaceable means. 47 Eq. Rep. 519.

The purpose of this act was to legalize strikes. It would seem also to intend a legalization of a combination to induce others to join in a strike, but the methods must be persuasive and not coercive. 46 Atl. Rep. 208.

The statute affects the status of the acts described only as declaring them not to be criminal, but does not take away the right of any individual injured by them to bring suit to recover damages. 52 Atl. Rep. 152.

## ACTS OF 1903.

CHAPTER 257.—*Strikes of railroad employees.*

SECTION 62. If any railroad employee on any railroad within this State engaged in any strike or with a view to incite others to such strike, or in furtherance of any combination or preconcert with any other person to bring about a strike, shall abandon the engine in his charge when attached to a train at any place other than the schedule or otherwise appointed destination of such train, or shall refuse or neglect to continue to discharge his duty, or to proceed with such train to the place of destination aforesaid; or if any railroad employee within this State, for the purpose of furthering the object of or lending aid to any strike organized or attempted to be maintained on any other railroad, either within or without the State, shall refuse or neglect in the course of his employment to aid in the movement over and upon the tracks of the company employing him of the cars of such other railroad company received therefrom in the course of transit, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be fined not less than one hundred nor more than five hundred dollars, and may also be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 63. If any person in aid or furtherance of the objects of any strike upon any railroad, shall interfere with, molest or obstruct any locomotive engineer or other railroad employee engaged in the discharge or performance of his duty as such, or shall obstruct any railroad track within this State, or shall injure or destroy the rolling stock or other property of any railroad company, or shall take possession of or remove any such property, or shall prevent or attempt to prevent the use thereof by such company or its employees, or shall by offer of recompense induce any employee of any railroad company within this State to leave the service of such company while in transit, every such person offending shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be fined not exceeding five hundred dollars, and may also be imprisoned not more than one year, at he [the] discretion of the court.

## NEW YORK.

## REVISED STATUTES OF 1901.

*Coercion of employees, etc.*

(Page 522.)

A person who with a view to compel another person to do or to abstain from doing an act which such other person has a legal right to do or to abstain from doing, wrongfully and unlawfully:

1. Uses violence or inflicts injury upon such other person or his family, or a member thereof, or upon his property or threatens such violence or injury; or
  2. Deprives any such person of any tool, implement or clothing or hinders him in the use thereof; or
  3. Uses or attempts the intimidation of such person by threats or force,
- Is guilty of a misdemeanor.

Workmen may meet and discuss questions affecting their welfare and take such action as seems to them best so long as it does not involve or tend to create a breach of the peace. They may decline to work unless their terms are complied with and may accost others and seek to persuade them to join in such action. But if these rights are enforced in an illegal manner, either alone or in company with others, by the use of threats or violence the offender becomes liable to arrest to prevent a breach of the peace. 1 City Court Supp. 54.

(See also 4 N. Y. Cr. 317, cited below.)

*Conspiracy against workmen.*

(Page 655.)

SECTION 1. If two or more persons conspire, either

- \* \* \* \* \*
5. To prevent another from exercising a lawful trade or calling, or doing any other lawful act, by force, threats, intimidation, or by interfering or threatening to interfere with tools, implements, or property belonging to or used by another, or with the use or employment thereof; or
- \* \* \* \* \*

Each of them is guilty of a misdemeanor.

A union provided by its by-laws that a member working for less than the fixed rate of wages should forfeit a sum as penalty, to be recovered by process of law. *Held*, in an action to recover such penalty, (a) That the association was not unlawful within the meaning of this section. (b) That such a by-law was not unlawful as made in restraint of trade, (c) That a penalty could properly be attached and an action maintained for its recovery. (d) It is not unlawful for any number of persons to make mutual agreements as to wages, but any association or combination for the purpose of compelling journeymen or employers to conform to any rule or agreement fixing the rate of wages to which they were not parties, by the imposition of penalties, by agreeing to quit the service of any employer who employs journeymen below certain rates, unless the journeyman pays the penalty imposed by the combination, or by menaces, threats, intimidation, violence, or other unlawful means, is an indictable conspiracy. 2 Daly 1.

An indictment charging that certain parties conspired by force, threats, and intimidation to prevent a certain firm from exercising its lawful trade and calling; and by threats and threatening notices attempted to intimidate certain employees and to constrain them against their own free will to quit their employment; and that assaults on its employees were committed, the shop beset and breaches of the peace committed in attempts to intimidate persons who desired to trade in the shop and prevent them from doing so, was held to sufficiently charge conspiracy and coercion under the above section and subdivisions 1 and 3 of the law on coercion (see above). Counts charging conspiracy against employer and employees may be properly joined. 4 N. Y. Cr. 317.

Interference by outside parties with employment, the terms of which are satisfactory to the employees and attempts to enforce a boycott on an employer until he shall accede to the demands of such outside parties, are acts constituting offenses within this statute and at common law as well. Efforts by combinations of men to coerce workmen to join unions or to hinder them from obtaining work on account of not being members, or to interfere with the employers in the control of their lawful business by means of threats of injury or loss, or by interference with property are illegal. 30 Fed. Rep. 48.

An agreement between a labor organization and an employers' association not to employ any but members of said organization is, in effect, a threat to keep persons from working and to procure their discharge. Such a contract, or the rules of a labor organization are no defense in a suit for damages from loss of employment by conspiracy. 46 N. E. Rep. 297.

SEC. 3. \* \* \* the orderly and peaceable assembling or cooperation of persons employed in any calling, trade, or handicraft, for the purpose of obtaining an advance in the rate of wages or compensation, or of maintaining such rate, is not a conspiracy.

Peaceable withdrawal from employment for the purpose of improving or maintaining wages is not an offense within the provisions of sections 1 and 3. Section 3 does not authorize a combination of individuals to compel, by means condemned in section 1, workmen to join the organization, or to punish those who may be inimical thereto. 5 N. Y. Cr. 509.

A combination by workmen to drive out and prevent from working in a certain district an objectionable person, is a criminal conspiracy. 6 N. Y. Cr. 292.

An injunction should not be granted against a confederation of persons whose object it is to entice employees from service in the absence of proof of intended violence, intimidation, etc. The remedy is an action for damages. 9 Abb. New Cases 393.

The fact that a contract between a labor organization and an employers' association had the proper object of avoiding disputes and conflicts does not legalize a plan compelling workmen not members of the union to join it on peril of discharge. 152 N. Y. 33.

An injunction will not lie against a body of workmen combined for the purpose of peaceably and without intimidation persuading their fellow-craftsmen to leave their employment in order to obtain an advance in wages, and they may lawfully pay the expenses of those who leave. 17 N. Y. Supp. 264.

A combination of manufacturers has the right to lock out all operatives connected with an association of employees because of demands which it considers unjust, made by such association upon a member of the combination of manufacturers, and the employees' association has an equal right to endeavor to persuade those who have been accustomed to deal with the manufacturers to discontinue their trade. 77 Hun 215.

*Extortion.*

(Page 1412.)

SECTION 1. Extortion is the obtaining of property from another with his consent, induced by a wrongful use of force or fear, or under color of official right.

SEC. 2. Fear, such as will constitute extortion, may be induced by a threat:

1. To do an unlawful injury to the person or property of the individual threatened, or to any relative of his or to any member of his family;

\* \* \* \* \*  
Obtaining money from an employer under a threat to keep the members of a labor union from returning to their employment under him is not extortion under the above sections. 61 Hun 571.

Intimidation does not require overt acts of violence or direct threats by word of mouth. Persons engaged in a boycott may intimidate by their numbers, methods, devices, etc. If these deter customers from trading through a sense of danger if the appeals are ignored, there is intimidation. Obtaining money by threats or by the continuance of a boycott as described constitutes the crime of extortion under the above sections. Those present and abetting when the money is paid or uniting in the acts that lead to the payment or the agreement to pay, though not present when the money is received, are each liable as principals. Whether the money is shared personally or placed in a fund to pay the expenses of the boycott is of no consequence as affecting the crime. 4 N. Y. Cr. 403.

Defendant, the head of a labor organization, was properly charged with extortion when evidence showed that he had demanded and received money as the price of abandoning a boycott undertaken to coerce plaintiffs into obedience to his commands as to the number of apprentices they should employ. 137 N. Y. 29.

*Breaking contract of service.*

(Page 2274.)

SECTION 10. A person, who willfully and maliciously, either alone or in combination with others, breaks a contract of service or hiring, knowing, or having reasonable cause to believe, that the probable consequence of his so doing will be to endanger human life, or to cause grievous bodily injury, or to expose valuable property to destruction or serious injury, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

*Disorderly conduct on public conveyances—Labor demands.*

(Page 2622.)

SECTION 8. Any person who shall by any offensive or disorderly act or language, annoy or interfere with any person or persons in any place or with the passengers of any public stage, railroad car, ferryboat, or other public conveyance, or who shall disturb or offend the occupants of such stage, car, boat or conveyance, by any disorderly act, language or display, although such act, conduct or display may not amount to an assault or battery, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor. A person who willfully and wrongfully commits any act which seriously injures the person or property of another, or which seriously disturbs or endangers the public peace or health, or which openly outrages public decency, for which no other punishment is expressly prescribed by this code [penal code], is guilty of a misdemeanor; but nothing in this code contained shall be so construed as to prevent any person from demanding an increase of wages, or from assembling and using all lawful means to induce employers to pay such wages to all persons employed by them, as shall be a just and fair compensation for services rendered.

**NORTH DAKOTA.**

**CONSTITUTION.**

*ARTICLE 1.—Interfering with employment.*

SECTION 23. Every citizen of this State shall be free to obtain employment wherever possible, and any person, corporation or agent thereof, maliciously interfering or hindering in any way, any citizen from obtaining or enjoying employment already obtained, from any other corporation or person, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.



ARTICLE 17.—*Blacklisting.*

SEC. 212. The exchange of "black lists" between corporations shall be prohibited.

## REVISED CODES OF 1899—PENAL CODE.

*Conspiracy against workingmen, blacklisting, etc.*

SECTION 7037. If two or more persons conspire, either

1. To commit a crime; or

\* \* \* \* \*

5. To prevent another from exercising a lawful trade or calling or doing any other lawful act, by force, threats, intimidation, or by interfering or threatening to interfere with tools, implements or property belonging to or used by another, or with the use or employment thereof; or,

6. To commit any act injurious to the public health, to public morals or to trade or commerce, or for the perversion or obstruction of justice, or of the due administration of the laws; each of them is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 7039. No conspiracy is punishable criminally unless it is one of those enumerated in the last two sections, and the orderly and peaceable assembling or cooperation of persons employed in any calling, trade or handicraft for the purpose of obtaining an advance in the rate of wages or compensation, or of maintaining such rate, is not a conspiracy.

SEC. 7041. Every person, corporation, or agent thereof, who maliciously interferes or hinders, in any way, any citizen of this State from obtaining employment or enjoying employment, already obtained from any other person or corporation, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 7042. Every corporation, officer, agent or employee thereof, and every person of any corporation, on behalf of such corporation, who exchanges with or furnishes or delivers to any other corporation or any officer, agent, employee or person thereof, any "black list," is guilty of a misdemeanor.

*Intimidation of employers and employees.*

SECTION 7660. Every person who, by any use of force, threats or intimidation, prevents or endeavors to prevent any hired foreman, journeyman, apprentice, workman, laborer, servant or other person employed by another, from continuing or performing his work, or from accepting any new work or employment, or to induce such hired person to relinquish his work or employment, or to return any work he has in hand before it is finished, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 7661. Every person who, by any use of force, threats or intimidation, prevents or endeavors to prevent another from employing any person, or to compel another to employ any person, or to force or induce another to alter his mode of carrying on business, or to limit or increase the number of his hired foremen, journeymen, apprentices, workmen, laborers, servants or other persons employed by him, or their rate of wages or time of service, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 7662. In all cases when two or more persons shall associate themselves together for the purpose of obtaining possession of any lode, gulch or placer claim, then in the actual possession of another, by force and violence or by threats of violence, or by stealth, and shall proceed to carry out such purpose by making threats against the party or parties in possession, or who shall enter upon such lode or mining claim for the purpose aforesaid, or who shall enter upon or into any lode, gulch, placer claim or quartz mill or other mining property, or, not being upon such property but within hearing of the same, shall make any threats or make use of any language, sign or gesture calculated to intimidate any person or persons at work on said property from continuing work thereon or therein, or to intimidate others from engaging to work thereon or therein, every such person so offending, shall, upon conviction, be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding six months and not less than thirty days, and by fine not exceeding two hundred and fifty dollars, such fine to be discharged either by payment or by confinement in such jail until such fine is discharged at the rate of two dollars and fifty cents per day. On trials under this section, proof of a common purpose of two or more persons to obtain possession of property as aforesaid, or to intimidate laborers as above set forth, accompanied or followed by any of the acts above specified, by any of them, shall be sufficient evidence to convict any one committing such acts, although the parties may not be associated together at the time of committing the same.

## OKLAHOMA.

## STATUTES OF 1893.

*Intimidation of employees.*

PARAGRAPH 2544. Every person who, by any use of force, threats or intimidation, prevents or endeavors to prevent any hired foreman, journeyman, apprentice, workman, laborer, servant or other person employed by another, from continuing or performing his work, or from accepting any new work or employment, or induce such hired person to relinquish his work or employment, or to return any work he has in hand, before it is finished, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

PAR. 2545. Every person who, by any use of force, threats or intimidation, prevents or endeavors to prevent another from employing any person, or to compel another to employ any person, or to force or induce another to alter his mode of carrying on business, or to limit or increase the number of his hired foremen, journeymen, apprentices, workmen, laborers, servants or other persons employed by him, or their rate of wages or time of service, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

## ACTS OF 1897.

CHAPTER 13—ARTICLE 4.—*Blacklisting.*

SECTION 1. No company, corporation or individual shall blacklist or require a letter of relinquishment, or publish, or cause to be published, or blacklisted, any employee, mechanic or laborer, discharged from or voluntarily leaving the service of such company, corporation or individual, with intent and for the purpose of preventing such employee, mechanic or laborer from engaging in or securing similar or other employment from any other corporation, company or individual.

SEC. 2. Any person or persons, company or corporation violating this act shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall, upon conviction thereof, be fined in any sum of not less than one hundred dollars, nor more than five hundred dollars, and any person so blacklisted shall have the right of action to recover damages.

## OREGON.

## ANNOTATED CODES AND STATUTES OF 1902.

*Intimidation, etc., of employers and employees.*

SECTION 1971. If any person shall, by force, threats or intimidation, prevent, or endeavor to prevent, any person employed by another from continuing or performing his work, or from accepting any new work or employment; or if any person shall circulate any false written or printed matter, or be concerned in the circulation of any such matter, to induce others not to buy from or sell to or have dealings with any person, for the purpose or with the intent to prevent such person from employing any person, or to force or compel him to employ or discharge from his employment any one, or to alter his mode of carrying on his business, or to limit or increase the number of his employees or their rate of wages or time of service, such person shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be imprisoned in the county jail not more than six nor less than one month, or by fine of not less than ten nor more than two hundred dollars.

The action of the executive committee of a labor union in going to an establishment and directing the members of the union at work there to cease their work under penalty of being dealt with according to the rules of the union, is not, in the absence of acts of intimidation and violence, unlawful under this section. 26 Oreg. 544.

## ACTS OF 1903.

*Blacklisting.*

(Page 137.)

SECTION 1. No corporation, company, or individual shall blacklist or publish, or cause to be blacklisted or published, any employee, mechanic, or laborer, discharged by such corporation, company, or individual, with intent and for the purpose of preventing such employee, mechanic, or laborer from engaging in or securing similar or other employment from any other corporation, company, or individual.

SEC. 2. If any officer or agent of any corporation, company, or individual, or other person, shall blacklist or publish, or cause to be blacklisted or published, any employee, mechanic, or laborer, with intent and for the purpose of preventing such employee, mechanic, or laborer from engaging in or securing similar or other employment from any corporation, company, or individual, or shall, in any manner, conspire or contrive, by correspondence or otherwise, to prevent such discharged employee from securing employment, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be fined in a sum not less than \$50 nor more than \$250, or imprisoned in the county jail not less than thirty nor more than ninety days, or both, at the discretion of the court.

*Employment of labor—False representations, etc.*

(Page 193.)

SECTION 1. Any person, firm, company, corporation, or association of any kind employing labor, who shall, either in person, or by or through any agent, manager, or other legal representatives, by any false or deceptive representation or false advertising, concerning the amount or character of the compensation to be paid for any work, or as to the existence or nonexistence of a strike, lockout, or other labor troubles pending between employer or employees: or who shall neglect to state in such advertisement, proposal, or inducement for the employment of workmen that there is a strike, lockout, or unsettled condition of labor, when such strike, lockout, or unsettled condition of labor actually exists, shall induce, influence, persuade, or engage workmen to change from one place to another in this State: or who shall bring workmen of any class or calling into this State to work in any of the departments of labor, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined in a sum not exceeding \$1,000, or confined in the county jail not exceeding one year, or both.

SEC. 2. Any workmen of this State, or any workmen of another State, who has [have] or shall be influenced, induced, or persuaded to engage with any persons mentioned in section 1 (one) of this act, through or by means of any of the things therein prohibited, each of such workmen shall have a right of action for recovery of all damages that each such workman has sustained in consequence of the false or deceptive representations, false advertising, and false pretenses used to induce him to change his place of employment against any person or persons, corporations, companies, or associations, directly or indirectly causing such damages; and, in addition to all actual damages such workmen may have sustained, shall be entitled to recover such reasonable attorney's fees as the court shall fix, to be taxed as costs in any judgment recovered.

**PENNSYLVANIA.**

**BRIGHTLY'S PURDON'S DIGEST—1895.**

*Labor combinations not unlawful, etc.*

(Page 484.)

SECTION 72. It shall be lawful for any laborer or laborers, workingman or workingmen, journeyman or journeymen, acting either as individuals or as the member of any club, society or association, to refuse to work or labor for any person or persons, whenever, in his, her or their opinion, the wages paid are insufficient, or the treatment of such laborer or laborers, workingman or workingmen, journeyman or journeymen, by his, her or their employer is brutal or offensive, or the continued labor by such laborer or laborers, workingman or workingmen, journeyman or journeymen, would be contrary to the rules, regulations or by-laws of any club, society or organization to which he, she or they might belong, without subjecting any person or persons, so refusing to work or labor, to prosecution or indictment for conspiracy under the criminal laws of this Commonwealth: *Provided*, That this act shall not be held to apply to the member or members of any club, society or organization, the constitution, by-laws, rules and regulations of which are not in strict conformity to the constitution of the State of Pennsylvania, and to the Constitution of the United States: *Provided*, That nothing herein contained shall prevent the prosecution and punishment, under existing laws, of any person or persons who shall, in any way, hinder persons who desire to labor for their employers from so doing, or other persons from being employed as laborers.

This statute does not authorize an interference, by members of a labor union, with workmen or apprentices bound by a contract for a specified term and obligated not to join a union. 48 Atl. Rep. 804.

SEC. 73. It shall be lawful for employees, acting either as individuals or collectively, or as the members of any club, assembly, association or organization, to refuse to work

or labor for any person, persons, corporation or corporations, whenever in his, her or their opinion the wages paid are insufficient, or his, her or their treatment is offensive or unjust, or whenever the continued labor or work by him, her or them would be contrary to the constitution, rules, regulations, by-laws, resolution or resolutions of any club, assembly, association, organization or meeting of which he, she or they may be a member or may have attended, and as such individuals or members or as having attended any meeting, it shall be lawful for him, her or them to devise and adopt ways and means to make such rules, regulations, by-laws, resolution or resolutions effective, without subjecting them to indictment for conspiracy at common law or under the criminal laws for this Commonwealth:

*Provided, first,* That this act shall not be held to apply to the member or members of any club, assembly, association, organization or meeting, the constitution, rules, regulations, by-laws, resolution or resolutions of which are not in conformity with the Constitution of the United States, and to the constitution of the Commonwealth:

*Provided, second,* That nothing herein contained shall prevent the prosecution and punishment, under any law, other than that of conspiracy, of any person or persons who shall, by the use of force, threats or menace of harm to person or property, hinder or attempt to hinder any person or persons who may desire to labor or work for any employer from so doing for such wages and upon such terms and conditions as he, she or they may deem proper:

*And provided, third,* That nothing herein contained shall prevent the prosecution and punishment of any persons conspiring to commit a felony.

Under these sections a committee of a trade union may notify members to quit work without making themselves liable for conspiracy, unless force, threats or menaces are used to hinder those wishing to work. 15 Phil. Rep. 393.

The maintenance of a boycott by the use of injurious and threatening acts that caused plaintiff's business to fall off greatly is not protected by these sections, but the parties thereto may be enjoined. 5 Co. C. Rep. 163.

#### *Strikes of railroad employees.*

(Page 533.)

SECTION 357. If any locomotive engineer, or other railroad employee, upon any railroad within this State, engaged in any strike, or with a view to incite others to such strike, or in furtherance of any combination or preconcerted arrangement with any other person to bring about a strike, shall abandon the locomotive engine in his charge, when attached either to a passenger or freight train, at any place other than the schedule or otherwise appointed destination of such train, or shall refuse or neglect to continue to discharge his duty, or to proceed with said train to the place of destination as aforesaid, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor; and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than one hundred dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 358. If any locomotive engineer, or other railroad employee, within this State, for the purpose of furthering the object of, or lending aid to any strike or strikes, organized or attempted to be maintained on any other railroad, either within or without this State, shall refuse or neglect, in the course of his employment, to aid in the movement over and upon the tracks of the company employing him, [or] [of] the cars of such other railroad company, received therefrom in the course of transit, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor; and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than one hundred dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 359. If any person, in aid or furtherance of the objects of any strike upon any railroad, shall interfere with, molest or obstruct any locomotive engineer, or other railroad employee, engaged in the discharge and performance of his duty as such, every person so offending shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor; and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than one hundred nor more than two hundred dollars, and may be imprisoned for a term not exceeding six months, at the discretion of the court.

SEC. 360. If any person or persons, in aid or furtherance of the objects of any strike, shall obstruct any railroad track within this State, or shall injure or destroy the rolling stock or any other property of any railroad company, or shall take possession of, or remove any such property, or shall prevent or attempt to prevent the use thereof by such railroad company or its employees, every such person so offending shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor; and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than five hundred dollars nor more than one thousand dollars, and may be imprisoned not less than six months nor more than one year, at the discretion of the court.

*Labor organizations.*

(Page 2017.)

SECTION 1. It shall be lawful for any and all classes of mechanics, journeymen, tradesmen and laborers to form societies and associations for their mutual aid, benefit and protection, and peaceably to meet, discuss and establish all necessary by-laws, rules and regulations to carry out the same; \* \* \* *Provided*, The provisions of this act [section] shall not apply to the counties of Clearfield and Centre.

SEC. 2. It shall be lawful for any laborer or laborers, workingman or workingmen, journeyman or journeymen, acting either as individuals or as the member of any club, society or association, to refuse to work or labor for any person or persons, whenever, in his, her or their opinion, the wages paid are insufficient, or the treatment of such laborer or laborers, workingman or workingmen, journeyman or journeymen, by his, her or their employer is brutal or offensive, or the continued labor by such laborer or laborers, workingman or workingmen, journeyman or journeymen, would be contrary to the rules, regulations or by-laws of any club, society or organization to which he, she or they might belong, without subjecting any person or persons so refusing to work or labor, to prosecution or indictment for conspiracy, under the criminal laws of this Commonwealth: *Provided*, That this act shall not be held to apply to the member or members of any club, society or organization, the constitution, by-laws, rules and regulations of which, are not in strict conformity to the constitution of the State of Pennsylvania and to the Constitution of the United States: *Provided*, That nothing herein contained shall prevent the prosecution and punishment, under existing law, of any person or persons who shall, in any way, hinder persons who desire to labor for their employers from so doing, or other persons from being employed as laborers.

SEC. 3. The second proviso in \* \* \* [section 2, above] \* \* \* shall be so construed that the use of lawful or peaceful means, having for their object a lawful purpose, shall not be regarded as "in any way hindering" persons who desire to labor; and that the use of force, threat or menace of harm to persons or property, shall alone be regarded as in any way hindering persons who desire to labor for their employers from so doing, or other persons from being employed as laborers.

SEC. 11. It shall be lawful for employees, acting either as individuals or collectively, or as the members of any club, assembly, association or organization, to refuse to work or labor for any person, persons, corporation or corporations, whenever in his, her or their opinion the wages paid are insufficient, or his, her or their treatment is offensive or unjust, or whenever the continued labor or work by him, her or them would be contrary to the constitution, rules, regulations, by-laws, resolution or resolutions of any club, assembly, association, organization or meeting of which he, she or they may be a member or may have attended, and as such individuals or members or as having attended any meeting it shall be lawful for him, her or them to devise and adopt ways and means to make such rules, regulations, by-laws, resolution or resolutions effective, without subjecting them to indictment for conspiracy at common law or under the criminal laws of this Commonwealth: *Provided, first*, That this act shall not be held to apply to the member or members of any club, assembly, association, organization or meeting, the constitution, rules, regulations, by-laws, resolution or resolutions of which are not in conformity with the Constitution of the United States and to the constitution of this Commonwealth: *Provided, second*, That nothing herein contained shall prevent the prosecution and punishment, under any law, other than that of conspiracy, of any person or persons who shall, by the use of force, threats or menace of harm to person or property, hinder or attempt to hinder any person or persons who may desire to labor or work for any employer from so doing for such wages and upon such terms and conditions as he, she or they may deem proper: *And provided, further*, That nothing herein contained shall prevent the prosecution and punishment of any persons conspiring to commit a felony.

A striker who interferes with his employer by insulting language and threats will be bound over to keep the peace. 11 Co. C. Rep. 481.

A striker using insulting and threatening language toward a nonunion workman will be punished for disorderly conduct. 12 Co. C. Rep. 91.

Employers may combine to resist an advance in wages by refusing to sell to parties who have conceded such advance, and are not liable in damages for so doing or for advising others not to sell to such persons. 33 W. N. C. 421.

**RHODE ISLAND.****GENERAL LAWS OF 1896.****CHAPTER 278.- Intimidation of employees.**

SECTION 8. Every person who, by himself or in concert with other persons, shall attempt by force, violence, threats or intimidation of any kind to prevent, or who

shall prevent any other person from entering upon and pursuing any employment, upon such terms and conditions as he may think proper, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and be fined not exceeding one hundred dollars or be imprisoned not exceeding ninety days.

CHAPTER 279.—*Interference with employment.*

SECTION 45. Every person who shall willfully and maliciously or mischievously injure or destroy the property of another, or obstruct the use of the property of another, or obstruct another in the prosecution of his lawful business or pursuits, in any manner, the punishment whereof is not specially provided for by statute, shall be fined not exceeding twenty dollars or be imprisoned not exceeding three months.

**SOUTH DAKOTA.**

REVISED CODES OF 1903.

PENAL CODE.

*Intimidation of employers and employees.*

SECTION 757. Every person who, by any use of force, threats or intimidation, prevents or endeavors to prevent any hired foreman, journeyman, apprentice, workman, laborer, servant or other person employed by another, from continuing or performing his work, or from accepting any new work or employment, or to induce such hired person to relinquish his work or employment, or to return any work he has in hand before it is finished, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 758. Every person who, by any use of force, threats or intimidation, prevents or endeavors to prevent another from employing any person, or to compel another to employ any person, or to force or induce another to alter his mode of carrying on business, or to limit or increase the number of his hired foremen, journeymen, apprentices, workmen, laborers, servants or other persons employed by him, or their rate of wages or time of service, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SEC. 759. In all cases where two or more persons \* \* \* shall enter upon or into any lode, gulch, placer claim or quartz mill or other mining property, or, not being upon such property but within hearing of the same, shall make any threats or make use of any language, sign or gesture calculated to intimidate any person or persons at work on said property from continuing work thereon or therein, or to intimidate others from engaging to work thereon or therein, every such person so offending, shall, upon conviction, be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding six months and not less than thirty days, and by a fine not exceeding two hundred and fifty dollars, such fine to be discharged either by payment or by confinement in such jail until such fine is discharged at the rate of two dollars and fifty cents per day. On trials under this section, proof of a common purpose of two or more persons \* \* \* to intimidate laborers as above set forth, accompanied or followed by any of the acts above specified, by any of them, shall be sufficient evidence to convict any one committing such acts, although the parties may not be associated together at the time of committing the same.

**TENNESSEE.**

ACTS OF 1901.

CHAPTER 104.—*Employment of labor—Using deception, unlawful force, etc.*

SECTION 1. It shall be unlawful for any person, persons, company, corporation, society, association or organization of any kind doing business in this State by himself, themselves, his, its or their agents or attorneys, to induce[,] influence, persuade or engage workmen to change from one place to another in this State, or to bring workmen of any class or calling into this State to work in any of the departments of labor in this State through or by means of false or deceptive representations, false advertising or false pretenses, concerning the kind and character of the work to be done, or amount and character of the compensation to be paid for such work, or the sanitary or other conditions of the employment, or as to the existence or nonexistence of a strike, or other trouble pending between employer and employees, at the time of or prior to such engagement. Failure to state in any advertisement, proposal or contract for the employment of workmen that there is a strike, lockout or other labor troubles at the

place of the proposed employment, when in fact such strike, lockout or other labor troubles then actually exist at such place, shall be deemed as false advertisement and misrepresentation for the purposes of this act.

SEC. 2. Any person, persons, company, corporation, society, association or organization of any kind, doing business in this State, as well as his, their or its agents, attorneys, servants, or associates, found guilty of violating section 1 of this act, or any part thereof, shall be fined not less than \$500, or confined in the county jail not exceeding one year, or both, where the defendant or defendants is or are a natural person or persons.

SEC. 3. Any person or persons who shall in this or another State, hire, aid, abet or assist in hiring, through agencies or otherwise, persons to guard with arms or deadly weapons of any kind for any such purpose without a permit from the governor of this State, shall be guilty of a felony, and on conviction thereof, shall be imprisoned in the penitentiary not less than one year, nor more than five years: *Provided*, That nothing contained in this act shall be construed to interfere with the right of any person, persons, or company, corporation, society, association or organization in guarding or protecting their private property or private interests, as is now provided by law; but this act shall be construed only to apply in cases where workmen are brought into this State, or induced to go from one place to another in this State by any false pretenses, false advertising or deceptive representations, or brought into this State under arms, or removed from one place to another in this State under arms.

SEC. 4. Any workman of this State, or any workman of another who has or shall be influenced, induced or persuaded, to engage with any persons mentioned in section 1 of this act, through or by means of any of the things therein prohibited, each of such workmen shall have a right of action for recovery of all damages that each such workman has sustained in consequence of the false or deceptive representations, false advertising and false pretenses used to induce him to change his place of employment, against any person or persons, corporations, companies or associations, directly or indirectly, causing such damages, and in addition to all actual damages such workmen may have sustained, shall be entitled to recover such reasonable attorney's fees as the court shall fix, to be taxed as costs in any judgment recovered.

## TEXAS.

### REVISED STATUTES OF 1895.

#### PENAL CODE.

##### *Intimidation of employees.*

ARTICLE 299. An "unlawful assembly" is the meeting of three or more persons with the intent to aid each other by violence or in any other manner either to commit an offense or illegally to deprive any person of any right, or to disturb him in the enjoyment thereof.

ART. 309. If the purpose of the unlawful assembly be to prevent any person from pursuing any labor, occupation or employment, or to intimidate any person from following his daily avocation, or to interfere in any manner with the labor or employment of another, the punishment shall be by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars.

Strikers who prevented a train from running and being operated were guilty of an offense under this section, as interfering with the labor and employment of the conductor in charge of said train. 23 C. App. 330.

ART. 324. If any person, by engaging in a riot, shall prevent any other person from pursuing any labor, occupation or employment, or intimidate any other person from following his daily avocation, or interfere in any manner with the labor or employment of another, he shall be punished by confinement in the county jail not less than six months nor more than one year.

##### *Intimidation of employees.*

ARTICLE 600. Any person who shall, by threatening words, or by acts of violence or intimidation, prevent or attempt to prevent another from engaging or remaining in or from performing the duties of any lawful employment, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not less than twenty-five nor more than five hundred dollars, or by confinement not less than one nor more than six months in the county jail.

*Intimidation of railroad employees.*

ARTICLE 806. Any person or persons who shall, by force, threats, or intimidation of any kind whatever, against any railroad engineer or engineers, or any conductor, brakeman, or other officer or employee employed or engaged in running any passenger train, freight train, or construction train, running upon any railroad in this State, prevent the moving or running of said passenger, freight or construction train, shall be deemed guilty of an offense, and upon conviction thereof each and every person so offending shall be fined in a sum not less than one hundred dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, and also imprisoned in the county jail for any period of time not less than three months nor more than twelve months.

ART. 807. Each day said train or trains mentioned in the preceding article are prevented from moving on their road, as specified in the preceding article, shall be deemed a separate offense, and shall be punished as prescribed in the preceding article.

## ACTS OF 1899.

CHAPTER 153.—*Labor combinations not unlawful.*

SECTION 1. From and after the passage of this act it shall be lawful for any and all persons engaged in any kind of work or labor, manual or mental, or both, to associate themselves together and form trades unions and other organizations for the purpose of protecting themselves in their personal work, personal labor, and personal service, in their respective pursuits and employments.

SEC. 2. And it shall not be held unlawful for any member or members of such trades unions or other organization or association, or any other person, to induce or attempt to induce by peaceable and lawful means, any person to accept any particular employment, or quit or relinquish any particular employment in which such person may then be engaged, or to enter any pursuit, or refuse to enter any pursuit, or quit or relinquish any pursuit in which such person may then be engaged: *Provided*, That such member or members shall not have the right to invade or trespass upon the premises of another without the consent of the owner thereof.

SEC. 3. But the foregoing sections shall not be held to apply to any combination or combinations, association or associations of capital, or capital and persons, natural or artificial, formed for the purpose of limiting the production or consumption of labor's products, or for any other purpose in restraint of trade: *Provided*, That nothing herein contained shall be held to interfere with the terms and conditions of private contract with regard to the time of service, or other stipulations between employers and employees: *Provided further*, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to repeal, affect or diminish the force and effect of any statute now existing on the subject of trusts, conspiracies against trade, pools and monopolies.

SEC. 4. Whereas, it is essential and desirable that this bill should go into effect at the earliest practicable moment, therefore an emergency and an imperative public necessity exists, requiring the suspension of the constitutional rule requiring bills to be read on three several days, and said rule is so suspended, and this act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage, and it is so enacted.

## ACTS OF 1901.

CHAPTER 99.—*Blacklisting.*

SECTION 1. No corporation[,] company, or individual shall blacklist or publish, or caused [cause] to be blacklisted or published, any employee, mechanic, or laborer discharged by such corporation, company or individual with the intent and for the purpose of preventing such employee, mechanic or laborer from engaging in or securing similar or other employment from any other corporation, company or individual.

SEC. 2. If any officer or agent of any corporation, company or individual, or other person, shall blacklist or publish or cause to be blacklisted or published any employee, mechanic or laborer discharged by such corporation, company or individual, with the intent and for the purpose of preventing such employee, mechanic or laborer from engaging in or securing similar or other employment from any other corporation, company or individual, or shall in any manner conspire or contrive by correspondence or otherwise, to prevent such discharged employee from procuring employment, he shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than fifty nor more than two hundred and fifty dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail not less than thirty nor more than ninety days or both.



SEC. 3. But this act shall not be construed as prohibiting any corporation, company or individual, from giving in writing, on application from such discharged employee, or any corporation, company or individual who may desire to employ such discharged employee, a truthful statement of the reason for such discharge: *Provided*, That said written cause of discharge, when so made by such person, agent, company or corporation, shall never be used as the cause for an action for libel, either civil or criminal, against the person, agent [,] company or corporation so furnishing same.

SEC. 4. He is guilty of blacklisting who places, or causes to be placed, the name of any discharged employee, or any employee who has voluntarily left the service of any individual, firm, company, or corporation on any book or list, or publishes it in any newspaper, periodical[,] letter or circular, with the intent to prevent said employee from securing employment of any kind with any other person, firm, corporation or company, either in a public or private capacity.

## ACTS OF 1903.

### CHAPTER 94.—*Conspiracy—Boycotting.*

SECTION 3. Either or any of the following acts shall constitute a conspiracy in restraint of trade:

1. Where any two or more persons, firms, corporations, or associations of persons who are engaged in buying or selling any article of merchandise, produce or any commodity, enter into an agreement or understanding to refuse to buy from or sell to any other person, firm, corporation, or association of persons any article of merchandise, produce or commodity.

2. Where any two or more persons, firms, corporations or associations of persons shall agree to boycott or threaten to refuse to buy from or sell to any person, firm, corporation or association of persons for buying from or selling to any other person, firm, corporation or association of persons.

SEC. 4. Any and all trusts \* \* \* and conspiracies in restraint of trade as herein defined, are hereby prohibited and declared to be illegal.

SEC. 11. Each and every firm, person, corporation or association of persons who shall in any manner violate any of the provisions of this act shall for each and every day that such violation shall be committed or continued, forfeit and pay the sum of fifty dollars, which may be recovered in the name of the State of Texas in any county where the offense is committed or where either of the offenders reside, or in Travis County, and it shall be the duty of the attorney-general, or the district or county attorney under the direction of the attorney-general, to prosecute for the recovery of the same, and the fees of the prosecuting attorney for representing the State in proceedings under this act shall be over and above the fees allowed him under the general fee bill.

SEC. 12. Any contract or agreement in violation of the provisions of this act shall be absolutely void and not enforceable either in law or equity.

SEC. 13. And in addition to the penalties and forfeitures herein provided for, every person violating this act may further be punished by imprisonment in the penitentiary not less than one nor more than ten years.

## UTAH.

### CONSTITUTION.

#### ARTICLE XII.—*Interference with employment.*

SECTION 19. Every person in this State shall be free to obtain employment whenever possible, and any person, corporation, or agent, servant or employee thereof, maliciously interfering or hindering in any way, any person from obtaining or enjoying employment already obtained, from any other corporation or person, shall be deemed guilty of a crime. The legislature shall provide by law for the enforcement of this section.

#### ARTICLE XVI.—*Blacklisting.*

SECTION 4. The exchange of black lists by railroad companies or other corporations, associations or persons is prohibited.

## REVISED STATUTES OF 1898.

*Blacklisting.*

SECTION 1340. No company, corporation, nor individual shall blacklist, or publish, or cause to be published or blacklisted, any employee, mechanic, or laborer, discharged or voluntarily leaving the service of such company, corporation, or individual, with intent and for the purpose of preventing such employee, mechanic, or laborer from engaging in or securing similar or other employment from any other corporation, company, or individual.

SEC. 1341. If any person or any officer or agent of any company, corporation, or individual, shall blacklist, or publish, or cause to be published, any employee, mechanic, or laborer, discharged by such corporation, company, or individual, with the intent and for the purpose of preventing such employee, mechanic, or laborer from engaging in or securing similar or other employment from any other corporation, company, or individual, or shall in any manner conspire or contrive, by correspondence, or otherwise, to prevent such discharged employee from securing employment, he shall be deemed guilty of a felony and, upon conviction, shall be fined not less than five hundred dollars, nor more than one thousand dollars, and be imprisoned in the State prison not less than sixty days nor more than one year.

## ACTS OF 1905.

CHAPTER 16.—*Interference with employment—Intimidation.*

SECTION 1. Any person or persons in this State who shall threaten to destroy property or to do bodily harm, for the purpose of preventing any person or persons from entering or remaining in the employ of any company, corporation or individual, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

## VERMONT.

## STATUTES OF 1894.

CHAPTER 220.—*Intimidation of employees.*

SECTION 5041. A person who threatens violence or injury to another person with intent to prevent his employment in a mill, manufactory, shop, quarry, mine, railroad or other occupation, shall be imprisoned not more than three months, or fined not more than one hundred dollars.

SEC. 5042. A person who, by threats, intimidation or by force, alone or in combination with others, affrights, drives away or prevents another person from accepting, undertaking or prosecuting such employment, with intent to prevent the prosecution of work in such mill, shop, manufactory, mine, quarry, railroad or other occupation, shall be imprisoned in the State prison not more than five years, or fined not more than five hundred dollars.

A count charged conspiracy to hinder and prevent by violence, threats, and intimidation the employment and retention by a company of certain employees; also conspiracy to terrify and drive away workmen by threats, with malicious intent to injure said company; also threats to publish the names of employees in the "scab" list of a trade journal, thus putting them in fear and driving them away. *Held*, that these counts sufficiently charged an offense under the above sections. 59 Vt. 273.

## VIRGINIA.

## CODE OF 1904.

*Blacklisting.*

SECTION 3657c. No corporation, manufacturer, or manufacturing company doing business in this State, or any agent or attorney of such corporation, manufacturer or manufacturing company, after having discharged any employee from the service of such corporation, manufacturer, or manufacturing company, shall willfully and maliciously prevent or attempt to prevent, by word or writing, directly or indirectly, such discharged employee from obtaining employment with any other person or corporation. For any violation of this section the offender shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall, on conviction thereof, be fined not less than one hundred nor more than five hundred dollars. But this section shall not be construed as prohibiting any corporation, manufacturer, or manufacturing company from giving in writing, on application from any other person or corporation, a truthful statement of the reason for such discharge.

## WASHINGTON.

ACTS OF 1899.

CHAPTER 23.—*Blacklisting.*

SECTION 1. Every person in this State who shall willfully and maliciously, send or deliver, or make or cause to be made, for the purpose of being delivered or sent or part with the possession of any paper, letter or writing, with or without name signed thereto, or signed with a fictitious name, or with any letter, mark or other designation, or publish or cause to be published any statement for the purpose of preventing any other person from obtaining employment in this State or elsewhere, and every person who shall willfully or maliciously "blacklist" or cause to be "blacklisted" any person or persons, by writing, printing or publishing, or causing the same to be done, the name, or mark, or designation representing the name of any person in any paper, pamphlet, circular or book, together with any statement concerning persons so named, or publish or cause to be published that any person is a member of any secret organization, for the purpose of preventing such person from securing employment, or who shall willfully and maliciously make or issue any statement or paper that will tend to influence or prejudice the mind of any employer against the person of such person seeking employment, or any person who shall do any of the things mentioned in this section for the purpose of causing the discharge of any person employed by any railroad or other company, corporation, individual or individuals, shall, on conviction thereof, be adjudged guilty of misdemeanor and punished by a fine of not less than one hundred dollars nor more than one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not less than ninety days nor more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

## WEST VIRGINIA.

CODE OF 1899.

APPENDIX—PAGE 1047.—*Intimidation of mine workers, etc.*

SECTION 14. \* \* \* Nor shall any person or persons or combination of persons by force, threats, menace or intimidation of any kind, prevent or attempt to prevent from working in or about any mine, any person or persons who have the lawful right to work in or about the same, and who desire so to work; but this provision shall not be so construed as to prevent any two or more persons from associating themselves together under the name of Knights of Labor, or any other name they may desire, for any lawful purpose, or from using moral suasion or lawful argument, to induce any one not to work on and about any mine.

## WISCONSIN.

ANNOTATED STATUTES OF 1898.

*Injuring trade, intimidation, etc.*

SECTION 4466a. Any two or more persons who shall combine, associate, agree, mutually undertake or concert together for the purpose of willfully or maliciously injuring another in his reputation, trade, business or profession by any means whatever, or for the purpose of maliciously compelling another to do or perform any act against his will, or preventing or hindering another from doing or performing any lawful act shall be punished by imprisonment in the county jail not more than one year or by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars.

SEC. 4466b. Any two or more persons, whether members of a partnership or company of stockholders in a corporation, who are employers of labor, who shall combine or agree to combine for the purpose of preventing any person seeking employment from obtaining the same, or for the purpose of procuring or causing the discharge of any employee by threats, promises circulating black lists or causing the same to be circulated, or who shall, after having discharged any employee, prevent or attempt to prevent such employee from obtaining employment with any other person, partnership, company or corporation by the means aforesaid, or shall authorize, permit or allow any of his or their agents to blacklist any discharged employee or any employee who has voluntarily left the service of his employer, or circulate a black list of such employee to prevent his obtaining employment under any other employer,

or who shall coerce or compel any person to enter into an agreement not to unite with or become a member of any labor organization as a condition of his securing employment or continuing therein, shall be punished by a fine of not more than five hundred dollars nor less than one hundred dollars, which fine shall be paid into the State treasury for the benefit of the school fund. Nothing in this section shall prohibit any employer of labor from giving any other such employer, to whom a discharged employee has applied for employment, or to any bondsman or surety, a truthful statement of the reasons for such discharge, when requested so to do by such employee, the person to whom he has applied for employment, or any bondsman or surety; but it shall be a violation of this section to give such information with the intent to blacklist, hinder or prevent such employee from obtaining employment; neither shall anything herein contained prohibit any employer of labor from keeping for his own information and protection a record showing the habits, character and competency of his employees and the cause of the discharge or voluntary quitting of any of them.

Sec. 4466c. Any person who by threats, intimidation, force or coercion of any kind shall hinder or prevent any other person from engaging in or continuing in any lawful work or employment, either for himself or as a wageworker, or who shall attempt to so hinder or prevent shall be punished by fine not exceeding one hundred dollars or by imprisonment in the county jail not more than six months, or by both fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the court.

These sections are declaratory of the common law, and wholly condemn all conspiracies to injure or oppress, or to interfere with the rights of others. Their efficiency is in no degree impaired by any statutory recognition of the right of organization for the purpose of promoting the welfare of labor. 60 Fed. Rep. 803.

For the business agent of a labor organization to say to nonunion men employed on a building "You can not build this building. I will fight it if it takes all summer, and if your city will not protect us we will get the militia," constitutes an offense under this section. 76 N. W. Rep. 504.

#### *Employing bodies of armed men.*

SECTION 4575b. Any person who, for himself or as agent or officer of any firm, joint stock company or corporation, shall use or employ or aid or assist in employing any body of armed men to act as militiamen, policemen or peace officers for the protection of persons or property or for the suppression of strikes, whether such armed men be employees of detective agencies, so called, or otherwise, they not being authorized by the laws of this State to act in such capacity, shall be punished by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars or by imprisonment in the State prison not less than one year nor more than three years, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

### UNITED STATES.

#### COMPILED STATUTES OF 1901.

##### *Obstructing the mail.*

SECTION 3995. Any person who shall knowingly or willfully obstruct or retard the passage of the mail, or any carriage, horse, driver, or carrier carrying the same, shall, for every such offense, be punishable by a fine of not more than one hundred dollars.

This section applies only to acts performed with the intention of obstructing, and not to acts in themselves lawful from which delay unavoidably follows. 7 Wall. 482.

This section applies to the unlawful stopping of a railway mail train, although those guilty are willing to permit the movement of the mail car detached from the passenger cars of the train. 13 Phil. Rep. 476. Also to the stopping of a train by discharged railway laborers although their primary intention may not be to obstruct the mail but to obtain a return passage. 19 Fed. Rep. 42.

Where the transportation of mails and interstate commerce has long been interrupted by the refusal of the employees of the railway company to move trains carrying certain cars, it is the duty of the company to use every effort to move the mails and interstate commerce, without regard to the make-up of regular trains; and any failure to perform this duty is a violation of this statute. 62 Fed. Rep. 840.

If a mail train which carries a Pullman car as a part of its regular make-up is delayed because it carries such car, it is no defense that the parties so delaying it were willing that the mail should proceed if the Pullman car were left behind. It is not necessary that defendants should be shown to have had knowledge that the mails were on board a train which they have detained and disabled. They are chargeable with an intent to do whatever is the reasonable and natural consequence of their acts. 67 Fed. Rep. 698.

##### *Antitrust act.*

(Page 3200.)

SECTION 1. Every contract, combination in the form of trust or otherwise, or conspiracy, in restraint of trade or commerce among the several States, or with foreign nations, is hereby declared to be illegal. Every person who shall make any such

contract or engage in any such combination or conspiracy, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction thereof, shall be punished by fine not exceeding five thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by both said punishments, in the discretion of the court.

SEC. 2. Every person who shall monopolize, or attempt to monopolize, or combine or conspire with any other person or persons, to monopolize any part of the trade or commerce among the several States, or with foreign nations, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction thereof, shall be punished by fine not exceeding five thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by both said punishments, in the discretion of the court.

SEC. 3. Every contract, combination in form of trust or otherwise, or conspiracy, in restraint of trade or commerce in any Territory of the United States or of the District of Columbia, or in restraint of trade or commerce between any such Territory and another, or between any such Territory or Territories and any State or States or the District of Columbia, or with foreign nations, or between the District of Columbia and any State or States or foreign nations, is hereby declared illegal. Every person who shall make any such contract or engage in any such combination or conspiracy, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by both said punishments, in the discretion of the court.

SEC. 4. The several circuit courts of the United States are hereby invested with jurisdiction to prevent and restrain violations of this act; and it shall be the duty of the several district attorneys of the United States, in their respective districts, under the direction of the Attorney-General, to institute proceedings in equity to prevent and restrain such violations. Such proceedings may be by way of petition setting forth the case and praying that such violation shall be enjoined or otherwise prohibited. When the parties complained of shall have been duly notified of such petition the court shall proceed, as soon as may be, to the hearing and determination of the case; and pending such petition and before final decree, the court may at any time make such temporary restraining order or prohibition as shall be deemed just in the premises.

SEC. 5. Whenever it shall appear to the court before which any proceeding under section four of this act may be pending, that the ends of justice require that other parties should be brought before the court, the court may cause them to be summoned, whether they reside in the district in which the court is held or not; and subpoenas to that end may be served in any district by the marshal thereof.

SEC. 6. Any property owned under any contract or by any combination, or pursuant to any conspiracy (and being the subject thereof) mentioned in section one of this act, and being in the course of transportation from one State to another, or to a foreign country, shall be forfeited to the United States, and may be seized and condemned by like proceedings as those provided by law for the forfeiture, seizure, and condemnation of property imported into the United States contrary to law.

SEC. 7. Any person who shall be injured in his business or property by any other person or corporation by reason of anything forbidden or declared to be unlawful by this act, may sue therefor in any circuit court of the United States in the district in which the defendant resides or is found, without respect to the amount in controversy, and shall recover threefold the damages by him sustained, and the costs of suit, including a reasonable attorney's fee.

SEC. 8. That the word "person," or "persons," wherever used in this act shall be deemed to include corporations and associations existing under or authorized by the laws of either the United States, the laws of any of the Territories, the laws of any State, or the laws of any foreign country.

This act applies to combinations of laborers as well as of capitalists. The fact that a combination of men is in its origin and general purposes innocent and lawful is no ground of defense when the combination is turned to the unlawful purpose of restraining interstate and foreign commerce. A combination to secure or compel the employment of none but union men becomes a combination in restraint of interstate commerce within the meaning of this act, when, in order to gain its ends, it seeks to enforce and does enforce, by violence and intimidation, a discontinuance of labor in all departments of business, including the transportation of goods from State to State, and to and from foreign nations. 54 Fed. Rep. 994.

A rule of a labor organization which forbids its members to handle the cars of a railroad against which the organization has a grievance until such grievance has been adjusted is violative of section 1 of this act as being in restraint of trade or commerce. 55 Fed. Rep. 149.

Under section 5, an injunction order may provide that it shall be in force on defendants not named in the bill, but who are within the terms of the order where it also provides that it is operative on all persons acting in concert with the designated defendants, though not named in the writ, after the commission of some act by them in furtherance of the conspiracy against which the order is directed, and service of the writ on them. 62 Fed. Rep. 801.

The provision for forfeiture in section 6 of this act does not imply that only cases in which property shall be found subject to forfeiture shall be deemed within the scope of the act. The power given to circuit courts "to prevent and restrain violations" of the act, is not an invasion of the right of trial by jury, as the jurisdiction so given by equity will be deemed to be limited to such cases only as are of equitable cognizance. 64 Fed. Rep. 724.

*Interference with employment—Blacklisting.*

(Page 3205.)

SECTION 1. The provisions of this act shall apply to any common carrier or carriers and their officers, agents, and employees, except masters of vessels and seamen, as defined in section forty-six hundred and twelve, Revised Statutes of the United States, engaged in the transportation of passengers or property wholly by railroad, or partly by railroad and partly by water, for a continuous carriage or shipment, from one State or Territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, to any other State or Territory of the United States, or the District of Columbia, or from any place in the United States to an adjacent foreign country, or from any place in the United States through a foreign country to any other place in the United States. The term "railroad" as used in this act shall include all bridges and ferries used or operated in connection with any railroad, and also all the road in use by any corporation operating a railroad, whether owned or operated under a contract, agreement, or lease; and the term "transportation" shall include all instrumentalities of shipment or carriage. The term "employees" as used in this act shall include all persons actually engaged in any capacity in train operation or train service of any description, and notwithstanding that the cars upon or in which they are employed may be held and operated by the carrier under lease or other contract: *Provided, however,* That this act shall not be held to apply to employees of street railroads and shall apply only to employees engaged in railroad train service. In every such case the carrier shall be responsible for the acts and defaults of such employees in the same manner and to the same extent as if said cars were owned by it and said employees directly employed by it, and any provisions to the contrary of any such lease or other contract shall be binding only as between the parties thereto and shall not affect the obligations of said carrier either to the public or to the private parties concerned.

SEC. 8. In every incorporation under the provisions of chapter five hundred and sixty-seven of the United States Statutes of eighteen hundred and eighty-five and eighteen hundred and eighty-six [relating to national trade unions] it must be provided in the articles of incorporation and in the constitution, rules, and by-laws that a member shall cease to be such by participating in or by instigating force or violence against persons or property during strikes, lockouts, or boycotts, or by seeking to prevent others from working through violence, threats, or intimidation. Members of such incorporation shall not be personally liable for the acts, debts, or obligations of the corporations, nor shall such corporations be liable for the acts of members or others in violation of law; and such corporations may appear by designated representatives before the board created by this act, or in any suits or proceedings for or against such corporations or their members in any of the Federal courts.

SEC. 10. Any employer subject to the provisions of this act and any officer, agent, or receiver of such employer who \* \* \* shall, after having discharged an employee, attempt or conspire to prevent such employee from obtaining employment, or who shall, after the quitting of an employee, attempt or conspire to prevent such employee from obtaining employment, is hereby declared to be guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof in any court of the United States of competent jurisdiction in the district in which such offense was committed, shall be punished for each offense by a fine of not less than one hundred dollars and not more than one thousand dollars.

## THE COMMON LAW.

## STRIKES.

By the term "strike" is commonly understood a concerted and simultaneous quitting of work by employees to influence the action of the employer in respect of some disputed matter, usually affecting the conditions of employment. A lockout, on the other hand, is the simultaneous discharge of all or a group of employees, or a refusal of the employer to permit them to labor because of such dispute.

In some early cases it was held that any concerted agreement to

raise wages amounted to a criminal conspiracy, for participation in which the parties might be indicted. (*R. v. Mawbey*, 6 T. R. 628.)

As construed in this country at the present time the common law does not condemn the strike. "The right to strike for any cause or no cause is clearly and fully sustained by all authority. Even a conspiracy to strike, followed by legal damage, is not unlawful if formed to better labor conditions." (*Allis-Chalmers Co. v. Iron Molders' Union No. 125*, 150 Fed. 155.)

An agreement among strikers to take peaceable means to induce others to join the union and strike, or to remain away from the works of the employer until he yields to the demands of the strikers, is not a conspiracy; nor is the carrying out of such a purpose by peaceable persuasion and without violence or intimidation unlawful. (*Karges Furniture Co. v. Amalgamated Woodworkers' Local Union*, 165 Ind. 421; 75 N. E. 877; *Union Pac. Ry. Co. v. Ruef*, 120 Fed. 102.)

#### PICKETING.

Peaceable picketing, or the placing of watchers about the works and on the approaches to them for the purpose of gaining information and of informing prospective employees as to existing conditions, or of persuading workmen willing to be approached to refrain from working, has been held to violate no tenet of the common law. (*Fletcher Co. v. Int. Assn. of Machinists*, 55 Atl. 1077; *Pope Motor Car Co. v. Keegan*, 150 Fed. 148; *Allis-Chalmers Co. v. Iron Molders' Union*, supra.) In the case last named, however, it was said that peaceful picketing, while theoretically possible and entirely lawful, "is very much of an illusion;" and all forms of picketing are discountenanced in some cases on the ground of its tendency to bring undue pressure to bear on third parties, thus producing a sort of coercion or intimidation. (*Otis Steel Co. (Limited) v. Local Union of Iron Molders No. 218*, 110 Fed. 698; *Beck v. Teamsters' Union*, 118 Mich. 497, 77 N. W. 13; *Vegelahn v. Guntner*, 167 Mass. 92, 44 N. E. 1077, etc.)

The idea at the bottom of all such measures is that of compelling the employer to treat with his former employees now on strike and reinstate them in their positions on the desired conditions. This implies a sort of surviving claim on the positions vacated, a view that is expressly or impliedly condemned in a number of cases. (*Union Pac. Ry. Co. v. Ruef*, supra; *N. Y., L. E. & W. R. R. Co. v. Wenger*, 17 Weekly Law Bul. 306; *People v. Wilzig*, 4 N. Y. Crim. Rep. 403; *Pope Motor Car Co. v. Keegan*, supra; *Crump v. Com.*, 84 Va. 927, 6 S. E. 620.) The places vacated are to be freely open to any one who may choose to accept them, and any interference by violence, intimidation, or threats with the constitutional right of another to labor when, where, and on what terms he pleases is illegal. (Ib.)

**BOYCOTTS.**

The boycott is frequently resorted to as a means of enforcing strike demands. It may be defined as a confederation of persons for the purpose of injuring the business of another by preventing third parties from having dealings with him through fear of incurring the displeasure and hostility of the confederates. The boycott is directed not only at the person against whom the strikers had a grievance in the first instance, but against all who patronize him, with the intention of coercing him at the peril of financial ruin and social ostracism to comply with the requirements of the strikers. (*Purvis v. Local No. 500, United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners*, 63 Atl. 585; *Beck v. Teamsters' Union*, 77 N. W. 13; *Barr v. Essex Trades Council*, 53 N. J. Eq. 101, 30 Atl. 881.) Its legality has been denied in strong terms by some courts. (*Brace Bros. v. Evans*, 3 Ry. & Corp. L. J. 561; *Thomas v. Cin., N. O. & T. P. Ry. Co.*, 62 Fed. 803; *Casey v. Cin. Typ. Union*, 45 Fed. 135.) In the last-named case it was said that "No case has been cited where, upon a proper showing of facts, an unsuccessful appeal has been made to a court of chancery to restrain a boycott;" and in a recent case the boycott is defined as "an illegal conspiracy in restraint of trade." (*Walsh v. Assn. of Master Plumbers of St. Louis*, 71 S. W. 455.) The restraint is illegal even though there be no threats or acts of violence and the withholding of trade be done only by members of an association, if there is actual coercion and intimidation, and even though such coercion is only the danger of incurring a fine imposed by a by-law of the association. (*Martell v. White*, 69 N. E. 1085.) In *Longshore Printing Co. v. Howell* (26 Ore. 527, 38 Pac. 547) and *Bohn Mfg. Co. v. Hollis* (54 Minn. 223, 55 N. W. 1119), however, the boycott in itself was not condemned as illegal.

**BLACK LIST.**

Closely allied to the boycott, and often used as a part of its machinery is the black list, which is a list of persons who are "marked out for special avoidance, antagonism, or enmity on the part of those who prepare the list." (*Mattison v. L. S. and M. S. Ry. Co.*, 3 Ohio Dec. 526.) A more common term among labor organizations is that of "unfair list," which includes the names of persons and firms from whom trade and intercourse are to be withheld. In such cases the legality or illegality of the maintenance and distribution of the "unfair list" would follow the conclusions of the courts as to the boycott of which it was an incident. As to the use of the black list by employers to prevent workmen from obtaining employment at other establishments with which the former employer is in association of some sort, it may be noted that a number of States forbid such action by statute.



A mere exchange of information, leaving each employer free to act according to his own judgment in the case is not, in the absence of a statute, illegal. (*Willis v. Muscogee Mfg. Co.*, 48 S. E. 177; *Boyer v. Western Union Tel. Co.*, 124 Fed. 246; *Wabash R. R. Co. v. Young*, 69 N. E. 1003.) Perversion of facts would give a right of action, however, as would any wrongful and malicious interference by a third person with contract relations existing between others, causing a breach thereof. (*Willis v. Muscogee Mfg. Co.*, *supra*; *Joyce v. G. N. Ry. Co.*, 110 N. W. 975.) The question was raised by the court in the latter case, though not answered, whether at common law such wrongful interference for the purpose of preventing the formation of contracts was not equally actionable, and *May v. Wood* (172 Mass. 14, 51 N. E. 191), *Graham v. Ry. Co.* (47 La. Ann. 214, 16 South. 806), etc., were cited as favoring that view.

#### LOCKOUTS.

As to the lockout, but little need be said. The right of the employer to discharge any or all of his employees who have no contract with him, or to refuse to employ any person or class of persons, rests on exactly the same footing as does the right of such employees to leave him or to refuse to work for him; it may be done for any reason or no reason, and no redress at law or equity exists. (*U. P. Ry. Co. v. Ruef*, *supra*; *State v. Kreutzberg*, 90 N. W. 1098.) If a number of employers agree among themselves to refuse employment to designated persons or classes of persons, their action would be subject to review only to the extent indicated in the discussion of the black list, just above.

#### INJUNCTIONS.

Redress for injuries resulting from boycotting may be sought in an action for damages (*Boutwell v. Marr*, 42 Atl. 607; *Martell v. White*, *supra*); and money paid on demand of a labor organization to prevent a threatened strike is recoverable in an action on the case. (*Carew v. Rutherford*, 106 Mass. 1; *March v. Bricklayers' and Plasterers' Union No. 1*, 63 Atl. 291.) But inasmuch as the participants in a strike are generally numerous and are often not able to meet a judgment for damages if it should be secured against them, whether as individuals or as a union, cases of damage suits are not numerous. More common are proceedings in equity to procure injunctions to restrain picketing, boycotting, the distribution of "unfair lists" and other forms of coercion, intimidation, or interference with employment or business.

A preliminary or interlocutory decree may be issued at the instance of one party, who must show not merely possible or probable danger of interference, but that the injury is either already occasioned and will continue unless enjoined, or that it is so imminent as to warrant

the intervention of the court. Other facts to be shown are the irresponsibility, from a financial standpoint, of the parties against whom the injunction is sought; their numbers, making suits at law numerous and burdensome; and the preponderance of the threatened loss of the complainant over the inconvenience to the respondents which would follow the issue of the writ; though not all of these would be required in a single instance. (*My Maryland Lodge*, No. 186, *Int. Ass'n of Machinists v. Adt*, 59 Atl. 721; *Sherry v. Perkins*, 147 Mass. 212, 17 N. E. 307; *Coeur d'Alene Consol. and Min. Co. v. Miners' Union*, 51 Fed. 260; *In re Debs*, 158 U. S. 564, 15 Sup. Ct. 900; *Dudley v. Hurst*, 67 Md. 44, 8 Atl. 901; *Brace Bros. v. Evans*, *supra*, etc.)

The only force of an injunction is to maintain present conditions, and it has no power to procure the restoration of conditions already changed. Hence no injunction will issue relating exclusively to acts already committed. Neither will they issue to restrain the commission of criminal acts, unless such acts involve injuries to property or property rights for which the law does not afford redress. Where such injuries are threatened, however, an injunction will issue, even though the prohibited acts would be punishable as criminal. (*Sherry v. Perkins*, *supra*.)

In its use in labor disputes the injunction is in general restrictive or prohibitory rather than mandatory. Thus while a railroad company may be ordered by a mandatory injunction to afford equal facilities for all freight offered it, its employees can not, by a similar injunction, be compelled to remain in its service. (*Toledo, A. A. & N. M. Ry. Co. v. Pennsylvania Co.*, 54 Fed. 730.) Though if a workman remains with a railroad under the circumstances indicated, he will be liable for contempt if he refuses personally, after notice had, to carry out the provisions of the injunction. (*In re Lennon*, 166 U. S. 548, 17 Sup. Ct. 658.)

Where there is no adequate proof of intimidation or impending danger no writ will be granted, nor will mere persuasion and the offer of transportation from the locality where the strike is in progress, or the payment of strike benefits to those who will abandon their employment and join the union, call for the issue of an injunction, provided no coercion or intimidation is attempted. (*Johnston Harvester Co. v. Meinhardt*, 60 How. Pr. 168; *Everett Waddy Co. v. Richmond Typ. Union* No. 90, 53 S. E. 273; *Rogers v. Evarts*, 17 N. Y. Supp. 264.) Actual violence is not necessary, however, to ground a successful complaint. The numbers of the striking employees, their positions, attitudes, looks, ridicule, threats, etc., may produce intimidation and coercion, against which an injunction will issue. (*Barr v. Essex Trades Council*, *supra*; *Jordahl v. Hayda*, 82 Pac. 1079.) Free use of streets, free access to works, and freedom from insulting

or otherwise objectionable treatment, both at home and in public places, are among the rights of every citizen; and an employer's interest in such rights for his employees is sufficient to support a complaint from him and the securing of an injunction on a proper showing of facts. (*American Steel and Wire Co. v. Wire Drawers'*, etc., Union, 90 Fed. 608; *In re Debs*, supra; *Jersey City Printing Co. v. Cassidy*, 53 Atl. 230.) In general it may be said that what acts will warrant the interference of a court of equity will be determined by the attendant circumstances of each case rather than by any general rule; and in deciding the matter, the courts will consider the spirit and intent, and not merely the form and letter of the act or word. (*Coeur d'Alene, etc., Co. v. Miners' Union*, supra.)

Labor organizations may be named as parties to proceedings for an injunction, whether incorporated or not. (*Loewe v. California St. Fed. of Labor*, 139 Fed. 71; *Purvis v. Local*, No. 500, United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, supra; *American Steel and Wire Co. v. Wire Drawers'*, etc., Union, supra.) They may also be assessed for damages resulting from acts of members done under the directions or by the approval and consent of the union (*Purvis v. Local*, etc., supra; *Parker v. Bricklayers' Union*, 21 O. L. B. 223; *Patch Mfg. Co. v. Protection Lodge*, No. 215, Int. Ass'n of Machinists, 60 Atl. 74), and may be fined for contempt of court, where injunctions prohibiting certain acts have been violated. (*Chicago Typ. v. Franklin Union*, No. 4, 36 Legal News 18; *Franklin Union No. 4 v. People*, 77 N. E. 176.) A late case holds, however, that, in the absence of statute, neither fines nor damages can be assessed against an unincorporated labor organization, though it may be properly named in an injunction. (*Allis-Chalmers Co. v. Iron Molders' Union* No. 125, supra.)

As to the binding effect of an injunction upon individual strikers and their liability both for damages and in contempt proceedings there is no dispute. Nor is it necessary to name as respondents all persons who may be subsequently held to be in contempt for a violation of the provisions of a decree, since all persons who have notice of its being issued and of its contents will be held to be bound by it. (*In re Lennon*, supra.)

The above is a statement in brief of what may be considered the principal points of the common law applicable to strikes and their related labor difficulties. Not all of these can be looked upon as definitely settled, since diverse rulings are to be found on some of the points discussed, and the courts differ considerably in the application of these rather general principles to individual cases; but this summary is believed to be in accord with the general trend of the decisions of the State and Federal courts.

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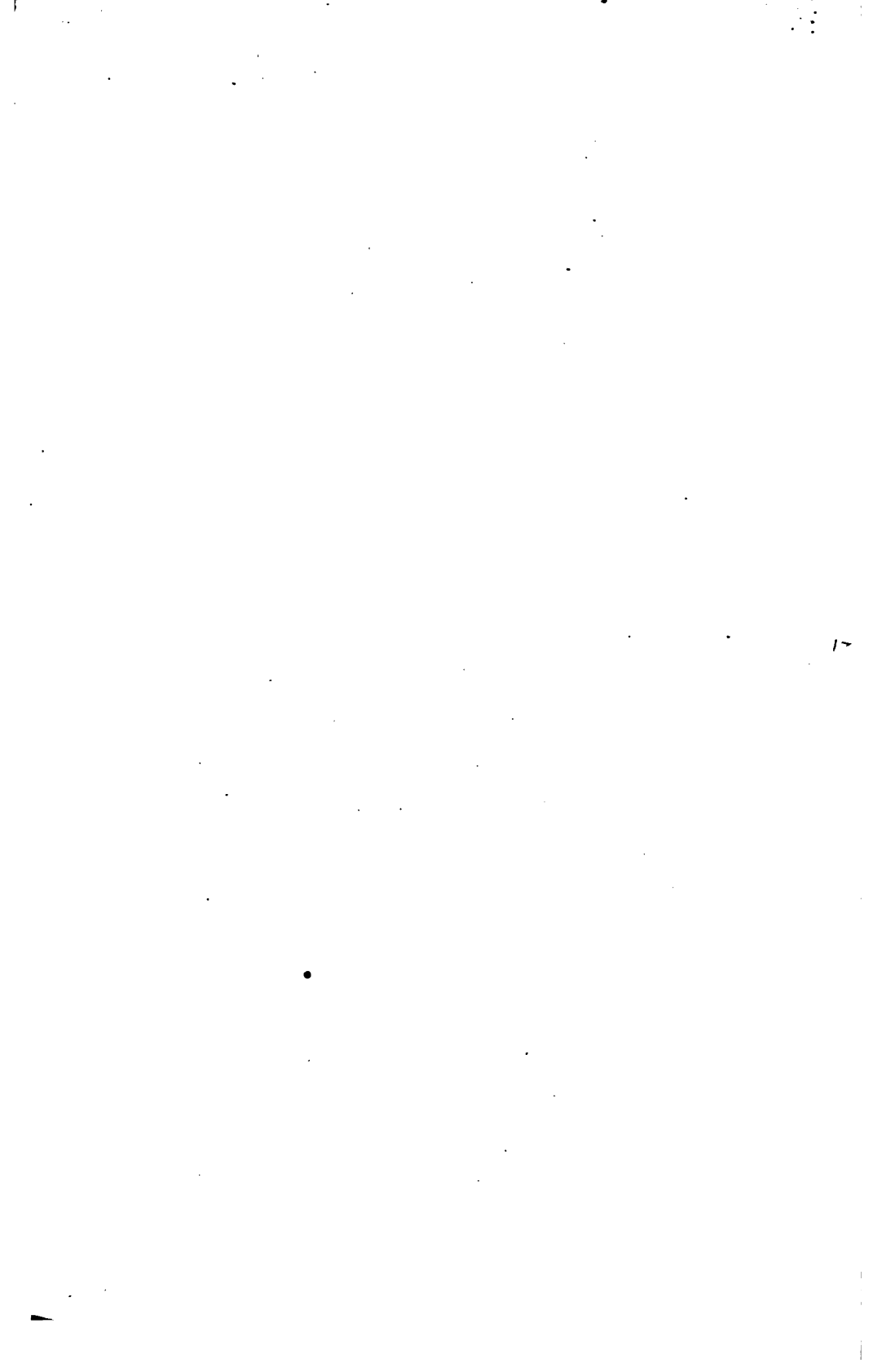
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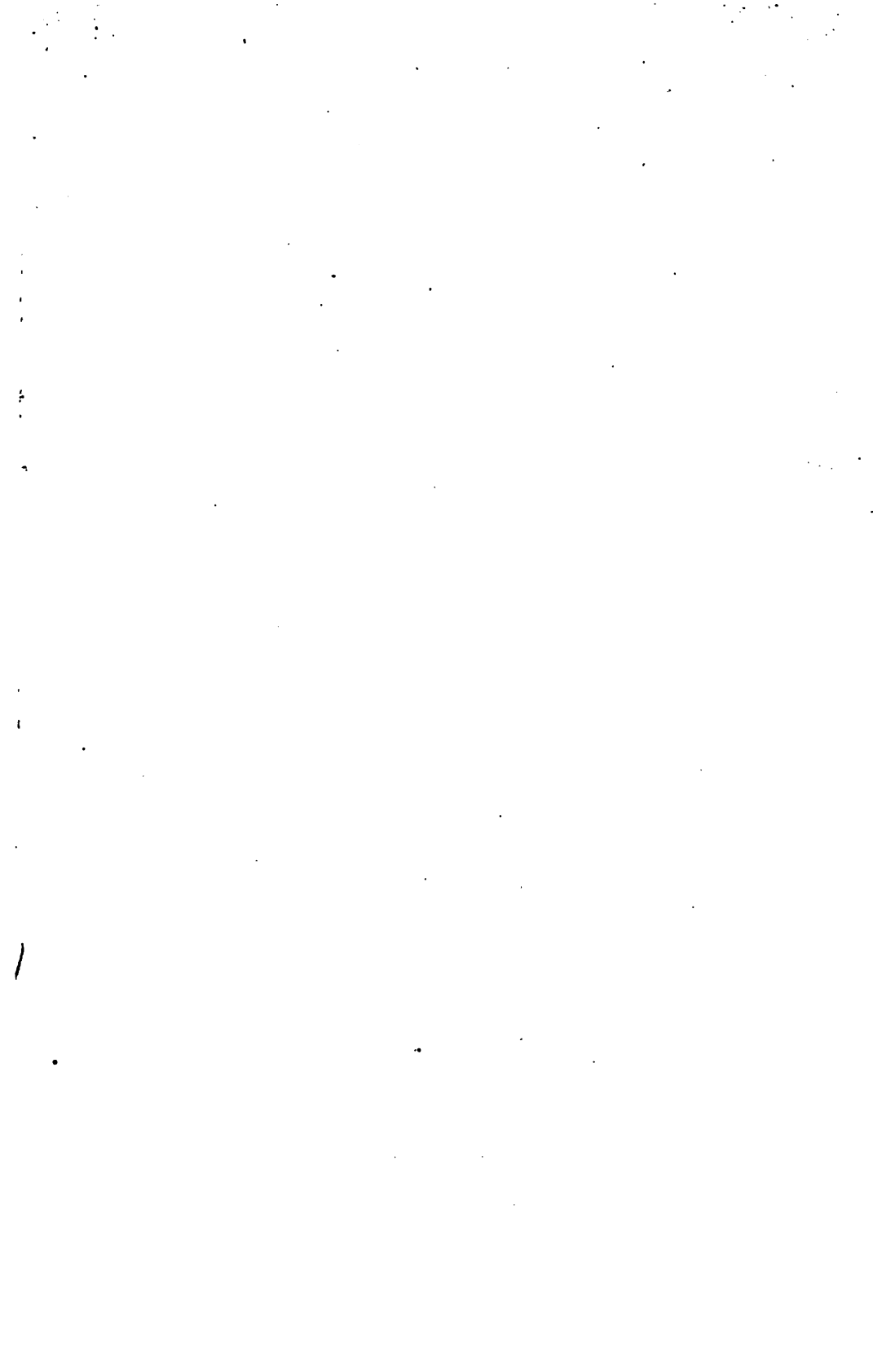
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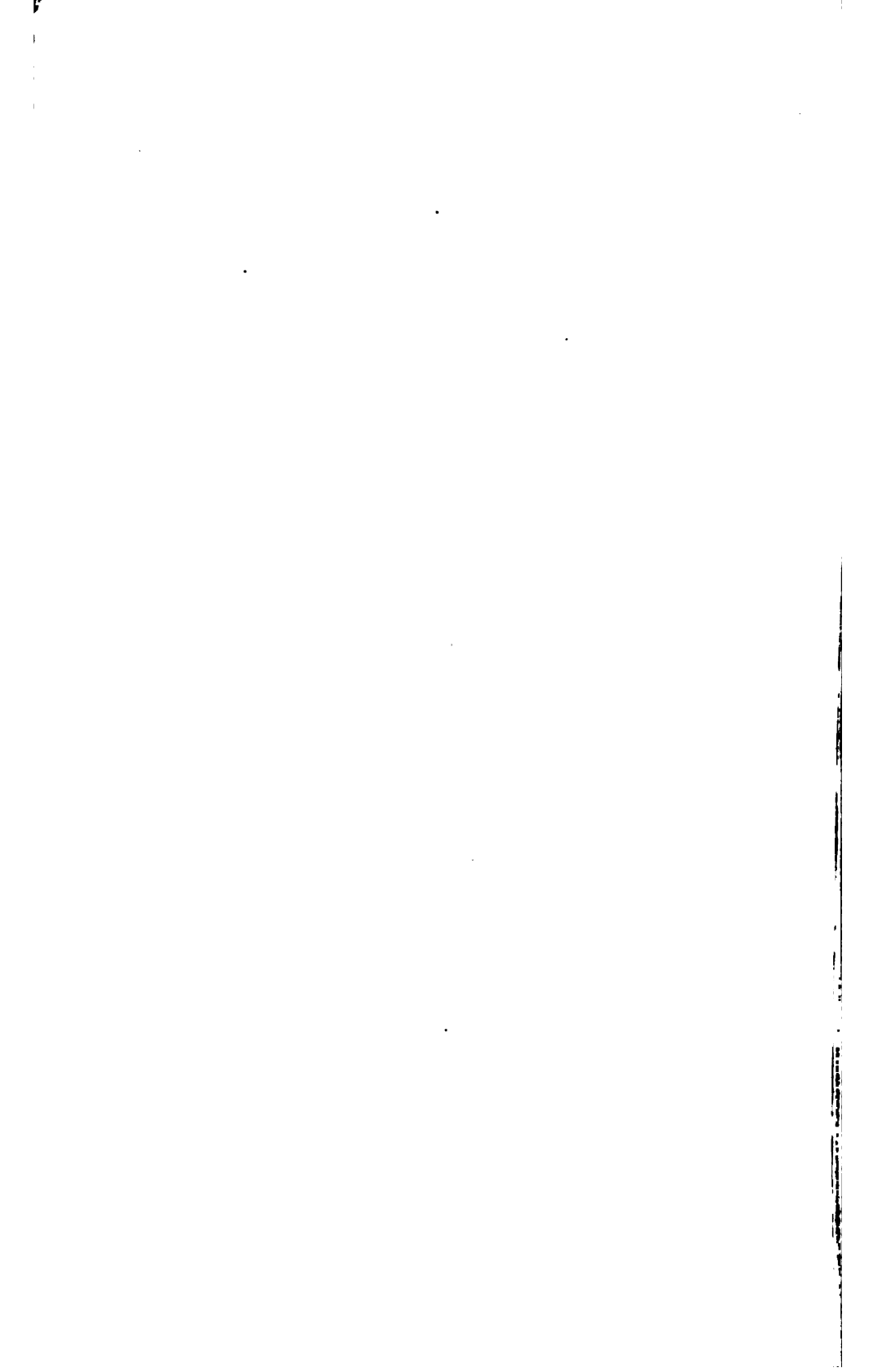
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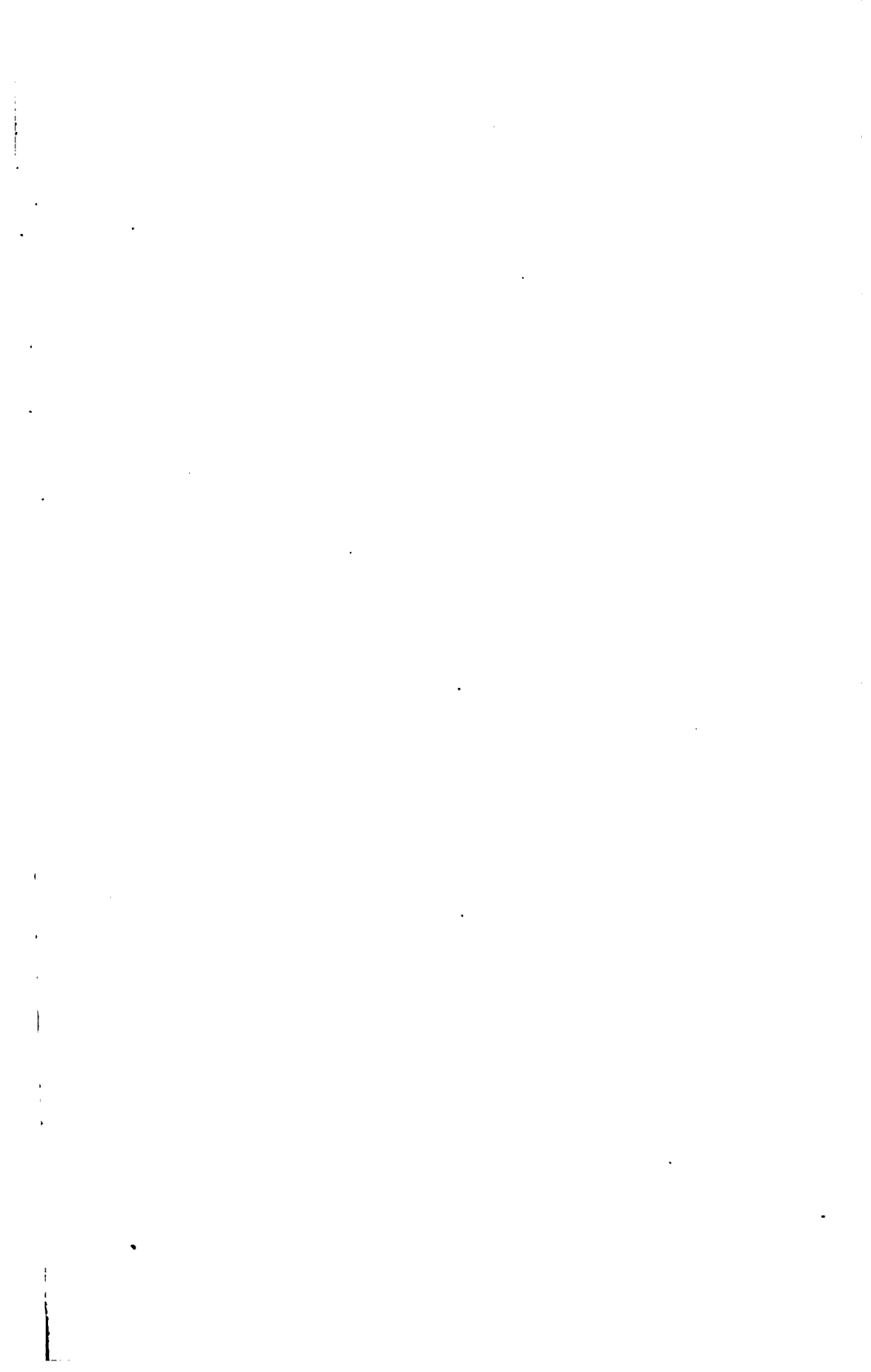
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**Fo 16**



**Fo 16**



